



HM-BT2401DA

User Manual

| Version | Date | Modification |
|---------|-----------|-----------------|
| V1.0 | 2025.7.14 | Initial Version |

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1. Product Overview

The HM-BT2401DA is a high-performance BLE 6.0 Channel Sounding (CS) module based on SoC chip design, supporting Initiator and Reflector roles. It integrates PCB dual antennas and supports external dual antennas for high-precision ranging performance. The module features a high-performance 32-bit ARM Cortex[®]-M33 with a working frequency of 78 MHz, DSP instructions, and a floating-point unit for efficient signal processing. It includes up to 1024 KB of FLASH program memory and 128 KB of RAM data memory, supporting up to 72 channels in standard and random frequency-hopping modes. AT commands can be used to quickly establish wireless connections and perform ranging between Initiator and Reflector devices, with minimal resource consumption on the external MCU and simplified development.

2. Product Appearance

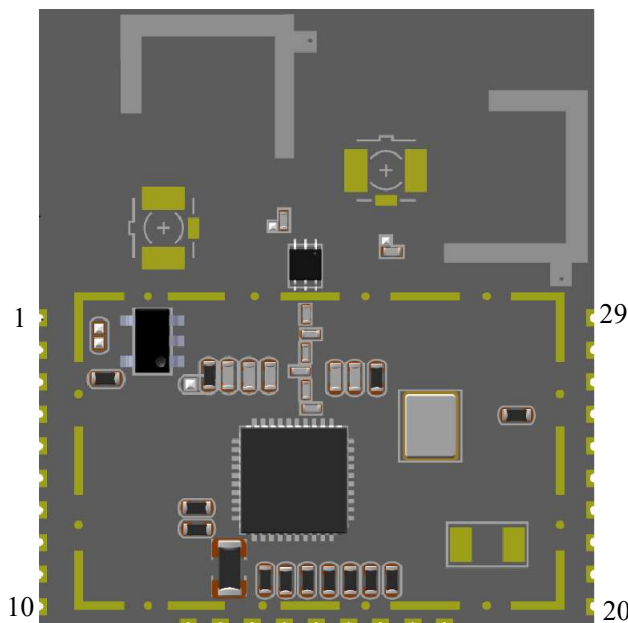


Figure 1: TopView

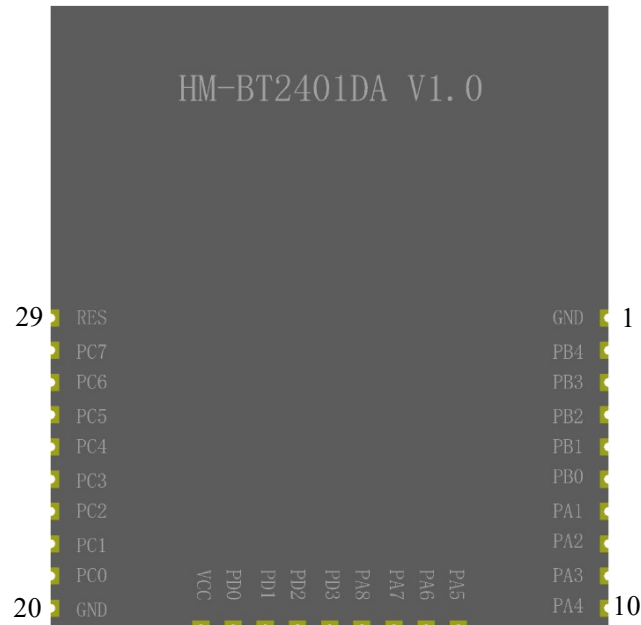


Figure 2: Bottom View

3. Pin Definitions

| Pin No | Pin Name | Type | Description |
|--------|------------|------|---|
| 1 | GND | DG | Power Ground |
| 2 | PB4 | I/O | Reserved |
| 3 | PB3 | I/O | Reserved |
| 4 | PB2 | I | Chip Select Pin (CS): Active Low |
| 5 | PB1 | I | Mode Pin (MODE): High for AT Mode, Low for Transparent Mode |
| 6 | PB0 | I/O | Connection Status: High for Connected, Low for Disconnected |
| 7 | PA1/SWCLK | I/O | SWCLK: Serial Clock for Debugging and Programming |
| 8 | PA2/SWDATA | I/O | SWDIO: Serial Data for Debugging and Programming |
| 9 | PA3 | I/O | Reserved |
| 10 | PA4 | O | Notification Pin (NTF) |

| | | | |
|----|---------|-----|--------------------------------|
| 11 | PA5/TXD | DO | UART TX Pin |
| 12 | PA6/RXD | DI | UART RX Pin |
| 13 | PA7 | O | Reserved |
| 14 | PA8 | O | Reserved |
| 15 | PD3 | I/O | Reserved |
| 16 | PD2 | I/O | Reserved |
| 17 | PD1 | I/O | Reserved |
| 18 | PD0 | I/O | Reserved |
| 19 | VCC | DV | Power Supply (3.3V) |
| 20 | GND | DG | Power Ground |
| 21 | PC0 | I/O | General GPIO |
| 22 | PC1 | I/O | General GPIO |
| 23 | PC2 | I/O | General GPIO |
| 24 | PC3 | I/O | General GPIO |
| 25 | PC4 | I/O | General GPIO |
| 26 | PC5 | I/O | General GPIO |
| 27 | PC6 | I/O | General GPIO |
| 28 | PC7 | I/O | General GPIO |
| 29 | RES | I/O | Hardware Reset Pin: Active Low |

4. Application Connection

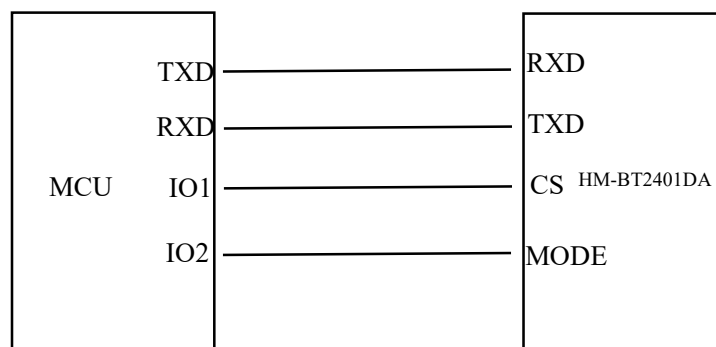


Figure 3: application connection diagram

5. Usage Instructions

The module requires at least four pins for basic operation: TXD, RXD, CS, and MODE. TXD and RXD are UART communication pins. CS is the data transmission enable pin (active low), and MODE is the operation mode selection pin.

When the host MCU needs to send data to the module, the CS pin must be pulled low first. When CS is high, the module operates in low-power mode (sleep mode), and the UART is inactive. Pulling CS low keeps the module in active mode, allowing UART data transmission. Data reception is unaffected by the CS pin state. After pulling CS low, wait at least 50 μ s before sending data.

The MODE pin determines the operation mode:

High: AT command mode (send AT commands to communicate with the module).

Low: Transparent mode (after establishing a connection, pull this pin low to enable transparent data transmission).

The NTF pin is a notification pin used to alert the host of incoming data or wake up the host device. When the module has data to send, the NTF pin is pulled high for 1 ms before data transmission begins and is pulled low afterward. This pin is only effective in low-power mode.

The LINK pin indicates the connection status:

High: Connected.

Low: Disconnected.

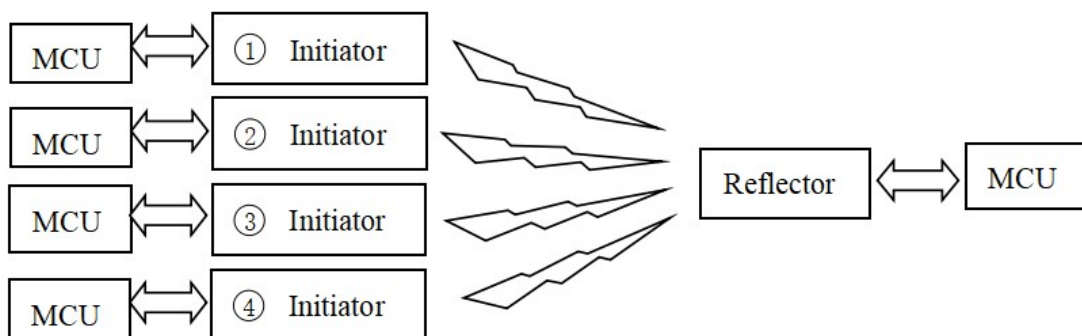
Different roles support different maximum connection counts:

A Reflector can connect to up to 4 Initiators.

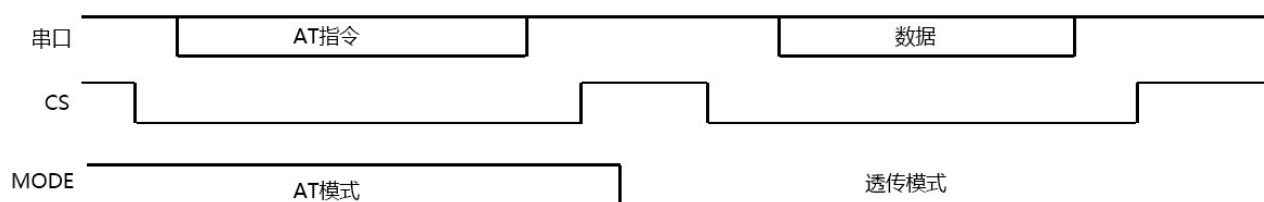
An Initiator can connect to only 1 Reflector.

Ranging results are reported by the Initiator.

Channel Sounding System Block Diagram Example:



Operation Timing Example



GATT Transparent Transmission Server Interface:



The HM-BT2401DA provides a service for transparent data transmission. It includes three characteristics: TXD, RXD, and SW Version. The module uses the TXD characteristic's Notify to send data to the host. The host can use the RXD characteristic's Write or Write Without Response to send data to the module. The SW Version characteristic contains the firmware version information, which can be read via a Read operation.

Channel Sounding Ranging Process:

1. The Reflector device starts advertising.
2. The Initiator device scans and initiates a connection to the Reflector.
3. After establishing the connection, secure communication is enabled, and both devices exchange supported ranging features.

4. The Initiator sends the first ranging packet.
5. The Reflector returns the ranging packet (using the same phase for PBR).
6. The Initiator calculates the distance based on the returned data and reports the result to the MCU via UART.

6. AT Command Usage Instructions

6.1 Command Syntax

AT commands are based on ASCII command lines. The format is as follows:

Request Message Format: AT+<CMD>[OP][para-1,para-2,.....para-n]<\r>

Request format description:

| Domain | Illustrate |
|---------------------------|--|
| AT+ | Command message prefix |
| CMD | Command string |
| Op | Instruction operator. It can be the following: “=”: indicates parameter setting “?”: indicates querying the current value of the parameter “”: indicates executing the instruction “=?”: indicates querying the parameter of the setting instruction |
| para-1,para-2,.....para-n | Indicates the parameter value to be set, or specifies the parameter to be queried |
| \r | Carriage return terminator, ASCII code is 0x0D |

Response Message Format:[+CMD:][para-1,para-2,.....para-n]<\r\n>

Or:[+CMD:OK]<\r\n>

Or:[+ERR:][ErrorCode]<\r\n>

Response format description:

| Domain | Illustrate |
|---------------------------|---|
| \n | Newline character, ASCII code is 0x0A |
| +CMD | The corresponding command string |
| para-1,para-2,.....para-n | The corresponding parameter string |
| +ERR | Error response prefix |
| ErrorCode | Error code, please check the error code table for details |

Serial port parameter configuration values: baud rate 115200 (factory value), data bit 8, stop bit 1, check bit none

6.2 AT Command Table

| System Commands | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|
| AT | Test Command |
| AT+BAUD | UART Baud Rate |
| AT+INFO | Firmware Information |
| AT+DEF | Restore Factory Settings |
| AT+RESET | Reset and Restart |
| AT+ECHO | Input Echo |
| AT+MAC | Device MAC Address |
| AT+SLP | Deep Sleep |
| AT+PWR | Transmission Power |
| AT+IOC | IO Port Control |
| AT+ADC | ADC Read |
| AT+PWM | PWM Output |
| BLE Commands | |
| AT+ADVSA | Start Advertising |
| AT+ADVSO | Stop Advertising |

| | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| AT+ADVINT | Advertising Interval |
| AT+ADV DAT | Advertising Data |
| AT+ADVPHY | Advertising Physical Rate |
| AT+SCANSA | Start Scanning |
| AT+SCANSO | Stop Scanning |
| AT+SCANPM | Scanning Parameters |
| AT+CONN | Connect Slave Device |
| AT+DISCON | Disconnect |
| AT+MTU | GATT MTU |
| AT+CONPM | Connection Parameters |
| AT+CONDEF | Set Default Connection Parameters |
| AT+SCM | Set Connection Password |
| AT+LINKS | Query Connection Status |
| AT+RSSI | Get Connection RSSI |
| AT+SEND | Send Data |
| AT+TXPORT | Set Write Characteristic Handle |
| AT+AOADV | Auto Advertising |
| AT+DEVNA | Modify Device Name |
| AT+GADIS | Discover Service Attributes |
| AT+READ | GATT Read Operation |
| AT+WRITE | GATT Write Operation |
| AT+PHY | Set Physical Rate |
| AT+CSINT | Set Ranging Result Reporting Interval |
| AT+CSMAP | Set Channel Map |
| AT+AOREC | Enable Auto Reconnection |
| AT+CSROLE | Set CS Role |
| AT+CSEN | Enable Ranging Result Reporting |
| Test Commands | |
| AT+TXTEST | Transmission Test |

| | |
|-------------|----------------|
| AT+RXTEST | Reception Test |
| AT+STOPTEST | Stop Test |

6.3 AT Test Command

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|--------------|----------------|----------|
| Test Command | AT | AT |

6.4 AT+BAUD UART Baud Rate

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Query | AT+BAUD? | +BAUD:<baud> |
| Set | AT+BAUD=<save>,<baud> | +BAUD:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <save>: Save to FLASH (1: Yes, 0: No) | |
| Response value description | <baud>: Baud rate (2400, 4800, 9600, 19200, 38400, 115200, 230400) | |
| Example | AT+BAUD=1,115200 +BAUD:OK | |

6.5 AT+INFO Query Firmware Information

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|------------------|--|
| Query | AT+INFO? | + INFO:<version>,<max link>,<series>,<manufacturer > |
| Parameter | < version > | |
| Response value description | < max link > | |
| | < series > | |
| | < manufacturer > | |

| | |
|---------|---|
| Example | AT+INFO? +INFO:V1.0,4,HM-BT2401DA,HopeRF |
|---------|---|

6.6 AT+DEF Restore Factory Settings

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|--------------|---|----------|
| Execute | AT+DEF | |
| Notice | <p>This command has no response. After executing it, all configurations are restored to the factory state and the module is restarted.</p> <p>Factory default configuration</p> <p>Baud rate:115200</p> <p>Minimum Advertising interval: 500ms</p> <p>Maximum Advertising interval: 600ms</p> <p>Minimum connection interval: 20ms</p> <p>Maximum connection interval: 20ms</p> <p>Number of skippable connection events: 0</p> <p>Connection timeout: 1s</p> <p>Transmit power: 10dbm</p> <p>Device Name: HM-BT2401DA</p> <p>Advertising data: 02010607ff486f706552460a08484d2d425432313058</p> <p>Advertising data:0</p> <p>Automatic Advertising:1</p> | |

6.7 AT+RESET Reset and Restart

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|--------------|----------------------------------|----------|
| Execute | AT+RESET | |
| Notice | No response. Reboots the module. | |

6.8 AT+ECHO Input Echo

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Set | AT+ECHO=<open> | +ECHO:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <open>: 1: Enable, 0: Disable | |
| Response value description | After the echo is turned on, the characters sent by the serial port will be echoed back. It is turned off by default and it is not recommended to turn on this function in non-debugging situations. | |
| Example | AT+ECHO=1 +ECHO:OK | |

6.9 AT+MAC Set Device MAC Address

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Query | AT+MAC? | +MAC:<mac> |
| Set | AT+MAC=<type>,<mac> | +MAC:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | < type > 1:Static device address 0:Public device address | |
| Response value description | < mac >:MAC | |
| Example | AT+MAC? +MAC:11:22:33:44:55:66 AT+MAC=1,FF2233445566 +MAC:OK | |
| Notice | The device will take effect after restarting. | |

6.10 AT+SLP Deep Sleep

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|--------------|---|----------|
| Execute | AT+SLP | |
| Notice | This command has no response and can only be executed in a disconnected state. After execution, the module will enter deep sleep to reduce power consumption and will be awakened by the MODE pin. After waking up, the device will restart. Wait 10ms before operating again | |

6.11 AT+PWR Set Transmission Power

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| Query | AT+PWR? | +PWR:<power> |
| Set | AT+PWR =<save>,<power> | +PWR:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | < save >:Whether to save the setting value to FLASH 1:Save 0:No Save | |
| Response value description | < power >:Setting value -260~100 corresponds to -26.0~20dBm (some modules only support a maximum of 10dBm) 0.1dbm/step | |
| Example | AT+PWR =1,85 +PWR:OK | |
| Notice | It can only be set when all connections are idle. Different module models support different powers. | |

6.12 AT+IOC IO Port Control

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|--------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Set | AT+IOC=<pinidx>,<mode>[,<val>] | +IOC:OK +IOC:<val> |

| | | |
|----------------|--|------------------|
| | | +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | < pinidx >:IO index 0~7 corresponds to pins PC0 ~ PC7 | |
| Response value | < mode >:Input or Output 0:Output 1:Input | |
| description | <val>:Output high and low level 1: high level 0: low level | |
| Example | AT+IOC=0,1 +IOC:1 AT+IOC=0,0,1 +IOC:OK | |

6.13 AT+ADC ADC Read

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| Set | AT+ADC=<pinidx> | OK +ADC:<val> +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | < pinidx >:IO index 0~5 corresponds to pins PC0 ~ PC5 | |
| Response value | <val>:Reading Values:0~4095 Conversion formula: voltage value = read value * VDD/4095 | |
| description | | |
| Example | AT+ADC=0 OK +ADC:1234 | |
| Notice | Cannot read pins already used by PWM | |

6.14 AT+PWM PWM Output

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|--------------|----------------|----------|
|--------------|----------------|----------|

| | | |
|----------------|---|---------------------------------|
| Set | AT+PWM | +PWM:<pinidx>,<pinidx>,<pinidx> |
| Parameter | AT+PWM=<pwmidx>,<en>,<pinidx>,<period>,<percent> | +PWM:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Response value | <pwmidx>:0~2 PWM index, supports up to three PWM outputs at the same time <en>:Enable/disable 1: Enable 0: Disable | |
| description | <pinidx>:IO index 0~5 Corresponding to pins PC0 ~ PC5, the three PWM corresponding output IOs will be replied in the response. Therefore, displaying 255 means that the PWM is in the off state | |
| Example | <period>:PWM output cycle Unit: Hz <percent>:Duty cycle input range: 0~100 | |
| Notice | AT+PWM=0,1,0,1000,50 +PWM:OK | |
| Set | PWM cannot work in sleep mode, so CS needs to be kept low during PWM operation. | |

6.15 AT+ADVSA Start Advertising

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------|--|-------------------------------|
| Query | AT+ADVSA? | +ADVSA: <state> |
| Set | AT+ADVSA | +ADVSA:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <state>:Advertising status 1. Advertising 0. Advertising stopped | |
| Response value | AT+ADVSA | |
| description | +ADVSA:OK | |
| Example | | |

6.16 AT+ADVSO Stop Advertising

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| Execute | AT+ADVSO | +ADVSO:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Example | AT+ADVSO +ADVSO:OK | |

6.17 AT+ADVINT Set Advertising Interval

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------|---|--------------------------------|
| Query | AT+ADVINT? | +ADVINT: <minInt>,< maxInt > |
| Set | AT+ADVINT=<save>,<minInt>,< maxInt > | +ADVINT:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <save>:Save the setting value to FLASH 1: Save 0: Do not save | |
| Response value | <minInt>:Minimum connection interval setting value 32~65535 | |
| description | <maxInt>:Maximum connection interval setting value 32~65535 | |
| | minInt must be less than or equal to maxInt, the actual interval time ms = interval * 0.625ms | |
| Example | AT+ADVINT =1,100,150 +ADVINT:OK | |

6.18 AT+ADV DAT Set Advertising Data

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|--------------|---|----------------------------------|
| Query | AT+ADV DAT | + ADV DAT:<data> |
| Set | AT+ADV DAT =<save>,<data> | + ADV DAT:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <save>:Save the setting value to FLASH 1: Save 0: Do not save | |

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Response value description | <data>:Advertising data Hexadecimal input A maximum of 31 bytes of Advertising data can be input |
| Example | AT+ ADVDAT =1,02010a + ADVDAT:OK |

6.19 AT+ADVPHY Set Advertising Physical Rate

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| Set | AT+ADVPHY =<primary> | + ADVPHY:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <primary>: Primary Advertising channel physical rate | |
| Response value description | Setting value: 1:1M 2: 2M | |
| Example | AT+ADVPHY =1 +ADVPHY:OK | |

6.20 AT+SCANSA Start Scanning

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|--------------|--|--|
| Execute | AT+ SCANSA | + SCANSA:OK +ERR:<ErrorC ode> |
| Set | AT+ SCANSA =<mode>[,<limitcount>][,<rawdata>][,<filtmode>][,<filtphy>][,<fi ltrssi>][,<filtname>][,<filtdata>] | + SCANSA:OK +ERR:<ErrorC ode> |

| | |
|-------------|---|
| Parameter | < mode >Scan Mode 0:Passive scanning 1:Active scanning |
| Response | Passive scanning is used by default when executing instructions |
| value | <limitcount>:Limitation of the number of scan echo packets |
| description | <p>0: There is no limit on the number of echo packets, and the scanning results are real-time and repeatable, <num>range 0~255(Article 1<num>=1);</p> <p>1: The maximum number of echo packets is 32., <num>range 1~32</p> <p><rawdata>:Scanning Advertising packetsraw data c 0: no print raw data 1:print raw data</p> <p><filtmode>:Filter type, must be included when non-zero<filtphy>,<ftrssi>,<filtname>,<filtdata> filtmode = 0、 1、 2、 4、 8 any bit or combination</p> <p>1:Filter phy, <filtphy>control 2:Filter RSSI,<ftrssi>control 4:Filter Advertising name, <filtname>control 8:Filter Advertising data, <filtdata>control</p> <p><filtphy>: Filter PHY , <filtmode> when this filtering function is not enabled <filtphy>Use 0</p> <p>0: Do not filter phy, both 1M phy and coded phy can be scanned and displayed 1:Filter to show only 1M phy 2:Filter to show only coded phy</p> <p>Note: Some modules only support 1M phy</p> <p><ftrssi>: :Filter RSSI , <filtmode>When this filtering function is not enabled<ftrssi>use 0 range:-100~0</p> <p><filtname>: Filter Advertising name, <filtmode>When this filtering function is not enabled <filtname>use 0</p> <p>Parameters: string format</p> <p><filtdata>: Filtering Data, <filtmode> is set to 0 when this filtering function is not enabled</p> |

| | |
|---------|--|
| | <p>Parameter: Advertising hexadecimal data in ASC format, such as filtering 0xaabb, fill in aabb in the filtdata parameter</p> <p>After scanning the device, the response format is as follows:</p> <p>[SCAN]:<num>,<type>,<addrtype>,<mac>,<rss>[,<devname>]</p> <p>[Scanning Data Packets] (when <packetoutput>=1 show)</p> <p><num>:Scan number: 1~32 or 0~255 cycles</p> <p><type>:</p> <p>0 :Connectable scannable undirected advertising</p> <p>1 :Connectable undirected advertising</p> <p>2 :Scannable undirected advertising</p> <p>3 :Non-connectable non-scannable undirected advertising</p> <p>4 :Scan Response.</p> <p><addrtype>:</p> <p>0:Public address</p> <p>1:Random address</p> <p><mac>:MAC address</p> <p><rss>:RSSI value of the received signal</p> <p><devname>:Device Name</p> |
| Example | <p>AT+ SCANSA =1</p> <p>+ SCANSA:OK</p> <p>Filter RSSI:-80 and PHY=coded phy</p> <p>AT+SCANSA=1,0,0,1,2,-80,0,0</p> <p>+SCANSA:OK</p> <p>[SCAN]:1,129,0,74:6D:69:00:00:3D,-36,980B</p> <p>[SCAN]:2,129,0,74:6D:69:00:00:3D,-36,980D</p> <p>Filter RSSI: -50 and Advertising name contains: HM</p> |

| | |
|--|---|
| | AT+SCANSA=1,1,0,6,0,-50,HM,0 +SCANSA:OK [SCAN]:1,0,0,84:71:27:1C:DB:5D,-30,HM-BT210X Filter RSSI: -50 and the Advertising name contains: HM Print Advertising raw data, filter RSSI: -40 and the Advertising data contains: 0xFF486F70655246 AT+SCANSA=1,1,1,10,0,-40,0,FF486F70655246 +SCANSA:OK [SCAN]:1,0,0,84:71:27:1C:DB:5D,-28,HM-BT210X [hex_len]=22:02 01 06 07 FF 48 6F 70 65 52 46 0A 08 48 4D 2D 42 54 32 31 30 58 |
|--|---|

6.21 AT+SCANSO Stop Scanning

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Execute | AT+SCANSO | +SCANSO:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | Stop Scanning | |
| Response value description | | |
| Example | AT+SCANSO +SCANSO:OK | |

6.22 AT+SCANPM Set Scanning Parameters

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|--------------|---|--------------------------------|
| Set | AT+SCANPM =<interval>,<window>[,<phy>] | +SCANPM:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | < interval >:Scan Interval setting Value:4~65535 | |

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| Response value description | <p>< window >:Scan Window setting Value: 4~65535</p> <p><phy>:Physical Layer:</p> <p>1:1M</p> <p>4:Coded PHY</p> <p>5:1M and Coded PHY</p> <p>Actual time ms= Setting Value* 0.625ms Device startup defaults:</p> <p>interval:10ms window:10ms</p> |
| Example | <p>AT+SCANPM=100,100</p> <p>+SCANPM:OK</p> |
| Notice | The configuration will take effect after the next scan is started |

6.23 AT+CONN Connect Device

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Set | AT+CONN=<linkidx>,<addrtype>,<mac>[,<passkey>] | +CONN:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | < linkidx >:Connection index, if it is 0, an idle connection is allocated | |
| Response value description | <p><addrtype>:Address type, setting value 1 ~ 4</p> <p>1:public_address</p> <p>2:static_address</p> <p>3:random_resolvable_address</p> <p>4:random_nonresolvable_address</p> <p>< mac >:From the device mac address</p> <p><passkey>:Connection password 0~999999(optional parameter)</p> <p>After the connection is successful, it will reply</p> <p>[BLE]:Connected,<linkidx></p> <p>If there is no slave device, it will keep trying to connect. You need to use AT+DISCON to stop the operation.</p> | |

| | |
|---------|--|
| Example | AT+CONN =1,1,112233445566 + CONN:OK |
| Notice | Available only when the connection is idle |

6.24 AT+DISCON Disconnect

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Set | AT+DISCON=<linkidx> | +DISCON:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | < linkidx >:Join Index | |
| Response value description | After successful disconnection, it will reply [BLE]: Disconnect,<linkidx> | |
| Example | AT+DISCON =1 +DISCON:OK | |
| Notice | Only available when connected | |

6.25 AT+MTU Set ATT Maximum Transmission Unit

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| Set | AT+MTU=<server>,<mtu> | +MTU:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | < server >: Set Module GATT Serve or GATT Client | |
| Response value description | 0:Server 1:Client <mtu>: Set Value 23 ~ 250 Device Defaults :247 | |
| Example | AT+MTU=1,247 +MTU:OK | |

6.26 AT+CONPM Set Connection Parameters

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| Query | AT+CONPM? (recommended to use the AT+CONDEF command to query) | +CONPM: <minint>,<maxint>,<latency> |
| Set | AT+CONPM=<linkidx>,<save>,<minint>,<maxint>,<latency>[,<timeout>] | +CONPM:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | < linkidx >:link index | |
| Response value description | <save>:Save the setting value to FLASH 1:Save 0:No Save (Not recommended to use this command to save. Please use AT+CONDEF command to save) <minint>:Minimum connection interval Setting Value: 6~3200 <maxint>: Maximum connection interval Setting Value: 6~3200 minint must be less than or equal to maxint Actual time = setting value x 1.25 ms <latency>:Skippable connection events Setting Value 0~500 <timeout>:Optional parameter, connection timeout, Setting Value:10~3200, Actual time ms=Setting Value*10ms | |
| Example | AT+CONPM =1,1,15,15,0 +CONPM:OK | |
| Notice | It is only available in the connected state. If you save the settings, the default configuration will be set at the same time. The parameters of the subsequent connected slave devices will be based on this configuration. (It is recommended to use the AT+CONDEF command to set and save the default configuration) | |

6.27 AT+CONDEF Set Default Connection Parameters

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|--------------|----------------|----------|
|--------------|----------------|----------|

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|----------------|---|---|
| Query | AT+CONDEF? | +CONDEF: <minint>,<maxint>,<latency> |
| Set | AT+CONDEF=<save>,<minint>,<maxint>,<latency>[,<timeout>] | +CONDEF:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <save>:Save the setting value to FLASH 1:Save 0:No Save | |
| Response value | <minint>:Minimum connection interval Setting Value: 6~3200 | |
| description | <maxint>: Maximum connection interval Setting Value: 6~3200 | |
| | Minint must be less than or equal to maxint Actual time= Setting Value x 1.25 ms | |
| | <latency>:Skippable connection events Setting Value: 0~500 | |
| | <timeout>:Optional parameter, connection timeout, Setting Value:10~3200, Actual time ms=Setting Value*10ms | |
| Example | AT+CONDEF =1,15,15,0 +CONDEF:OK | |
| Notice | After setting the default connection parameters, all newly established connections will use this configuration. If the parameters are saved, the configuration will continue to be used at the next power-on. | |

6.28 AT+SCM Set Connection Password

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------|--|-----------------------------|
| Query | AT+SCM? | +SCM: <level>,<passkey> |
| Set | AT+SCM =<save>,<level>[,<passkey>] | +SCM:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <save>:Save the setting value to FLASH 1: Save 0: Do not save | |
| Response value | <level>: Setting Value 0~1 0: No encryption 1: Encrypted connection | |
| description | <passkey>:Connection password:0~999999 Optional setting, default is 0 if not set | |
| | | |
| Example | AT+SCM =1,1,123456 | |

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|--------|---|
| | +SCM:OK |
| Notice | After setting, the security level of existing connections will not be increased, only new connections will be effective |

6.29 AT+LINKS Query Connection Status

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|---|--|
| Query | AT+LINKS? | +LINKS: <linkidx>:<status>,[,<role>][,<mac>,<conInt>,<latency>,<phy>] |
| Parameter | <linkidx>: link index | |
| Response value description | <status>: connection status, there are 4 states, namely: idle: connection idle connected: connected status initConnection:connecting dev in DTM:test status <role>: master or slave, this item will be displayed only when connected <mac>: the MAC address of the other device after connection. This item will be displayed only when connected <conInt>: connection interval, this item will be displayed only when connected <latency>: connection events that can be skipped will be displayed only when the connection status is reached <phy>: physical rate used | |
| Example | AT+ LINKS + LINKS: 1:idle 2:idle | |

3:connected,master,11:22:33:44:55:66,150,0

6.30 AT+RSSI Get Connection RSSI Value

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Set | AT+RSSI =<linkidx> | +RSSI:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <linkidx>: link index | |
| Response value description | After successful acquisition, it will reply: [RSSI]:<rss> <rss>: the RSSI value of the connection, in dBm | |
| Example | AT+RSSI =1 +RSSI:OK [RSSI]:-50 | |
| Notice | This command can only be used in connected state | |

6.31 AT+SEND Send Data

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Set | AT+SEND =<linkidx>,<format>,<data> | +SEND:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <linkidx>:link index, special indexes: 255 all connected devices, 254 all peer | |
| Response value description | master devices, 253 all peer slave devices <format>:data format0:ascii data 1: hexadecimal data <data>: the data to be sent is formatted according to the format. The length of the entire instruction cannot exceed 256 bytes, so the data length is limited. this command provides a data interaction method in AT mode. It can also receive and display data when it is sent. The format is as follows: | |

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| | [RCV]: < linkidx >,<datalen>,<rawdata> <datalen>:length of received data bytes <rawdata>: raw byte data |
| Example | AT+SEND =1,0,1234567890 +SEND:OK AT+SEND =1,1,0a0b03040506070f +SEND:OK |
| Notice | This command can only be used in connected state |

6.32 AT+TXPORT Set Transmission Handle

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Set | AT+TXPORT=<linkidx>[,<handle>] | +TXPORT:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | < linkidx >:Connection index, special index: 255 all connected devices, 254 all | |
| Response value | peer master devices, 253 all peer slave devices | |
| description | <handle>:The handle of the received data connected to the peer device This command is used to set the sending port in transparent transmission mode. If the firmware is a multi-connection firmware and has established connections with multiple devices, you need to select which device to send data to in transparent transmission mode. The default device startup is connection 1; the second parameter is an optional setting, which can set the handle of the peer device receiving data. This parameter is used for compatibility with non-series modules or modules from other manufacturers. If the two connected parties are modules of the same series, this parameter is ignored. | |
| Example | AT+TXPORT =2 +TXPORT:OK | |
| Notice | This command can only be used in connected state | |

6.33 AT+AOADV Auto Advertising

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| Query | AT+AOADV? | +AOADV:<state> |
| Set | AT+AOADV=<save>,<open> | +AOADV:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <save>: Save the setting value to FLASH 1: Save 0: Do not save | |
| Response value description | <open>: Setting value 0~1 0: Close 1: Open <state>: The returned switch value is 0: closed 1: open | |
| Example | AT+AOADV =1,1 +AOADV:OK | |
| Notice | After the automatic Advertising is started, the connection number will be automatically Advertisinged after the power is turned on again. The Advertising will also be automatically started after the connection is disconnected. | |

6.34 AT+DEVNA Set Device Name

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Query | AT+DEVNA? | +DEVNA: <devicename> |
| Set | AT+DEVNA =<save>,<devicename> | +DEVNA:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | < save>: Save the setting value to FLASH 1: Save 0: Do not save | |
| Response value description | <devicename>: Device name, ASCII characters within 13 bytes | |
| Example | AT+DEVNA =1,HM-BT2401DA +DEVNA:OK | |
| Notice | This command will modify the device name and Advertising name in the GATT | |

server, so it will overwrite the content set by AT+ADV DAT

6.35 AT+GADIS Discover Services, Attributes, Descriptors

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| Set | AT+GADIS=<linkidx>,<distype>[,<starthandle>,<stophandle>][,<handle>] | +GADIS:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> > |
| Parameter | < linkidx >: link index | |
| Response value description | < distype >: Setting value: 0~2 There are three types of discovery: 0: Discovering the primary service 1: Discovery Properties 2: Discovery Description <starthandle>: The starting handle value, which is only set when the attribute type is discovered <stophandle>: End handle value, only set when the attribute type is found <handle>: The handle value of the attribute, which is only set when the description type is found After the command is successfully executed, the discovery task will be started and the corresponding reply will be received: [SRV]:<linkidx>,<starthandle>,<stophandle>,<uuidlen>,<uuid> [CHAR]: <linkidx>,<thandle>,<uuidlen>,<uuid> [DSC]: <linkidx>,<thandle>,<uuidlen>,<uuid> | |
| Example | AT+GADIS =1,0 +GADIS:OK | |
| Notice | This command can only be used in connected state | |

6.36 AT+READ GATT Read Operation

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Set | AT+READ =<linkidx>,<type>,<handle> | +READ:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <linkidx>: link index | |
| Response value description | <type>: read type setting value: 0~1 0:read characteristic 1:read descriptor <handle>: the handle of the ATT to be read the read value reply format is as follows: [READ]:<linkidx>,<len>,<rawdata> | |
| Example | AT+READ =1,0,50 +READ:OK | |
| Notice | This command can only be used in connected state | |

6.37 AT+WRITE GATT Write Operation

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| Set | AT+WRITE=<linkidx>,<type>,<handle>,<format>,<data> | +WRITE:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <linkidx>: link index | |
| Response value description | <type>: Write Type Setting value:0~2 0:write characteristic 1:write descriptor 2:write characteristic without response <handle>: The handle of the ATT to be written <format>:Data Format 0:ascii data 1: hexadecimal data <data>: The data to be sent is entered in the format according to format. The length | |

| | |
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| | of the entire instruction cannot exceed 256 bytes. |
| Example | AT+WRITE=1,0,50,0,1234567890 +WRITE:OK |
| Notice | This command can only be used in connected state |

6.38 AT+PHY Set Physical Rate

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| Set | AT+PHY=<linkidx>,<phy> | +PHY:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <linkidx>: link index | |
| Response value description | <phy>: Physical connection rate Setting value:1~4 1:1M PHY 2:2M PHY 3:125k Coded PHY 4:500k Coded PHY | |
| Example | AT+PHY=1,1 +PHY:OK | |
| Notice | This command can only be used in the connected state. Currently only some modules support 125k and 500k PHY | |

6.39 AT+CSINT Set Ranging Result Reporting Interval

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|--------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Query | AT+CSINT? | +CSINT: <type>,<interval > |
| Set | AT+CSINT=<save>,<type>[,<interval >] | +CSINT:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <save>:Save the setting value to FLASH 1: Save 0: Do not save | |

| | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Response value description | <p>< type >: Procedure execution number</p> <p>0:Free running</p> <p>1:Start new procedure after one finished</p> <p>< interval >: Minimum connection interval setting value 30~255</p> <p>Actual interval time ms= interval * Connection interval (default 20ms)</p> |
| Example | <p>AT+ CSINT=1,0,100</p> <p>+ CSINT:OK</p> |
| Notice | <p>The default type=1, the results are reported at the fastest interval (about 300ms), and there is no need to fill in the interval;</p> <p>If type=0, you need to fill in the interval. The interval for reporting ranging results should not be too short, otherwise it may cause the connection to be disconnected.</p> |

6.40 AT+CSMAP Set Channel Map

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| Query | AT+CSMAP? | + CSMAP: <mode>,<preset>,<map > |
| Set | AT+CSMAP=<save>,<mode>,<preset>[,<map >] | + CSMAP:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <save>: Save the setting value to FLASH 1: Save 0: Do not save | |
| Response value description | <p>< mode >: Object tracking mode</p> <p>0: Dynamic tracking ranging</p> <p>1: Static tracking ranging</p> <p>< preset >:CS channel map preset</p> <p>0:{ 0x00, 0x00, 0x00, 0xC0, 0xFF, 0xFF, 0x03, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00 },20channels, channel spacing is 1 ;</p> <p>1:{ 0x54, 0x55, 0x55, 0x54, 0x55, 0x55, 0x55, 0x55, 0x55, 0x15 },37channels, channel spacing is 2 ;</p> | |

| | |
|---------|---|
| | <p>2: { 0xFC, 0xFF, 0x7F, 0xFC, 0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF, 0x1F }, 72 channels, channel spacing is 1 ;</p> <p>3: custom channel map;</p> <p><map>: when preset=3, need to fill in the <map> parameter;</p> |
| Example | <p>AT+ CSMAP =1,0,3, FCFF7FFCFFFFFFFFF1F</p> <p>+ CSMAP:OK</p> |
| Notice | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Default mode=0; preset=2; 2. Set when the connection state is idle; 3. When preset=3, the <map> parameter needs to be filled in; 4. Each hexadecimal byte array represents a channel map, where each bit in the byte corresponds to a channel; 5. Bytes are arranged in big-endian order, and the bits in each byte are arranged in little-endian order; 6. There are 79 channels in total, which are excluded due to overlap with the main Advertising channel (0 1 23 24 25 77 78), so a maximum of 72 channels are supported and a minimum of 20 channels. |

6.41 AT+AOREC Enable Auto Reconnection

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Query | AT+AOREC? | +AOREC: < enable > |
| Set | AT+AOREC=<save>,<enable> | +AOREC:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <save>: Save the setting value to FLASH 1: Save 0: Do not save | |
| Response value description | < enable >:1 After power-on or link disconnection, the host automatically reconnects to the last connected slave device until the connection is successful; < enable >:0 Disable automatic re-connection | |
| Example | AT+AOREC=1,1 +AOREC:OK | |

| | |
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| Notice | <p>enable=1 Disable automatic re-connection. It is recommended to use it on the channel sounding host function;</p> <p>enable=0 Terminate all ongoing connection attempts that have not yet succeeded and prevent all subsequent automatic reconnections.</p> |
|--------|---|

6.42 AT+CSROLE Set CS Role

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|---|--------------------------------|
| Query | AT+CSROLE? | +CSROLE: < role > |
| Set | AT+CSROLE =<save>,< role > | +CSROLE:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | < role >:0 : initiator; 1: reflector. | |
| Response value description | | |
| Example | AT+ CSROLE=1,0 + CSROLE:OK | |
| Notice | After the role switch, the automatic restart takes effect | |

6.43 AT+CSEN Enable Ranging Result Reporting

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Query | AT+CSEN? | +CSEN: < enable > |
| Set | AT+CSEN=<save>,<enable> | +CSEN:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <save>: Save the setting value to FLASH 1: Save 0: Do not save | |
| Response value description | < enable >:1Enable ranging result reporting; [CSRESULT]:<result> < result >: Channel Sounding distance measurement results, in millimeters (mm) | |

| | |
|---------|---|
| | < enable >:0Disable ranging result reporting; |
| Example | AT+CSSEN=1,1 +CSSEN:OK [CSRESULT]:655 |

6.44 AT+TXTEST Transmission Test

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Set | AT+TXTEST =<packet_type>,<length>,<channel>,<phy>[,<pwr>] | +TXTEST:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <packet_type>: | |
| Response value description | 0: PRBS9 packet payload 1: 11110000 packet payload 2: 10101010 packet payload 3: 11111111 packet payload 4: 00000000 packet payload 5: 00001111 packet payload 6: 01010101 packet payload 7: PN9 continuously modulated output 8: Unmodulated carrier <length>: 0-255 <channel>: 0-39 <phy>: 1: 1M PHY 2: 2M PHY 3: 125k Coded PHY | |

| | |
|---------|---|
| | 4: 500k Coded PHY <pwr>: -127~20dBm(Some modules only support a maximum of 10dBm) |
| Example | AT+TXTEST =8,255,0,1 +TXTEST:OK |
| Notice | This command can only be used when all connections are idle. |

6.45 AT+RXTEST Reception Test

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|----------------|--|------------------------------------|
| Set | AT+RXTEST=<channel>,<phy> | +RXTEST:OK +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | <channel>: 0-39 <phy>: 1: 1M PHY 2: 2M PHY 3: 125k Coded PHY 4: 500k Coded PHY | |
| Response value | | |
| description | | |
| Example | AT+RXTEST =0,1 +RXTEST:OK | |
| Notice | This command can only be used when all connections are idle. | |

6.46 AT+STOPTEST Stop Test

| Command Type | Command Format | Response |
|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| Execute | AT+STOPTEST | +STOPTEST:OK |

| | | |
|----------------------------|--|------------------|
| | | +ERR:<ErrorCode> |
| Parameter | Stop the transmission test or reception test | |
| Response value description | After stopping, the number of test packets will be returned [DTM]:<packnum> | |
| Example | AT+STOPTEST +STOPTEST:OK | |

6.47 Error Codes

| Error Code | Description |
|------------|---|
| 1 | Invalid command format |
| 2 | Incorrect number of parameters |
| 3 | Invalid parameter |
| 4 | Protocol stack execution error |
| 5 | Failed to save to flash |
| 6 | Command invalid in current connection state |
| 7 | Invalid data length |
| 8 | Invalid transmission handle |
| 9 | Memory error |
| 10 | Peripheral operation error |