## L7 practice problems

## **Answers:**

1.

a. 
$$F(X,Y,Z) = X'Y + X'Y'Z$$
  
=  $X'Y(Z' + Z) + X'Y'Z$   
=  $X'YZ' + X'YZ + X'Y'Z$   
=  $\sum m (1, 2, 3)$ 

b. 
$$F(A,B,C,D) = (((A+B')'+C)'+D)'$$
 - apply DeMorgans theorem  
= A'BD' + CD'  
= A'B (C+C') D' + (A'B' + A'B + AB' + AB) CD'  
= A'B'CD' + A'BCD' + A'BC'D' + AB'CD' + ABCD'  
=  $\sum m (2, 6, 4, 10, 12)$   
=  $m M (0, 1, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 15)$ 

(a)

Χ	Υ	Z	F
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	0

(b)

Α	В	С	D	F
0	0	0	0	
0	0	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	1
0 0 0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	1
0 0 0 0	1	0		0
0	1	1	1 0	1
0	1	1	1	0
1		0	0	0
1	0 0 0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	0
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	0
1 1 1	1	1	0	0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
1	1	1	1	0

2. 
$$F(X, Y, Z) = \sum m (1, 2, 3)$$

3. 
$$F(A, B, C, D) = \pi M (0, 1, 3, 5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 15)$$

4a. 
$$Z = ABC + AB'(A'C')'$$
  
 $= ABC + AB'(A'' + C'')$  - DeMorgan's theorem  
 $= ABC + AB' + AB'C$   
 $= ABC + AB' (1 + C)$   
 $= ABC + AB'$   
 $= A(BC + B')$  - apply absorption law X+X'Y = X+Y  
 $= A(C + B')$   
 $= AC + AB'$  (SOP)

4b. 
$$X = (A' + B)(A + B + D)D'$$
  
 $= (AA' + A'B + A'D + AB + BB + BD)D'$   
 $= (A'B + AB + B + A'D + BD)D'$   
 $= (B(1 + A' + A) + A'D + BD)D'$   
 $= (B + A'D + BD)D'$   
 $= BD' + A'DD' + BDD'$   
 $= BD' + O + O$   
 $= BD'$  (SOP)