/kaggle/input/spotify-features/SpotifyFeatures.csv /kaggle/input/spotify-tracks-data/tracks.csv /kaggle/input/spotify-tracks-data/Spotify.png



import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
add Codeadd Markdown

# **Reading the Datasets**



df\_tracks = pd.read\_csv('/kaggle/input/spotify-tracks-data/tracks.csv')



### df\_tracks.head()

```
df_tracks.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 586672 entries, 0 to 586671
Data columns (total 20 columns):
# Column
               Non-Null Count Dtype
            -----
            586672 non-null object
0 id
1 name
              586601 non-null object
2 popularity
                586672 non-null int64
3 duration_ms 586672 non-null int64
4 explicit
              586672 non-null int64
5 artists
             586672 non-null object
              586672 non-null object
6 id_artists
7 release date 586672 non-null object
                586672 non-null float64
8 danceability
9 energy
              586672 non-null float64
10 kev
              586672 non-null int64
11 loudness
                586672 non-null float64
12 mode
               586672 non-null int64
13 speechiness
                 586672 non-null float64
14 acousticness 586672 non-null float64
```

memory usage: 89.5+ MB add Codeadd Markdown

16 liveness

17 valence

18 tempo

15 instrumentalness 586672 non-null float64

19 time\_signature 586672 non-null int64 dtypes: float64(9), int64(6), object(5)

586672 non-null float64

586672 non-null float64

586672 non-null float64



 $sorted_df = df_tracks.sort_values('popularity', ascending = True).head() sorted_df$ 



# df\_tracks.describe().transpose()

max	75%	50%	25%	min	std	mean	count	
100.000	41.00000	27.000000	13.0000	0.0	18.370642	27.570053	586672.0	popularity
5621218.000	263867.00000	214893.000000	175093.0000	3344.0	126526.087418	230051.167286	586672.0	duration_ms
1.000	0.00000	0.000000	0.0000	0.0	0.205286	0.044086	586672.0	explicit
0.991	0.68600	0.577000	0.4530	0.0	0.166103	0.563594	586672.0	danceability
1.000	0.74800	0.549000	0.3430	0.0	0.251923	0.542036	586672.0	energy
11.000	8.00000	5.000000	2.0000	0.0	3.519423	5.221603	586672.0	key
5.376	-6.48200	-9.243000	-12.8910	-60.0	5.089328	-10.206067	586672.0	loudness
1.000	1.00000	1.000000	0.0000	0.0	0.474114	0.658797	586672.0	mode

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
speechiness	586672.0	0.104864	0.179893	0.0	0.0340	0.044300	0.07630	0.971
acousticness	586672.0	0.449863	0.348837	0.0	0.0969	0.422000	0.78500	0.996
instrumentalness	586672.0	0.113451	0.266868	0.0	0.0000	0.000024	0.00955	1.000
liveness	586672.0	0.213935	0.184326	0.0	0.0983	0.139000	0.27800	1.000
valence	586672.0	0.552292	0.257671	0.0	0.3460	0.564000	0.76900	1.000
tempo	586672.0	118.464857	29.764108	0.0	95.6000	117.384000	136.32100	246.381
time_signature	586672.0	3.873382	0.473162	0.0	4.0000	4.000000	4.00000	5.000



 $most\_popular = df\_tracks.query('popularity>90', inplace = \textbf{False}).sort\_values('popularity', ascending = \textbf{False}) \\ most\_popular$ 



```
df_tracks.set_index("release_date",inplace=True)
df_tracks.index = pd.to_datetime(df_tracks.index)
df_tracks.head()
                                                                                                                                              [10]:
df_tracks[['artists']].iloc[18]
                                                                                                                                              [11]:
artists ['Victor Boucher']
Name: 1922-01-01 00:00:00, dtype: object
add Codeadd Markdown
df_tracks["duration"] = df_tracks["duration_ms"].apply(lambda x: round(x/1000))
df_tracks.drop("duration_ms", inplace = True, axis = 1)
```

df\_tracks.duration.head()

release\_date

[13]:

1922-02-22 127

1922-06-01 98

1922-03-21 182

1922-03-21 177

1922-01-01 163

Name: duration, dtype: int64

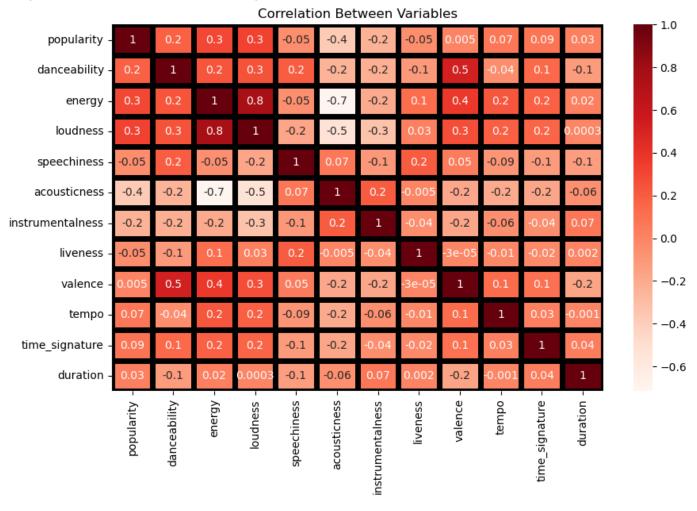


corr\_df = df\_tracks.drop(["key", "mode", "explicit"], axis = 1).corr(method = "pearson", numeric\_only = True)
add Codeadd Markdown



plt.figure(figsize = (10,6))
ax = sns.heatmap(corr\_df, annot = **True**, fmt = ".1g", linecolor = 'k', linewidths = '5', cmap = 'Reds')
plt.title("Correlation Between Variables")

Text(0.5,1.0, 'Correlation Between Variables')





```
sample_df = df_tracks.sample(int(0.004*len(df_tracks)))
print(len(sample_df))

plt.figure(figsize = (10,6))
sns.regplot(data = sample_df, y = "loudness", x = "energy", color = "c")
plt.title("Loudness vs Energy Correlation")
2346
```

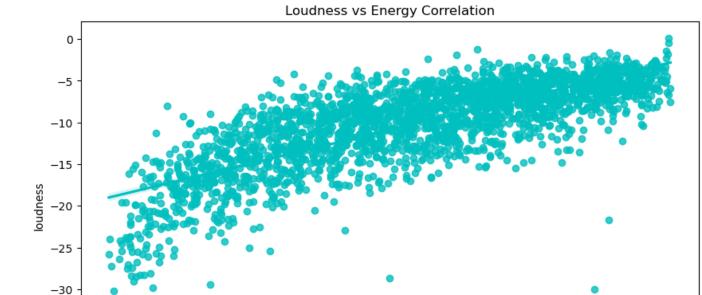
0.2

Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Loudness vs Energy Correlation')

-35

-40

0.0



0.4

0.6

energy

0.8

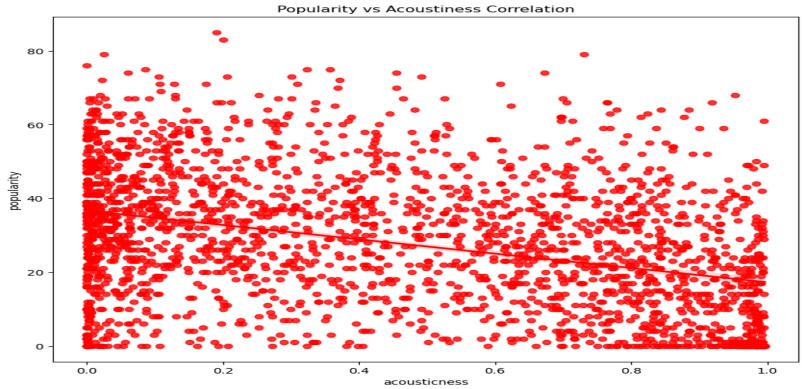
1.0

[16]:



plt.figure(figsize = (10,8))
sns.regplot(data = sample\_df, y = "popularity", x = "acousticness", color = "red")
plt.title("Popularity vs Acoustiness Correlation")

Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Popularity vs Acoustiness Correlation')





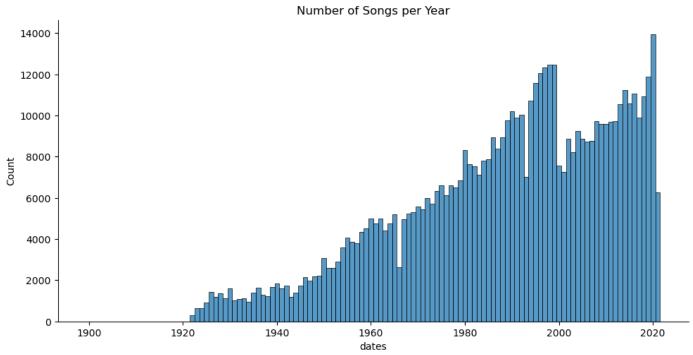
df\_tracks['dates'] = df\_tracks.index.get\_level\_values('release\_date')
df\_tracks.dates = pd.to\_datetime(df\_tracks.dates)
years = df\_tracks.dates.dt.year



sns.displot(years, discrete = True, aspect = 2, height = 5, kind = "hist")
plt.title("Number of Songs per Year")

[19]:

Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Number of Songs per Year')

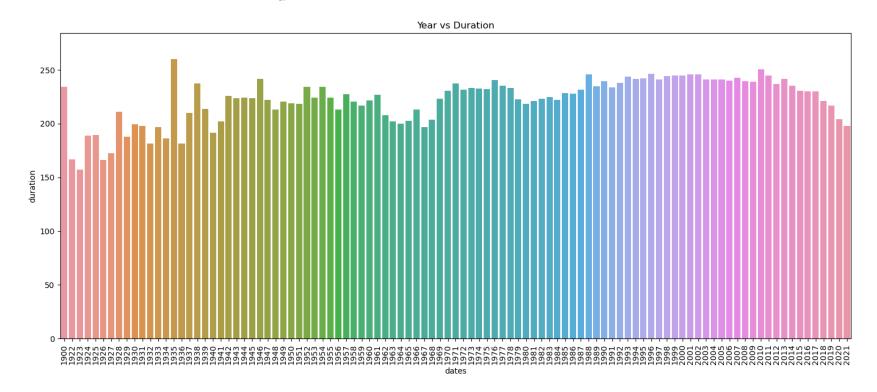




```
total_dr = df_tracks.duration
fig_dims = (18,7)
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = fig_dims)
fig = sns.barplot(x = years, y = total_dr, ax = ax, errwidth = False)
plt.title("Year vs Duration")
plt.xticks(rotation = 90)
```

(array([ 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100]),

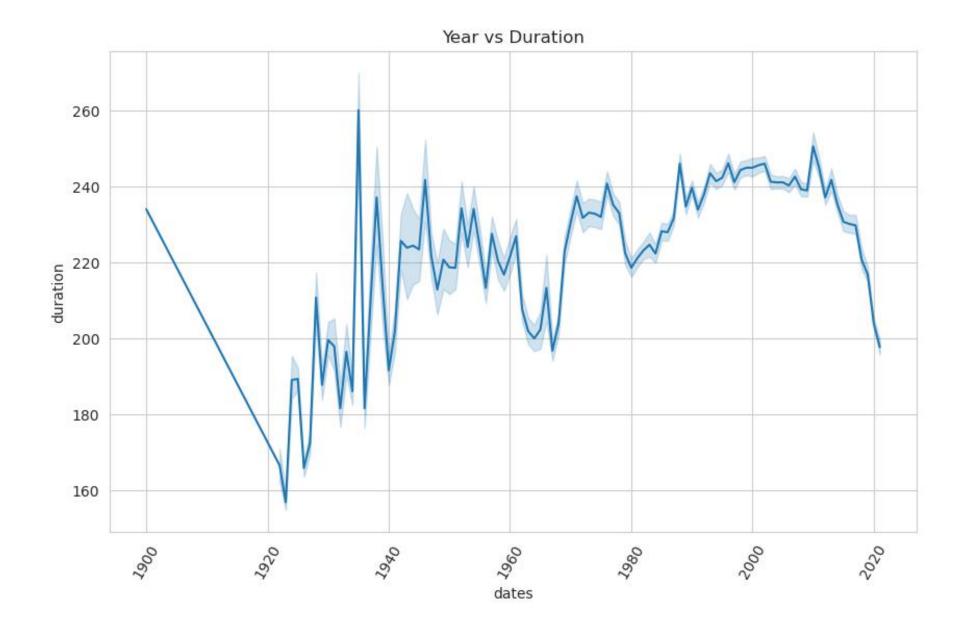
[20]:





```
total_dr = df_tracks.duration
sns.set_style(style = "whitegrid")
fig_dims = (10,6)
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize = fig_dims)
fig = sns.lineplot(x = years, y = total_dr, ax = ax)
plt.title("Year vs Duration")
plt.xticks(rotation = 60)
```

```
(array([1880., 1900., 1920., 1940., 1960., 1980., 2000., 2020., 2040.]),
[Text(1880.0, 0, '1880'),
Text(1900.0, 0, '1900'),
Text(1920.0, 0, '1920'),
Text(1940.0, 0, '1940'),
Text(1960.0, 0, '1960'),
Text(1980.0, 0, '1980'),
Text(2000.0, 0, '2000'),
Text(2020.0, 0, '2020'),
Text(2040.0, 0, '2040')])
```





#### df\_features.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'> RangeIndex: 232725 entries, 0 to 232724 Data columns (total 18 columns): Non-Null Count Dtype # Column 232725 non-null object 0 genre 1 artist name 232725 non-null object 2 track\_name 232725 non-null object 3 track\_id 232725 non-null object 4 popularity 232725 non-null int64 5 acousticness 232725 non-null float64 6 danceability 232725 non-null float64 7 duration\_ms 232725 non-null int64 232725 non-null float64 8 energy 9 instrumentalness 232725 non-null float64 232725 non-null object 10 key 232725 non-null float64 11 liveness 232725 non-null float64 12 loudness 232725 non-null object 13 mode 14 speechiness 232725 non-null float64 15 tempo 232725 non-null float64 16 time\_signature 232725 non-null object 17 valence 232725 non-null float64 dtypes: float64(9), int64(2), object(7) memory usage: 32.0+ MB



## pd.isnull(df\_features).sum()

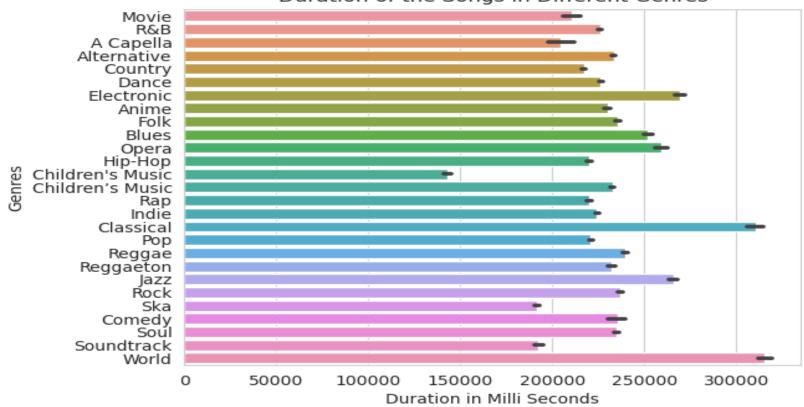
```
0
genre
artist_name
              0
track_name
track_id
            0
popularity
acousticness
danceability
              0
duration_ms
              0
energy
            0
instrumentalness 0
key
liveness
            0
loudness
             0
mode
            0
speechiness
              0
tempo
            0
time_signature 0
valence
            0
dtype: int64
```



```
plt.title("Duration of the Songs in Different Genres")
sns.color_palette("rocket", as_cmap = True)
sns.barplot(y = 'genre', x = 'duration_ms', data = df_features)
plt.xlabel("Duration in Milli Seconds")
plt.ylabel("Genres")
```

Text(0, 0.5, 'Genres')



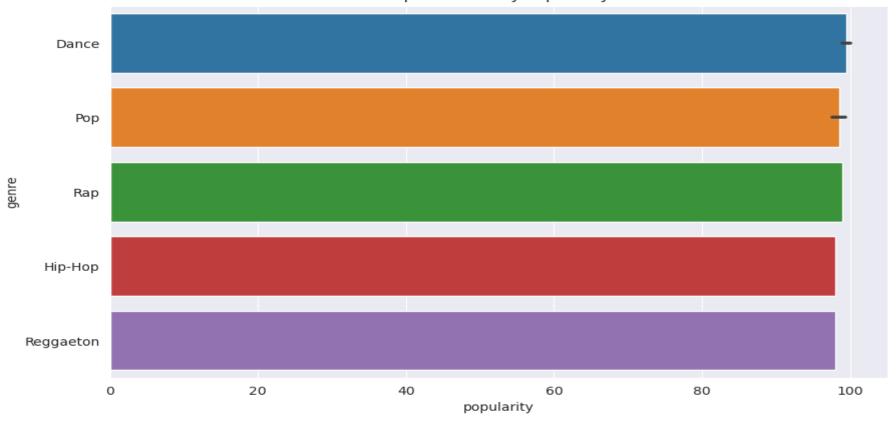




```
sns.set_style(style = "darkgrid")
plt.figure(figsize = (10,6))
famous = df_features.sort_values('popularity', ascending = False).head(10)
sns.barplot(y = 'genre', x = 'popularity', data = famous)
plt.title("Top 5 Genres by Popularity")
```

Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Top 5 Genres by Popularity')

Top 5 Genres by Popularity



[27]: