

INITIATOR A

RESPONDER B

1.  $\text{Gen}(pk_{eph}^A, sk_{eph}^A, N_A, token_{raw})$

2.  $f_{p_A} \leftarrow \text{Trunc}_{256}(\text{SHA3-256}(pk_{eph}^A))$

3.  $(K_{st}, C_{st}) \leftarrow \text{K.Encaps}(pk_{K_{yb}}^B)$

4.  $(k_{RSA}^A, C_{RSA}^A) \leftarrow \text{R.Encaps}(pk_{RSA}^B)$

5.  $C_{tok} \leftarrow \text{AEAD.Seal}(k_{RSA}^A, token_A, AD_A)$

M1:  $\langle ID_A, pk_{eph}^A, C_{st}, C_{RSA}^A, C_{tok}, N_A \rangle$

6.  $(K_{st}, k_{RSA}^A) \leftarrow \text{Decapsulation}$

7. Verify  $ID_A, N_A, f_{p_A}$  (AEAD.Open)

8.  $(K_{eph}, C_{eph}) \leftarrow \text{K.Encaps}(pk_{eph}^A)$

9.  $K_{mst} \leftarrow \text{HKDF}(K_{st} \parallel K_{eph} \parallel \dots)$

10.  $(k_{RSA}^B, C_{RSA}^B) \leftarrow \text{R.Encaps}(pk_{RSA}^A)$

M2:  $\langle C_{eph}, C_{RSA}^B, C_{cha}, N_B \rangle$

11.  $C_{cha} \leftarrow \text{AEAD.Seal}(k_{RSA}^B, \text{HMAC}, AD_B)$

12.  $(K_{eph}, k_{RSA}^B) \leftarrow \text{Decapsulation}$

13. Verify challenge & Gen response

M3:  $\langle response \rangle$

Finalize:  $K_{sess} \leftarrow \text{HKDF}(\text{"SESSION"} \parallel K_{mst} \parallel \dots)$

Kyber

(PQC)

RSA-KEM

(Classic)

AEAD/HMAC

(Auth)