

$$\langle c' | H | c' \rangle = (1 + \sum_{a_i'} |\delta C_{a_i'}|^2) \langle c | H | c \rangle$$

$$+ \underbrace{\sum_{a_i'} |\delta C_{a_i'}|^2 (\epsilon_a^{HF} - \epsilon_{a_i'}^{HF})}_{\text{ph-conf'g}} + \dots$$

$$\sum_{a_i} \delta C_{a_i}^* \delta C_{a_i} (\epsilon_a^{HF} - \epsilon_{a_i}^{HF})$$

$$= \sum_{\substack{a_i \\ b_j}} \delta C_{a_i}^* \delta C_{b_j} (\epsilon_a^{HF} - \epsilon_{a_i}^{HF}) \delta_{ab} \delta_{i,j'}$$

$$\text{ph-conf'g} \quad \mathcal{I} = \{a_i\}$$

$$\mathcal{J} = \{b_j\}$$

$$= \sum_{\mathcal{I}\mathcal{J}} \delta C_{\mathcal{I}}^* \delta C_{\mathcal{J}} \Delta E_{\mathcal{I}\mathcal{J}}$$

$$\Delta E_{\mathcal{I}\mathcal{J}} = (\epsilon_a^{HF} - \epsilon_{a_i}^{HF}) \delta_{ab} \delta_{i,j'}$$

$$\delta C^* \begin{bmatrix} \Delta E_{11} & & \\ & \Delta E_{22} & \\ & & \ddots \\ & & & \Delta E_{pH} \end{bmatrix} \delta C$$

$$\sum_{\substack{ai \\ \underline{I}}} \sum_{\substack{bj \\ \underline{J}}} \delta C_{ai}^* \delta C_{bj} A_{ai bj}$$

$$A_{ai bj} = - \langle \substack{ai \\ \underline{I}} | v | \substack{bj \\ \underline{J}} \rangle$$

$$= A_{\underline{I} \underline{J}}$$

$$\sum_{\substack{\underline{I} \underline{J}}} \delta C_{\underline{I}}^* \delta C_{\underline{J}} A_{\underline{I} \underline{J}}$$

$$= \delta C^* A \delta C$$

$$\Delta E = \frac{1}{2} [\delta C^* \delta C]$$

$$\times \begin{bmatrix} \Delta E + A & B \\ B^* & \Delta E + A^* \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \delta C \\ \delta C^* \end{bmatrix}$$