Volume 3: List of Multi-run Quadratizations

Nike Dattani and Andreas Soteriou (Dated: 22nd March 2020)

DECOMPOSITION OF A MONOMIAL

$$b_1 b_2 b_3 \dots b_k = \min \left(b_1 b_2 \dots b_{k_1}, b_{k_1+1} b_{k_1+2} \dots b_{k_2}, b_{k_2+1} b_{k_2+2} \dots b_{k_3}, \dots, b_{k_n+1} b_{k_n+2} \dots b_k \right)$$

$$\tag{1}$$

 $b_1b_2b_3...b_k = \min(b_1,b_2,b_3,...,b_k)$ (Example of Eq. 1: Linearization of a degree-k monomial). (2)

 $b_1b_2b_3b_4 = \min(b_1b_2,b_3b_4)$ (Example of Eq. 1: Quadratization of a degree-4 monomial). (3)

 $b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8$: (4)

$$\longrightarrow 3b_a + b_1b_2 + b_1b_3 + b_1b_4 + b_2b_3 + b_2b_4 + b_3b_4 - 2b_a(b_1 + b_2 + b_3 + b_4)$$

$$\tag{5}$$

$$\longrightarrow 3b_a + b_5b_6 + b_5b_7 + b_5b_8 + b_6b_7 + b_6b_8 + b_7b_8 - 2b_a(b_5 + b_6 + b_7 + b_8) \tag{6}$$

Factorization Envelope:

Let F be a quadratic function with $E_0 \leq F \leq E_1$ for some energies E_0, E_1 . If $E_0 \geq 0$, we have:

$$b_1b_2...b_kF: (7)$$

$$\longrightarrow E_1b_1b_2...b_k \tag{8}$$

$$\longrightarrow F$$
 (9)

where Eq. (8) can be quadratized using Eq. (1). If $E_0 < 0$, we have:

$$b_1b_2...b_kF$$
: (10)

$$\longrightarrow E_1b_1b_2...b_k \tag{11}$$

$$\longrightarrow F - E_0(1 - b_1 b_2 \dots b_k) \tag{12}$$

where the deg-k monomials can again be quadratized using Eq. (1).

An example of this factorization envelope is:

$$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_2b_3b_4 - b_3b_4b_5$$
: (13)

$$\longrightarrow 2b_3b_4$$
 25/32 (78%) (14)

$$\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_2 - b_5 - b_3b_4 + 1$$
 32/32(100%) (15)

Quantum envelopes:

Cubic:

$$A_1B_2C_3$$
: (16)

$$\longrightarrow 1 + (A_1 - B_2 C_3)$$
 6/8 (75%) (17)

$$\longrightarrow 1 - (A_1 - B_2 C_3)$$
 8/8(100%) (18)

where A, B and C can be any of the Pauli matrices X, Y or Z. For example:

$$Z_1 Y_2 Y_3: (19)$$

$$\longrightarrow 1 + (Z_1 - Y_2 Y_3)$$
 6/8 (75%) (20)

$$\longrightarrow 1 - (Z_1 - Y_2 Y_3)$$
 8/8(100%) (21)

or

$$X_1Y_2Z_3: (22)$$

$$\longrightarrow 1 + (X_1 - Y_2 Z_3)$$
 6/8 (75%) (23)

$$\longrightarrow 1 - (X_1 - Y_2 Z_3)$$
 8/8(100%) (24)

Quartic:

$$A_1B_2C_3D_4$$
: (25)

$$\longrightarrow 1 + (A_1B_2 - C_3D_4)$$
 12/16 (75%) (26)

$$\longrightarrow 1 - (A_1 B_2 - C_3 D_4)$$
 16/16(100%) (27)

where A, B, C and D can be any of the Pauli matrices X, Y or Z. For example:

$$Z_1X_2Y_3X_4$$
: (28)

$$\longrightarrow 1 + (Z_1 X_2 - Y_3 X_4)$$
 12/16 (75%) (29)

$$\longrightarrow 1 - (Z_1 X_2 - Y_3 X_4)$$
 16/16(100%) (30)

Degree-k:

$$A_1B_2C_3...D_k$$
: (31)

$$\longrightarrow 1 + (A_1 B_2 - C_3 ... D_k)$$
 (75%) (32)

$$\longrightarrow 1 - (A_1 B_2 - C_3 ... D_k)$$
 (100%) (33)

where A, B, C, ..., D can be any of the Pauli matrices X, Y or Z. For example:

$$X_1Y_2X_3Z_4Y_5Z_6$$
: (34)

$$\longrightarrow 1 + (X_1Y_2 - X_3Z_4Y_5Z_6)$$
 48/64 (75%) (35)

$$\longrightarrow 1 - (X_1Y_2 - X_3Z_4Y_5Z_6)$$
 64/64(100%) (36)

DECOMPOSITION OF BINOMIALS OF DEGREE-k TERMS

$$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_3b_4b_5b_6 = \min(2b_3b_4, b_1b_2 + b_5b_6)$$
 $(k, n) = (4, 6).$ (37)

$$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_3b_4b_5b_6 = \min_{b_a} (b_2b_3 + b_a(1 - b_2 - b_3 + 2b_4) + b_3b_4, b_1b_2 + b_5b_6 + b_5b_a)$$
 $(k, n) = (4, 6).$ (38)

$$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_4b_5b_6b_7$$
: $(k, n) = (4, 7). (39)$

$$\longrightarrow b_3b_4 + b_4b_6 + b_a(b_5 + b_7)$$
 89/128 (70%) (40)

$$\longrightarrow b_1 b_2 + b_5 b_7 + b_a (1 - b_5 + b_6 - b_7)$$
 125/128 (98%) (41)

$$\longrightarrow b_5 b_7 + b_3$$
 128/128(100%) (42)

$b_{1}b_{2}b_{3}b_{4} + b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}:$ $\longrightarrow b_{3}b_{4} + b_{4}b_{6}$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{2} + b_{6}b_{7}$ $\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{3} - b_{5}b_{6} + b_{5}b_{7} + b_{5}$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{4} + 2b_{5} - b_{7} + 1$	(k,n) = (4,7). (43) 89/128 (70%) (44) 118/128 (92%) (45) 127/128 (99%) (46) 128/128(100%) (47)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7:$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_5 + b_5b_6 + b_5b_7 + b_6b_7 + b_a(1 - b_5 - 2b_6 - b_7) + b_6$ $\longrightarrow b_3b_4 + b_a(b_4 - b_6) + b_6$ $\longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_3b_6 - b_4b_6 + b_6b_a + b_6$ $\longrightarrow b_2b_5 + b_5b_7$	(k,n) = (5,7). (48) 188/256 (73%) (49) 236/256 (92%) (50) 254/256 (99%) (51) 256/256(100%) (52)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7 : \\ \longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_3b_7 \\ \longrightarrow 2b_4b_5 \\ \longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_6b_7 - b_5 + 1$	(k,n) = (5,7). (53) 85/128 (66%) (54) 121/128 (95%) (55) 128/128(100%) (56)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7:$ $\longrightarrow b_5b_6 + b_6b_7 + b_a(1 + b_5 - b_6 - b_7)$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_2b_4 + b_7b_a$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_3b_7 - b_4b_6 + 2b_5b_a - b_6b_7 - b_5 + b_6 + b_7 + b_a + 1$ $\longrightarrow b_2b_6 + b_2 - b_6 + 1$	(k,n) = (6,7). (57) 196/256 (77%) (58) 238/256 (93%) (59) 252/256 (98%) (60) 256/256(100%) (61)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7: \\ \longrightarrow 2b_5b_6 \\ \longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_4b_7 \\ \longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_1b_7 + b_2b_3 - b_3b_6 + b_3b_7 - b_4b_5 - b_1 - b_7 + 2 \\ \longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_2b_6$	(k,n) = (6,7). (62) 97/128 (76%) (63) 119/128 (93%) (64) 127/128 (99%) (65) 128/128(100%) (66)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8:$ $\longrightarrow b_3b_5 + b_7b_8 + b_a(-1 - b_6 + b_7 + b_8) + b_6 - b_7 - b_8 + 1$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_4b_8 + b_a(b_4 + b_6)$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_7b_8 + b_a(1 + b_6 - b_7 - b_8)$ $\longrightarrow b_3b_5 + b_5$	(k,n) = (5,8). (67) 360/512 (70%) (68) 468/512 (91%) (69) 496/512 (97%) (70) 512/512(100%) (71)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8 : \longrightarrow b_2b_5 + b_5b_8 \longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_4b_7 - b_5b_8 + b_8 \longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_6b_7 + b_6b_8 + b_7b_8 - b_6 - b_7 - b_8 + 1 \longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_6b_7$	(k,n) = (5,8). (72) 169/256 (66%) (73) 233/256 (91%) (74) 252/256 (98%) (75) 256/256(100%) (76)

$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8 :$	(k, n) = (6, 8). (77) 364/512 (71%) (78) 450/512 (88%) (79) 488/512 (95%) (80) 502/512 (98%) (81) 512/512(100%) (82)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8: \\ \longrightarrow 2b_5b_6 \\ \longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_4b_8 \\ \longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_3b_7 - b_4b_6 + b_4b_8 - b_5b_7 - b_5b_8 + b_6b_8 - b_6 + b_7 - b_8 + 2 \\ \longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_7b_8$	(k, n) = (6, 8). (83) 193/256 (75%) (84) 237/256 (93%) (85) 254/256 (99%) (86) 256/256(100%) (87)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7 + b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8 :$	(k, n) = (7, 8). (88) 388/512 (76%) (89) 470/512 (92%) (90) 500/512 (98%) (91) 508/512 (99%) (92) 512/512(100%) (93)
$b_{1}b_{2}b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7} + b_{2}b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8}:$ $\longrightarrow 2b_{5}b_{6}$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{4} + b_{4}b_{8}$ $\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{3} + b_{2}b_{7} - b_{5}b_{6} + b_{6}b_{8} + b_{5} - b_{6} - b_{8} + 1$ $\longrightarrow b_{3}b_{7} + b_{7}b_{8}$ $\longrightarrow b_{3}b_{8} + b_{3}$	(k, n) = (7, 8). (94) 193/256 (75%) (95) 235/256 (92%) (96) 250/256 (98%) (97) 254/256 (99%) (98) 256/256(100%) (99)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_5b_6b_7b_8:$	(k, n) = (4, 8). (100) 390/512 (76%) (101) 480/512 (94%) (102) 506/512 (99%) (103) 512/512(100%) (104)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_5b_6b_7b_8 :$	(k, n) = (4, 8). (105) 169/256 (66%) (106) 238/256 (93%) (107) 248/256 (97%) (108) 254/256 (99%) (109) 256/256(100%) (110)

$b_{1}b_{2}b_{3}b_{4}b_{5} + b_{6}b_{7}b_{8}b_{9}b_{10}:$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{4} + b_{7}b_{9}$ $\longrightarrow b_{3}b_{5} + b_{6}b_{8}$ $\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{5} + b_{7}b_{10}$ $\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{4} + b_{6}b_{8}$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{3} + b_{9}b_{10} + b_{9}b_{a}$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{5} + b_{6}b_{9}$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{4} + b_{8}b_{10}$ $\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{3} - b_{4}b_{10} + b_{7}b_{9} + b_{9}b_{a} + 1$	(k,n) = (5,10). (111) 625/1024 (61%) (112) 889/1024 (87%) (113) 972/1024 (95%) (114) 999/1024 (98%) (115) 1016/1024 (99%) (116) 1020/1024 (99%) (117) 1022/1024 (99%) (118) 1024/1024(100%) (119)
$\begin{array}{l} b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_6b_7b_8b_9b_{10}: \\ \longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_9b_{10} \\ \longrightarrow b_2b_4 + b_7b_{10} \\ \longrightarrow b_3b_5 + b_5b_{10} + b_8b_9 \\ \longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_6 \\ \longrightarrow b_3b_4 + b_8b_9 \\ \longrightarrow b_1b_5 + b_7b_{10} \\ \longrightarrow -b_1b_7 - b_1b_{10} + b_2b_3 - b_2b_8 - b_2b_{10} + b_3b_5 \\ + b_6b_9 + b_7b_{10} - b_8b_9 + b_9b_{10} - b_3 - b_7 + b_8 + 3 \\ \longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_7b_8 \\ \longrightarrow b_2b_4 + b_2b_6 - b_2b_9 - b_3b_{10} - b_5b_7 + b_7b_{10} + b_9b_{10} - b_{10} + 2 \\ \longrightarrow b_2b_5 + b_2b_9 + b_6b_8 \end{array}$	(k,n) = (5,10). (120) 625/1024 (61%) (121) 851/1024 (83%) (122) 924/1024 (90%) (123) 972/1024 (95%) (124) 997/1024 (97%) (125) 1010/1024 (99%) (126) (127) 1016/1024 (99%) (128) 1020/1024 (99%) (129) 1023/1024 (99%) (130) 1024/1024(100%) (131)
$b_{1}b_{2}b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6} + b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8}b_{9}b_{10} :$	(k,n) = (6,10). (132) 657/1024 (64%) (133) 905/1024 (88%) (134) 982/1024 (96%) (135) 1011/1024 (99%) (136) 1020/1024 (99%) (137) 1023/1024 (99%) (138) 1024/1024(100%) (139)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_5b_6b_7b_8b_9b_{10}: \\ \longrightarrow 2b_5b_6 \\ \longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_8b_9 \\ \longrightarrow b_2b_4 + b_7b_{10} + b_8b_9 - b_8 - b_9 + 1 \\ \longrightarrow -b_1b_3 + b_1b_9 + b_2b_4 + b_4b_9 + b_5b_8 + b_8b_9 - b_5 - b_8 - b_9 + 2 \\ \longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_7b_{10} - b_8 - b_9 + 2 \\ \longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_8b_9$	(k,n) = (6,10). (140) $769/1024 (75%) (141)$ $934/1024 (92%) (142)$ $997/1024 (97%) (143)$ $769/1024 (99%) (144)$ $1014/1024 (99%) (145)$ $1024/1024(100%) (146)$

$b_{1}b_{2}b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7} + b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8}b_{9}b_{10} :$ $\longrightarrow b_{3}b_{5} + b_{5}b_{8}$ $\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{4} + b_{4}b_{9}$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{7} + b_{7}b_{10}$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{6} + b_{6}b_{9} + b_{a}$ $\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{3} + b_{8}b_{10} + b_{a}$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{3} + b_{8}b_{9}$	(k,n) = (7,10). (147) $649/1024 (63%) (148)$ $893/1024 (87%) (149)$ $985/1024 (96%) (150)$ $1015/1024 (99%) (151)$ $1022/1024 (99%) (152)$ $1024/1024(100%) (153)$
$\begin{array}{l} b_{1}b_{2}b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}+b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8}b_{9}b_{10}:\\ \longrightarrow b_{3}b_{7}+b_{7}b_{10}\\ \longrightarrow 2b_{4}b_{6}\\ \longrightarrow b_{1}b_{5}+b_{5}b_{8}\\ \longrightarrow b_{1}b_{2}+b_{9}b_{10}\\ \longrightarrow b_{2}b_{3}+b_{8}\\ \longrightarrow b_{3}b_{7}+b_{9}b_{10} \end{array}$	(k,n) = (7,10). (154) $649/1024 (63%) (155)$ $937/1024 (92%) (156)$ $1001/1024 (98%) (157)$ $1019/1024 (99%) (158)$ $1023/1024 (99%) (159)$ $1024/1024(100%) (160)$
$b_{1}b_{2}b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8} + b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8}b_{9}b_{10}:$ $\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{8} + b_{8}b_{9}$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{3} + b_{3}b_{10} + b_{9}b_{a}$ $\longrightarrow b_{4}b_{6} + b_{5}b_{6}$ $\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{7} + b_{7}b_{10}$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{4} + b_{4}b_{5} + 2b_{9}b_{a}$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{5} + b_{5}b_{9}$	(k,n) = (8,10). (161) $645/1024 (63%) (162)$ $887/1024 (87%) (163)$ $977/1024 (95%) (164)$ $1007/1024 (98%) (165)$ $1018/1024 (99%) (166)$ $1024/1024(100%) (167)$
$b_{1}b_{2}b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8} + b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8}b_{9}b_{10}:$ $\longrightarrow 4b_{3}b_{7}$ $\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{8} + b_{8}b_{9}$ $\longrightarrow 2b_{4}b_{6} + b_{8}b_{9} - b_{8} - b_{9} + 1$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{5} + b_{5}b_{10} + b_{8}b_{9} - b_{8} - b_{9} + 1$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{2} + b_{8}b_{9} + b_{9}b_{10} - b_{8} - b_{9} + 1$	(k,n) = (8,10). (168) $768/1024 (75%) (169)$ $933/1024 (91%) (170)$ $1005/1024 (98%) (171)$ $1022/1024 (99%) (172)$ $1024/1024(100%) (173)$
$b_{1}b_{2}b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8}b_{9} + b_{2}b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8}b_{9}b_{10} :$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{9} + b_{9}b_{10} + b_{10}b_{a}$ $\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{4} + b_{4}b_{5}$ $\longrightarrow b_{3}b_{7} + b_{3}b_{8}$ $\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{6} + b_{6}b_{8}$ $\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{5} + b_{5}b_{7} - b_{10}b_{a} + b_{10}$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{8} + b_{7}b_{8}$ $\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{7} + b_{2}b_{10} - b_{4}b_{5} - b_{10}b_{a} + b_{10} + 1$ $\longrightarrow b_{4}b_{7} + b_{7}$	(k, n) = (9, 10). (174) 643/1024 (63%) (175) 883/1024 (86%) (176) 973/1024 (95%) (177) 1003/1024 (98%) (178) 1015/1024 (99%) (179) 1019/1024 (99%) (180) 1023/1024 (99%) (181) 1024/1024(100%) (182)

$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8b_9 + b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8b_9b_{10}$:	(k,n) = (9,10). (183)
$\longrightarrow 2b_2b_3 - b_8b_9 + b_9$	$577/1024 \ (56\%) \ (184)$
$\longrightarrow 3b_8b_9$	961/1024 (94%) (185)
$\longrightarrow 2b_4b_6 - b_8b_9 - b_8b_{10} + b_{10} + 1$	1009/1024 (99%) (186)
$\longrightarrow 2b_5b_7 - b_8b_{10} + b_{10}$	1021/1024 (99%) (187)
$\longrightarrow b_1b_6 + b_{10}$	1024/1024(100%) (188)

DECOMPOSITION OF DEGREE-k, EXACT-k-OF-n TRINOMIALS

$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_3b_4b_5b_6 :$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + 2b_4b_5 + b_7$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_2b_3 + b_3b_6 + b_6b_7$ $\longrightarrow b_2b_4 + b_5b_6 + b_2$	(k, n) = (4, 6). (189) 44/64 (69%) (190) 60/64 (94%) (191) 64/64(100%) (192)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_3b_4b_5b_6:$ $\longrightarrow b_2b_4 + 2b_4b_5$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_2b_3 + b_2b_5 + b_3b_6 - b_4b_5 - b_2 + 1$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_2b_5 + b_5b_6$	(k, n) = (4, 6). (193) 43/64 (67%) (194) 60/64 (94%) (195) 64/64(100%) (196)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_5b_6b_7b_8 :$	(k, n) = (4, 8). (197) 159/256 (62%) (198) 225/256 (88%) (199) 244/256 (95.3%) (200) 253/256 (98.8%) (201) 256/256 (100%) (202)
$b_{1}b_{2}b_{3}b_{4} + b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6} + b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8} :$ $\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{4} + 2b_{5}b_{6}$ $\longrightarrow b_{3}b_{6} + b_{7}b_{8} + b_{3}$ $\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{4} - b_{5}b_{7} + b_{7}b_{8} + b_{4} + b_{7}$ $\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{3} + 2b_{5}b_{6}$ $\longrightarrow b_{7}b_{8} + b_{1} + b_{6}$	(k,n) = (4,8). (203) 159/256 (62%) (204) 212/256 (83%) (205) 234/256 (91%) (206) 253/256 (99%) (207) 256/256(100%) (208)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7:$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_5 + b_5b_6 + b_6b_7 + b_a(-2 - b_5 + 2b_6 + b_7) + b_5 - 2b_6 - b_7 + 2$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_3b_4 - b_3b_6 + b_3b_7 + b_a(b_5 + b_7) + b_3$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_2b_4 + b_4b_7 + b_5b_7 + b_a(-1 - b_6 - b_7) - b_5 + b_6 + 2$ $\longrightarrow b_2b_4 - 2b_5b_a + b_6b_7 + b_2 + b_5 + 1$	(k, n) = (5, 7). (209) 86/128 (67%) (210) 112/128 (88%) (211) 124/128 (97%) (212) 128/128(100%) (213)

```
b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7:
                                                                                                                                  (k,n) = (5,7). (214)
\longrightarrow 2b_4b_5 + b_4b_6
                                                                                                                                   81/128 (63%) (215)
\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_3b_6 + b_3b_7 - b_4b_5 + b_5
                                                                                                                                 111/128 (87%) (216)
\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_2b_6 - b_4b_5 + b_6b_7 + b_5
                                                                                                                                 122/128 (95%) (217)
\longrightarrow 2b_4b_5+b_5
                                                                                                                                 128/128(100%) (218)
b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8:
                                                                                                                                  (k,n) = (6,8). (219)
\longrightarrow b_1b_6 + 2b_6b_7
                                                                                                                                 164/256 (64\%) (220)
\longrightarrow b_1b_5 + b_2b_5 - b_3b_6 + b_5b_8 + b_3
                                                                                                                                 219/256 (86%) (221)
\longrightarrow b_2b_4 + b_4b_7 + b_4b_8 - b_6 + 1
                                                                                                                                 243/256 (95%) (222)
\longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_3b_8 - b_5b_6 + b_3 + b_6
                                                                                                                                 253/256 (99%) (223)
\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_2b_6 + b_5b_7 - b_6b_7 + b_7b_8 - b_5 + 1
                                                                                                                                 256/256(100\%) (224)
b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8 + b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8b_9 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8b_9b_{10}:
                                                                                                                                 (k, n) = (8, 10). (225)
\longrightarrow 3b_5b_8
                                                                                                                                769/1024 (75%) (226)
                                                                                                                                931/1024 (91%) (227)
\longrightarrow 2b_2b_6 + b_4b_6
\longrightarrow b_1b_7 - b_5b_{10} + b_7b_9 + b_9b_{10} - b_6 + b_{10} + 1
                                                                                                                                984/1024 (96%) (228)
\longrightarrow 3b_2b_3 + b_3b_{10} - b_6b_8 + 1
                                                                                                                              1011/1024 (99%) (229)
\longrightarrow b_4b_7 + b_4b_8 - b_3 + b_4 - b_8 + 2
                                                                                                                              1019/1024 (99%) (230)
\longrightarrow b_2b_3 - b_2b_4 - b_3b_4 - b_3b_8 - b_5b_{10} - b_6b_9 + b_7b_8 + b_7b_9 + b_8b_9 + b_7 + 3
                                                                                                                              1023/1024 (99%) (231)
\longrightarrow b_2b_8 + 2b_8b_9
                                                                                                                              1024/1024(100\%) (232)
b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8 + b_5b_6b_7b_8b_9b_{10}:
                                                                                                                                 (k, n) = (6, 10). (233)
\longrightarrow b_5b_6 + b_5b_8 + b_5b_9 + b_8b_{11} + b_9b_{11} + b_{10}b_{11}
                                                                                                                                583/1024 (57%) (234)
\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_4b_7 + b_7b_{10} + b_9b_{11} - b_9 - b_{11} + 1
                                                                                                                                815/1024 (80%) (235)
\longrightarrow b_1b_6 + b_5b_6 + b_6 - b_{11} + 1
                                                                                                                                917/1024 (90%) (236)
\longrightarrow b_3b_4 + b_3b_7 + b_8b_9 + b_9b_{11}
                                                                                                                                979/1024 (96%) (237)
\longrightarrow b_2b_4 + b_4b_8 + b_8b_9 - b_9b_{11} + b_9 - b_{11} + 1
                                                                                                                              1007/1024 (98\%) (238)
\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_7b_{10} + b_{10}b_{11} + b_3
                                                                                                                              1016/1024 (99%) (239)
\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_4b_8 + b_7b_{10} + b_9b_{11} + b_{10}b_{11} - b_9 - b_{11} + 1
                                                                                                                              1021/1024 (99%) (240)
\longrightarrow b_1b_3 - b_2b_{11} + b_7b_8 + b_8b_9 - b_{10}b_{11} - b_{11} + 3
                                                                                                                              1024/1024(100\%) (241)
b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8 + b_5b_6b_7b_8b_9b_{10}:
                                                                                                                                 (k, n) = (6, 10). (242)
\longrightarrow 2b_3b_4 + b_7b_{10}
                                                                                                                                591/1024 (58%) (243)
\longrightarrow 2b_3b_5 + b_5b_6
                                                                                                                                847/1024 (83%) (244)
\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_7b_8 + b_8b_9
                                                                                                                                951/1024 (93%) (245)
\longrightarrow 3b_5b_6
                                                                                                                                995/1024 (97%) (246)
\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_3b_4 + b_9b_{10}
                                                                                                                              1009/1024 (99\%) (247)
\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_5b_7 + b_7b_{10}
                                                                                                                              1018/1024 (99%) (248)
\longrightarrow 2b_1b_4 - b_1b_{10} + b_2b_4 + b_4b_5 + b_4b_{10} + b_5b_8 - b_6b_8 + b_8b_9 + b_7(b_{10} - b_6 - b_5 - b_1) + 3
                                                                                                                              1023/1024 (99%) (249)
\longrightarrow b_2b_8 + b_3b_6 + b_6b_8
                                                                                                                              1024/1024(100\%) (250)
```

```
b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_4b_5b_6b_7 + b_7b_8b_9b_{10}:
                                                                                                                               (k,n) = (4,10). (251)
\longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_6b_7 + b_7b_9 + 2b_9b_a
                                                                                                                              581/1024 (57%) (252)
\longrightarrow b_2b_4 + b_4b_6 + b_a(b_9 - b_{10}) + b_{10}
                                                                                                                              823/1024 (80%) (253)
\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_5b_6 + b_8b_9 + b_a(b_9 - b_{10}) - b_9 + 1
                                                                                                                              930/1024 (91%) (254)
\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_4b_5 + b_4b_{10} + b_8b_{10} + b_a(1 - b_7 + b_9)
                                                                                                                              978/1024 (96%) (255)
\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_7b_8 + b_a(1+b_9) + b_7
                                                                                                                            1000/1024 (98%) (256)
\longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_a(b_9 - b_{10}) + b_5 + b_{10}
                                                                                                                            1015/1024 (99%) (257)
\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_6 + b_{10}
                                                                                                                            1020/1024 (99%) (258)
\longrightarrow b_5b_6+b_2+b_8+b_a
                                                                                                                            1024/1024(100\%) (259)
b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_4b_5b_6b_7 + b_7b_8b_9b_{10}:
                                                                                                                               (k, n) = (4, 10). (260)
                                                                                                                              581/1024 (57%) (261)
\longrightarrow b_3b_4 + b_4b_6 + b_9b_{10}
\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_5b_7 - b_8b_9 + b_9b_{10} + b_9
                                                                                                                              759/1024 (74%) (262)
\longrightarrow b_5b_6 + b_8b_9 + b_1 + b_8
                                                                                                                              842/1024 (82%) (263)
\longrightarrow b_2b_4 + b_7b_{10} - b_8b_9 + b_7 + b_8
                                                                                                                              935/1024 (91%) (264)
\longrightarrow b_2b_4 + b_4b_6 - b_8b_9 + b_8b_{10} - b_7 + b_8 + 1
                                                                                                                              969/1024 (95\%) (265)
\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_3b_4 + b_5b_7 + b_7b_9 - b_8b_9 + b_9
                                                                                                                              992/1024 (97%) (266)
\longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_3b_5 + b_3b_{10} + b_4b_8 + b_5b_6 - b_4 + 1
                                                                                                                            1004/1024 (98%) (267)
\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_6b_7 + b_9b_{10}
                                                                                                                            1013/1024 (99%) (268)
\longrightarrow b_1b_9 + b_7b_8 - b_8b_9 - b_9b_{10} + b_1 + b_7 + b_8 + b_9
                                                                                                                            1019/1024 (99%) (269)
\longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_5b_6 - b_8b_9 + b_9b_{10} + b_9
                                                                                                                            1022/1024 (99%) (270)
\longrightarrow -b_1b_5 + b_1b_8 + b_3b_7 + b_3 + b_7 + 1
                                                                                                                            1023/1024 (99%) (271)
\longrightarrow b_1b_5 - b_1b_{10} + b_2 + b_8 - b_{10} + 2
                                                                                                                            1024/1024(100\%) (272)
                                                                                                                                (k, n) = (5, 8). (273)
b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8:
\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_3b_4 + b_6b_8 - b_6b_9 + b_7b_9 - b_8b_9 + b_9
                                                                                                                               156/256 (61%) (274)
\longrightarrow b_1b_5 + b_5b_7 + b_7b_9 + b_8b_9 + b_5 - b_7 - b_9 + 1
                                                                                                                               202/256 (79\%) (275)
\longrightarrow b_2b_4 + b_6b_8 + b_6b_9 - b_7b_9 + b_8b_9 + b_7 - b_8 - b_9 + 1
                                                                                                                               230/256 (90%) (276)
\longrightarrow b_2b_4 + b_4b_8 + b_4 - b_9 + 1
                                                                                                                               246/256 (96%) (277)
\longrightarrow b_1b_5 + 2b_6
                                                                                                                               252/256 (98%) (278)
\longrightarrow b_2b_5 + b_7b_8 + b_5
                                                                                                                               256/256(100\%) (279)
                                                                                                                                (k,n) = (5,8). (280)
b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8:
\longrightarrow b_4b_5 + 2b_5b_6
                                                                                                                               165/256 (64%) (281)
\longrightarrow b_2b_4 + b_3b_4 + b_4b_8 - b_5b_7 + b_7
                                                                                                                               215/256 (84%) (282)
\longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_3b_6 - b_4b_5 - b_5b_7 + b_7b_8 + b_5 + b_7
                                                                                                                               242/256 (95%) (283)
\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_5b_6 + b_6b_7
                                                                                                                               254/256 (99%) (284)
\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_5b_6 + b_6b_8
                                                                                                                               256/256(100\%) (285)
```

DECOMPOSITION OF DEGREE-k, EXACT-k-OF-n QUADRINOMIALS

$$\begin{array}{lll} b_1b_2b_3 + b_1b_2b_4 + b_1b_3b_4 + b_2b_3b_4 : & (k,n) = (3,4). \ (286) \\ \longrightarrow & 2b_1b_2 + b_1b_3 + 2b_1b_4 + b_2b_3 + 2b_2b_4 + b_3b_4 - 2b_1 - 2b_2 - b_3 - 2b_4 + 3 \\ \longrightarrow & 2b_1b_3 + b_2b_3 + b_2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} 13/16 \ (81\%) \ (287) \\ 16/16(100\%) \ (288) \end{array}$$

$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7 + b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8b_9 + b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8b_9b_{10}$:	(k,n) = (7,10). (289)
$\longrightarrow 4b_4b_5$	$769/1024 \ (75\%) \ (290)$
$\longrightarrow b_2b_6 + 2b_3b_6 + b_6b_9$	915/1024 (89%) (291)
$\longrightarrow b_1b_7 + b_5b_7 + b_6b_7 + b_7b_{10}$	$974/1024 \ (95\%) \ (292)$
$\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_2b_8 + b_7b_8 + b_9b_{10}$	$995/1024 \ (97\%) \ (293)$
$\longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_3b_4 + b_3b_6 + b_9b_{10}$	1008/1024 (98%) (294)
$\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_2b_4 + b_9b_{10} + b_9$	1016/1024 (99%) (295)
$\longrightarrow b_1b_3 - b_2b_8 + b_7b_8 + b_8b_9 + b_8b_{10} + 2b_8$	1023/1024 (99%) (296)
$\longrightarrow b_1b_8 + b_2b_7 - b_5b_{10} + b_7b_8 + b_8b_9 - b_5 + 2$	1024/1024(100%) (297)

DECOMPOSITION OF DEGREE-k, NOT EXACT-k-OF-n MULTINOMIALS

$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + 2b_1b_2b_3 + b_1b_2b_4 + b_1b_3b_4 + b_2b_3b_4:$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + 4b_1b_3 + b_1b_4 + b_2b_3 + b_2b_4 + b_3b_4 - b_1 - b_2 - b_3 - b_4 + 1$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_1b_3 + 4b_1b_4 + b_2b_4$	(k,n) = (4,4). (298) 12/16 (75%) (299) 16/16(100%) (300)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + 2b_1b_2b_3 + b_1b_2b_4 + b_1b_3b_4 + b_2b_3b_4:$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + 4b_1b_3 + b_1b_4 + b_2b_3 + b_2b_4 + b_3b_4 - b_1 - b_2 - b_3 - b_4 + 1$ $\longrightarrow 2b_2b_3 + 3b_2b_4 + b_3b_4$	(k, n) = (4, 4). (301) 12/16 (75%) (302) 16/16(100%) (303)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + 2b_1b_2b_3 + b_1b_2b_4 + 3b_1b_3b_4 + b_2b_3b_4 :$ $\longrightarrow 2b_1b_2 + 5b_1b_4 + b_3b_4$ $\longrightarrow -b_1b_2 + 3b_1b_3 + 4b_2b_3 + 2b_2b_4 - 4b_3b_4 + 4b_3 - b_4 + 1$	(k, n) = (4, 4). (304) 11/16 (69%) (305) 16/16(100%) (306)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + 2b_1b_2b_3 + b_1b_3b_4:$ $\longrightarrow 4b_1b_3$ $\longrightarrow 2b_1b_2 + b_1b_4 + b_2b_4$	(k, n) = (4, 4). (307) 13/16 (81%) (308) 16/16(100%) (309)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + 2b_1b_2b_3 + b_1b_3b_4:$ $\longrightarrow 2b_1b_3 + 2b_3b_4$ $\longrightarrow 3b_1b_2 + b_1b_4$	(k, n) = (4, 4). (310) 12/16 (75%) (311) 16/16(100%) (312)