Volume 3: List of Multi-run Quadratizations

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DECOMPOSITION OF A MONOMIAL

$$b_1 b_2 b_3 \dots b_k = \min (b_1 b_2 \dots b_{k_1}, b_{k_1+1} b_{k_1+2} \dots b_{k_2}, b_{k_2+1} b_{k_2+2} \dots b_{k_3}, \dots, b_{k_n+1} b_{k_n+2} \dots b_k)$$

$$\tag{1}$$

 $b_1b_2b_3...b_k = \min(b_1,b_2,b_3,...,b_k)$ (Example of Eq. 1: Linearization of a degree-k monomial). (2)

 $b_1b_2b_3b_4 = \min(b_1b_2,b_3b_4)$ (Example of Eq. 1: Quadratization of a degree-4 monomial). (3)

$$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8$$
: (4)

$$\longrightarrow 3b_a + b_1b_2 + b_1b_3 + b_1b_4 + b_2b_3 + b_2b_4 + b_3b_4 - 2b_a(b_1 + b_2 + b_3 + b_4)$$
(5)

$$\longrightarrow 3b_a + b_5b_6 + b_5b_7 + b_5b_8 + b_6b_7 + b_6b_8 + b_7b_8 - 2b_a(b_5 + b_6 + b_7 + b_8) \tag{6}$$

DECOMPOSITION OF BINOMIALS OF DEGREE-k TERMS

$$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_3b_4b_5b_6 = \min(b_2b_3 + b_3b_6, b_1b_4 + b_4b_5, b_1b_2 + b_5b_6 - b_3 - b_4 + 2)$$
 $(k, n) = (4, 6).$ (7)

$$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_3b_4b_5b_6 = \min_{b_a} (b_2b_3 + b_a(1 - b_2 - b_3 + 2b_4) + b_3b_4, b_1b_2 + b_5b_6 + b_5b_a)$$
 (k, n) = (4, 6). (8)

$$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_4b_5b_6b_7$$
: $(k,n) = (4,7).$ (9)

$$\longrightarrow b_2 b_3 + b_5 b_6 + b_a (1 - b_5 - b_6 + b_7) \tag{10}$$

$$\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_4 + b_a \tag{11}$$

$$\longrightarrow b_5 b_6 + b_1 + b_a (1 - b_5 - b_6 + b_7) \tag{12}$$

$$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7$$
: $(k, n) = (5, 7).$ (13)

$$\longrightarrow b_2b_5 + b_5b_6 + b_5b_7 + b_6b_7 + b_a(b_5 + b_6 + b_7 - 1) - b_5 - b_6 - b_7 + 1 \tag{14}$$

$$\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_3b_7 + b_a(1 + b_5 - b_7) - b_5 + 1 \tag{15}$$

$$\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_4b_6 - b_5b_6 + b_5b_a - b_5 + b_6 + 1 \tag{16}$$

$$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7$$
: $(k, n) = (6, 7).$ (17)

$$\longrightarrow 2b_3b_6$$
 (18)

$$\longrightarrow 2b_4b_5 - b_5b_6 + b_5 \tag{19}$$

$$\longrightarrow b_1b_4 - b_2b_5 + b_2b_6 + b_2b_7 + b_5b_7 - b_6b_7 - b_5 - b_6 + 2 \tag{20}$$

$$\longrightarrow b_1b_2 - b_1b_5 + b_1b_7 + b_2b_3 + b_3b_6 - b_3b_7 - b_4b_5 - b_5b_6 - b_3 + b_5 + 2 \tag{21}$$

(57)

 $\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_6b_7 + b_9b_a$

(88)

$$b_{1}b_{2}b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8}b_{9} + b_{2}b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8}b_{9}b_{10}: \qquad (k, n) = (9, 10). (81)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{6} + b_{6}b_{10} + b_{9}b_{a} \qquad (82)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{4}b_{7} + b_{7}b_{8} \qquad (83)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{4}b_{9} + b_{a}(b_{9} - b_{4}) + b_{4} \qquad (84)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{3} + b_{3}b_{8} + b_{9}b_{a} \qquad (85)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{5} + b_{2}b_{5} + b_{9}b_{a} \qquad (86)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{8} - b_{6}b_{7} + b_{8}b_{10} + b_{9}b_{a} + 1 \qquad (87)$$

 $\longrightarrow b_2b_{10}+b_2$

DECOMPOSITION OF DEGREE-k, EXACT-k-OF-n TRINOMIALS

$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_3b_4b_5b_6:$ $\longrightarrow 3b_3b_4 + b_3b_5 + b_4b_5 - b_3 - b_4 - b_5 + 1$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_3b_5 + b_4b_5$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_2b_6 + b_3b_5 + b_5b_6 + b_2 - b_3 - b_4 - b_5 + 2$	(k,n) = (4,6). (89) 41/64 (64%) (90) 56/64 (88%) (91) 64/64 (100%) (92)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_5b_6b_7b_8 :$	(k,n) = (4,8). (93) 159/256 (62%) (94) 225/256 (88%) (95) 244/256 (95.3%) (96) 253/256 (98.8%) (97) 256/256 (100%) (98)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5 + b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7:$	(k, n) = (5, 7). (99) (100) (101) (102) (103) (104) (105)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6 + b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8 :$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_3 + b_3b_5 + b_3b_8 + b_a (1 + b_6 - b_7)$ $\longrightarrow b_2b_6 + b_6b_7 + b_a (-b_6 + b_7) + b_6$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_5 - b_3b_4 + b_4b_5 + b_5b_6 + b_4$ $\longrightarrow -b_1b_3 + b_1b_6 - b_1b_7 + b_2b_4 - b_3b_7 - b_3b_8 + b_4b_5 + b_4b_6 - b_4b_7 + b_4b_8$ $+ b_5b_8 - b_6b_8 + b_7b_8 + b_a(b_2 - b_4 + b_7 + b_8) + b_1 - b_5 - b_6 + 3$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_6b_7 + b_7b_8$ $\longrightarrow b_2b_7 + b_7b_8 + b_8b_a + b_2$	(k,n) = (6,8). (106) (107) (108) (109) (110) (111) (112) (113)
$b_1b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8 + b_2b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8b_9 + b_3b_4b_5b_6b_7b_8b_9b_{10}:$ $\longrightarrow b_3b_5 + b_5b_9 + b_5b_{10}$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_4 + b_4b_7 + b_4b_9$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_6 + b_2b_6 - b_5b_6 + b_6b_{10} + b_6$ $\longrightarrow b_4b_8 + 2b_8$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_7 + b_2b_7 - b_a(b_4 + b_6) + b_7b_9 + b_4 + 1$ $\longrightarrow b_2b_3 + b_3b_5 + b_3$ $\longrightarrow b_1b_2 + b_2b_9 - b_5b_6 - b_5b_a + b_6b_9 + 2$ $\longrightarrow b_2b_7 + b_2 + b_{10}$	(k, n) = (8, 10). (114) (115) (116) (117) (118) (119) (120) (121) (122)

DECOMPOSITION OF DEGREE-k, EXACT-k-OF-n QUADRINOMIALS

$$b_{1}b_{2}b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7} + b_{2}b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8} + b_{3}b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8}b_{9} + b_{4}b_{5}b_{6}b_{7}b_{8}b_{9}b_{10}: \qquad (k, n) = (7, 10). \qquad (152)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{2} + b_{2}b_{5} + b_{5}b_{7} + b_{5}b_{10} - b_{a}(b_{9} + b_{10}) + b_{9} + b_{10} \qquad (153)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{5}b_{6} + b_{6}b_{8} + b_{6}b_{9} + b_{6}b_{10} - b_{a}(b_{9} + b_{10}) + b_{9} + b_{10} \qquad (154)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{7} + b_{5}b_{7} + b_{6}b_{7} + b_{7}b_{9} - b_{a}(b_{9} + b_{10}) + b_{9} + b_{10} \qquad (155)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{4}b_{5} + b_{4}b_{8} + b_{4}b_{10} + b_{a}(b_{4} - b_{9} - b_{10}) + b_{9} + b_{10} \qquad (156)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{1}b_{3} + b_{3}b_{4} + b_{3}b_{9} - b_{6}b_{7} + b_{6}b_{10} + b_{a}(1 - b_{9} - b_{10}) - b_{6} + b_{10} + 2 \qquad (157)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{3} + b_{2}b_{8} + b_{3}b_{9} - b_{5}b_{7} + b_{6}b_{9} - b_{a}(1 + b_{10}) - b_{7} + b_{9} + b_{10} + 3 \qquad (158)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{3} - b_{6}b_{7} + b_{6}b_{8} + b_{7}b_{8} - b_{a}(b_{9} + b_{10}) + b_{8} + b_{9} + b_{10} + 1 \qquad (159)$$

$$\longrightarrow b_{2}b_{8} + b_{8}b_{10} + b_{4}(b_{8} - b_{9} - b_{10}) + b_{1} + b_{9} + b_{10} \qquad 1021/1024 (99.7\%)$$

$$(161)$$

DECOMPOSITION OF DEGREE-k, NOT EXACT-k-OF-n QUADRINOMIALS

$$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + 2b_1b_2b_3 + b_1b_2b_4 + 3b_1b_3b_4 + b_2b_3b_4: (k,n) = (4,4). (165)$$

$$\longrightarrow 2b_1b_2 + 5b_1b_4 + b_3b_4 (166)$$

$$\longrightarrow -b_1b_2 + 3b_1b_3 + 4b_2b_3 + 2b_2b_4 - 4b_3b_4 + 4b_3 - b_4 + 1 (167)$$

$$b_1b_2b_3b_4 + 2b_1b_2b_3 + b_1b_3b_4: (k,n) = (4,4). (168)$$

$$\longrightarrow 4b_1b_3 (169)$$

$$\longrightarrow 2b_1b_2 + b_1b_4 + b_2b_4 (170)$$