





INDIANA HOUSING DASHBOARD

HOUSING NEEDS ASSESSMENT FOR DUBOIS COUNTY **MARCH 2022**

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS AND DATA SOURCES

The Housing Working Group stakeholder organizations listed below would like to thank HR&A Advisors for their technical expertise throughout the development of this report.

- Accelerate Indiana Municipalities
- Affordable Housing Association of Indiana
- American Institute of Architects Indiana
- Association of Indiana Counties
- Federal Home Loan Bank of Indianapolis
- Habitat for Humanity Indiana
- Indiana Affordable Housing Council
- **Indiana Apartment Association**
- Indiana Association of Realtors
- Indiana Bankers Association
- Indiana Builders Association
- Indiana CRA Bankers Association
- Indiana Housing and Community Development Authority
- Office of the Lieutenant Governor of Indiana

This report utilizes the following **data sources**:

- American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year and 1-year estimates
- Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Economic Data (FRED)
- U.S. Census Bureau
- U.S. Census Longitudinal Employer-Household **Dynamics**
- U.S Bureau of Labor and Statistics
- National Housing Preservation Database
- Indiana Association of Realtors

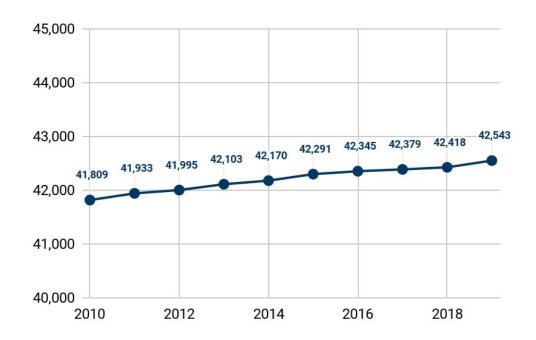
Data in this report will be updated as frequently as data sources are updated.

DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS

POPULATION | Dubois County's population has increased by 1.76% (734 people) between 2010-2019. In the same time period, the total number of households increased by 6.25% (993 households).

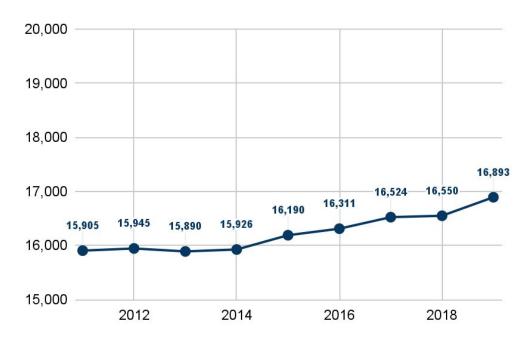
Resident Population

Dubois County | 2010-2019



Households

Dubois County | 2010-2019

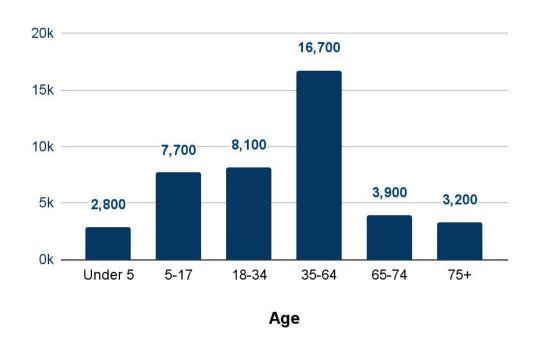


Source: FRED, U.S. Census Bureau

AGE | 7,100 of people in Dubois County are age 65 or older, while 25% are younger than 18.

Population by Age

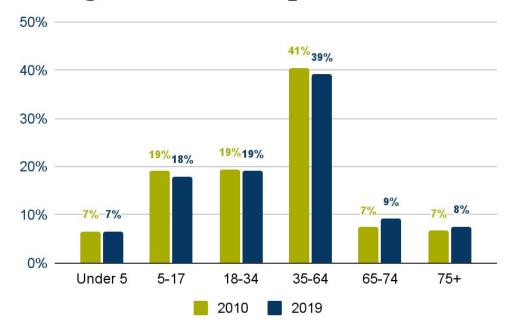
Dubois County | 2019



Change in Share of Population

Dubois County | 2010, 2019

Change in Share of Population

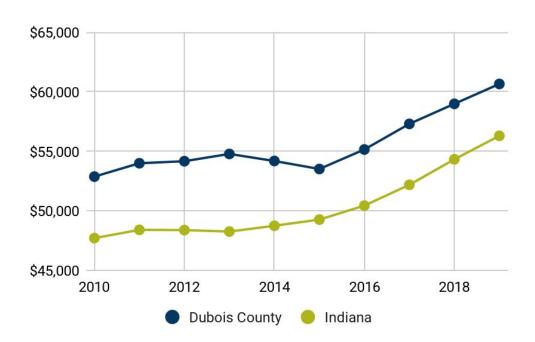


Source: ACS 2010-2019 1-year estimates

HOUSEHOLD INCOMES Dubois County had a median income of \$60,666 in 2019, up 15% since 2010. 27% of households have incomes below \$35,000, while 23% have incomes above \$100,000.

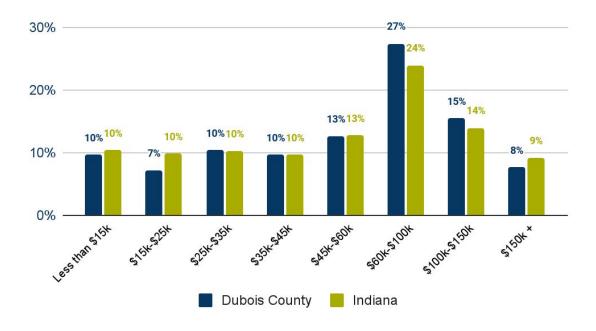
Median Income

Dubois County, State of Indiana | 2010-2019



Household Income Distribution

Dubois County, State of Indiana | 2019

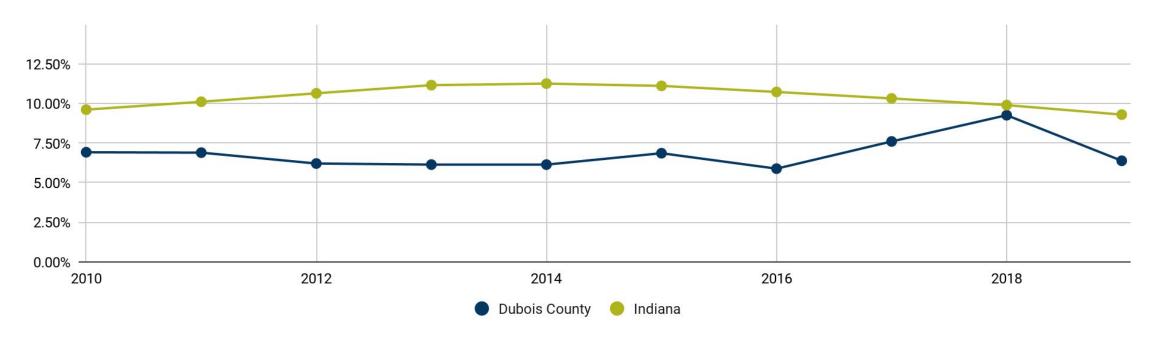


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

FAMILY POVERTY RATE | 6.4% of families in Dubois County live below the poverty line, down 0.54 points from 6.9% in 2010.

Family Poverty Rate

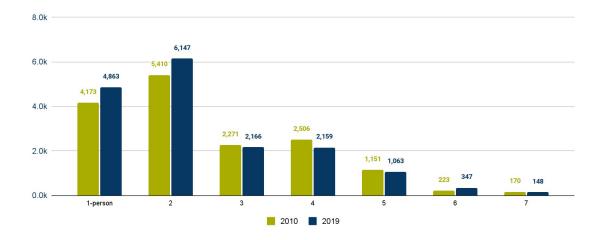
Dubois County, State of Indiana | 2010-2019



HOUSEHOLD SIZE | The average household size is 2.46 people, compared to the statewide average of 2.52. The Dubois County average household has shrunk by 0.07 persons since 2010.

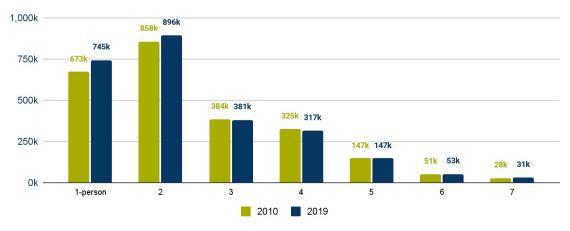
Household Size

Dubois County | 2010, 2019



Household Size

State of Indiana | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

RACIAL COMPOSITION | The current racial distribution of households in Dubois County is 90% White, 1% Black, 8% Hispanic/Latino, 1% Asian, and 0% other.

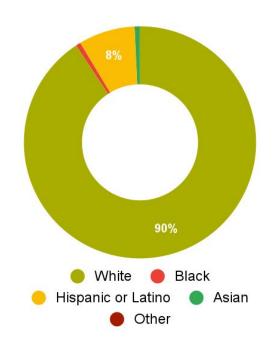
Racial/Ethnic Distribution

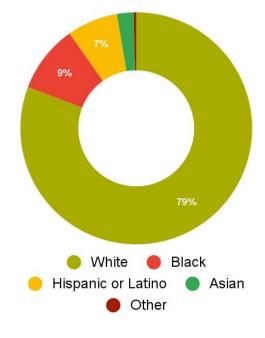
Dubois County | 2019

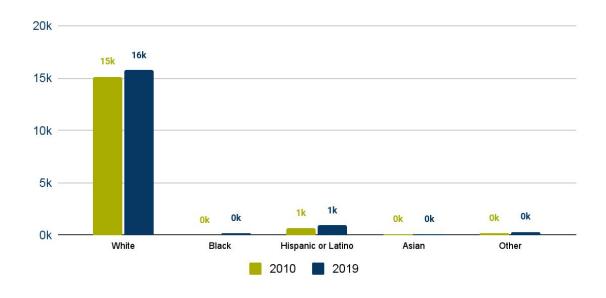
Indiana | 2019

Household Racial/Ethnic Distribution

Dubois County | 2010, 2019







Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSING TENURE In 2019, 22% of households (3,733 households) in Dubois County were renters, while 78% (13,160 households) were owners. The share of renters has decreased by 1.29 percentage points since 2010.

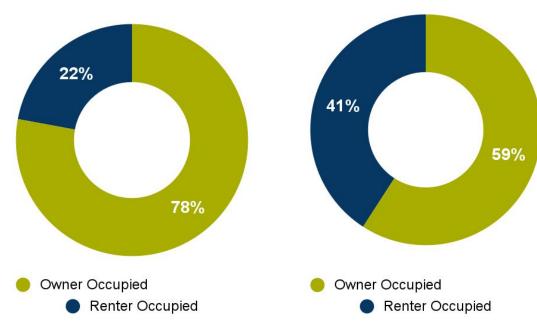
Housing Tenure

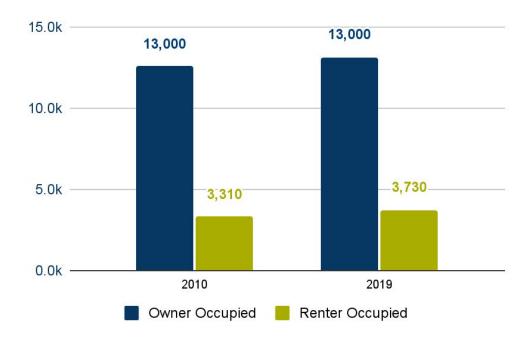
Dubois County | 2019

Indiana | 2019

Total Households by Tenure

Dubois County | 2010-2019



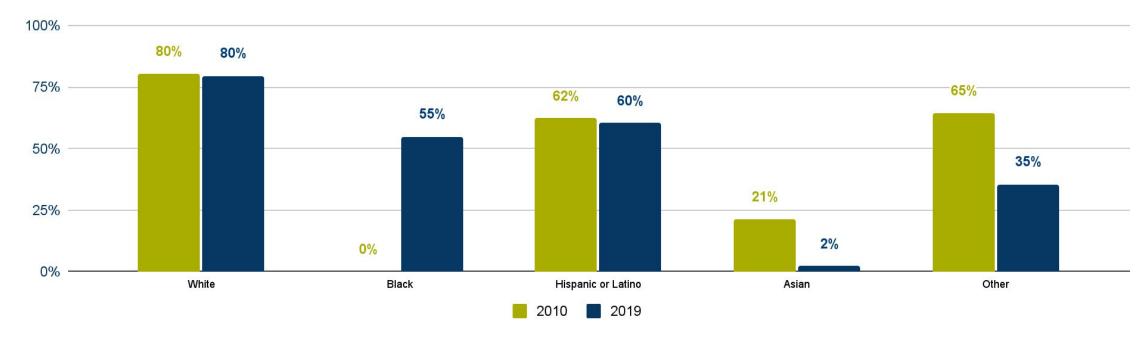


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

TENURE BY RACE | While the overall homeownership rate is 78%, homeownership is 80% among non-Hispanic White households, 55% for Black households, and 60% for Hispanic or Latino households.

Homeownership by Race

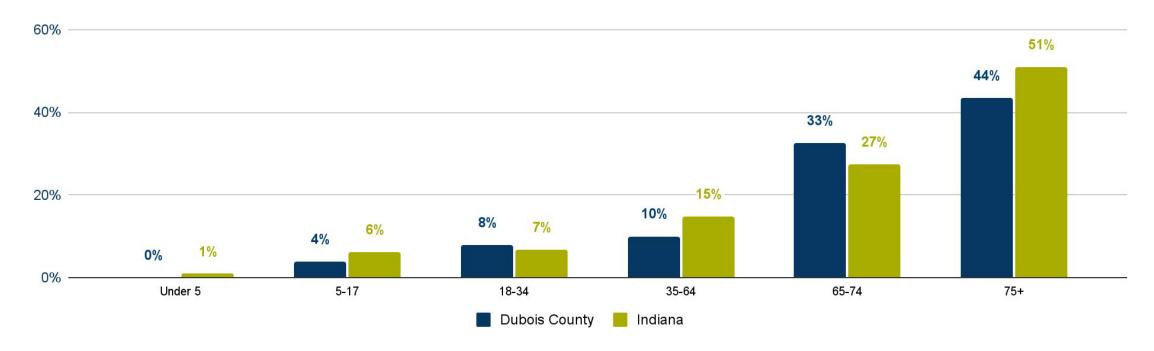
Dubois County | 2010, 2019



DISABILITY | 12% of people in Dubois County live with a disability. For people 65 and older, the figure increases to 37%.

Share of the Population by Age with a Disability

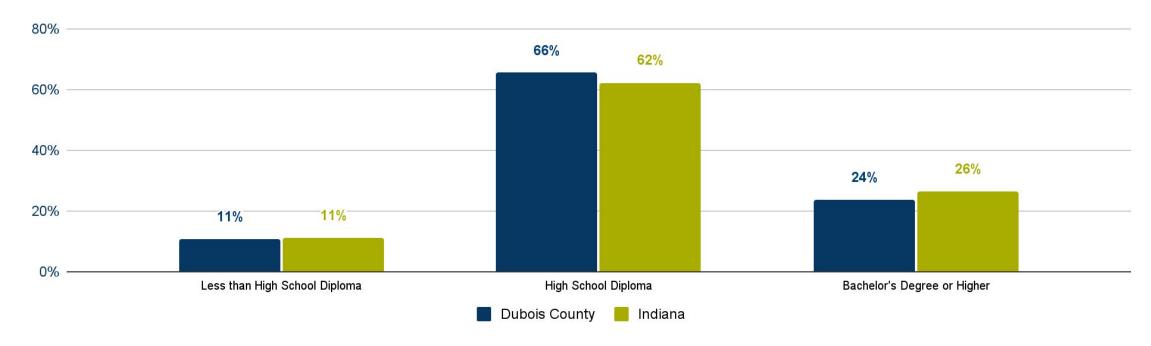
Dubois County, Indiana | 2010, 2019



EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT | In Dubois County, 66% of the population completed high school degree as their highest level of education, while 24% of the population has a Bachelor's degree or higher.

Educational Attainment

Dubois County, Indiana | 2019



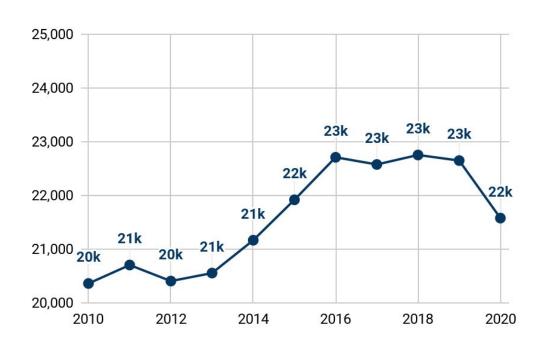
JOB / EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

EMPLOYMENT BASE | There are currently 22,000 employed persons in Dubois County, up by 5.98% since 2010. The unemployment rate in 2020 was 4.50%, up 2.20 points from 2019.

Total Employment

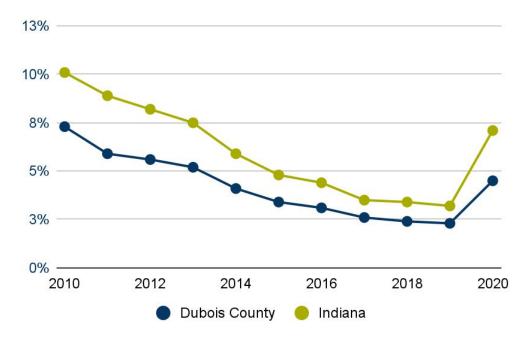
Source: FRED Estimates

Dubois County | 2010-2019



Unemployment Rate

Dubois County, Indiana | 2010-2019

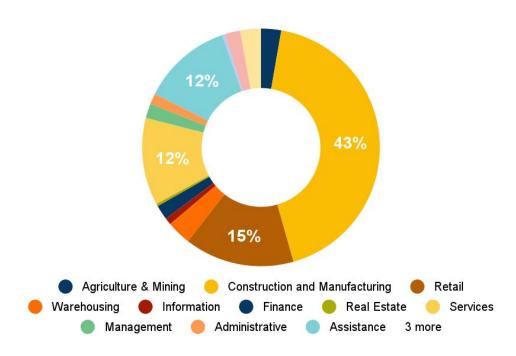


Source: FRED Estimates

EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY | Manufacturing is the leading industry for jobs in Dubois County, followed by Health Care and Social Assistance (12%).

Total Jobs by All Industries

Dubois County | 2018



Source: Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

Top 5 Industries and Median Annual Wages

- Service-providing | \$42,455 1.
- 2. Trade, transportation, and utilities | \$41,902
- Goods-producing | \$48,111 3.
- **Professional and business services | \$56,907** 4.
- Construction | \$50,472 5.

Source: BLS

Top 5 Employers

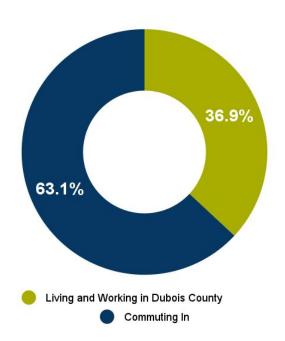
- **Ofs Brands (Huntingburg)**
- **Masterbrand Cabinets Inc Plant (Ferdinand)**
- **Ofs Brands Inc (Huntingburg)** 3.
- **Best Chairs Inc (Ferdinand)** 4.
- 5. **Jasper Engines & Transmissions (Jasper)**

Source: BLS

COMMUTER INFLOW / OUTFLOW | 27,000 commuters come into Dubois County for their jobs, while 22,000 employees travel out of Dubois County for their jobs.

Employment Inflow

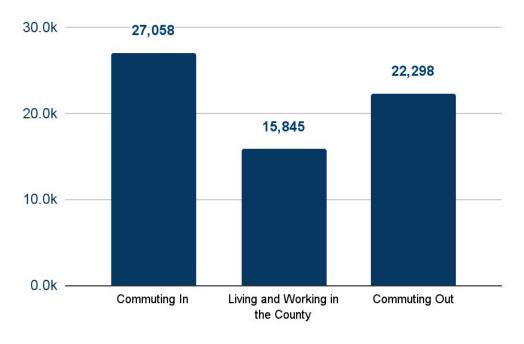
Dubois County | 2018



Source: Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

Commuting Patterns

Dubois County | 2018

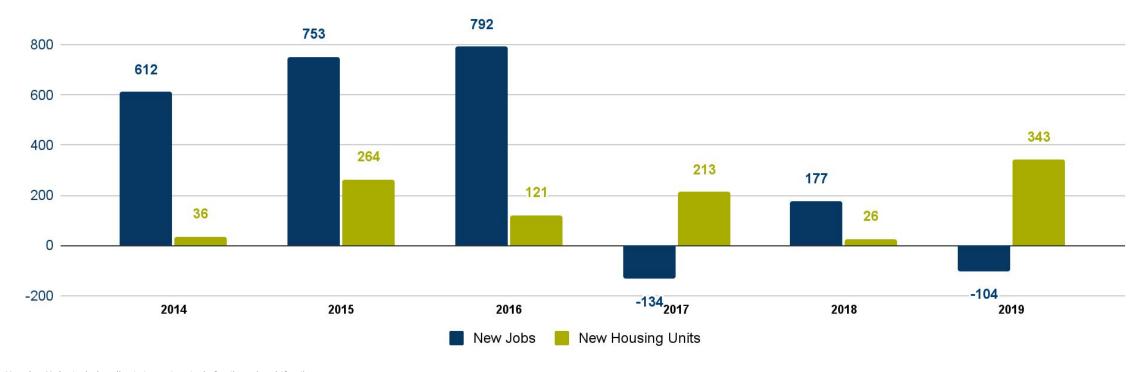


Source: Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

JOB GROWTH AND HOUSING PRODUCTION | Dubois County has created 2,096 jobs and 1,003 housing units between 2014 and 2019, or 48 housing units for every 100 jobs created.

Job Growth and Housing Production

Dubois County | New Jobs, New Housing Units



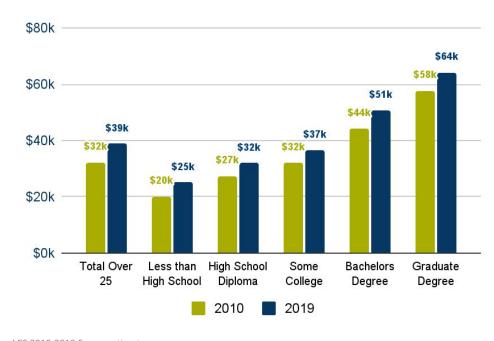
Housing Units Includes all existing units, single family and multifamily. Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

INCOME GROWTH | Median earnings have increased 18% since 2010 for the total population and increased 13% for the population with a high school diploma or greater education.

Median Earnings by Educational Attainment Dubois County | 2010, 2019

\$60k \$60k \$50k \$48k \$39k \$40k \$34k \$30k \$29k \$20k Less than High School Total Over Some Bachelors Graduate High School Diploma College Degree Degree 2019

Median Earnings by Educational Attainment Indiana | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

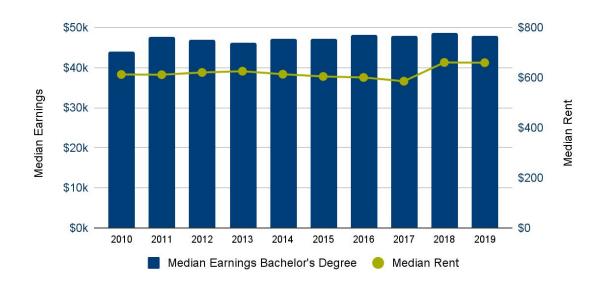
INCOME GROWTH AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT | Median annual earnings have increased by \$4,500, or 17% since 2010 for high school graduates, and increased \$6,500, or 15%, since 2010 for Bachelors Degree holders. Median rent has increased \$47, or 8% since 2010.

Income and Rent Growth, High School Diploma Dubois County | 2010-2019

\$40k \$800 \$30k \$600 Median Earnings Median Rent \$400 \$20k \$10k \$200 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 Median Earnings High School Diploma Median Rent

Income and Rent Growth, Bachelor's Degree

Dubois County | 2010-2019



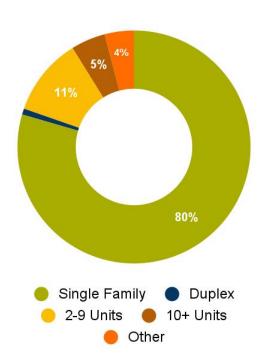
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSING TRENDS

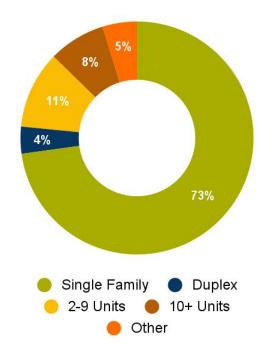
HOUSING TYPE | 80% of homes in Dubois County are single-family, while 20% are multifamily.

Housing Type

Dubois County | 2019

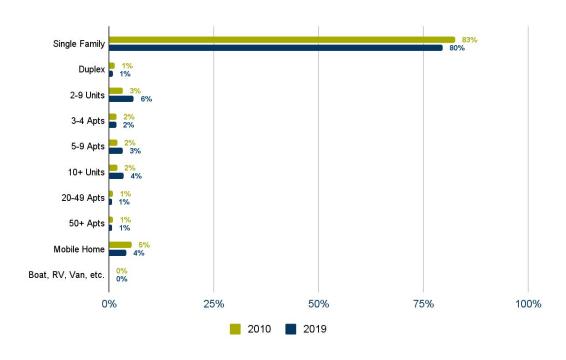


Indiana | 2019



Share of Units by Housing Type

Dubois County | 2010-2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSING UNIT SIZE | Most homes in Dubois County average 2.46 bedrooms, with 69% of units containing 3 bedrooms or more.

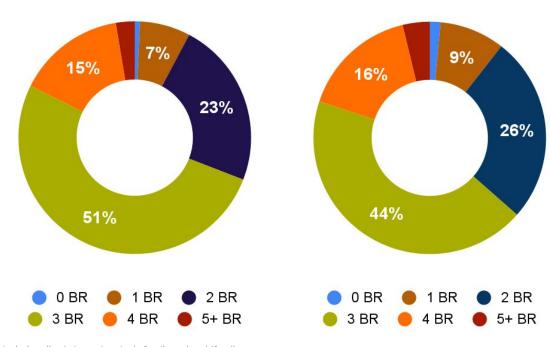
Housing Stock by Number of Bedrooms

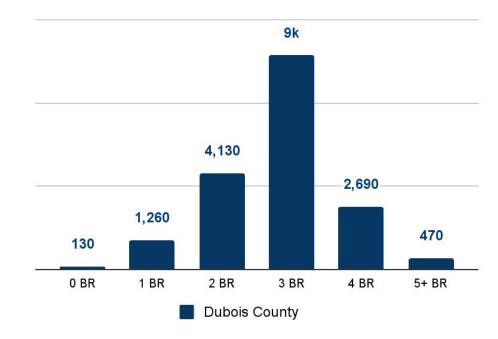
Dubois County | 2019

Indiana | 2019

Share of Housing Stock by Bedroom

Dubois County, Indiana | 2019





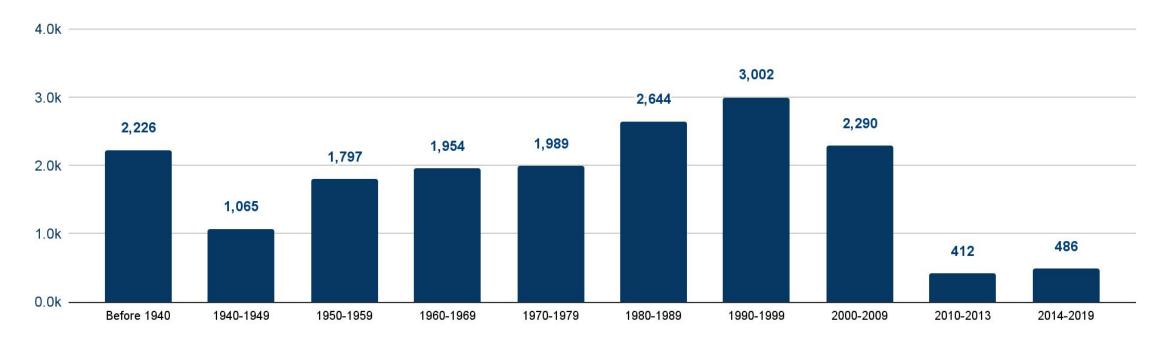
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Includes all existing units, single family and multifamily. **Source:** ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

AGE OF HOUSING | 39% of homes were built before 1970, 43% were built between 1970 and 2000, and 18% were built after 2000.

Homes by Year Built

Dubois County | 2019

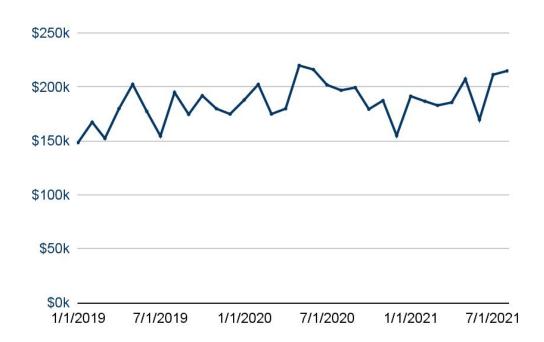


Includes all existing units, single family and multifamily. **Source:** ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

MEDIAN LISTING PRICE | Homes in Dubois County have a median listing price of \$215,000. Home prices have increased by 45% since 2019.

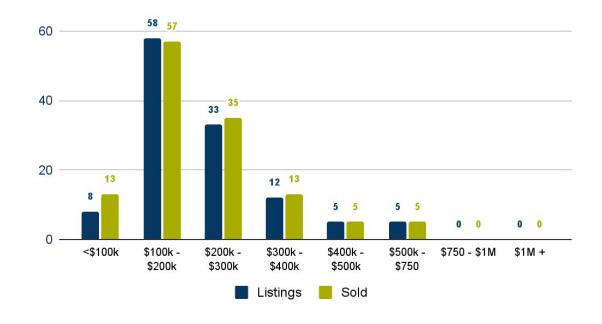
Median Listing Price

Dubois County | 2019-2021



Listings and Sales (last 24 months)

Dubois County | 2021

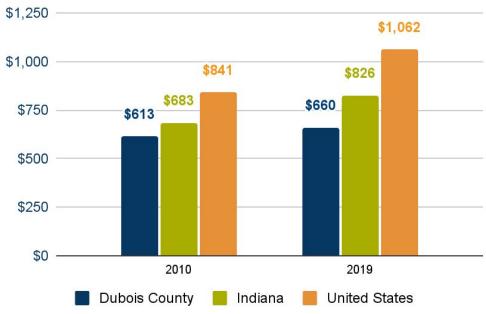


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Disclaimer: For counties less than 10,000 households, data may be significantly skewed due to limited transactions.

MEDIAN RENTS | Median rent has increased by 8% since 2010, with median rent at \$660 in 2019.

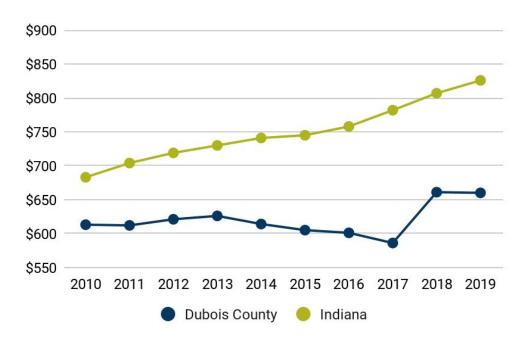
Median Rent Dubois County, Indiana, United States | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Median Rent Over Time

Dubois County, Indiana | 2010 - 2019



COST BURDEN | 41% of renter households in Dubois County are housing cost burdened, up 30.80% points since 2010. 44% of households earning below \$50,000 are housing cost burdened.

Cost Burden Renter Households

Dubois County, Indiana | 2010 - 2019



Cost Burdened households are those putting more than 30% of their household income towards housing expenses. **Source:** ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

CUMULATIVE RENTAL HOUSING GAP | There is a 1,000 unit gap in rental homes available for households who earn less than \$50,000 annually or units renting below \$1,250 per month.

Cumulative Housing Gap

Dubois County, Indiana | 2010-2019



Rental Housing Gap is the number of households in each income group and number of existing housing units that are affordable to those households. Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

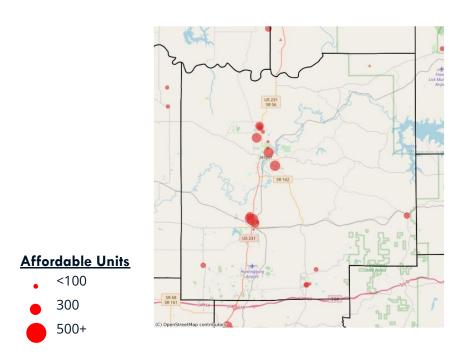
AFFORDABLE HOUSING | The maps below show the geographic distribution of affordable housing units throughout the state of Indiana and in Dubois County.

12 miles

Affordable Housing Inventory

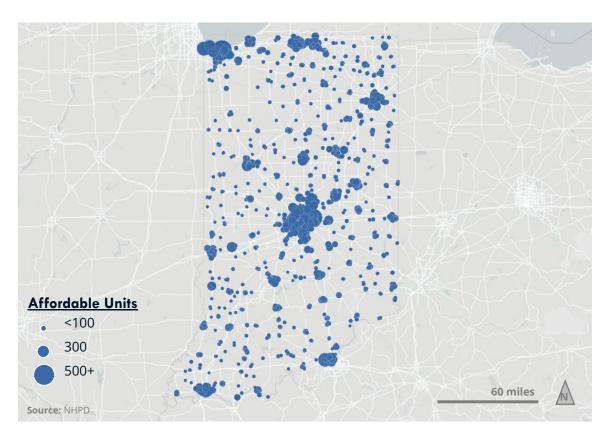
Dubois County | 2020

Source: NHPD



Affordable Housing Inventory

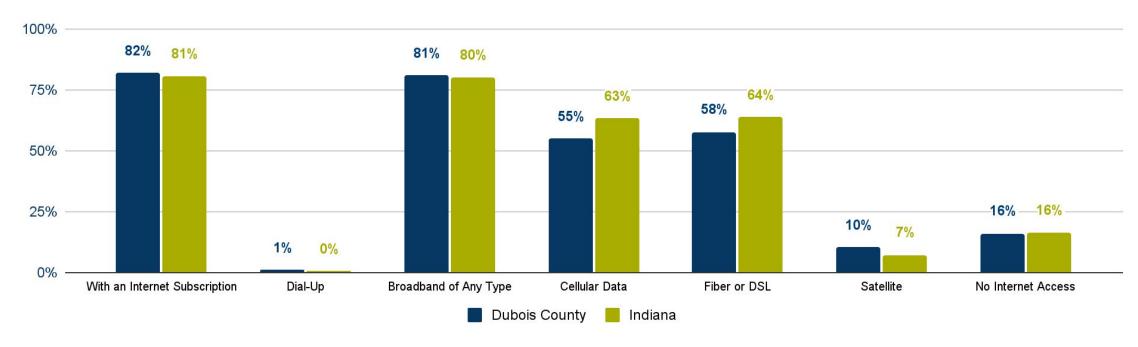
State of Indiana | 2020



INTERNET ACCESS | 82% of housing units have access to internet compared to 81% state-wide.

Internet Access

Dubois County, Indiana | 2020

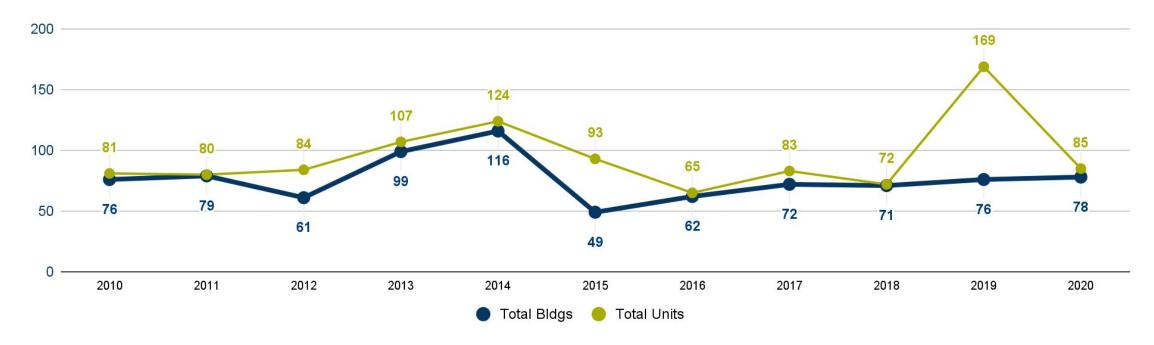


HOUSING CONSTRUCTION

HOUSING STARTS | There were 78 new housing starts in 2020 in Dubois County, part of the total of 839 building permits authorized since 2010.

New Housing Structures Authorized by Building Permits

Dubois County | 2010-2020



Source: St. Louis Fed.

CONSTRUCTION INPUTS | Construction material costs have increased rapidly since 2010--recovering from pandemic impacts to all time highs.

Construction Cost Indices

United States | 2010-2020



Source: BEA, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Labor and Statistics