



INDIANA HOUSING
DASHBOARD



Indiana Housing & Community Development Authority



Analyze. Advise. Act.

INDIANA HOUSING DASHBOARD

HOUSING NEEDS ASSESSMENT FOR JAY COUNTY

MARCH 2022

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS AND DATA SOURCES

The Housing Working Group stakeholder organizations listed below would like to thank HR&A Advisors for their technical expertise throughout the development of this report.

- Accelerate Indiana Municipalities
- Affordable Housing Association of Indiana
- American Institute of Architects Indiana
- Association of Indiana Counties
- Federal Home Loan Bank of Indianapolis
- Habitat for Humanity Indiana
- Indiana Affordable Housing Council
- Indiana Apartment Association
- Indiana Association of Realtors
- Indiana Bankers Association
- Indiana Builders Association
- Indiana CRA Bankers Association
- Indiana Housing and Community Development Authority
- Office of the Lieutenant Governor of Indiana

This report utilizes the following **data sources**:

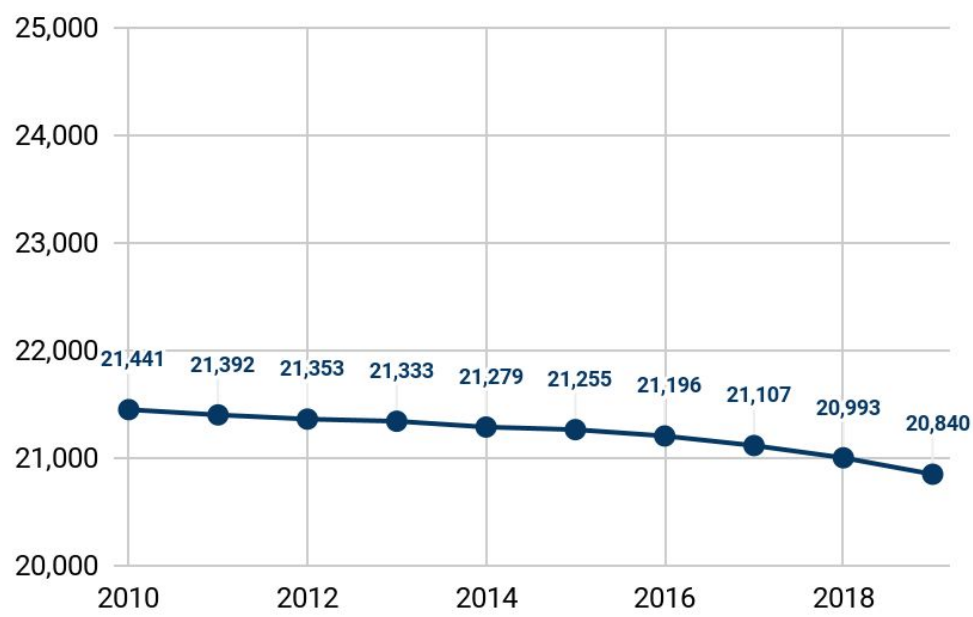
- American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year and 1-year estimates
- Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Economic Data (FRED)
- U.S. Census Bureau
- U.S. Census Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics
- U.S. Bureau of Labor and Statistics
- National Housing Preservation Database
- Indiana Association of Realtors

Data in this report will be updated as frequently as data sources are updated.

DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS

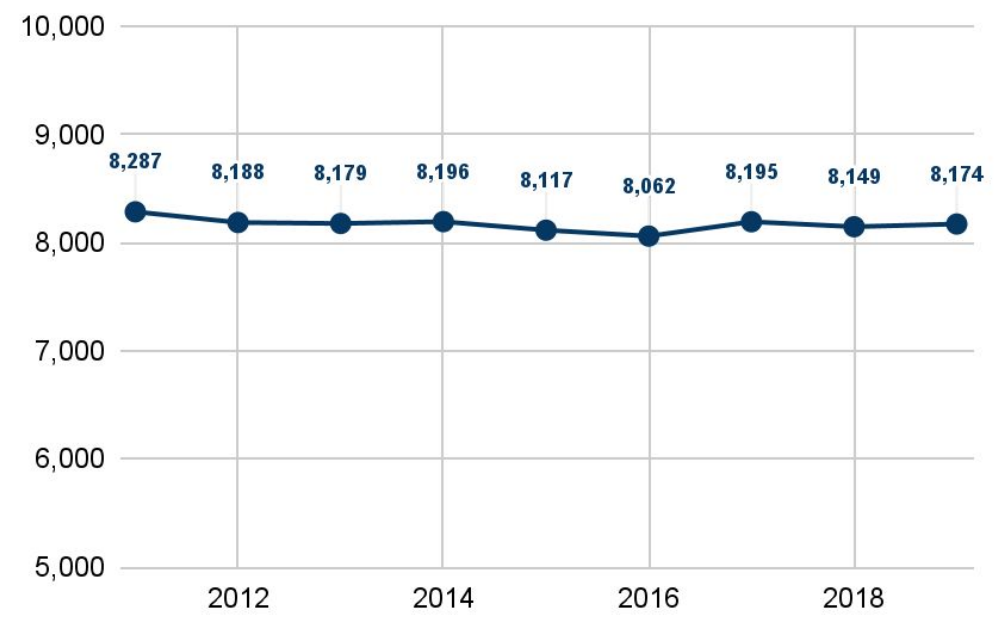
POPULATION | Jay County's population has decreased by 2.80% (601 people) between 2010-2019. In the same time period, the total number of households decreased by 1.38% (114 households).

Resident Population
Jay County | 2010-2019



Source: FRED, U.S. Census Bureau

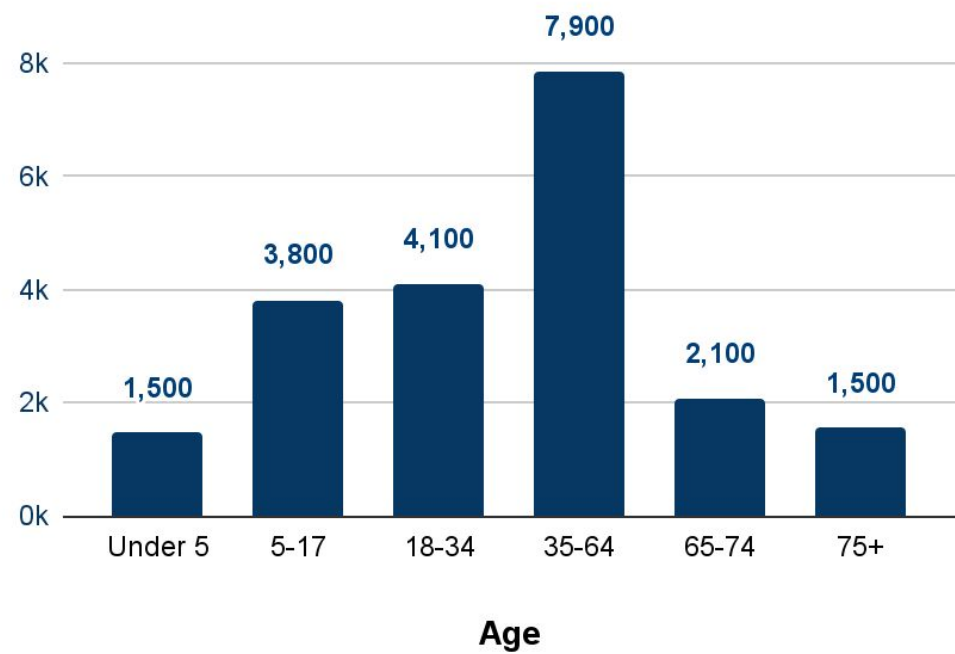
Households
Jay County | 2010-2019



Source: FRED, U.S. Census Bureau

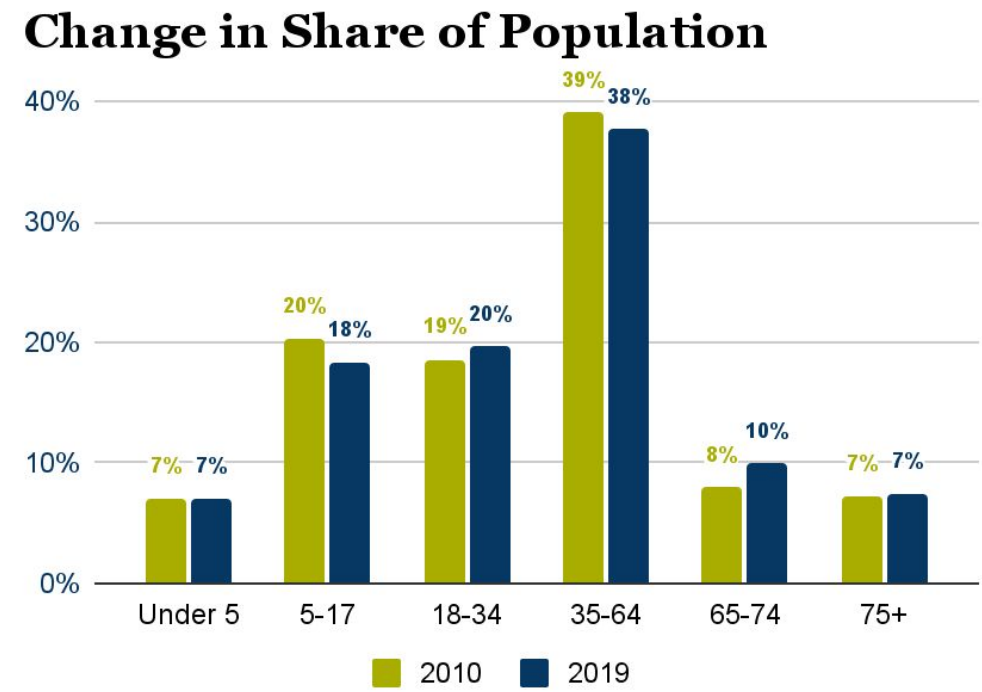
AGE | 3,600 of people in Jay County are age 65 or older, while 25% are younger than 18.

Population by Age
Jay County | 2019



Source: ACS 2019 5-year estimates

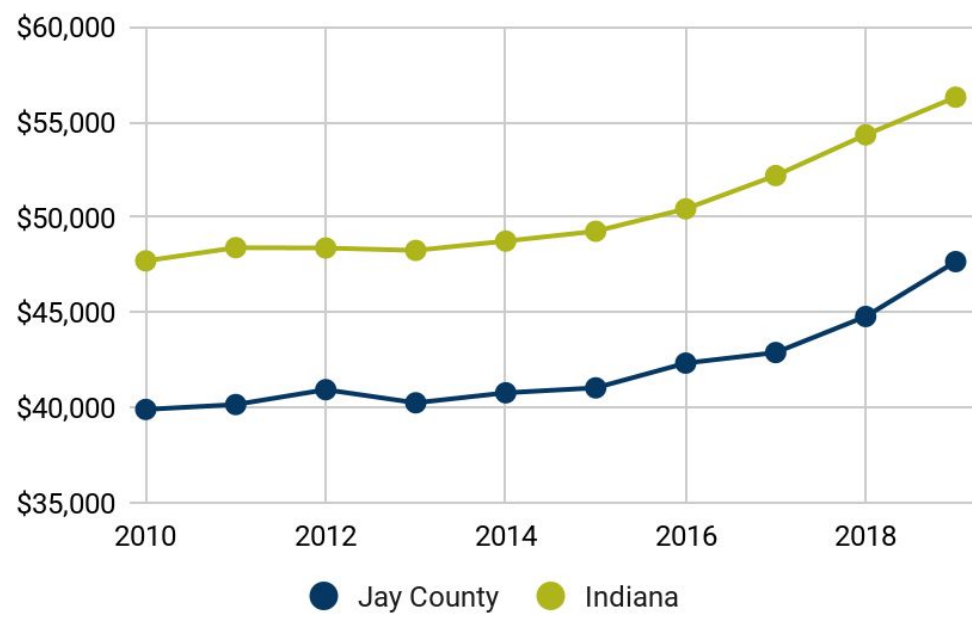
Change in Share of Population
Jay County | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 1-year estimates

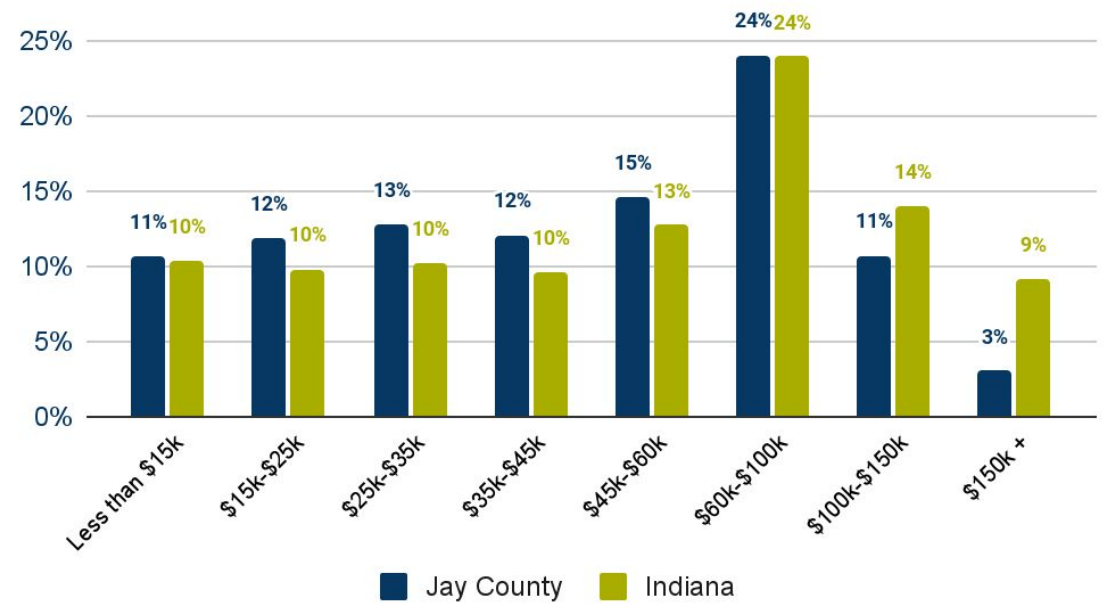
HOUSEHOLD INCOMES | Jay County had a median income of \$47,658 in 2019, up 19% since 2010. 35% of households have incomes below \$35,000, while 14% have incomes above \$100,000.

Median Income
Jay County, State of Indiana | 2010-2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

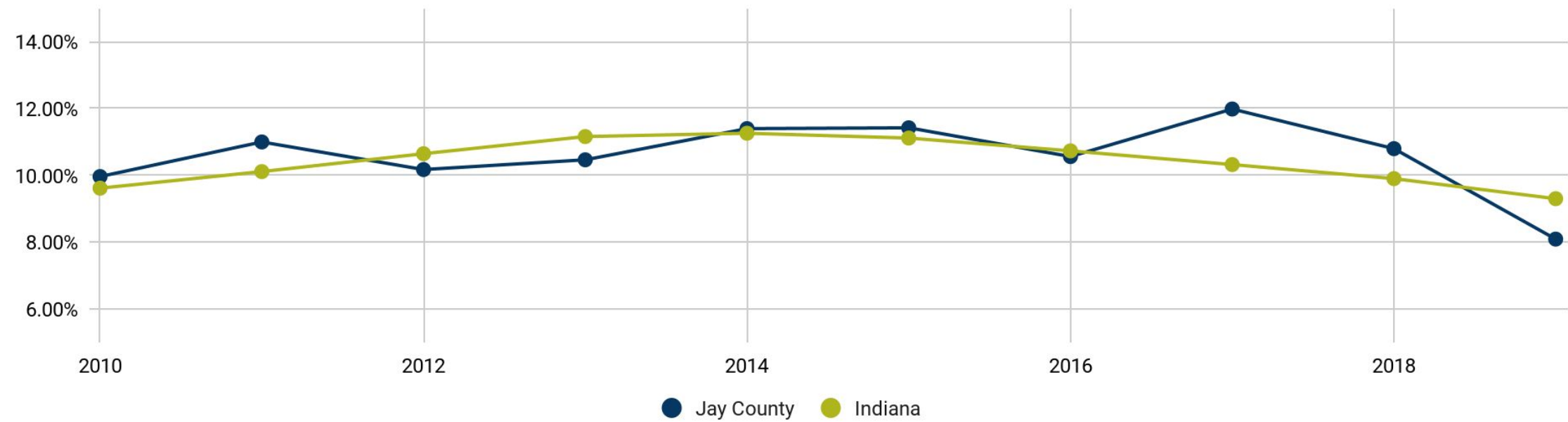
Household Income Distribution
Jay County, State of Indiana | 2019



Source: ACS 2019 5-year estimates

FAMILY POVERTY RATE | 8.1% of families in Jay County live below the poverty line, down 1.87 points from 10.0% in 2010.

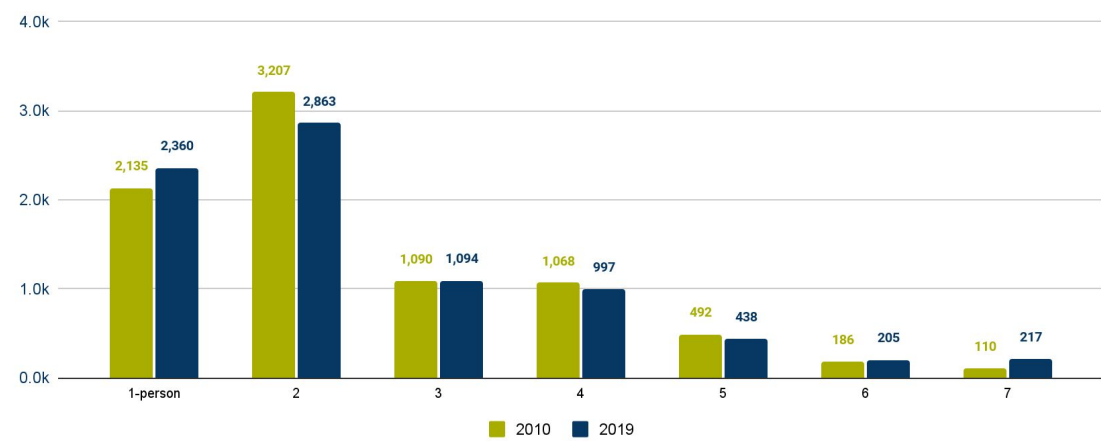
Family Poverty Rate
Jay County, State of Indiana | 2010-2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

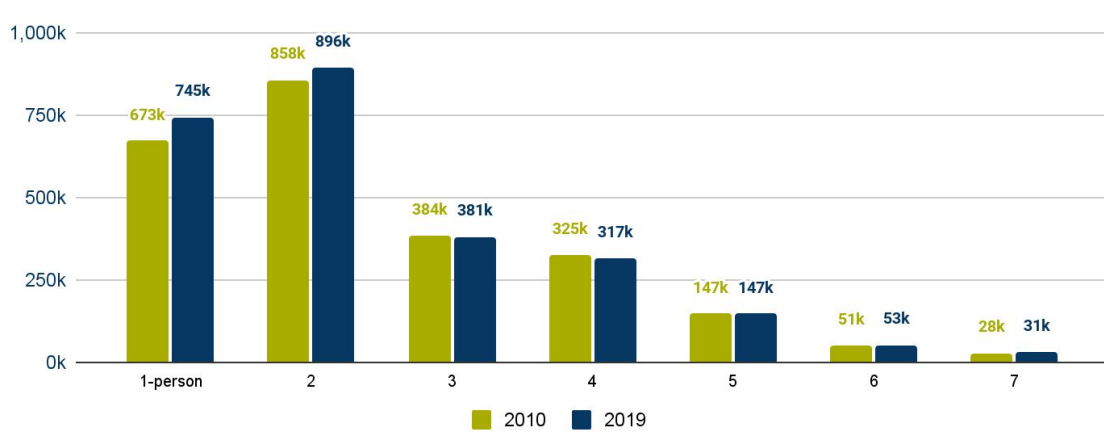
HOUSEHOLD SIZE | The average household size is 2.52 people, compared to the statewide average of 2.52. The Jay County average household has shrunk by 0.04 persons since 2010.

Household Size
Jay County | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Household Size
State of Indiana | 2010, 2019



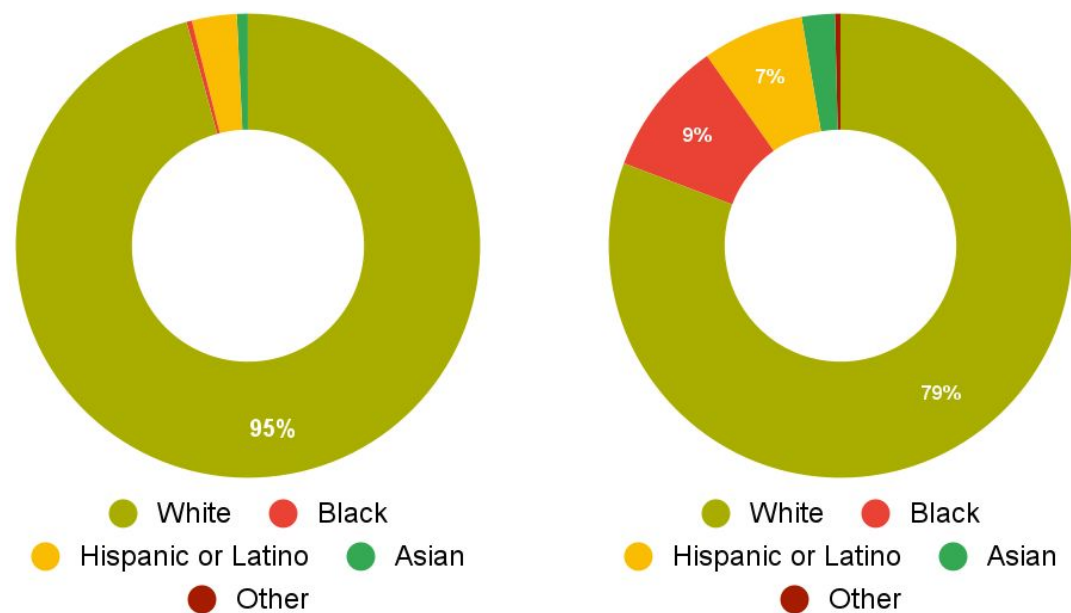
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

RACIAL COMPOSITION | The current racial distribution of households in Jay County is 95% White, 0% Black, 3% Hispanic/Latino, 1% Asian, and 0% other.

Racial/Ethnic Distribution

Jay County | 2019

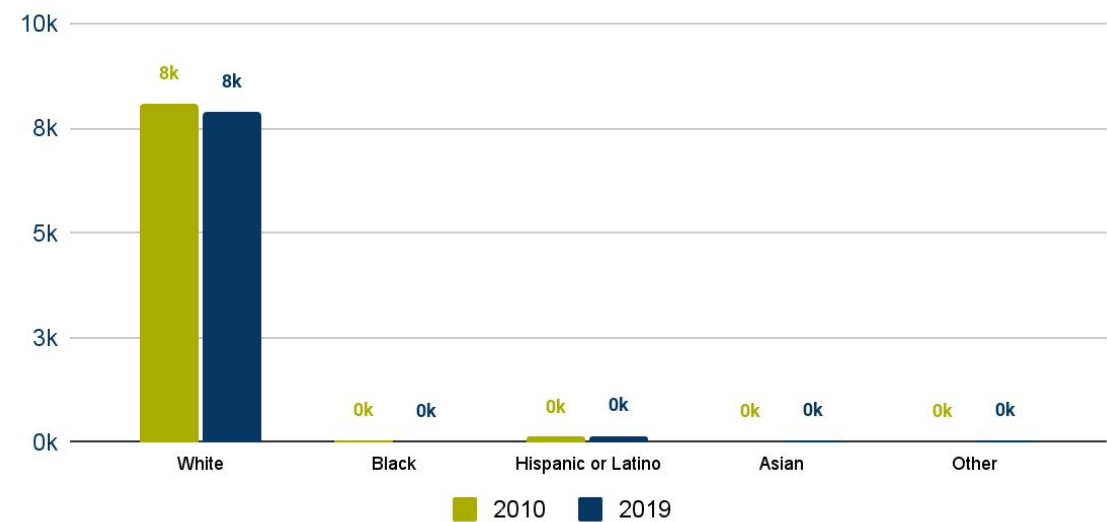
Indiana | 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Household Racial/Ethnic Distribution

Jay County | 2010, 2019



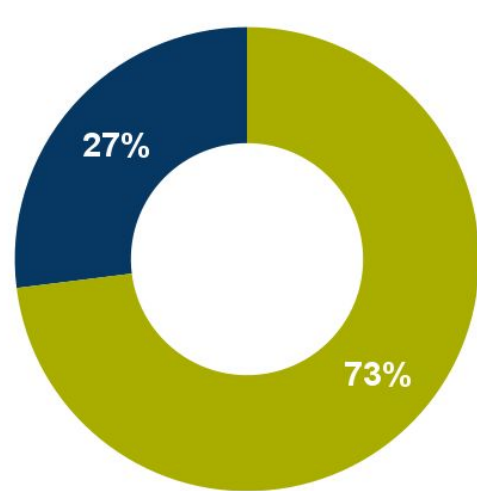
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSING TENURE | In 2019, 27% of households (2,206 households) in Jay County were renters, while 73% (5,968 households) were owners. The share of renters has decreased by 5.98 percentage points since 2010.

Housing Tenure

Jay County | 2019

Indiana | 2019



● Owner Occupied
● Renter Occupied

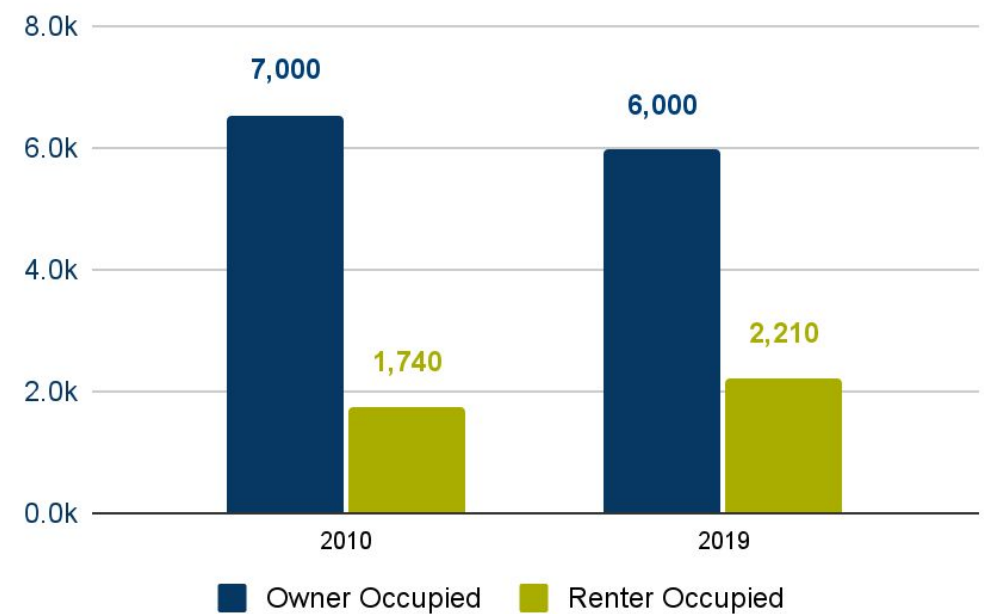
Source: ACS 2019 5-year estimates



● Owner Occupied
● Renter Occupied

Total Households by Tenure

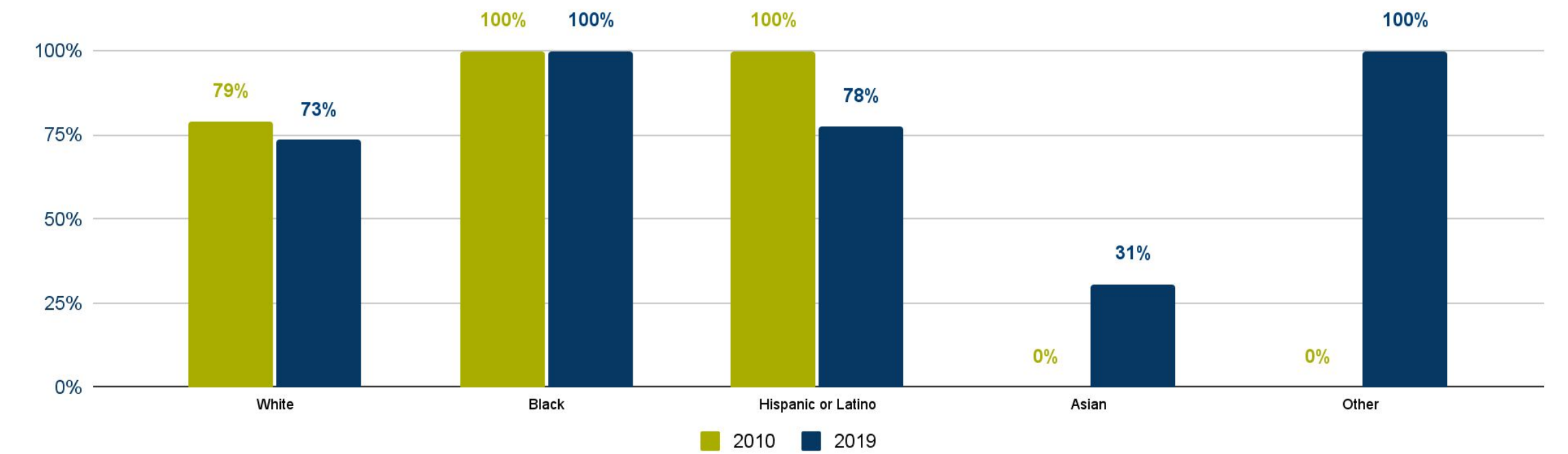
Jay County | 2010-2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

TENURE BY RACE | While the overall homeownership rate is 73%, homeownership is 73% among non-Hispanic White households, 100% for Black households, and 78% for Hispanic or Latino households.

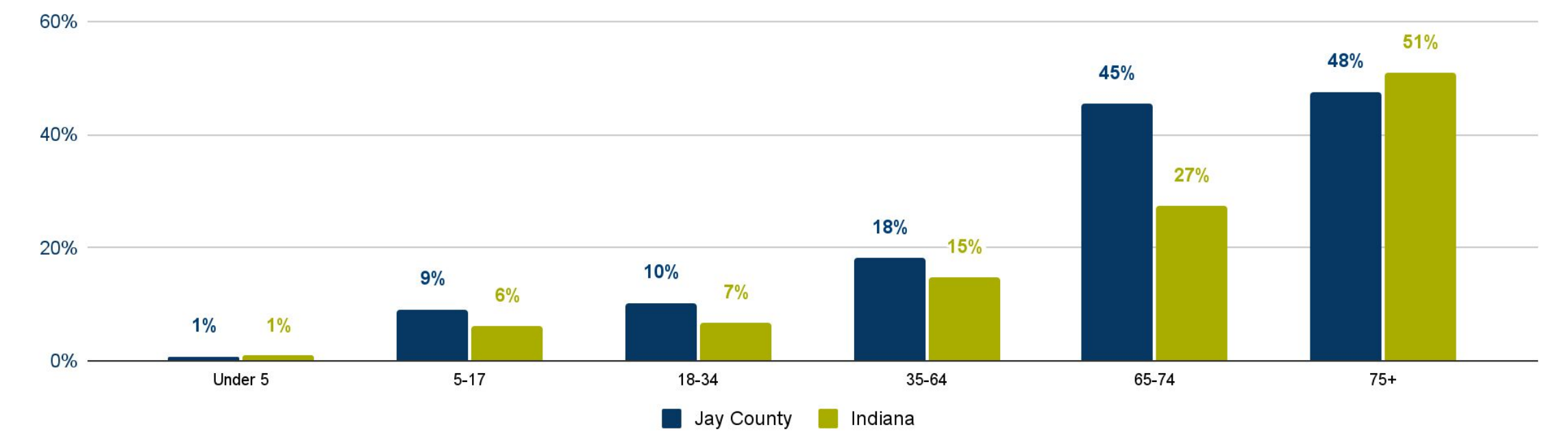
Homeownership by Race
Jay County | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

DISABILITY | 19% of people in Jay County live with a disability. For people 65 and older, the figure increases to 46%.

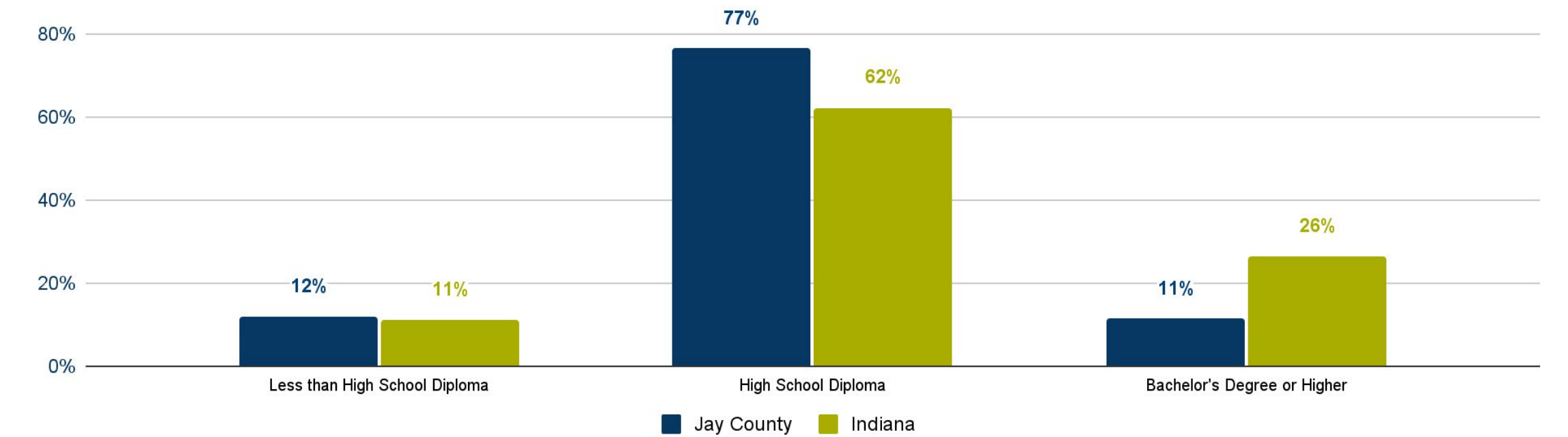
Share of the Population by Age with a Disability
Jay County, Indiana | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT | In Jay County, 77% of the population completed high school degree as their highest level of education, while 11% of the population has a Bachelor's degree or higher.

Educational Attainment
Jay County, Indiana | 2019

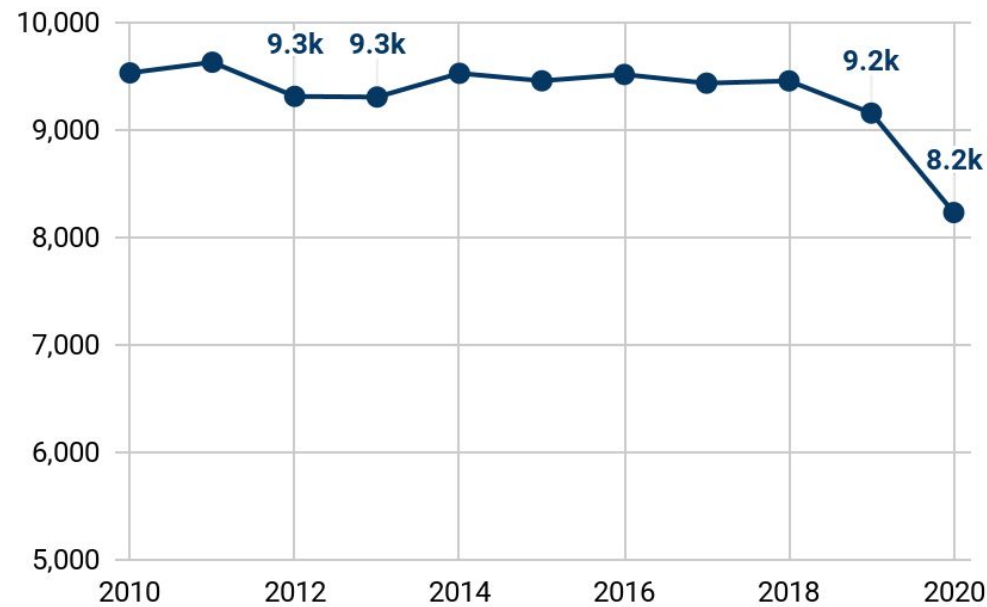


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

JOB / EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

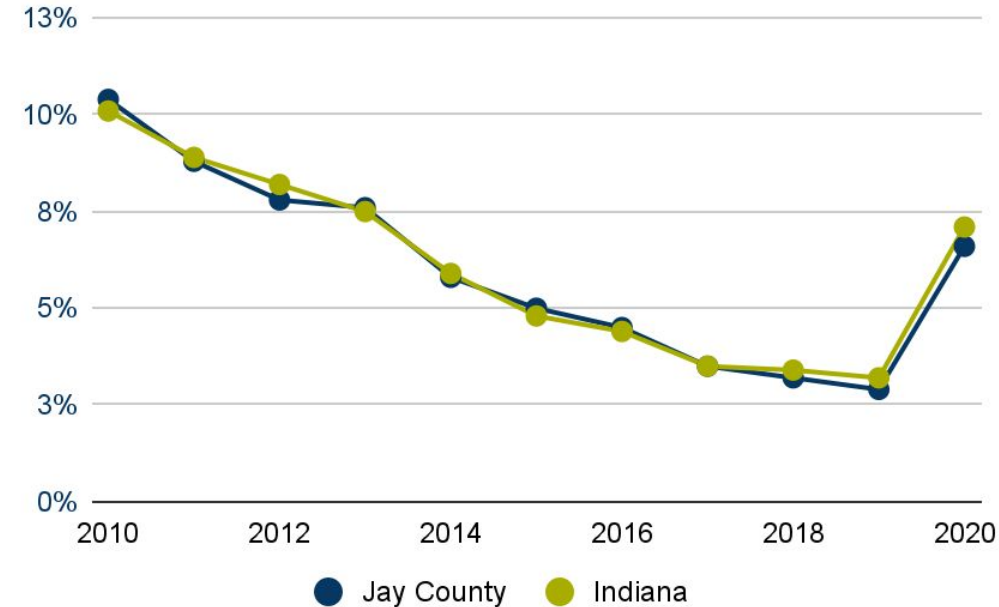
EMPLOYMENT BASE | There are currently 8,000 employed persons in Jay County, down by 13.66% since 2010. The unemployment rate in 2020 was 6.60%, up 3.70 points from 2019.

Total Employment
Jay County | 2010-2019



Source: FRED Estimates

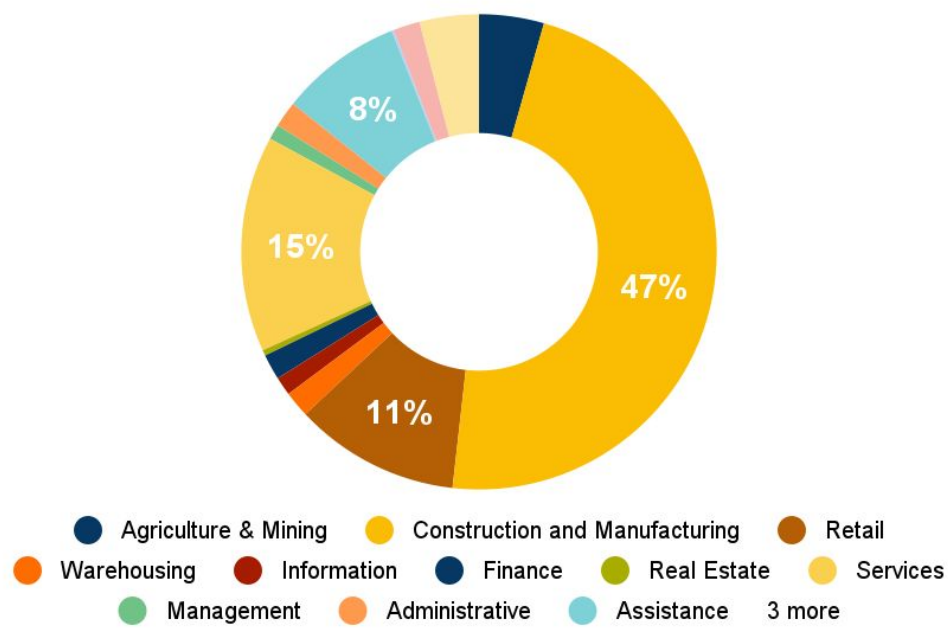
Unemployment Rate
Jay County, Indiana | 2010-2019



Source: FRED Estimates

EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY | Manufacturing is the leading industry for jobs in Jay County, followed by Health Care and Social Assistance (8%).

Total Jobs by All Industries
Jay County | 2018



Source: Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

Top 5 Industries and Median Annual Wages

- 1. Service-providing | \$33,541
- 2. Trade, transportation, and utilities | \$37,780
- 3. Goods-producing | \$47,392
- 4. Financial activities | \$45,878
- 5. Other services | \$20,418

Source: BLS

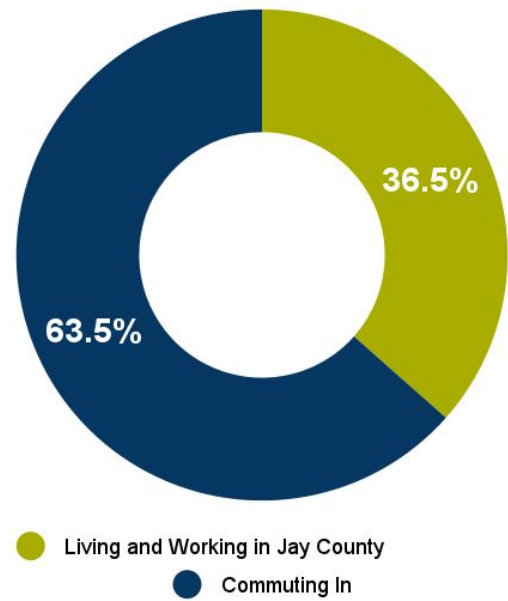
Top 5 Employers

- 1. Fcc Indiana Inc (Portland)
- 2. Tyson Foods-mexican Original (Portland)
- 3. Iu Health Jay Hospital (Portland)
- 4. Walmart Supercenter (Portland)
- 5. Persimmon Ridge Rehab Ctr (Portland)

Source: BLS

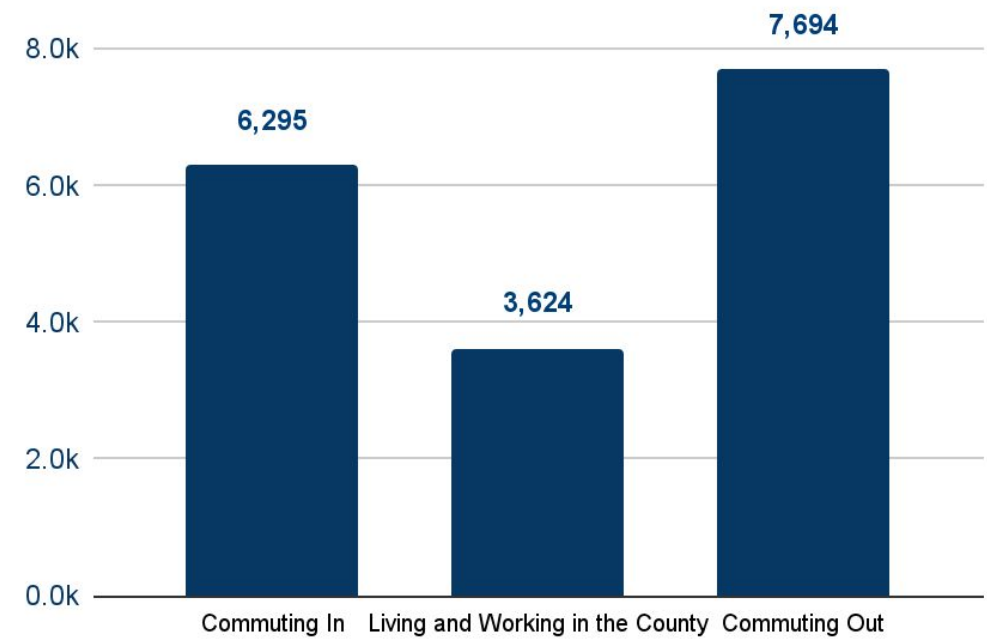
COMMUTER INFLOW / OUTFLOW | 6,000 commuters come into Jay County for their jobs, while 8,000 employees travel out of Jay County for their jobs.

Employment Inflow
Jay County | 2018



Source: Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

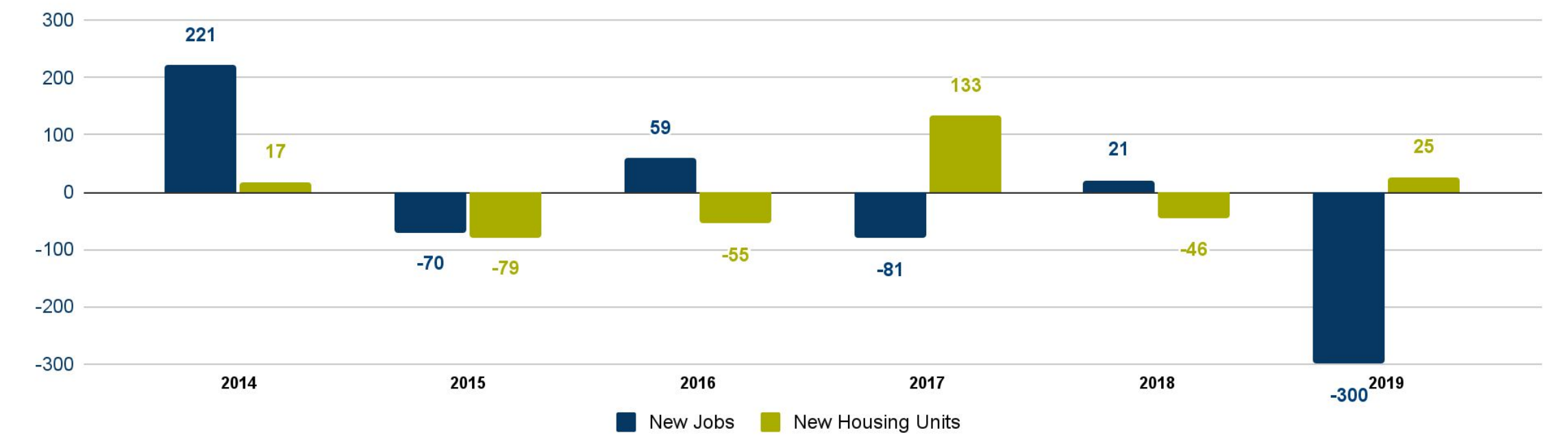
Commuting Patterns
Jay County | 2018



Source: Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

JOB GROWTH AND HOUSING PRODUCTION | Jay County has created -150 jobs and -5 housing units between 2014 and 2019, or 3 housing units for every 100 jobs created.

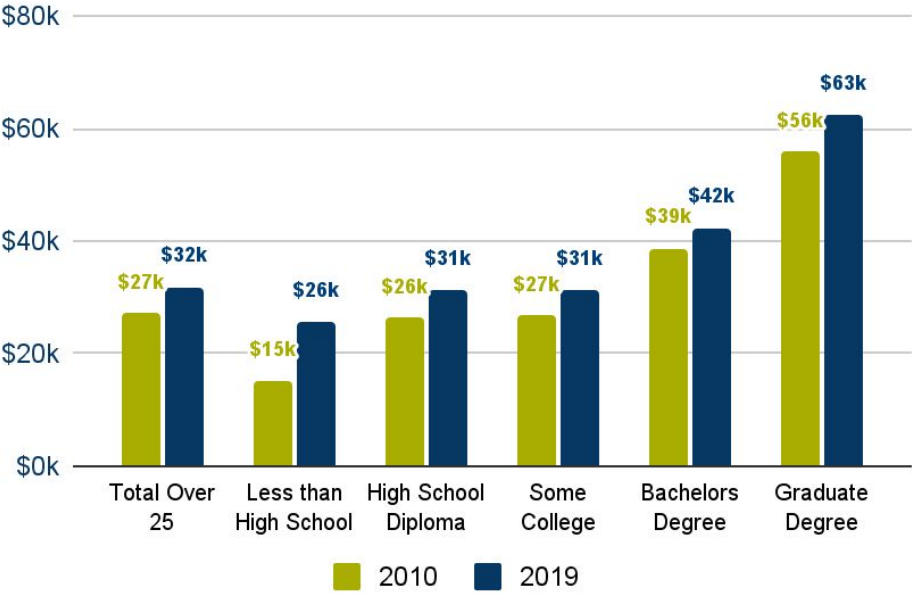
Job Growth and Housing Production
Jay County | New Jobs, New Housing Units



Housing Units Includes all existing units, single family and multifamily.
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

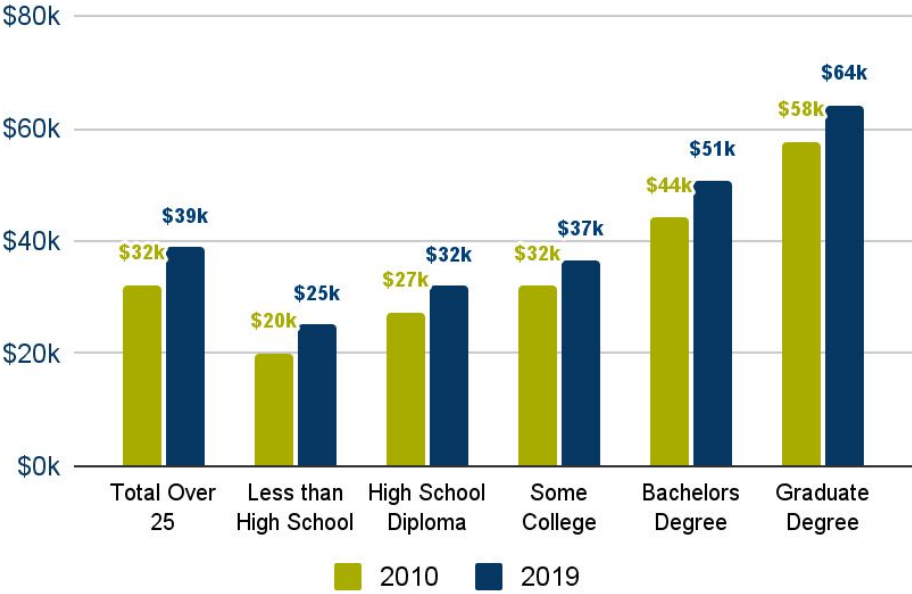
INCOME GROWTH | Median earnings have increased 18% since 2010 for the total population and increased 19% for the population with a high school diploma or greater education.

Median Earnings by Educational Attainment
Jay County | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

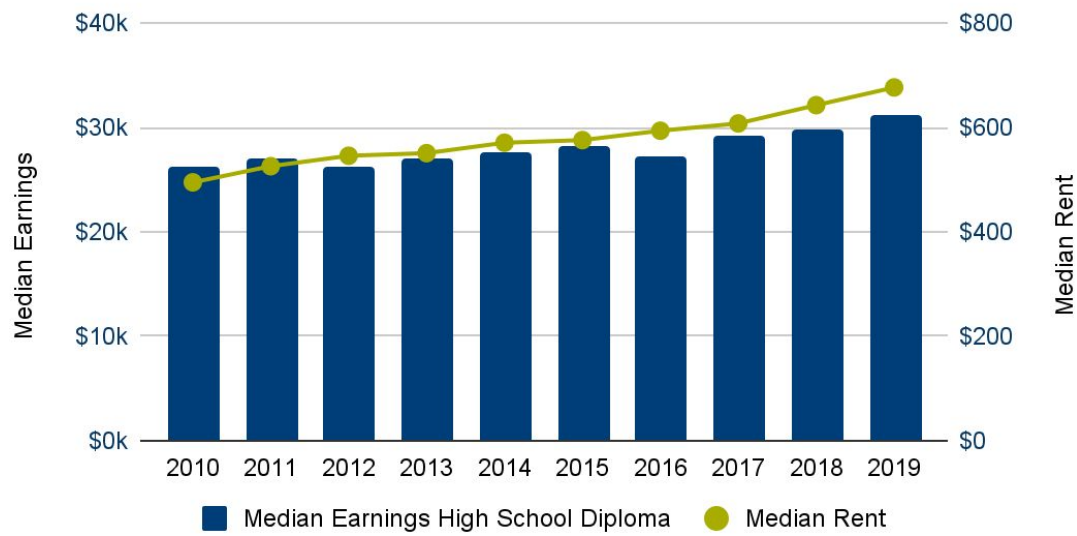
Median Earnings by Educational Attainment
Indiana | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

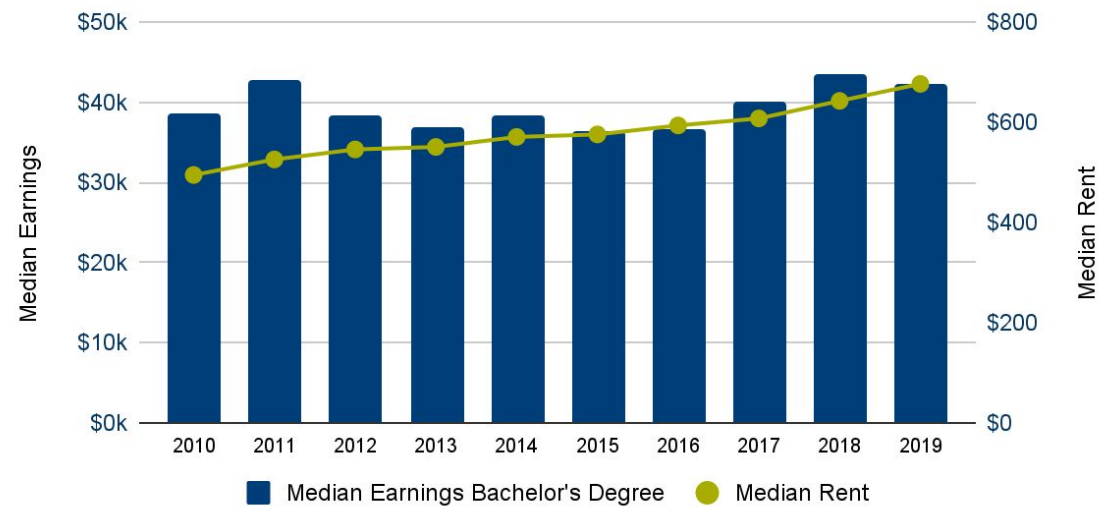
INCOME GROWTH AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT | Median annual earnings have increased by \$4,500, or 17% since 2010 for high school graduates, and increased \$6,500, or 15%, since 2010 for Bachelors Degree holders. Median rent has increased \$182, or 37% since 2010.

Income and Rent Growth, High School Diploma
Jay County | 2010-2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Income and Rent Growth, Bachelor's Degree
Jay County | 2010-2019



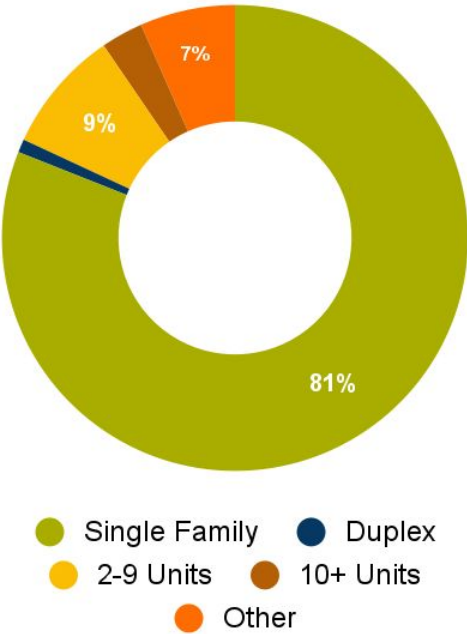
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSING TRENDS

HOUSING TYPE | 81% of homes in Jay County are single-family, while 19% are multifamily.

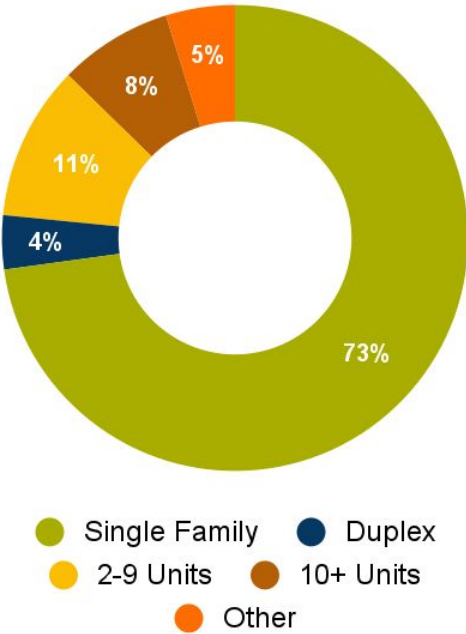
Housing Type

Jay County | 2019



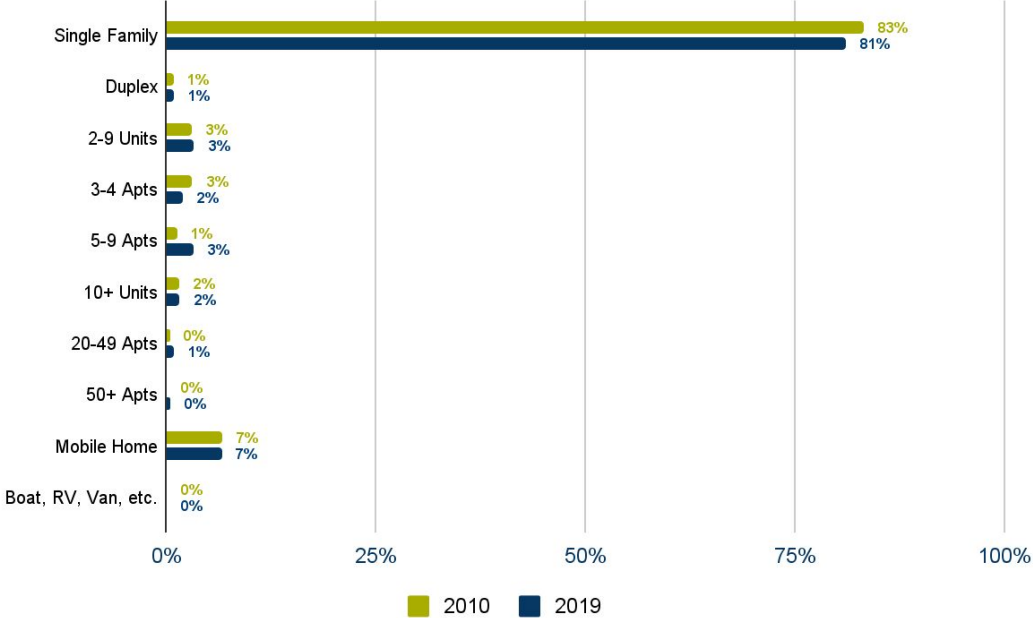
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Indiana | 2019



Share of Units by Housing Type

Jay County | 2010-2019



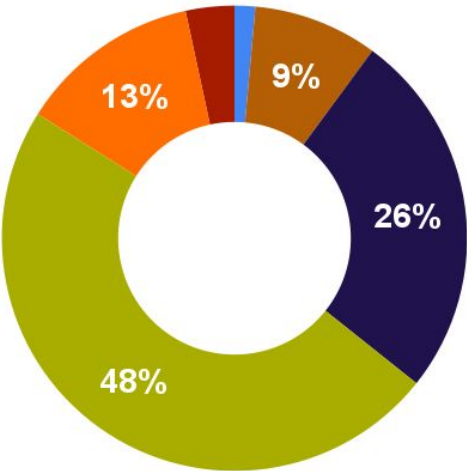
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSING UNIT SIZE | Most homes in Jay County average 2.52 bedrooms, with 64% of units containing 3 bedrooms or more.

Housing Stock by Number of Bedrooms

Jay County | 2019

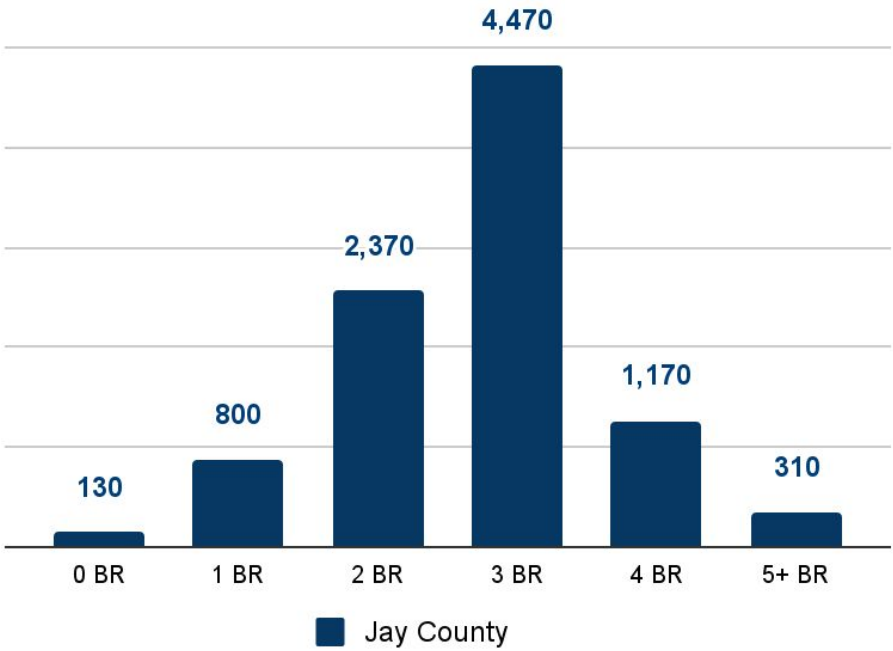
Indiana | 2019



Includes all existing units, single family and multifamily.
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Share of Housing Stock by Bedroom

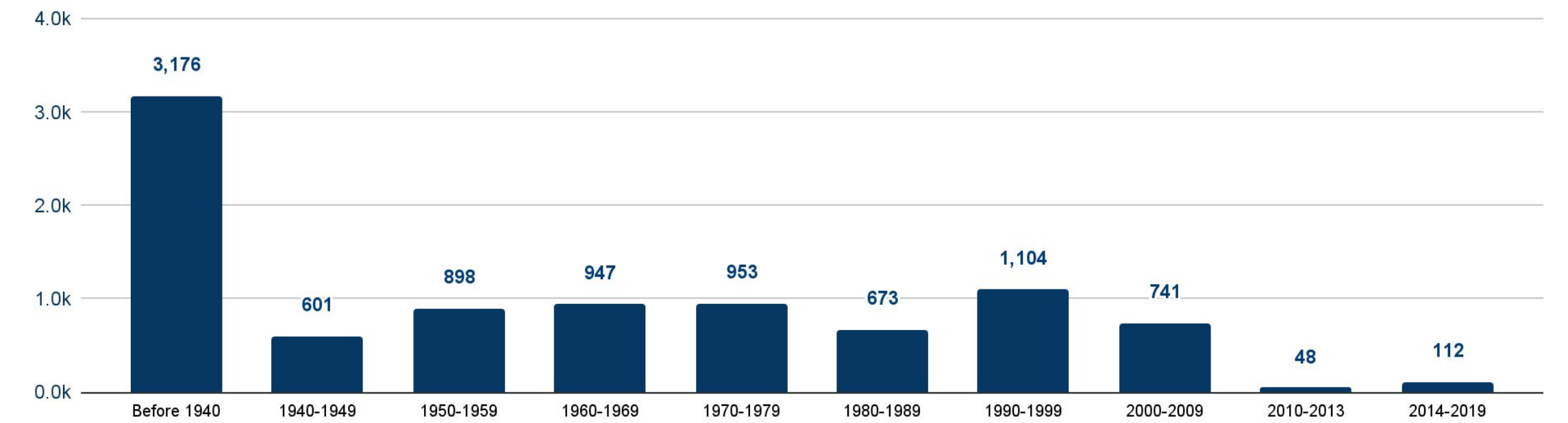
Jay County, Indiana | 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

AGE OF HOUSING | 61% of homes were built before 1970, 30% were built between 1970 and 2000, and 10% were built after 2000.

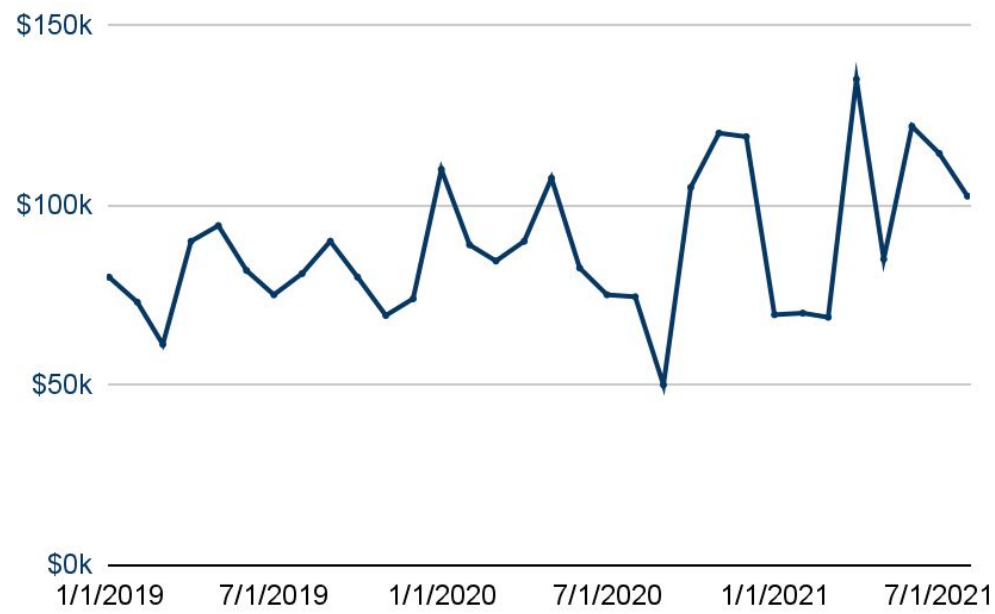
Homes by Year Built
Jay County | 2019



Includes all existing units, single family and multifamily.
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

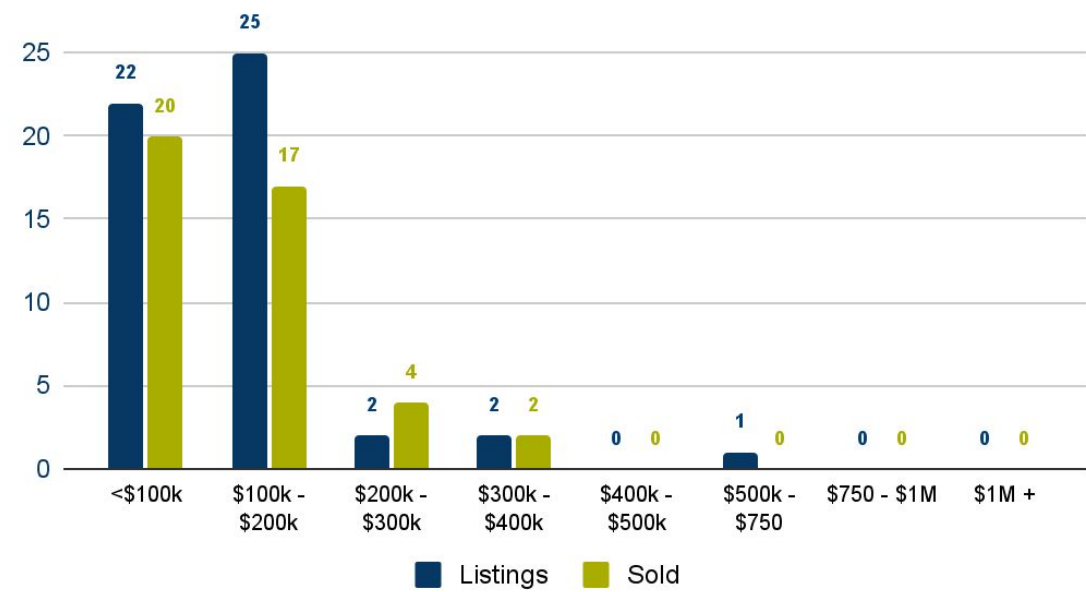
MEDIAN LISTING PRICE | Homes in Jay County have a median listing price of \$102,450. Home prices have increased by 28% since 2019.

Median Listing Price
Jay County | 2019-2021



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates
Disclaimer: For counties less than 10,000 households, data may be significantly skewed due to limited transactions.

Listings and Sales (last 24 months)
Jay County | 2021

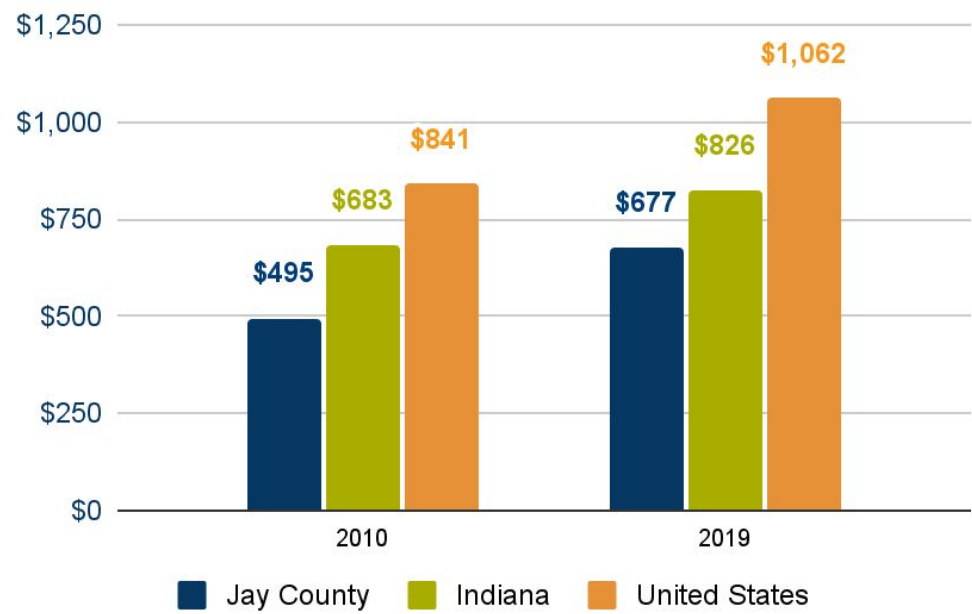


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

MEDIAN RENTS | Median rent has increased by 37% since 2010, with median rent at \$677 in 2019.

Median Rent

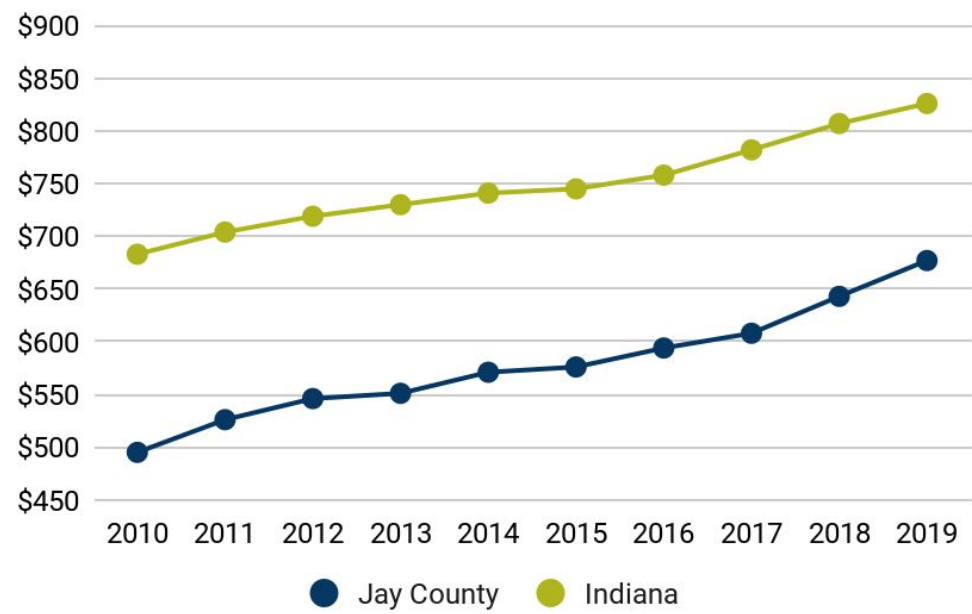
Jay County, Indiana, United States | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Median Rent Over Time

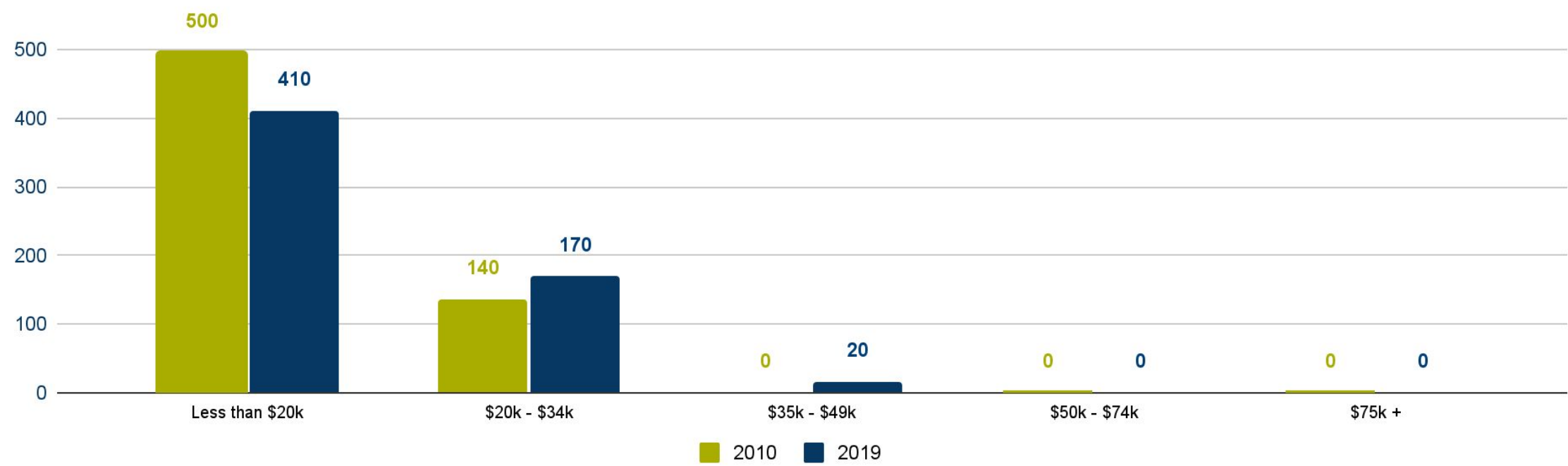
Jay County, Indiana | 2010 - 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

COST BURDEN | 35% of renter households in Jay County are housing cost burdened, down 15.66% points since 2010. 47% of households earning below \$50,000 are housing cost burdened.

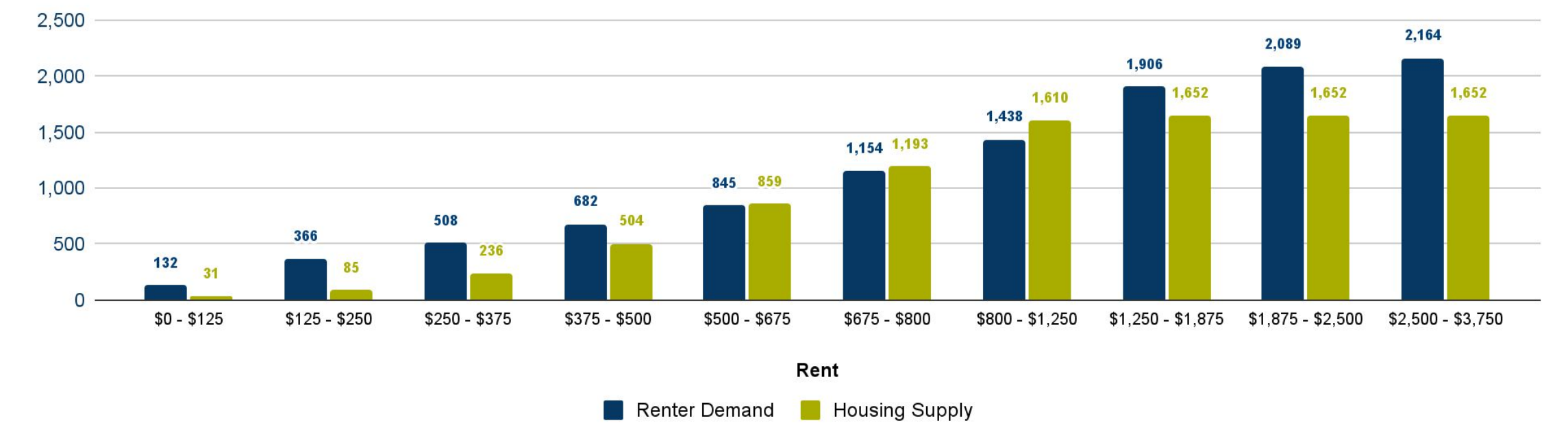
Cost Burden Renter Households
Jay County, Indiana | 2010 - 2019



Cost Burdened households are those putting more than 30% of their household income towards housing expenses.
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

CUMULATIVE RENTAL HOUSING GAP | There is a 1,000 unit gap in rental homes available for households who earn less than \$50,000 annually or units renting below \$1,250 per month.

Cumulative Housing Gap
Jay County, Indiana | 2010-2019

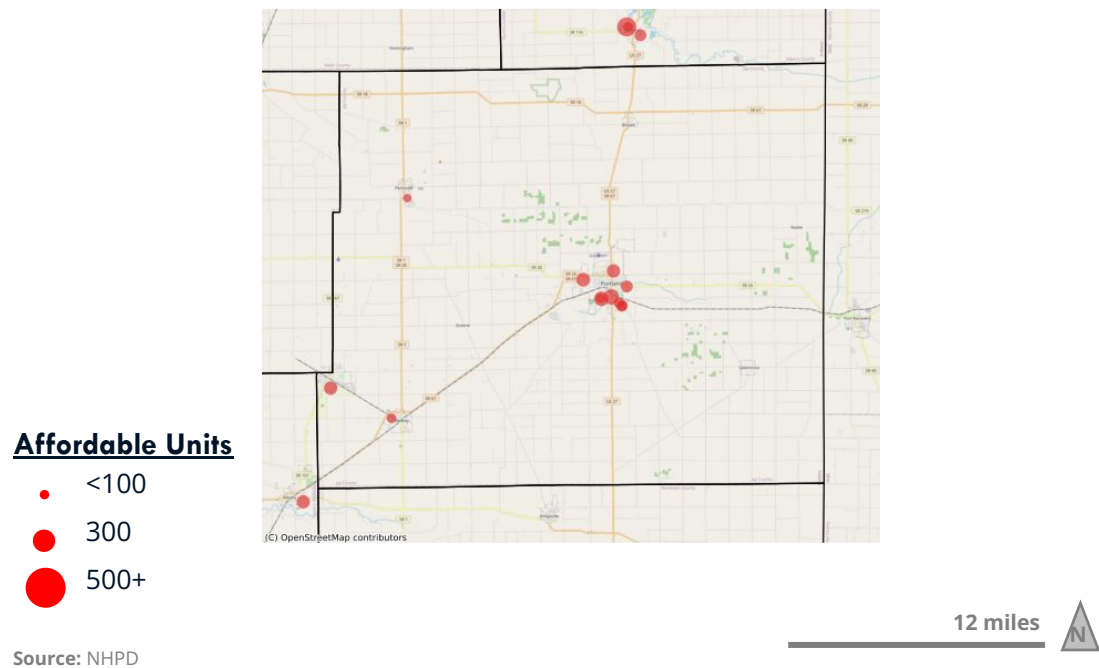


Rental Housing Gap is the number of households in each income group and number of existing housing units that are affordable to those households.
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

AFFORDABLE HOUSING | The maps below show the geographic distribution of affordable housing units throughout the state of Indiana and in Jay County.

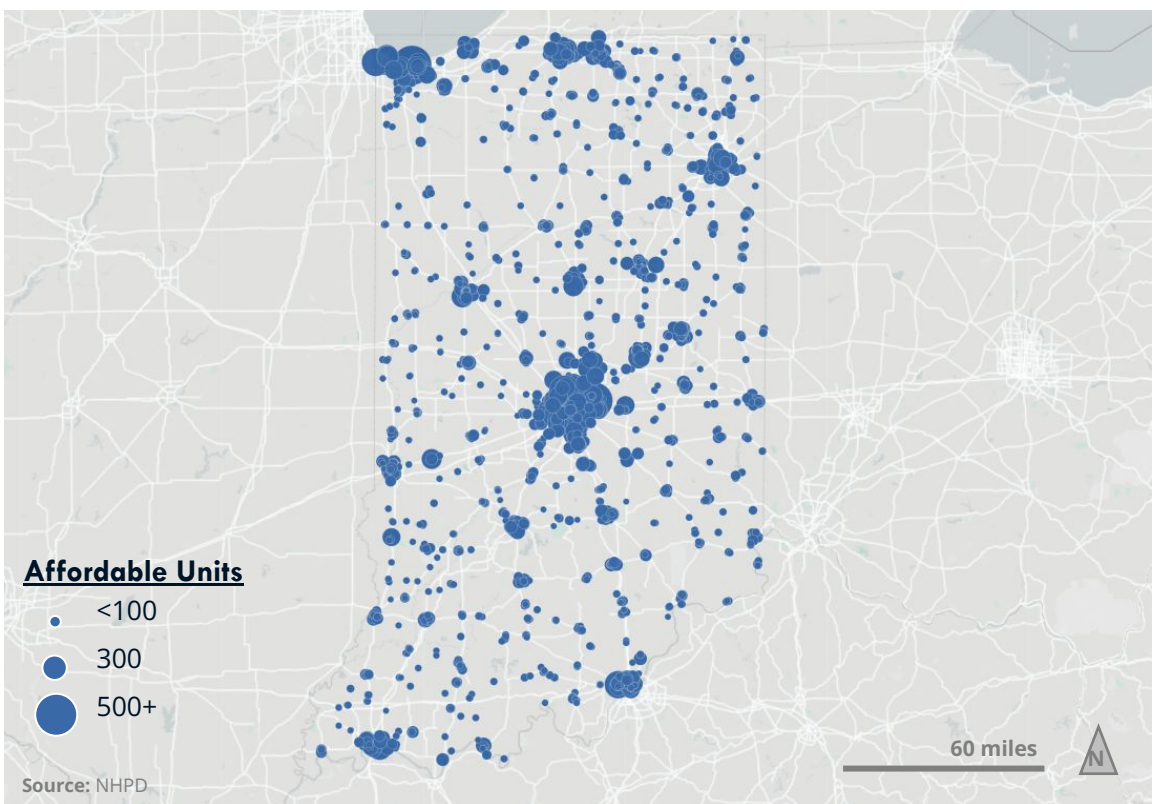
Affordable Housing Inventory

Jay County | 2020



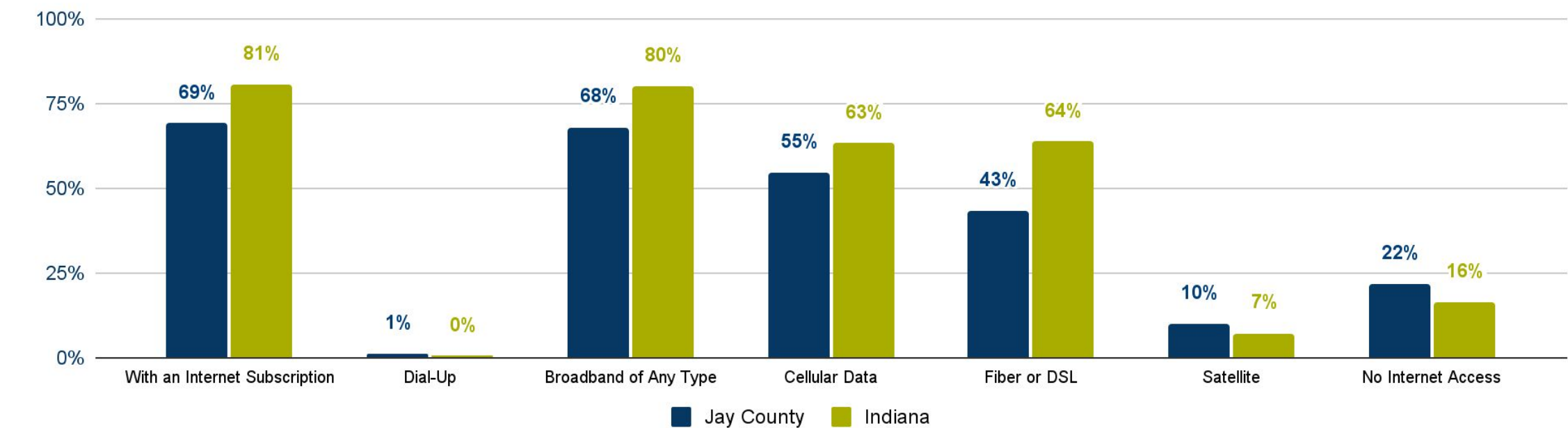
Affordable Housing Inventory

State of Indiana | 2020



INTERNET ACCESS | 69% of housing units have access to internet compared to 81% state-wide.

Internet Access
Jay County, Indiana | 2020

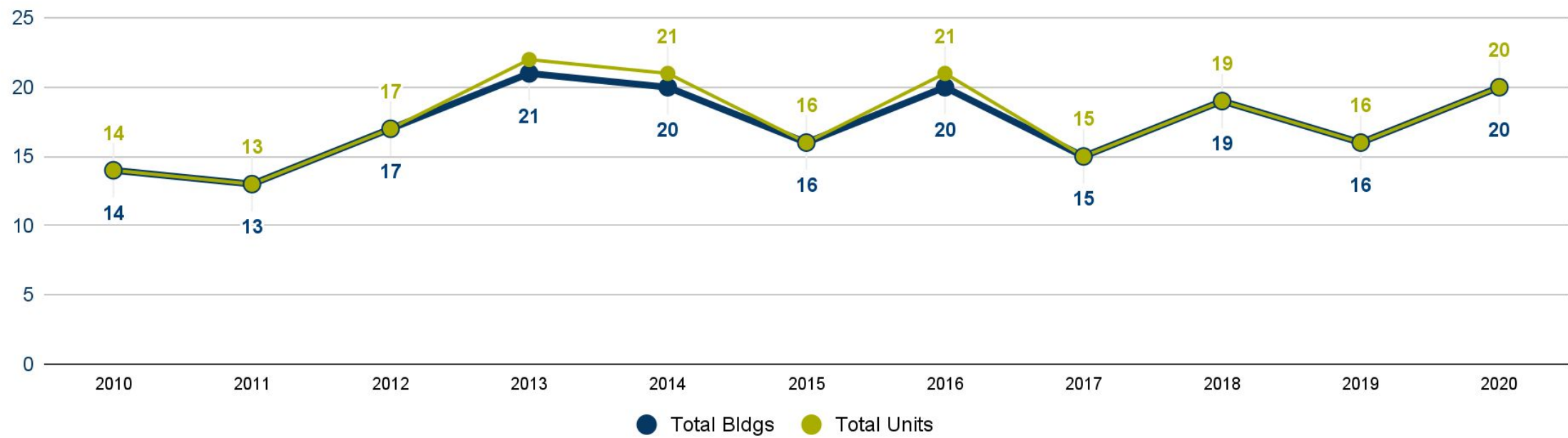


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSING CONSTRUCTION

HOUSING STARTS | There were 20 new housing starts in 2020 in Jay County, part of the total of 191 building permits authorized since 2010.

New Housing Structures Authorized by Building Permits
Jay County | 2010-2020



Source: St. Louis Fed.

CONSTRUCTION INPUTS | Construction material costs have increased rapidly since 2010--recovering from pandemic impacts to all time highs.

Construction Cost Indices
United States | 2010-2020



Source: BEA, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Labor and Statistics