





# **INDIANA HOUSING DASHBOARD**

HOUSING NEEDS ASSESSMENT FOR PULASKI COUNTY

MARCH 2022

# **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS AND DATA SOURCES**

The Housing Working Group stakeholder organizations listed below would like to thank HR&A Advisors for their technical expertise throughout the development of this report.

- Accelerate Indiana Municipalities
- Affordable Housing Association of Indiana
- American Institute of Architects Indiana
- Association of Indiana Counties
- Federal Home Loan Bank of Indianapolis
- Habitat for Humanity Indiana
- Indiana Affordable Housing Council
- **Indiana Apartment Association**
- Indiana Association of Realtors
- Indiana Bankers Association
- Indiana Builders Association
- Indiana CRA Bankers Association
- Indiana Housing and Community Development Authority
- Office of the Lieutenant Governor of Indiana

## This report utilizes the following **data sources**:

- American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year and 1-year estimates
- Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Economic Data (FRED)
- U.S. Census Bureau
- U.S. Census Longitudinal Employer-Household **Dynamics**
- U.S Bureau of Labor and Statistics
- National Housing Preservation Database
- Indiana Association of Realtors

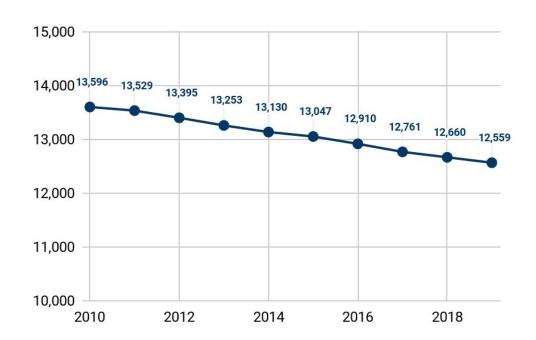
Data in this report will be updated as frequently as data sources are updated.

# **DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS**

**POPULATION** | Pulaski County's population has decreased by 7.63% (1,037 people) between 2010-2019. In the same time period, the total number of households increased by 0.90% (46 households).

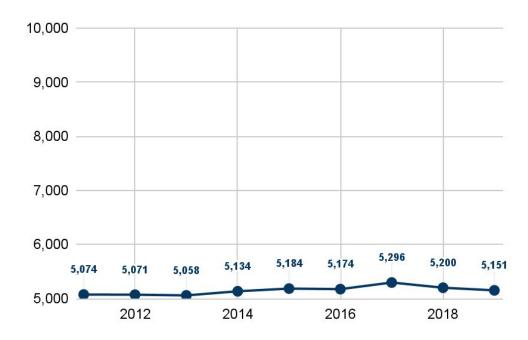
#### **Resident Population**

**Pulaski County | 2010-2019** 



#### Households

**Pulaski County | 2010-2019** 

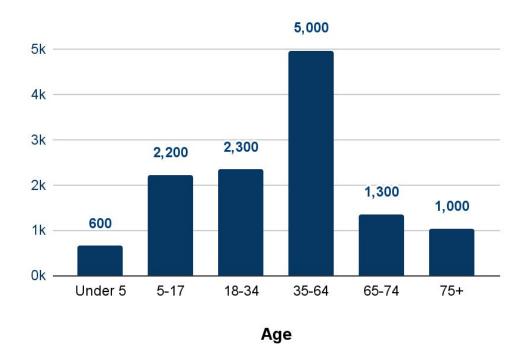


Source: FRED, U.S. Census Bureau

Source: FRED, U.S. Census Bureau

## AGE | 2,300 of people in Pulaski County are age 65 or older, while 23% are younger than 18.

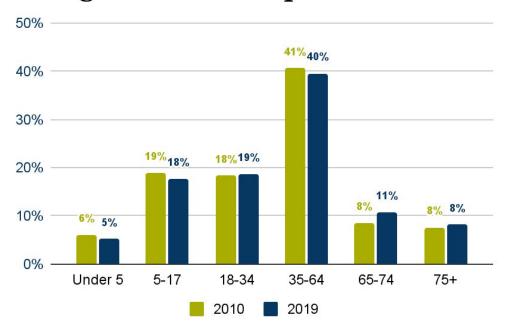
#### **Population by Age** Pulaski County | 2019



## **Change in Share of Population**

**Pulaski County | 2010, 2019** 

## **Change in Share of Population**

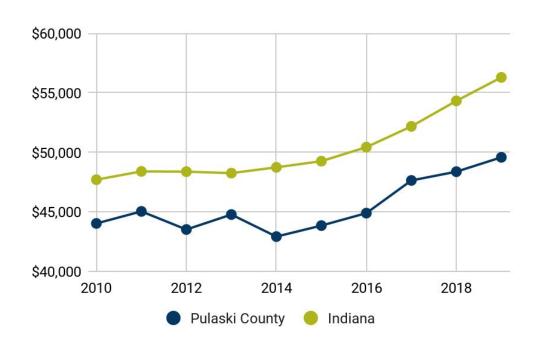


Source: ACS 2010-2019 1-year estimates

**HOUSEHOLD INCOMES** | Pulaski County had a median income of \$49,580 in 2019, up 13% since 2010. 35% of households have incomes below \$35,000, while 15% have incomes above \$100,000.

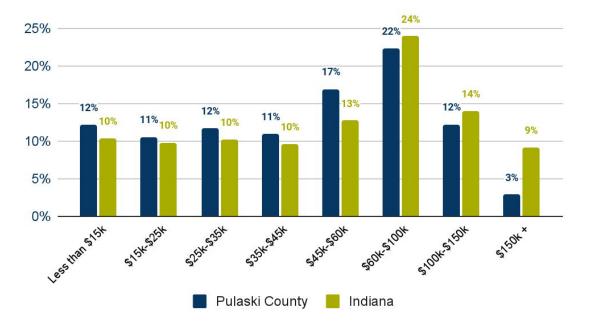
#### **Median Income**

Pulaski County, State of Indiana | 2010-2019



#### **Household Income Distribution**

Pulaski County, State of Indiana | 2019

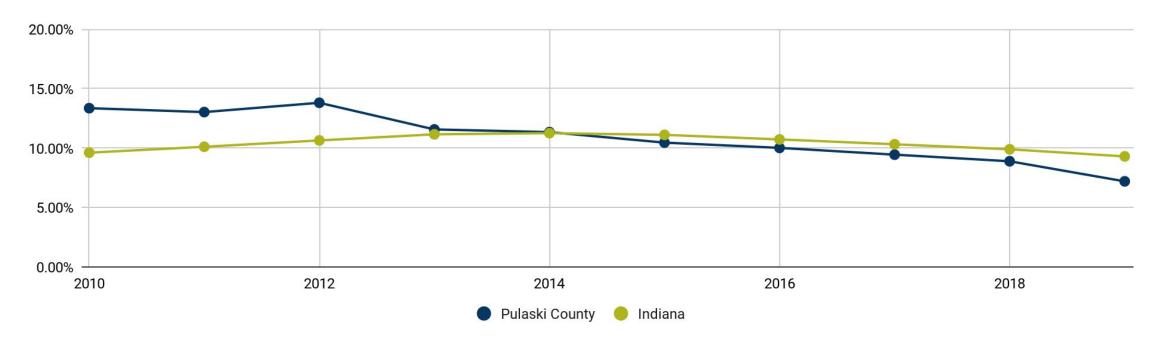


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**FAMILY POVERTY RATE** | 7.2% of families in Pulaski County live below the poverty line, down 6.16 points from 13.4% in 2010.

## **Family Poverty Rate**

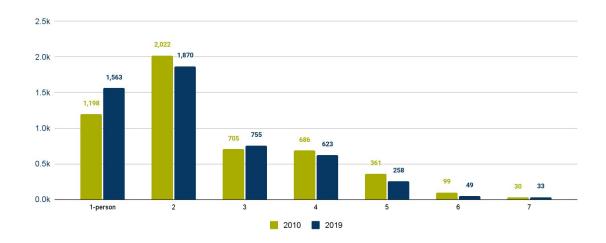
Pulaski County, State of Indiana | 2010-2019



**HOUSEHOLD SIZE** | The average household size is 2.41 people, compared to the statewide average of 2.52. The Pulaski County average household has shrunk by 0.22 persons since 2010.

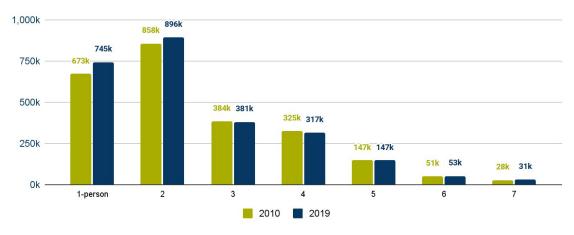
#### **Household Size**

**Pulaski County | 2010, 2019** 



#### **Household Size**

**State of Indiana | 2010, 2019** 



**Source:** ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**RACIAL COMPOSITION** | The current racial distribution of households in Pulaski County is 94% White, 0% Black, 3% Hispanic/Latino, 1% Asian, and 0% other.

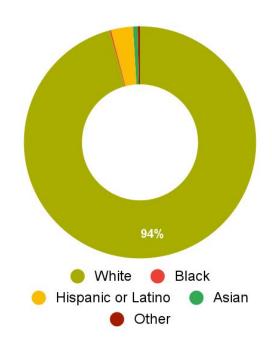
#### **Racial/Ethnic Distribution**

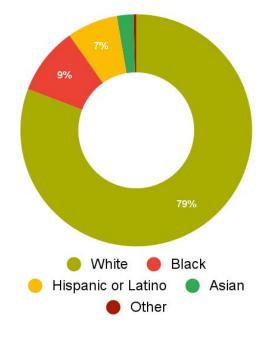
Pulaski County | 2019

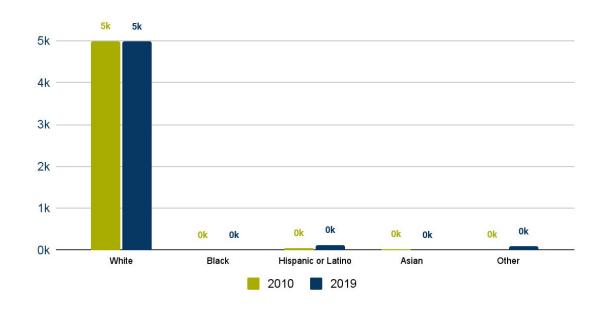
Indiana | 2019

### **Household Racial/Ethnic Distribution**

Pulaski County | 2010, 2019







Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**HOUSING TENURE** | In 2019, 24% of households (1,240 households) in Pulaski County were renters, while 76% (3,911 households) were owners. The share of renters has decreased by 2.88 percentage points since 2010.

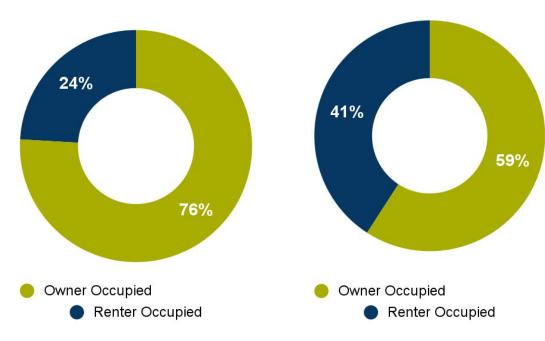
#### **Housing Tenure**

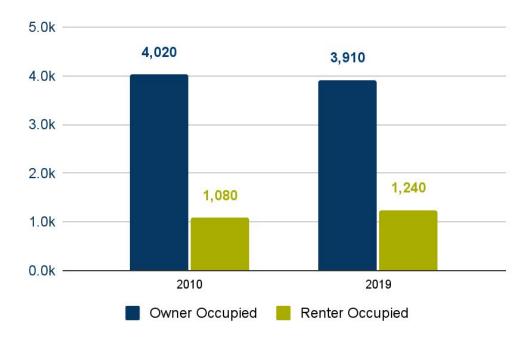
Pulaski County | 2019

Indiana | 2019

#### **Total Households by Tenure**

**Pulaski County | 2010-2019** 



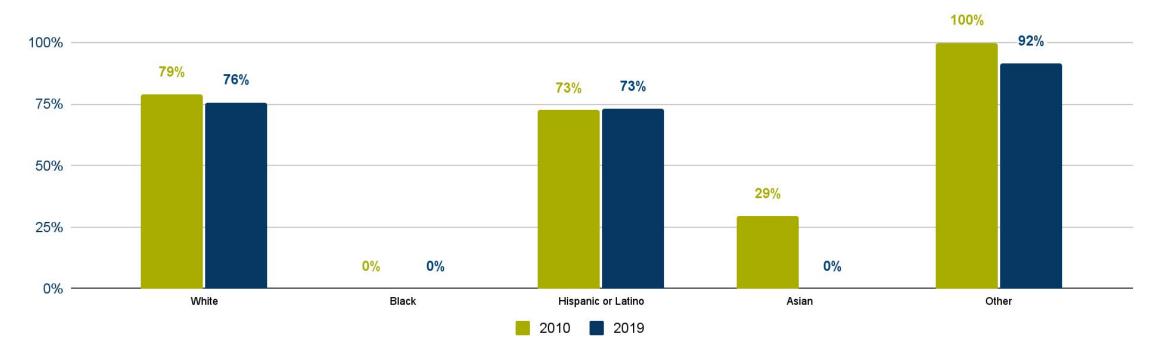


**Source:** ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**TENURE BY RACE** | While the overall homeownership rate is 76%, homeownership is 76% among non-Hispanic White households, 0% for Black households, and 73% for Hispanic or Latino households.

#### **Homeownership by Race**

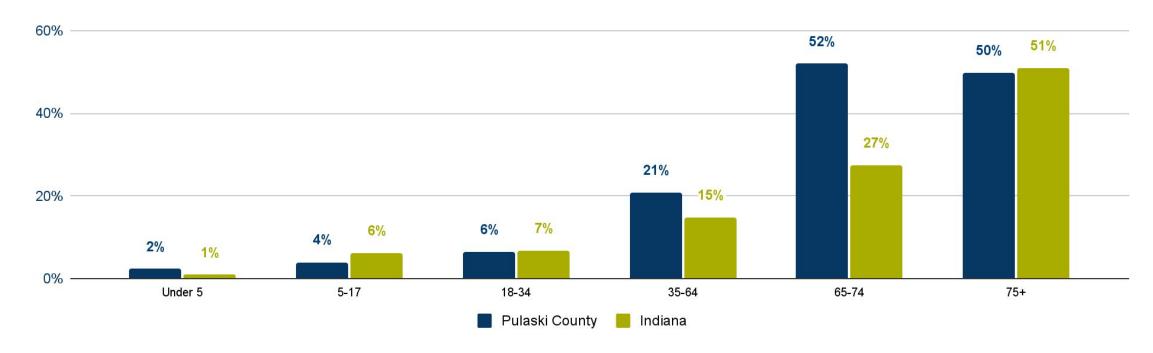
**Pulaski County | 2010, 2019** 



DISABILITY | 20% of people in Pulaski County live with a disability. For people 65 and older, the figure increases to 51%.

## Share of the Population by Age with a Disability

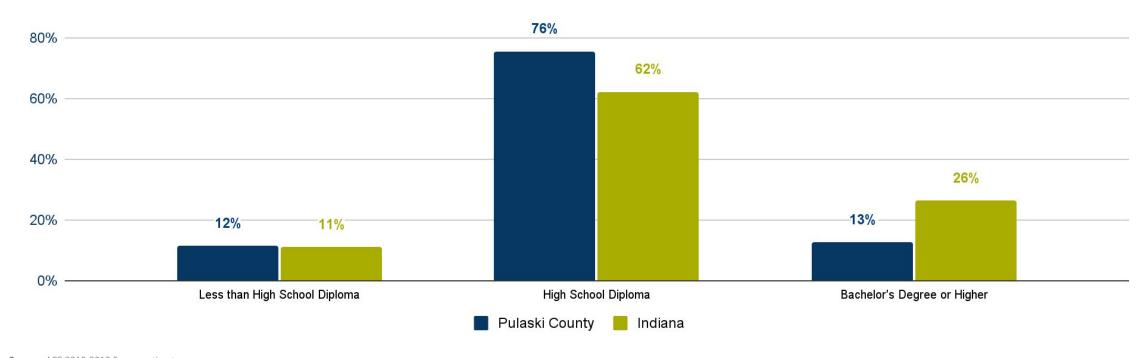
Pulaski County, Indiana | 2010, 2019



**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT** | In Pulaski County, 76% of the population completed high school degree as their highest level of education, while 13% of the population has a Bachelor's degree or higher.

#### **Educational Attainment**

Pulaski County, Indiana | 2019



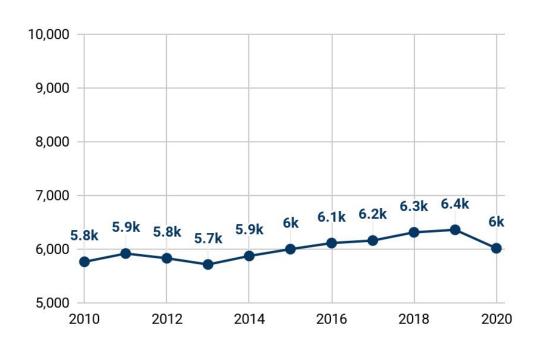
# JOB / EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

**EMPLOYMENT BASE** | There are currently 6,000 employed persons in Pulaski County, up by 4.38% since 2010. The unemployment rate in 2020 was 6.10%, up 3.10 points from 2019.

**Total Employment** 

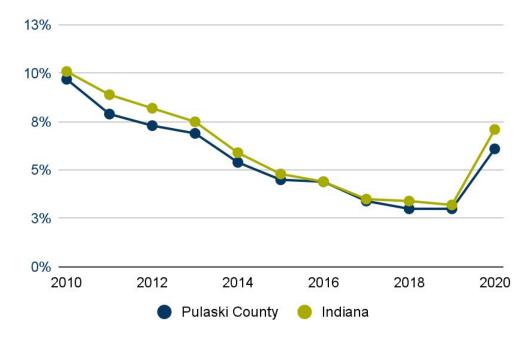
**Source:** FRED Estimates

**Pulaski County | 2010-2019** 



#### **Unemployment Rate**

Pulaski County, Indiana | 2010-2019

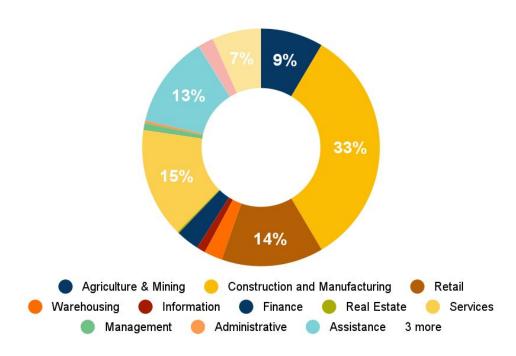


Source: FRED Estimates

**EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY** | Manufacturing is the leading industry for jobs in Pulaski County, followed by Health Care and Social Assistance (13%).

## **Total Jobs by All Industries**

Pulaski County | 2018



**Source:** Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

#### **Top 5 Industries and Median Annual Wages**

- Service-providing | \$38,758 1.
- 2. Trade, transportation, and utilities | \$41,060
- 3. Goods-producing | \$54,488
- **Leisure and hospitality | \$11,810** 4.
- Construction | \$40,945 5.

Source: BLS

#### **Top 5 Employers**

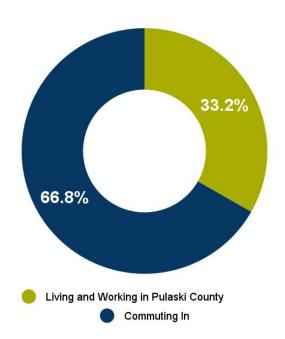
- **Braunability (Winamac)**
- Pulaski Memorial Hosp Senior (Winamac)
- **Pulaski Memorial Hospital (Winamac)** 3.
- **Eastern Pulaski Middle School (Winamac)** 4.
- 5. Plymouth Tube Co (Winamac)

Source: BLS

**COMMUTER INFLOW / OUTFLOW | 5,000** commuters come into Pulaski County for their jobs, while 6,000 employees travel out of Pulaski County for their jobs.

#### **Employment Inflow**

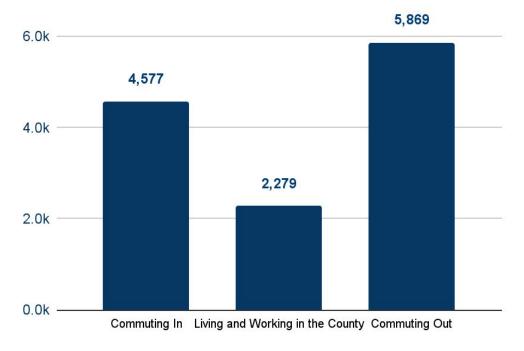
Pulaski County | 2018



**Source:** Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

#### **Commuting Patterns**

Pulaski County | 2018

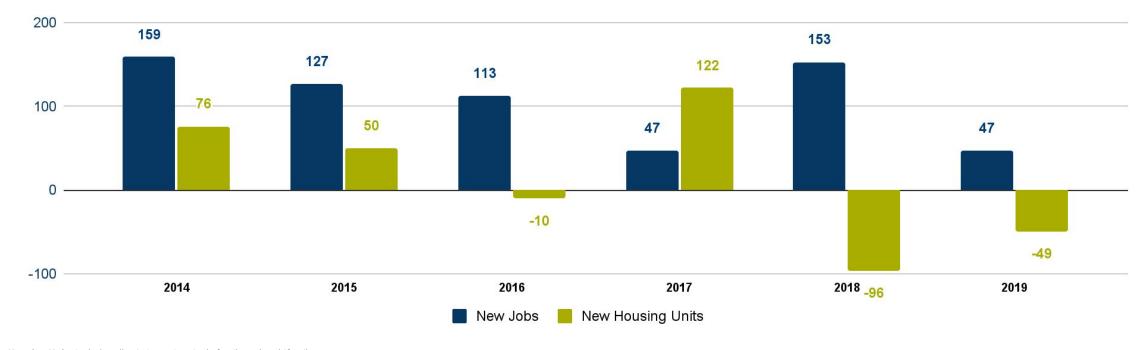


**Source:** Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

JOB GROWTH AND HOUSING PRODUCTION | Pulaski County has created 646 jobs and 93 housing units between 2014 and 2019, or 14 housing units for every 100 jobs created.

## **Job Growth and Housing Production**

Pulaski County | New Jobs, New Housing Units



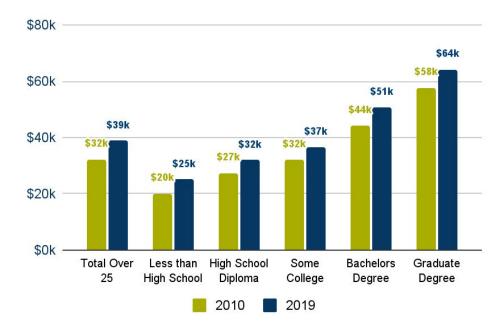
Housing Units Includes all existing units, single family and multifamily. Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**INCOME GROWTH** | Median earnings have increased 26% since 2010 for the total population and increased 33% for the population with a high school diploma or greater education.

#### **Median Earnings by Educational Attainment** Pulaski County | 2010, 2019

\$58k \$60k \$40k \$36k \$33k \$20k \$12k Less than High School Total Over Some Bachelors Graduate High School Diploma College Degree Degree 2019

## **Median Earnings by Educational Attainment** Indiana | 2010, 2019



**Source:** ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**INCOME GROWTH AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT** | Median annual earnings have increased by \$4,500, or 17% since 2010 for high school graduates, and increased \$6,500, or 15%, since 2010 for Bachelors Degree holders. Median rent has increased \$68, or 12% since 2010.

#### **Income and Rent Growth, High School Diploma Pulaski County | 2010-2019**

\$40k \$800 \$30k \$600 Median Earnings Median Rent \$400 \$20k \$10k \$200 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 Median Earnings High School Diploma Median Rent

#### Income and Rent Growth, Bachelor's Degree **Pulaski County | 2010-2019**



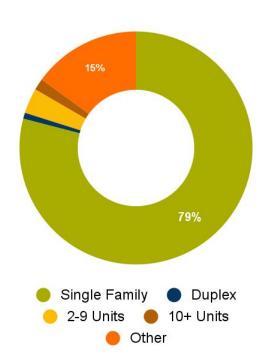
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

# **HOUSING TRENDS**

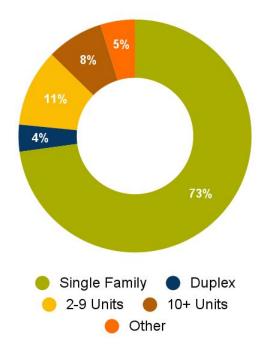
# **HOUSING TYPE** | 79% of homes in Pulaski County are single-family, while 21% are multifamily.

#### **Housing Type**

Pulaski County | 2019

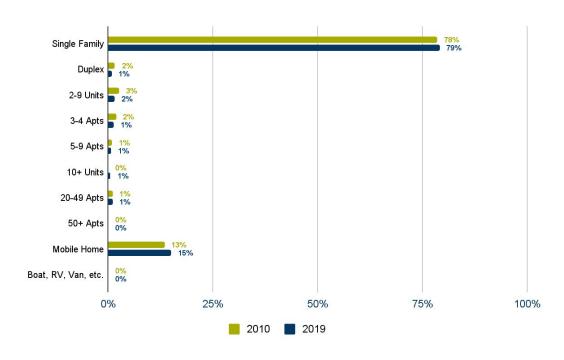


Indiana | 2019



## **Share of Units by Housing Type**

**Pulaski County | 2010-2019** 



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

## HOUSING UNIT SIZE | Most homes in Pulaski County average 2.41 bedrooms, with 61% of units containing 3 bedrooms or more.

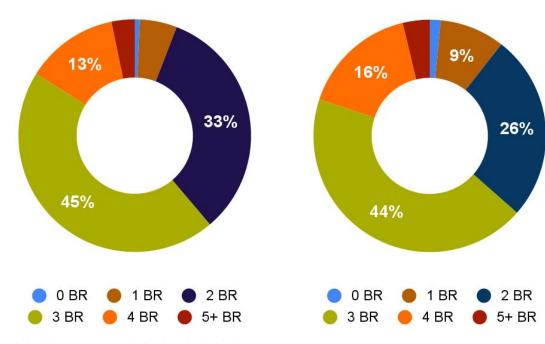
#### **Housing Stock by Number of Bedrooms**

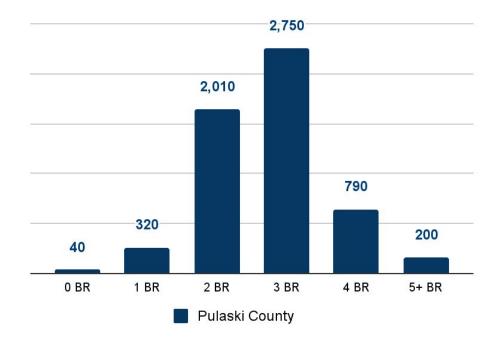
Pulaski County | 2019

Indiana | 2019

# **Share of Housing Stock by Bedroom**

Pulaski County, Indiana | 2019





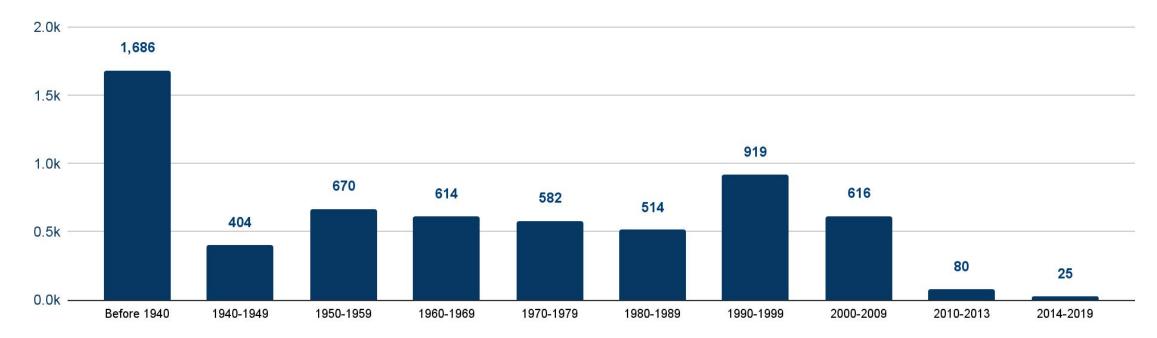
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Includes all existing units, single family and multifamily. **Source:** ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

AGE OF HOUSING | 55% of homes were built before 1970, 33% were built between 1970 and 2000, and 12% were built after 2000.

## **Homes by Year Built**

Pulaski County | 2019

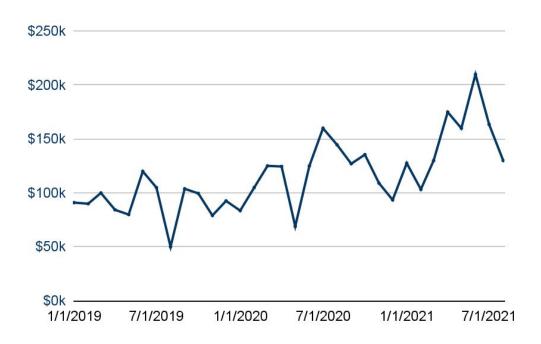


Includes all existing units, single family and multifamily. **Source:** ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

MEDIAN LISTING PRICE | Homes in Pulaski County have a median listing price of \$129,900. Home prices have increased by 43% since 2019.

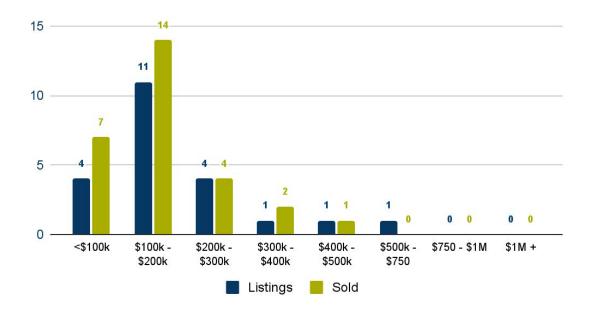
#### **Median Listing Price**

Pulaski County | 2019-2021



#### **Listings and Sales (last 24 months)**

Pulaski County | 2021

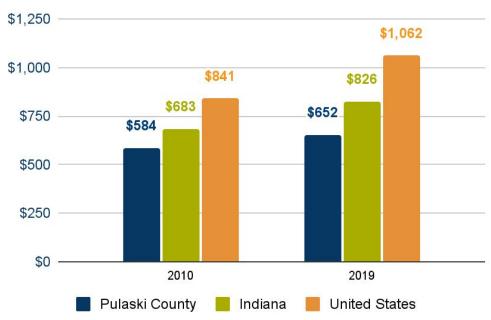


**Source:** ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Disclaimer: For counties less than 10,000 households, data may be significantly skewed due to limited transactions.

## **MEDIAN RENTS** | Median rent has increased by 12% since 2010, with median rent at \$652 in 2019.

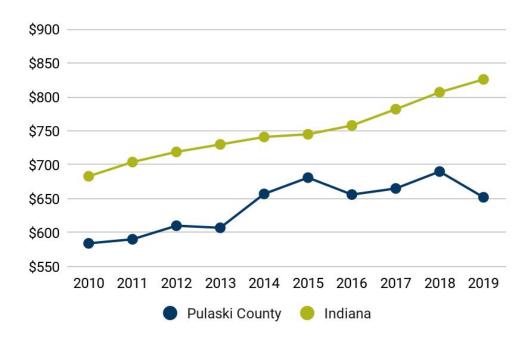
**Median Rent** Pulaski County, Indiana, United States | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

#### **Median Rent Over Time**

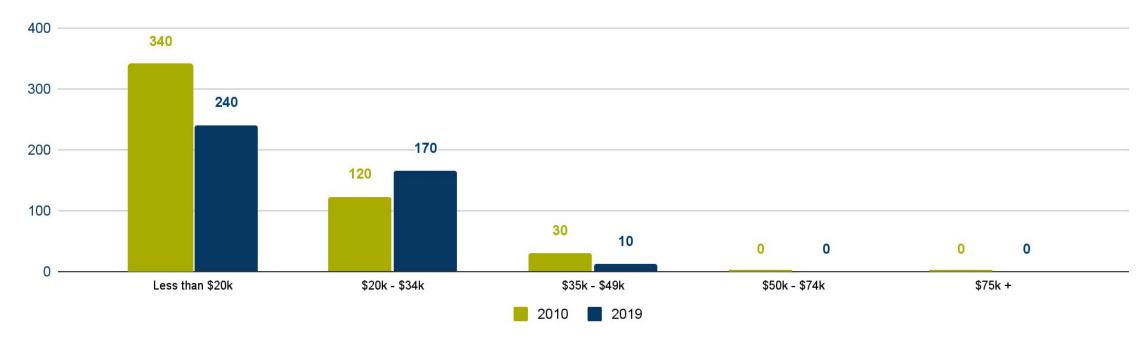
Pulaski County, Indiana | 2010 - 2019



COST BURDEN | 42% of renter households in Pulaski County are housing cost burdened, down 23.58% points since 2010. 69% of households earning below \$50,000 are housing cost burdened.

#### **Cost Burden Renter Households**

Pulaski County, Indiana | 2010 - 2019

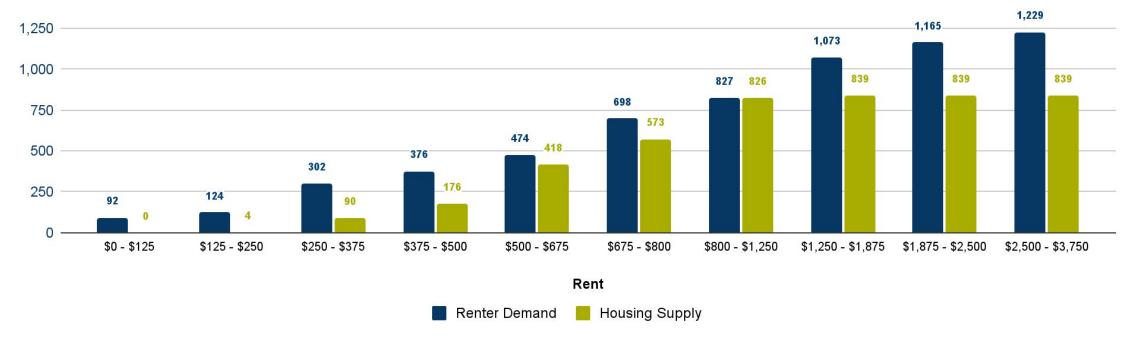


Cost Burdened households are those putting more than 30% of their household income towards housing expenses. **Source:** ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**CUMULATIVE RENTAL HOUSING GAP** | There is a 1,000 unit gap in rental homes available for households who earn less than \$50,000 annually or units renting below \$1,250 per month.

### **Cumulative Housing Gap**

Pulaski County, Indiana | 2010-2019



Rental Housing Gap is the number of households in each income group and number of existing housing units that are affordable to those households. Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**AFFORDABLE HOUSING** | The maps below show the geographic distribution of affordable housing units throughout the state of Indiana and in Pulaski County.

# **Affordable Housing Inventory**

Pulaski County | 2020



# **Affordable Housing Inventory**

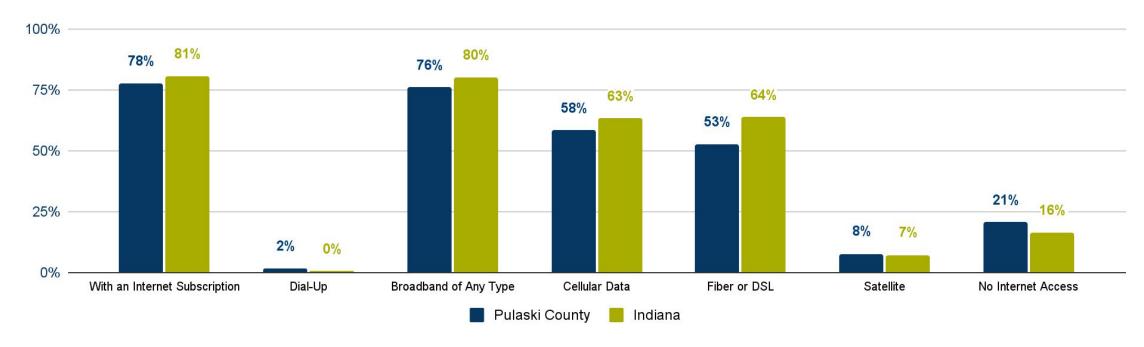
State of Indiana | 2020



# INTERNET ACCESS | 78% of housing units have access to internet compared to 81% state-wide.

**Internet Access** 

Pulaski County, Indiana | 2020

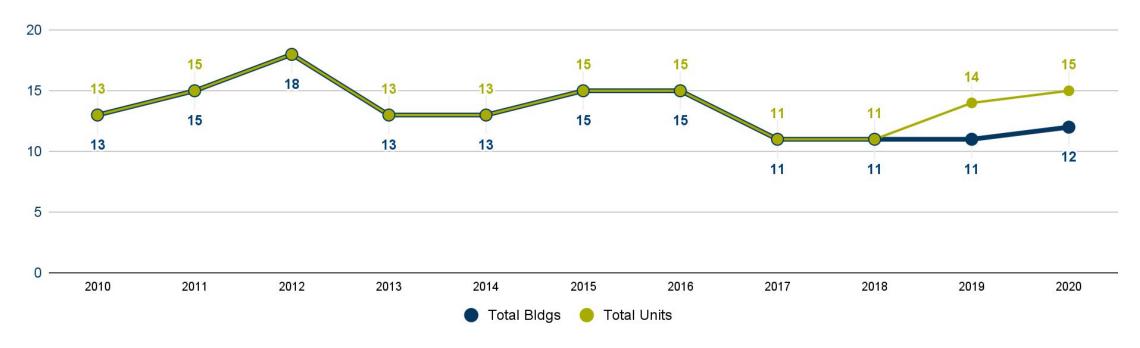


# **HOUSING CONSTRUCTION**

HOUSING STARTS | There were 12 new housing starts in 2020 in Pulaski County, part of the total of 147 building permits authorized since 2010.

#### **New Housing Structures Authorized by Building Permits**

**Pulaski County | 2010-2020** 



Source: St. Louis Fed.

**CONSTRUCTION INPUTS** | Construction material costs have increased rapidly since 2010--recovering from pandemic impacts to all time highs.

#### **Construction Cost Indices**

**United States | 2010-2020** 



Source: BEA, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Labor and Statistics