

INDIANA HOUSING DASHBOARD DRAFT REPORT



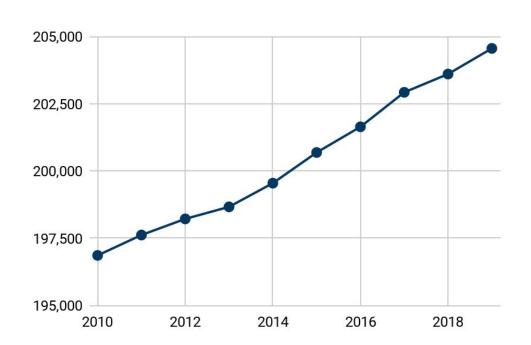
SAMPLE DATA FOR ELKHART COUNTY, IN August 24, 2021

DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS

POPULATION | Elkhart County's population has increased by 3.91% (8,000 people) between 2010-2019. In the same time period, the total number of households increased by 2% (2,000 households).

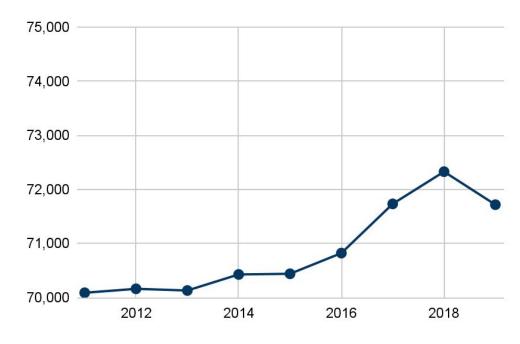
Resident Population

Elkhart County | 2010-2019



Households

Elkhart County | 2010-2019



Source: FRED, U.S. Census Bureau

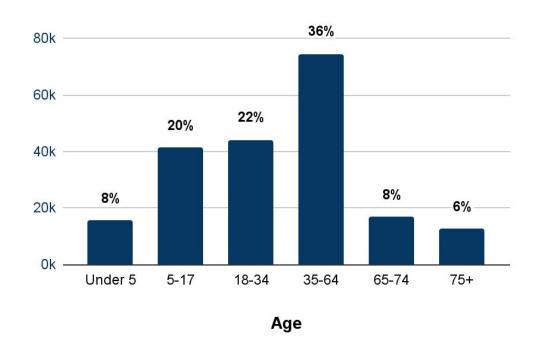
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Source: FRED, U.S. Census Bureau

AGE | 14% of people in Elkhart County are above the age of 65, while 28% are below 18.

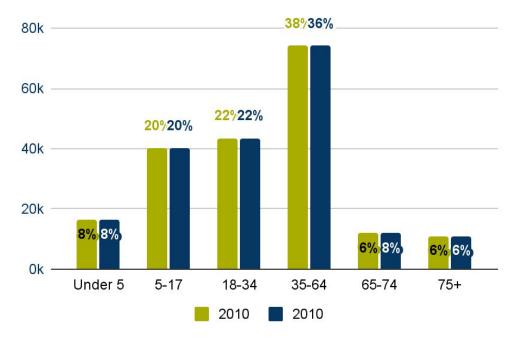
Population by Age

Elkhart County | 2019



Change in Share of Population

Elkhart County | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2019 5-year estimates

HOUSEHOLD INCOMES Elkhart County had a median income of \$57,021 in 2019, up 21% since 2010. 29% of households have incomes below \$35,000, while 21% have incomes above \$100,000.

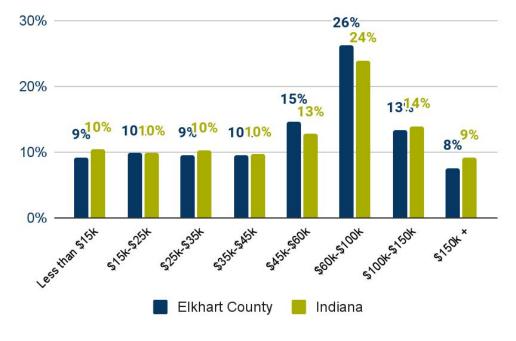
Median Income

Elkhart County, State of Indiana | 2010-2019

\$60,000 \$55,000 \$50,000 \$45,000 2012 2014 2018 2010 2016 **Elkhart County** Indiana

Household Income Distribution

Elkhart County, State of Indiana | 2019

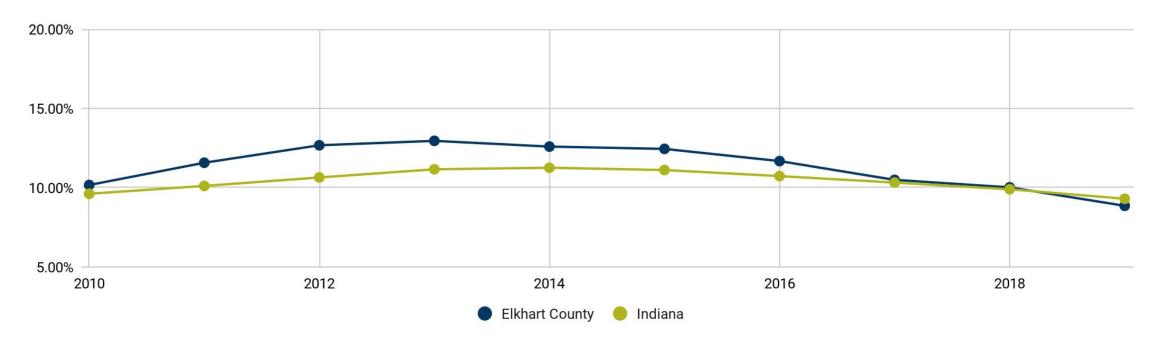


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

FAMILY POVERTY RATE | 8.9% of families live in poverty conditions in Elkhart County, down 1.3 points from 10.2% in 2010.

Family Poverty Rate

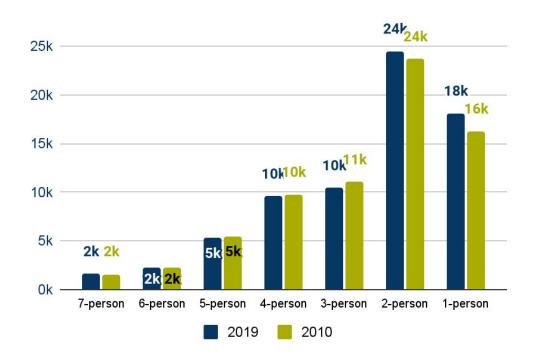
Elkhart County, State of Indiana | 2010-2019



HOUSEHOLD SIZE | The average household size is 2.8, compared to 2.52 statewide. The Elkhart County average household has grown by 0.02 persons since 2010.

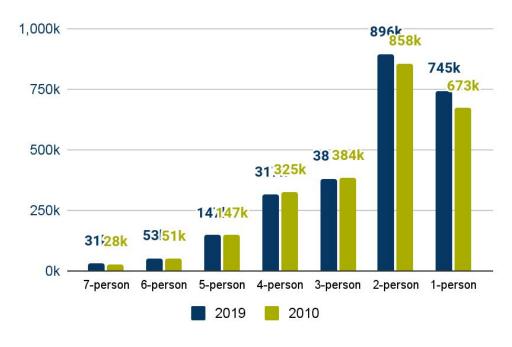
Household Size

Elkhart County | 2010, 2019



Household Size

State of Indiana | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

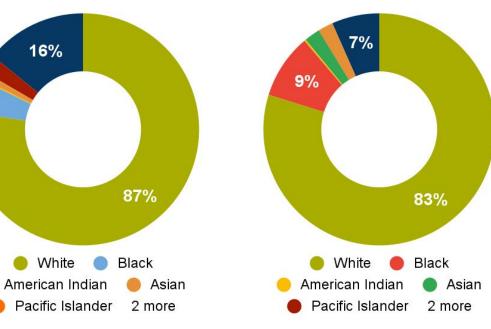
RACIAL COMPOSITION The currently racial distribution of households in Elkhart County is 87% white, 5% Black, 16% Hispanic/Latino, 1% Asian, and 3% other.

Racial Distribution

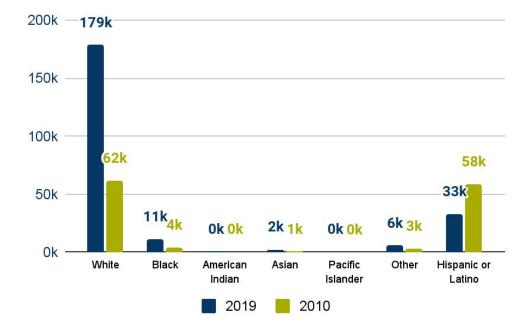
Elkhart County | 2019

Household Racial Distribution

Elkhart County | 2010, 2019



Indiana | 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates **HOUSING TENURE** | In 2019, 30% of households (21,651 households) in Elkhart County were renters, while 70% are (50,067 households) owner households. The share of renters has increased by 3% since 2010.

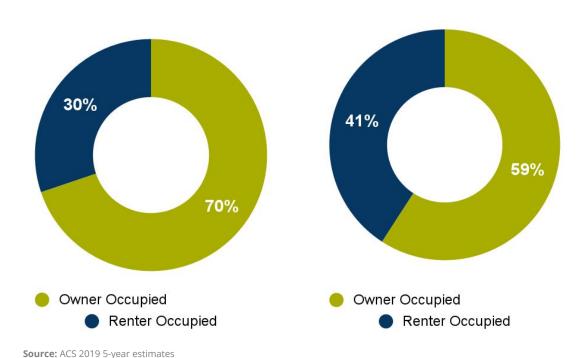
Housing Tenure

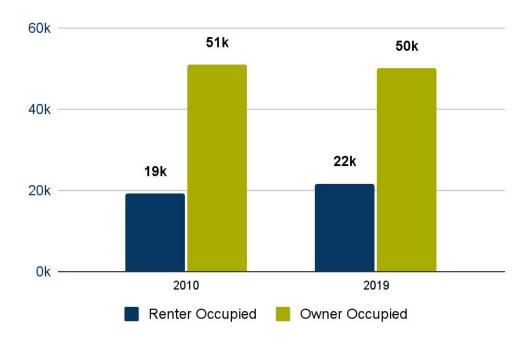
Elkhart County | 2019

Indiana | 2019

Total Households by Tenure

Elkhart County | 2010-2019

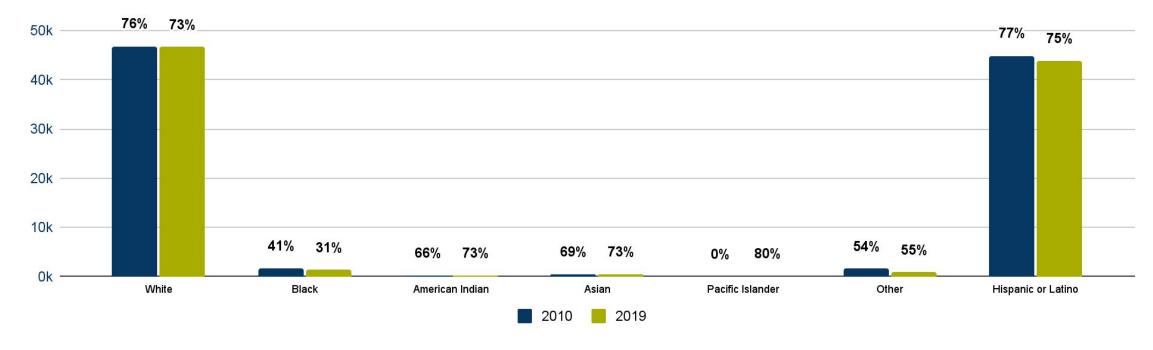




TENURE BY RACE | While the overall homeownership rate is 70%, among non-Hispanic White households' homeownership is 73%, 31% for Black households, and 75% for Hispanic or Latino households.

Homeownership by Race

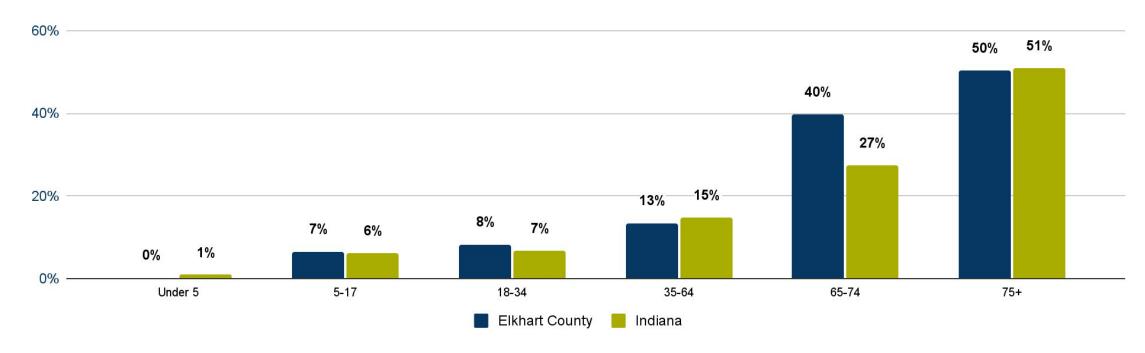
Elkhart County | 2010, 2019



DISABILITY | 14% of people in Elkhart County live with a disability. For people above 65, the share increases to 44%.

Share of the Population with a Disability by Age

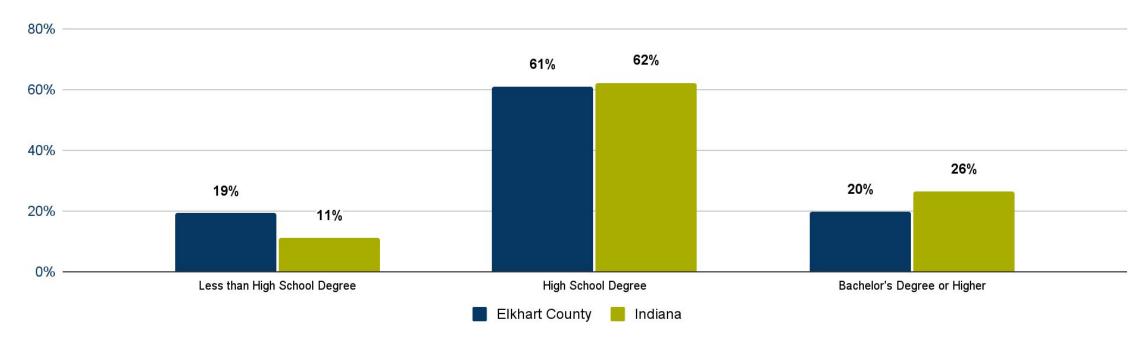
Elkhart County, Indiana | 2010, 2019



EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT In Elkhart County, 61% of the population has at least a high school degree and 20% of the population has at least a Bachelor's degree.

Educational Attainment

Elkhart County, Indiana | 2019

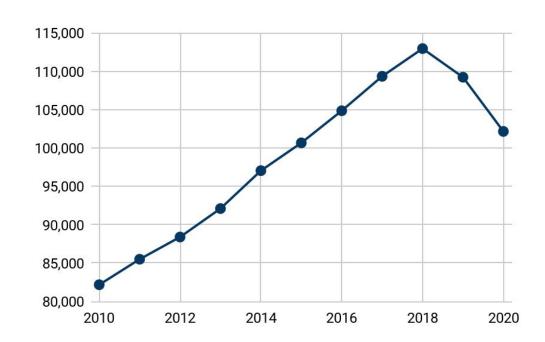


JOB / EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

EMPLOYMENT BASE | There are currently 102,000 employed persons in Elkhart County, up by 24% since 2010. The unemployment rate in 2020 was 7.50%, up 4.5 points from 2019.

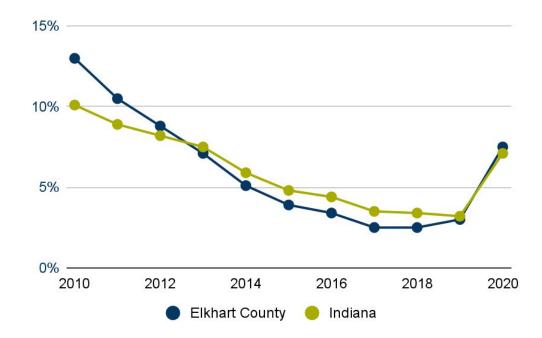
Total Employment

Elkhart County | 2010-2019



Unemployment Rate

Elkhart County, Indiana | 2010-2019

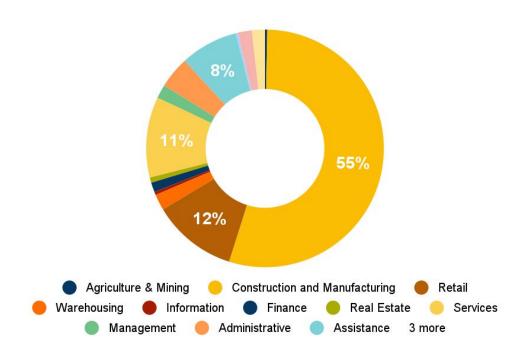


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY | Manufacturing accounts for the plurality of jobs in Elkhart County, accounting for 52% of all jobs, followed by Health Care and Social Assistance (8% of all jobs).

Total Jobs by All Industries

Elkhart County | 2018



Source: Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

Top 5 Industries and Median Annual Wages

- Service-providing | \$48,470 1.
- 2. Trade, transportation, and utilities | \$44,788
- Goods-producing | \$55,879 3.
- Manufacturing | \$55,744
- Professional and business services | \$84,826 5.

Source: BLS

Top 5 Employers

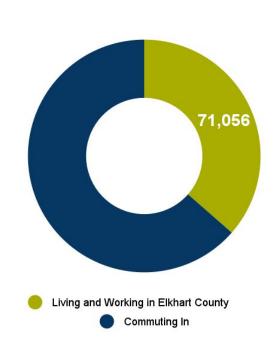
- Norfolk Southern (Elkhart)
- **Keystone Rv Co (Goshen)**
- **Always In Stone Monument Co (Goshen)** 3.
- **Elkhart General Hospital (Elkhart)**
- 5. Jayco (Middlebury)

Source: BLS

COMMUTER INFLOW / OUTFLOW | 124,000 commuters come into Elkhart County for their jobs, while 96,000 employees travel outside for their jobs.

Employment Inflow

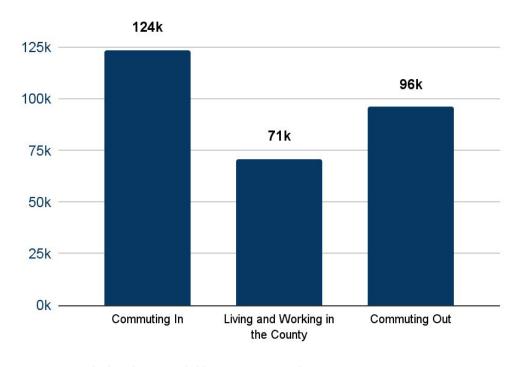
Elkhart County | 2018



Source: Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

Commuting Patterns

Elkhart County | 2018

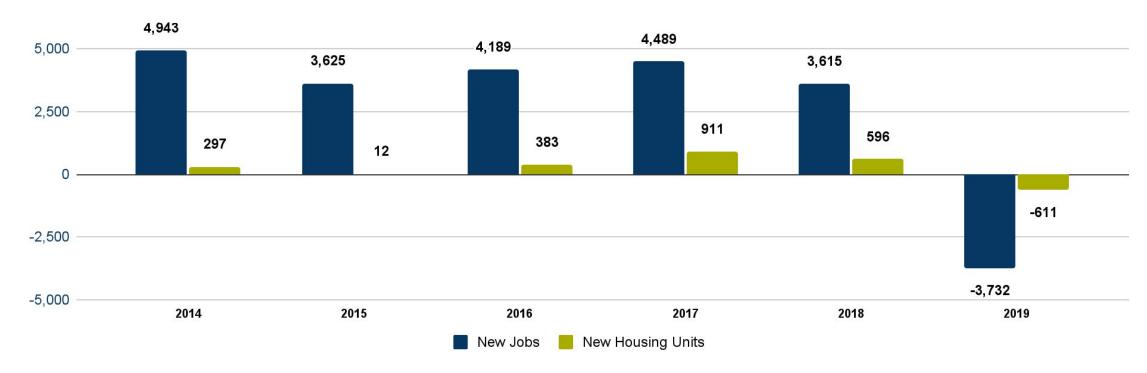


Source: Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

JOB GROWTH AND HOUSING PRODUCTION | The County has created 17129 between 2014-2019 and 1588, or 9 units for every 100 jobs created.

Job Growth and Housing Production

Elkhart County | Total Jobs, New Jobs

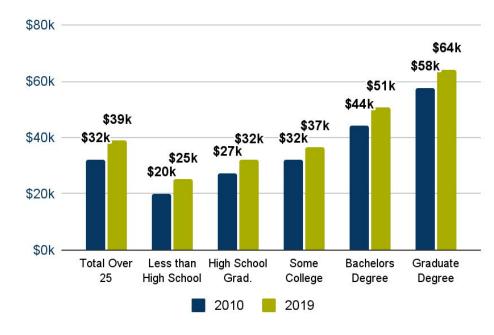


JOB GROWTH AND HOUSING PRODUCTION | Median Earnings have increased 20% since 2010 for the total population and increased 18% for the population with at least a high school degree.

Median Earnings by Educational Attainment Elkhart County | 2010, 2019

\$58k \$60k \$52k \$47k \$38k \$36k \$35k \$40k \$33k \$31k \$30k \$30k \$28k \$25k \$20k Total Over Less than High School Some Bachelors Graduate High School Grad. College Degree Degree 2019

Median Earnings by Educational Attainment Indiana | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

JOB GROWTH AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT | Median Annual Earnings have increased \$4,500 since 2010 for High School graduates, and increased \$6,500 since 2010 for Bachelors Degree holders. Annual gross rent has increased 16.5% since 2010.

Income and Rent Growth, High School Degree Elkhart County | 2010-2019



Income and Rent Growth, BS Degree

Elkhart County | 2010-2019



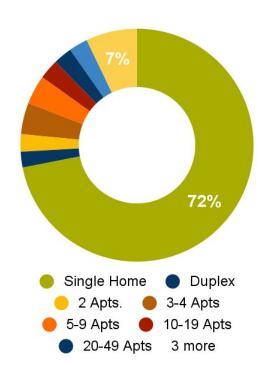
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSING TRENDS

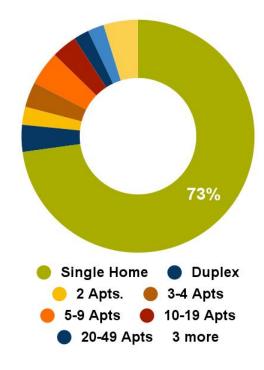
HOUSING TYPOLOGY 72% of homes in Elkhart County are single-family, while 21% are multifamily. The share of multifamily housing has decreased by 571 homes since 2010.

Housing Typology

Elkhart County | 2019

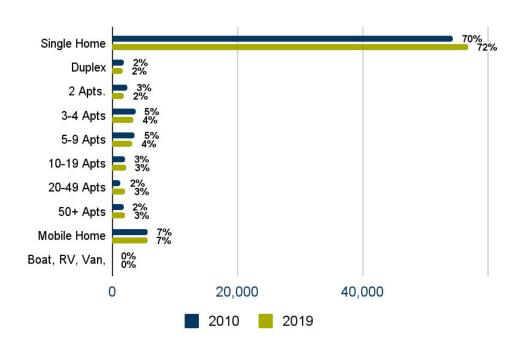


Indiana | 2019



Share of Housing Typology

Elkhart County | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSING TYPOLOGY | Most units in Elkhart County are 2.8, with 66% of units 3 bedroom or more.

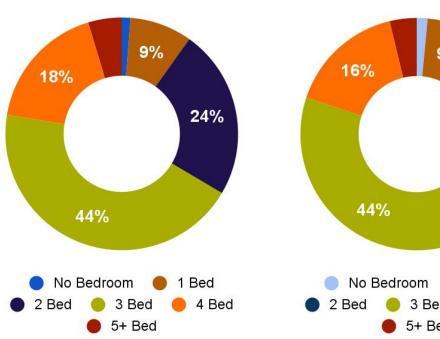
Housing Stock by Bedrooms

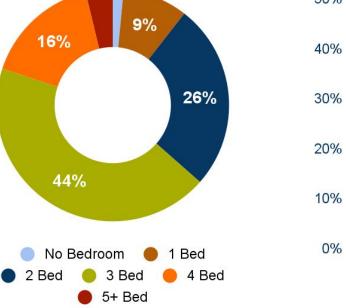
Elkhart County | 2019

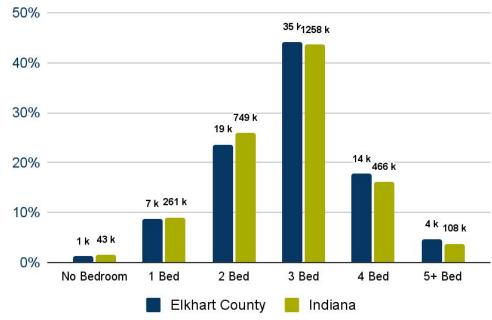
Indiana | 2019

Share of Housing Stock by Bedroom

Elkhart County, Indiana | 2019





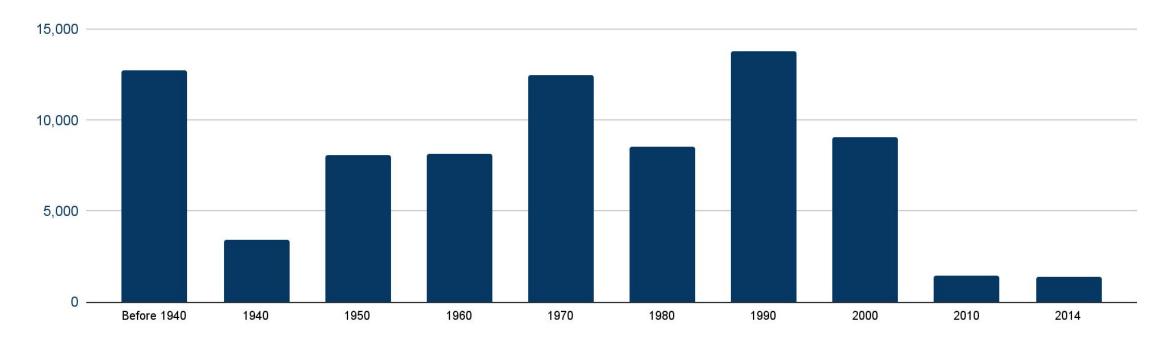


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSING AGE | 85% of homes were built before 1990, with most homes built in 2014.

Homes by Year Built

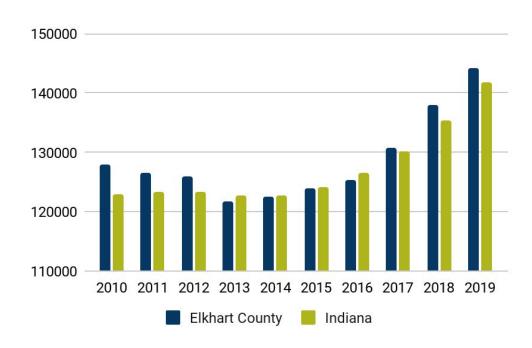
Elkhart County | 2019



MEDIAN LISTING PRICE | Homes in Elkhart County have a median listing price of \$144,300, compared to \$141,700 statewide. Home prices have increased by 13% since 2010.

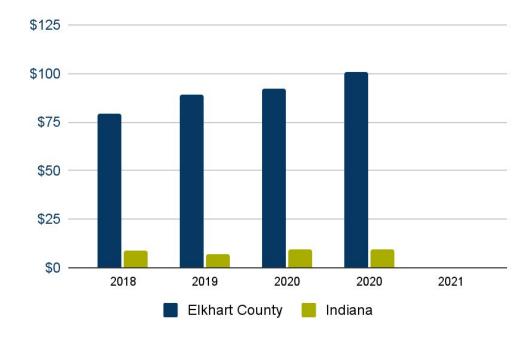
Median Listing Price

Elkhart County, Indiana | 2016-2020



Median Listing Price per Square Foot

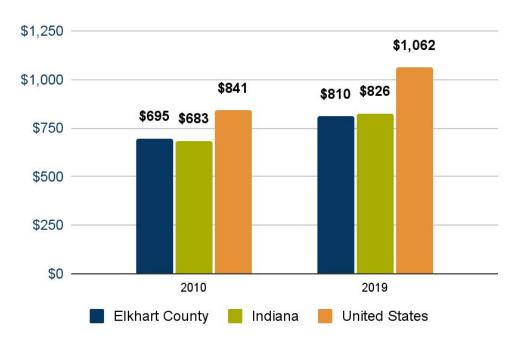
Elkhart County | 2017-2020



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

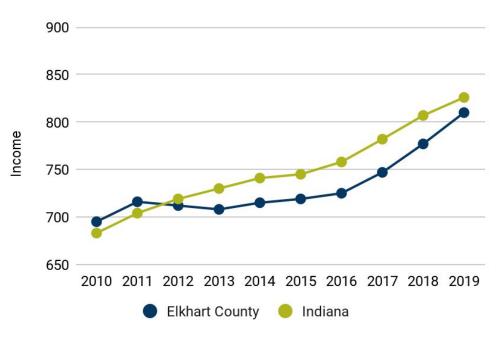
MEDIAN RENTS | Median rents have increased by 17% since 2010, with average rents at \$810.

Median Rent Elkhart County, Indiana | 2010, 2019



Median Rent Over Time

Elkhart County, Indiana | 2010 - 2019

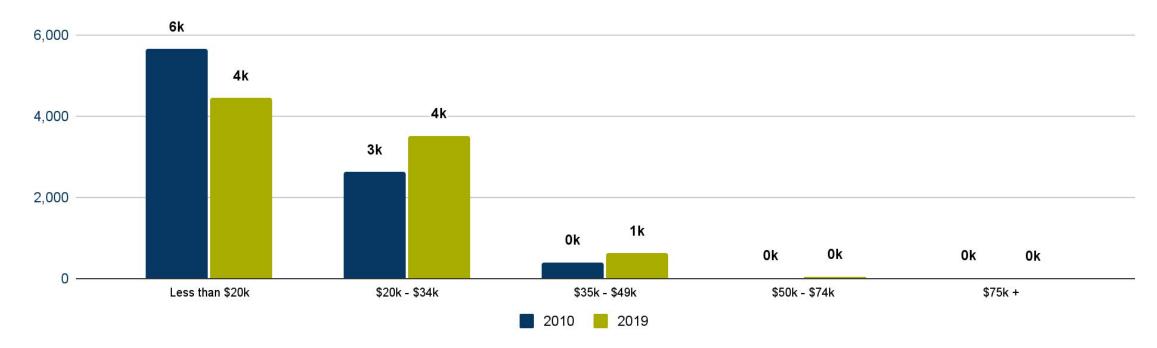


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

COST BURDEN | 43% of households are housing cost burdened in Elkhart County, down -10% since 2010. 59% of households earning below \$50,000 are housing cost burdened.

Renter Housing Cost Burden

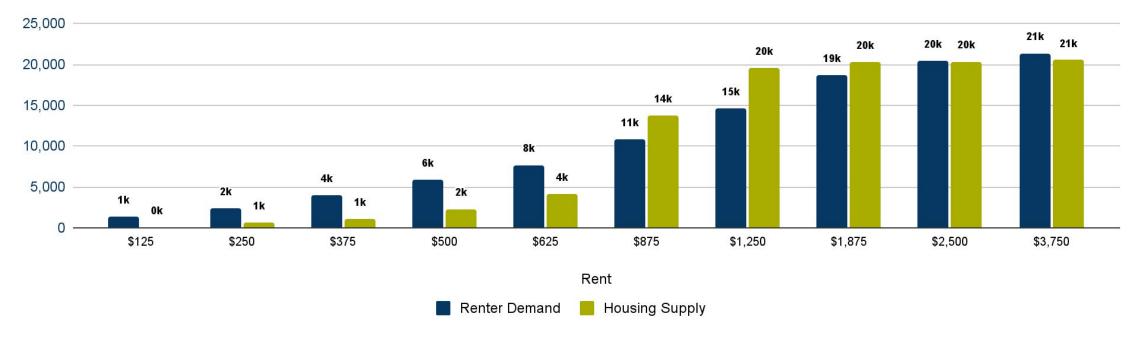
Elkhart County, Indiana | 2010 - 2019



CUMULATIVE HOUSING GAP | There is a 5000 gap for units available for rent under \$1,250 and for units required to serve households earning below \$50,000.

Cumulative Housing Gap

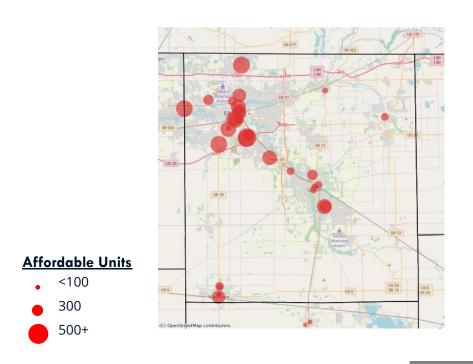
Elkhart County, Indiana | 2010-2019



AFFORDABLE HOUSING | The maps below show the spatial distribution of affordable housing units throughout the state of Indiana and in Elkhart County.

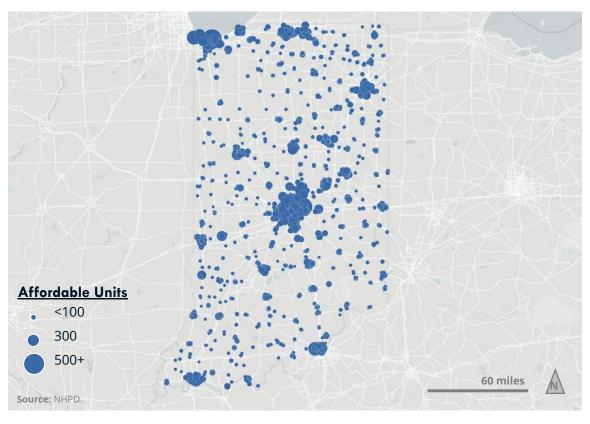
Affordable Housing Inventory

Elkhart County | 2020



Affordable Housing Inventory

State of Indiana | 2020



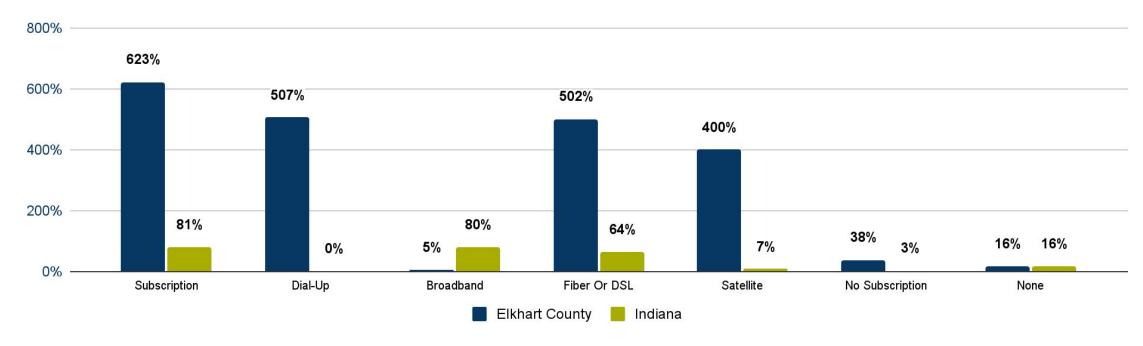
12 miles

Source: NHPD

HOUSING AMENITIES | 5% of housing units have access to broadband.

Broadband Access

Elkhart County | 2017-2020

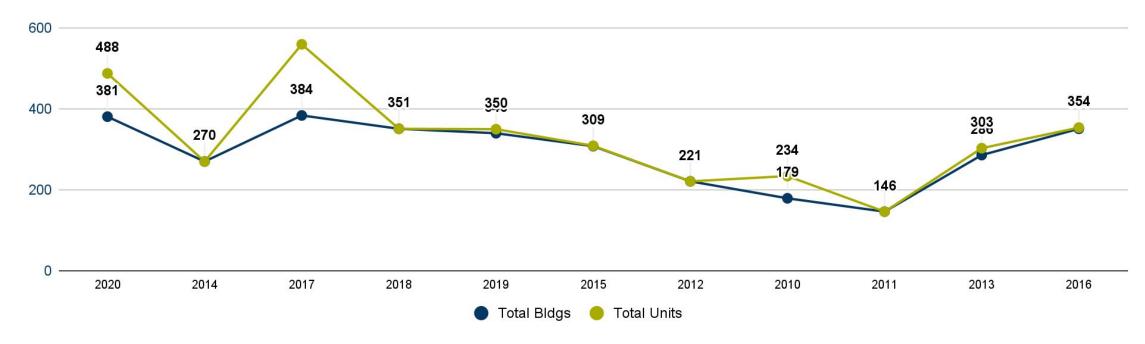


HOUSING CONSTRUCTION

HOUSING STARTS | There have been 351 new housing starts in 2016 in Elkhart County, with 3,217 total building permits authorized since 2020.

New Housing Structures Authorized by Building Permits

Elkhart County | 2017-2020



Source: St. Louis Fed.

CONSTRUCTION INPUTS | Construction material costs have skyrocketed since 2010 and recovered sharply from pandemic impacts to all time highs.

Construction Cost Indices

United States | 2010-2021



Gross Construction Wages

Indiana | 2010-2020



Source: BEA, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Labor and Statistics

Source: BEA, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Labor and Statistics