

INDIANA HOUSING DASHBOARD DRAFT REPORT



SAMPLE DATA FOR JAY COUNTY, IN

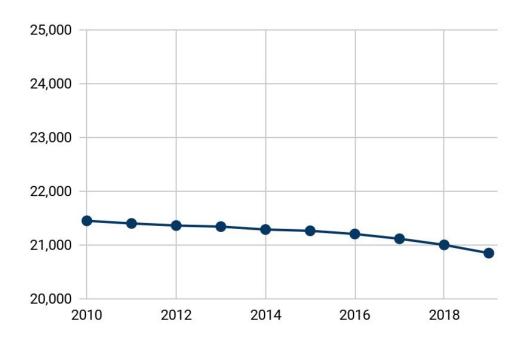
AUGUST 24, 2021

DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS

POPULATION | Jay County's population has decreased by 2.80% (1,000 people) between 2010-2019. In the same time period, the total number of households decreased by 1% (0 households).

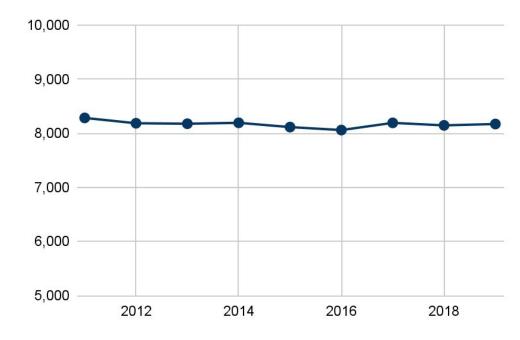
Resident Population

Jay County | 2010-2019



Households

Jay County | 2010-2019



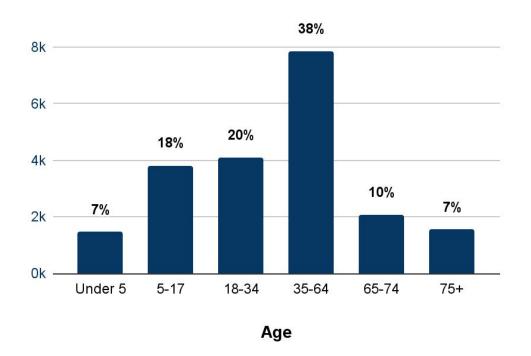
Source: FRED, U.S. Census Bureau

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AGE | 17% of people in Jay County are above the age of 65, while 25% are below 18.

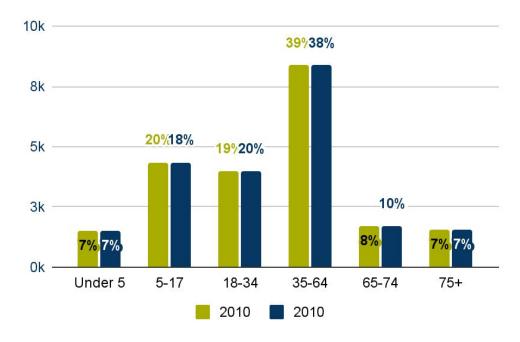
Population by Age

Jay County | 2019



Change in Share of Population

Jay County | 2010, 2019

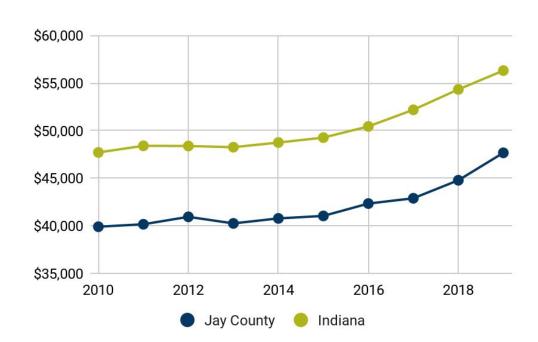


Source: ACS 2019 5-year estimates

HOUSEHOLD INCOMES | Jay County had a median income of \$47,658 in 2019, up 19% since 2010. 35% of households have incomes below \$35,000, while 14% have incomes above \$100,000.

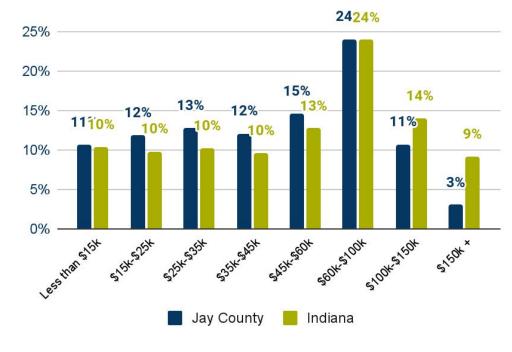
Median Income

Jay County, State of Indiana | 2010-2019



Household Income Distribution

Jay County, State of Indiana | 2019

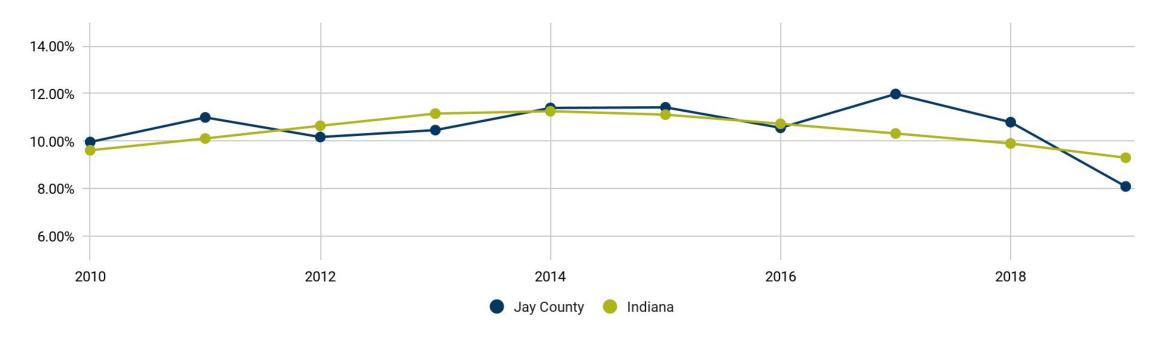


Source: ACS 2019 5-year estimates

FAMILY POVERTY RATE | 8.1% of families live in poverty conditions in Jay County, down 1.9 points from 10.0% in 2010.

Family Poverty Rate

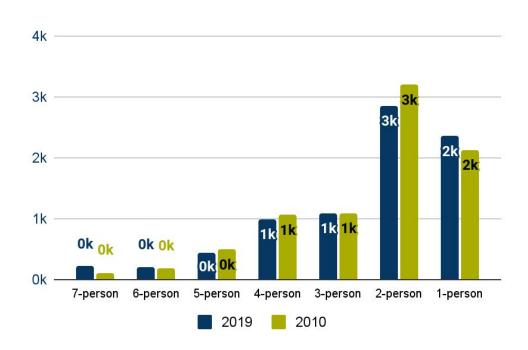
Jay County, State of Indiana | 2010-2019



HOUSEHOLD SIZE | The average household size is 2.52, compared to 2.52 statewide. The Jay County average household has shrunk by 0.04 persons since 2010.

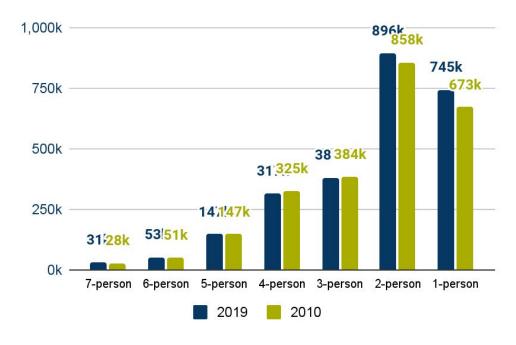
Household Size

Jay County | 2010, 2019



Household Size

State of Indiana | 2010, 2019

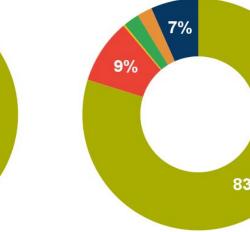


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

RACIAL COMPOSITION | The currently racial distribution of households in Jay County is 97% white, 0% Black, 3% Hispanic/Latino, 1% Asian, and 1% other.

Racial Distribution

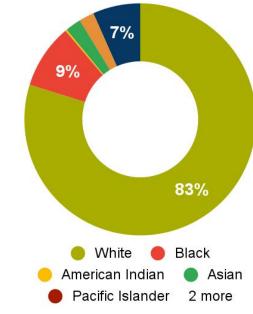
Jay County | 2019

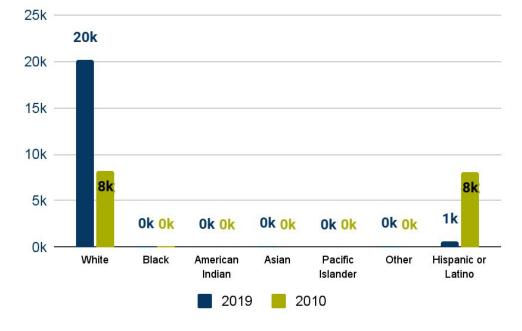


Indiana | 2019

Household Racial Distribution

Jay County | 2010, 2019





Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

American Indian

Pacific Islander

97%

Black

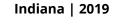
Asian

2 more

HOUSING TENURE | In 2019, 27% of households (2,206 households) in Jay County were renters, while 73% are (5,968 households) owner households. The share of renters has increased by 6% since 2010.

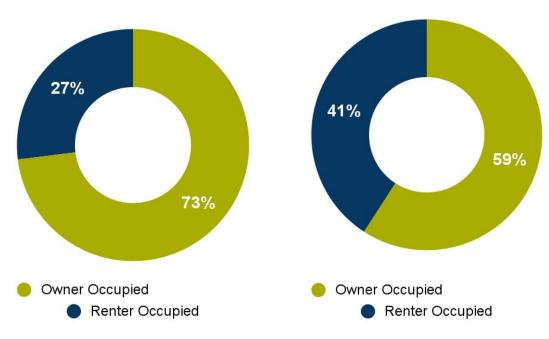
Housing Tenure

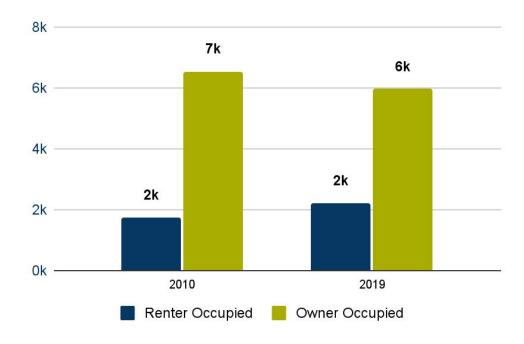
Jay County | 2019



Total Households by Tenure

Jay County | 2010-2019



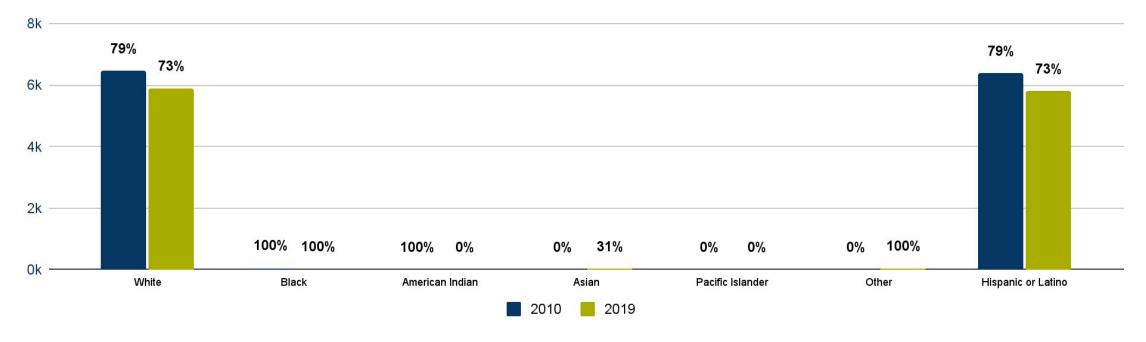


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

TENURE BY RACE | While the overall homeownership rate is 73%, among non-Hispanic White households' homeownership is 73%, 100% for Black households, and 73% for Hispanic or Latino households.

Homeownership by Race

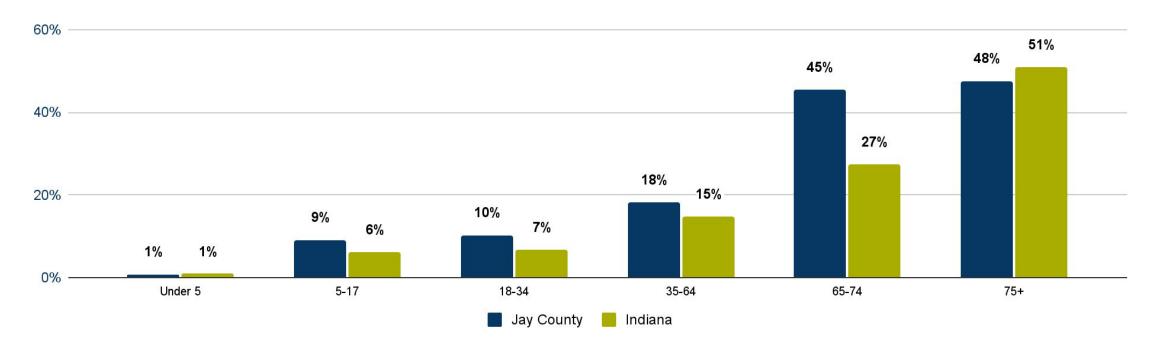
Jay County | 2010, 2019



DISABILITY | 19% of people in Jay County live with a disability. For people above 65, the share increases to 46%.

Share of the Population with a Disability by Age

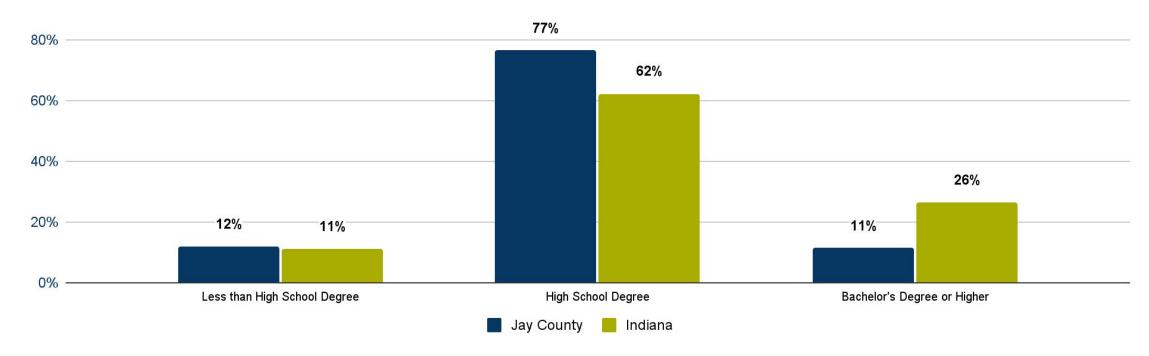
Jay County, Indiana | 2010, 2019



EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT | In Jay County, 77% of the population has at least a high school degree and 11% of the population has at least a Bachelor's degree.

Educational Attainment

Jay County, Indiana | 2019

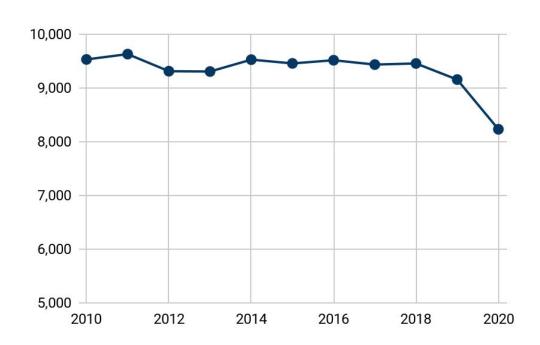


JOB / EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

EMPLOYMENT BASE | There are currently 8,000 employed persons in Jay County, down by 14% since 2010. The unemployment rate in 2020 was 6.60%, up 3.7 points from 2019.

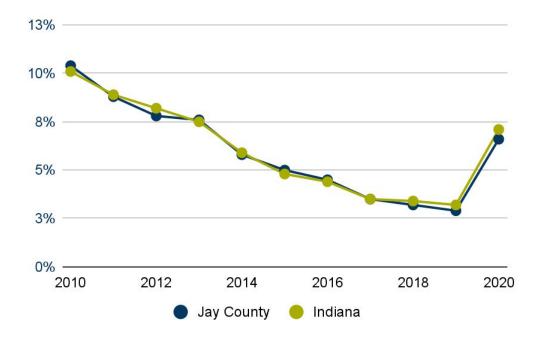
Total Employment

Jay County | 2010-2019



Unemployment Rate

Jay County, Indiana | 2010-2019

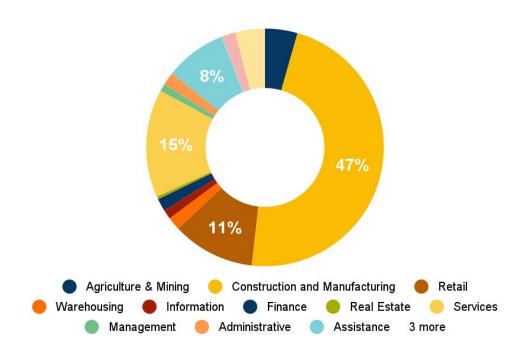


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY | Manufacturing accounts for the plurality of jobs in Jay County, accounting for 43% of all jobs, followed by Health Care and Social Assistance (8% of all jobs).

Total Jobs by All Industries

Jay County | 2018



Source: Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

Top 5 Industries and Median Annual Wages

- 1. Service-providing | \$33,556
- 2. Trade, transportation, and utilities | \$37,819
- 3. **Goods-producing** | \$47,383
- 4. Financial activities | \$45,878
- 5. Construction | \$42,130

Source: BLS

Top 5 Employers

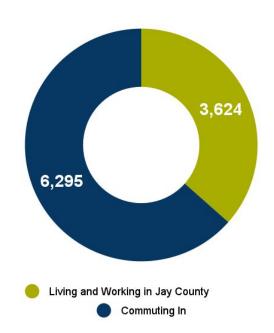
- 1. Fcc Indiana Inc (Portland)
- 2. Tyson Foods-mexican Original (Portland)
- 3. Iu Health Jay Hospital (Portland)
- 4. Walmart Supercenter (Portland)
- 5. Persimmon Ridge Rehab Ctr (Portland)

Source: BLS

COMMUTER INFLOW / OUTFLOW | 6,000 commuters come into Jay County for their jobs, while 8,000 employees travel outside for their jobs.

Employment Inflow

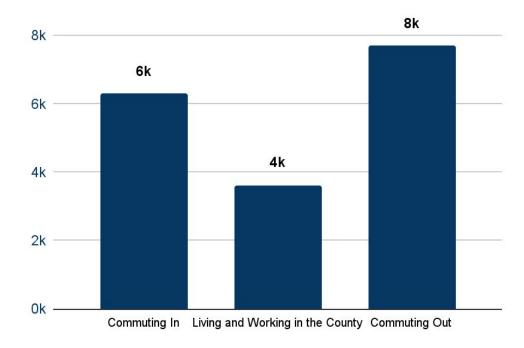
Jay County | 2018



Source: Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

Commuting Patterns

Jay County | 2018

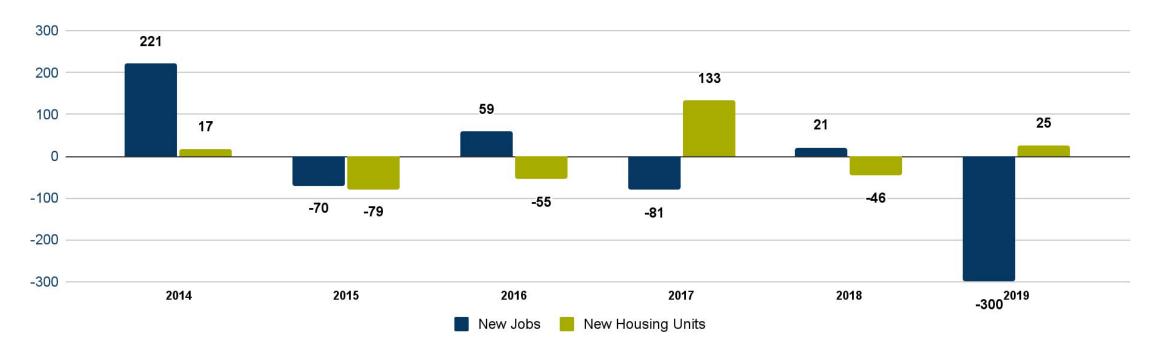


Source: Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

JOB GROWTH AND HOUSING PRODUCTION | The County has created -150 between 2014-2019 and -5, or 3 units for every 100 jobs created.

Job Growth and Housing Production

Jay County | Total Jobs, New Jobs

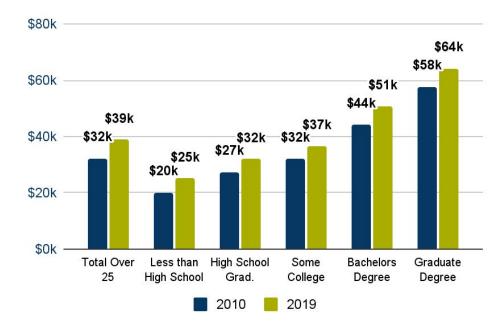


JOB GROWTH AND HOUSING PRODUCTION | Median Earnings have increased 18% since 2010 for the total population and increased 19% for the population with at least a high school degree.

Median Earnings by Educational Attainment Jay County | 2010, 2019

\$80k \$63k \$56k \$60k \$42k \$39k \$40k \$32k \$31k \$31k \$27k \$26k \$26k \$27k \$15k \$20k Total Over Less than High School Some Bachelors Graduate High School Grad. College Degree Degree 2019

Median Earnings by Educational Attainment Indiana | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

JOB GROWTH AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT | Median Annual Earnings have increased \$4,500 since 2010 for High School graduates, and increased \$6,500 since 2010 for Bachelors Degree holders. Annual gross rent has increased 36.8% since 2010.

Income and Rent Growth, High School Degree Jay County | 2010-2019



Income and Rent Growth, BS Degree

Jay County | 2010-2019



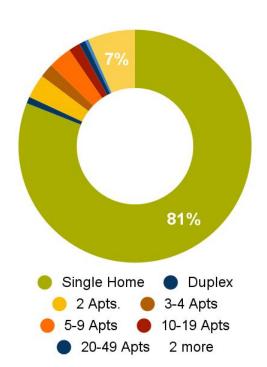
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSING TRENDS

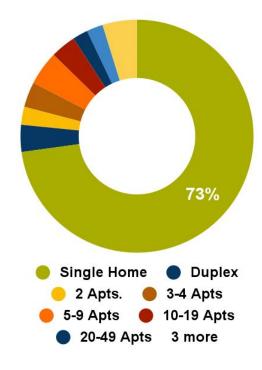
HOUSING TYPOLOGY 81% of homes in Jay County are single-family, while 12% are multifamily. The share of multifamily housing has increased by 211 homes since 2010.

Housing Typology

Jay County | 2019

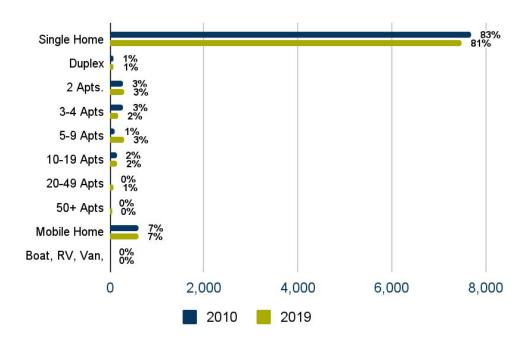


Indiana | 2019



Share of Housing Typology

Jay County | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSING TYPOLOGY | Most units in Jay County are 2.52, with 64% of units 3 bedroom or more.

26%

4 Bed

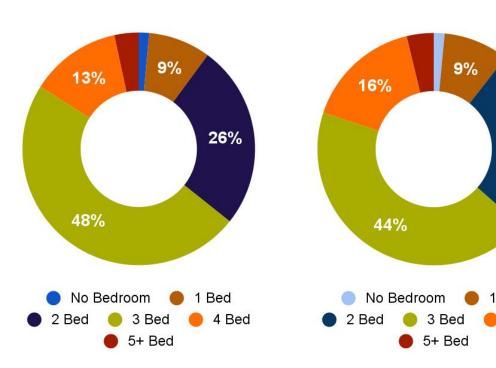
Housing Stock by Bedrooms

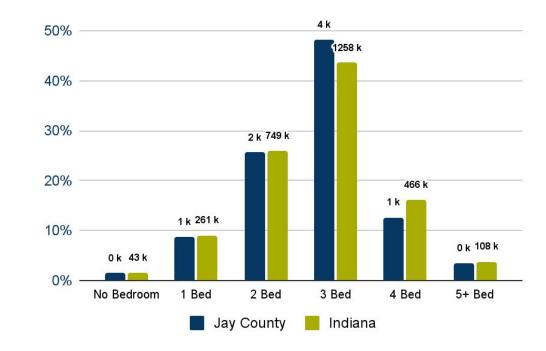
Jay County | 2019

Indiana | 2019

Share of Housing Stock by Bedroom

Jay County, Indiana | 2019



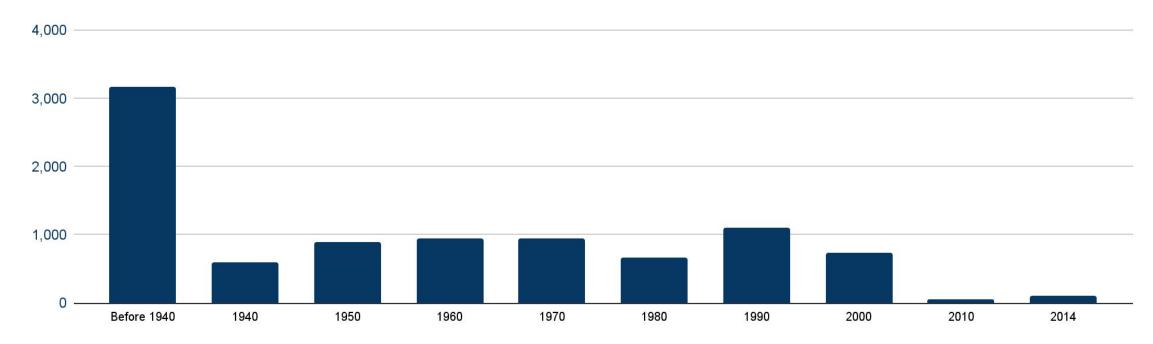


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSING AGE | 90% of homes were built before 1990, with most homes built in 2014.

Homes by Year Built

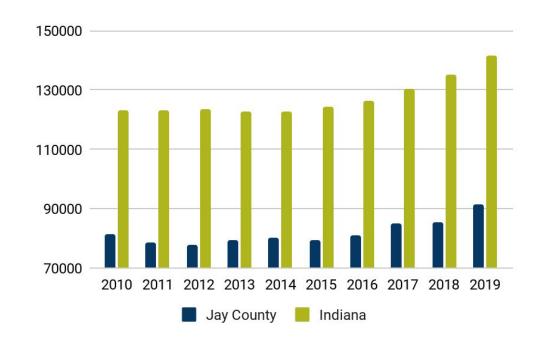
Jay County | 2019



MEDIAN LISTING PRICE | Homes in Jay County have a median listing price of \$91,400, compared to \$141,700 statewide. Home prices have increased by 12% since 2010.

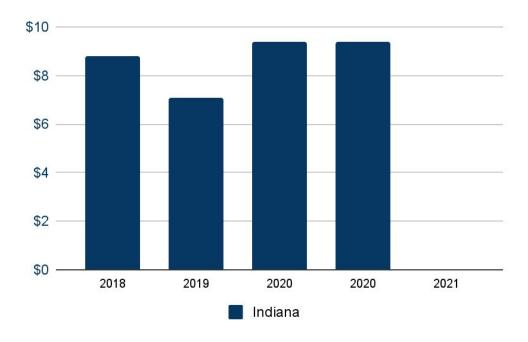
Median Listing Price

Jay County, Indiana | 2016-2020



Median Listing Price per Square Foot

Jay County | 2017-2020

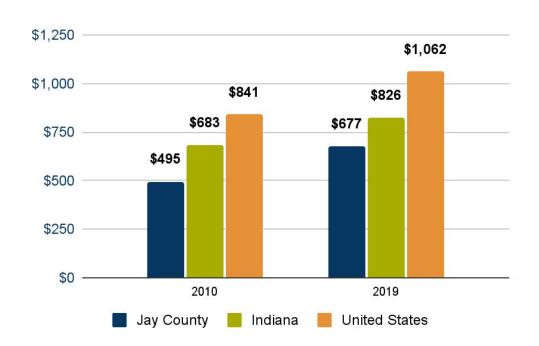


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

MEDIAN RENTS | Median rents have increased by 37% since 2010, with average rents at \$677.

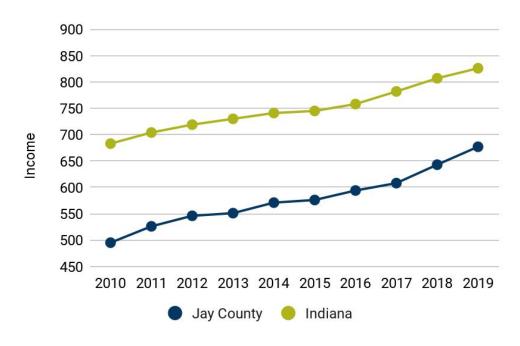
Median Rent

Jay County, Indiana | 2010, 2019



Median Rent Over Time

Jay County, Indiana | 2010 - 2019

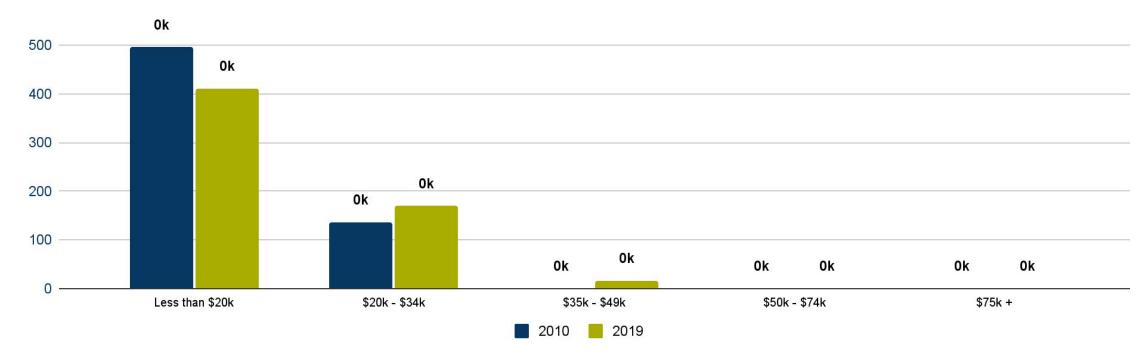


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

COST BURDEN | 35% of households are housing cost burdened in Jay County, down -16% since 2010. 47% of households earning below \$50,000 are housing cost burdened.

Renter Housing Cost Burden

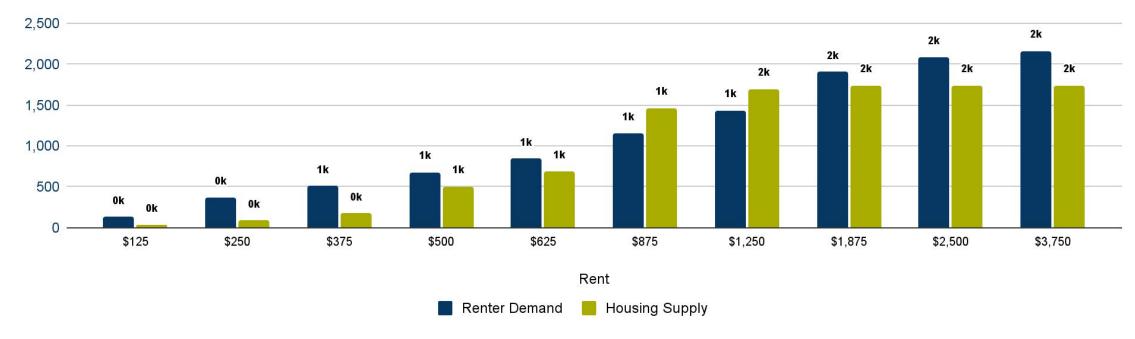
Jay County, Indiana | 2010 - 2019



CUMULATIVE HOUSING GAP | There is a 0 gap for units available for rent under \$1,250 and for units required to serve households earning below \$50,000.

Cumulative Housing Gap

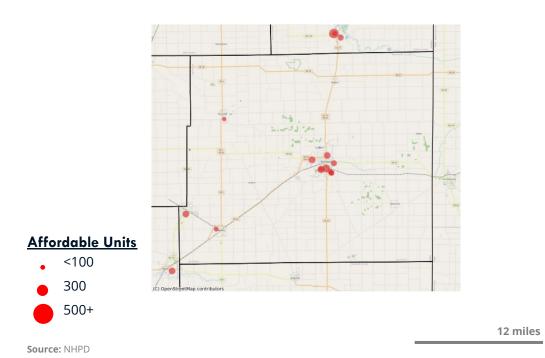
Jay County, Indiana | 2010-2019



AFFORDABLE HOUSING | The maps below show the spatial distribution of affordable housing units throughout the state of Indiana and in Jay County.

Affordable Housing Inventory

Jay County | 2020



Affordable Housing Inventory

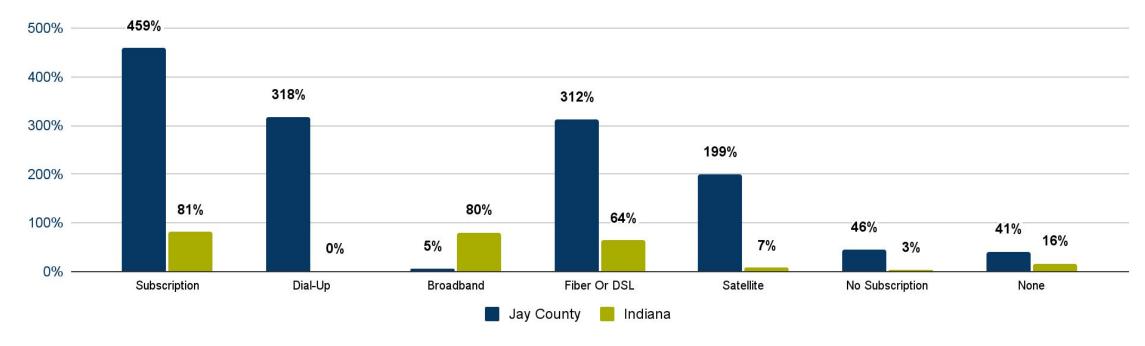
State of Indiana | 2020



HOUSING AMENITIES | 5% of housing units have access to broadband.

Broadband Access

Jay County | 2017-2020

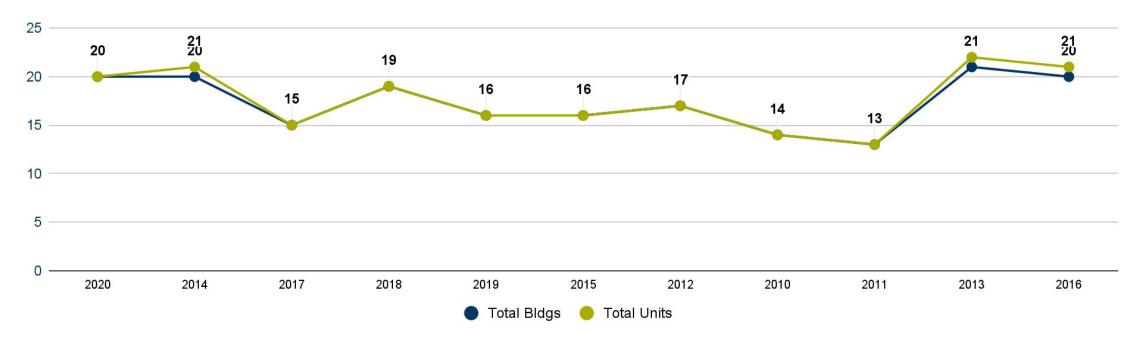


HOUSING CONSTRUCTION

HOUSING STARTS | There have been 20 new housing starts in 2016 in Jay County, with 191 total building permits authorized since 2020.

New Housing Structures Authorized by Building Permits

Jay County | 2017-2020



Source: St. Louis Fed.

CONSTRUCTION INPUTS | Construction material costs have skyrocketed since 2010 and recovered sharply from pandemic impacts to all time highs.

Construction Cost Indices

United States | 2010-2021



Gross Construction Wages

Indiana | 2010-2020



Source: BEA, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Labor and Statistics

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