# **Indiana Housing Working Group**





# INDIANA STATE HOUSING DASHBOARD

HOUSING NEEDS ASSESSMENT FOR HARRISON COUNTY OCTOBER 2021

# **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS AND DATA SOURCES**

We would like to thank the **Indiana Housing Technical Working Group** for their thoughtful guidance and input throughout the development of this report.

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### This report utilizes the following **data sources**:

- American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year and 1-year estimates
- Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Economic Data (FRED)
- U.S. Census Bureau
- U.S. Census Longitudinal Employer-Household **Dynamics**
- Bureau of Labor and Statistics
- National Housing Preservation Database
- Indiana Realtors Association

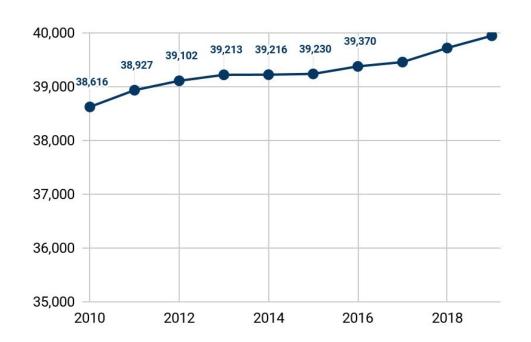
Data in this report are updated as frequently as data sources are updated.

# **DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS**

**POPULATION** | Harrison County's population has increased by 3.43% (1,324 people) between 2010-2019. In the same time period, the total number of households increased by 0.60% (86 households).

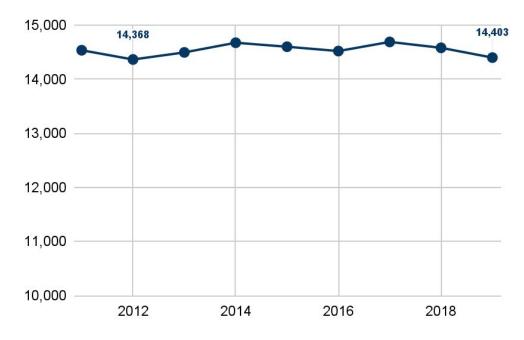
#### **Resident Population**

**Harrison County | 2010-2019** 



#### Households

**Harrison County | 2010-2019** 



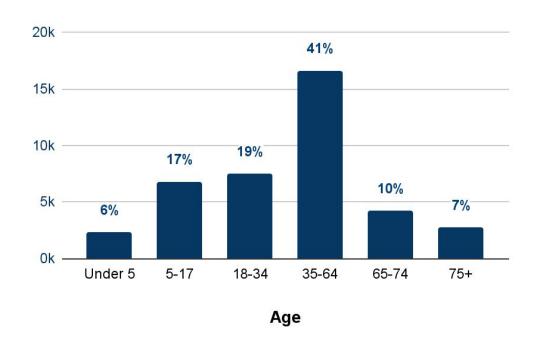
Source: FRED, U.S. Census Bureau

Source: FRED, U.S. Census Bureau

## **AGE** | 17% of people in Harrison County are above the age of 65, while 23% are below 18.

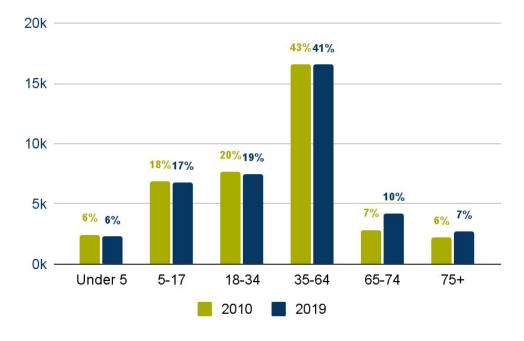
# **Population by Age**

**Harrison County | 2019** 



#### **Change in Share of Population**

**Harrison County | 2010, 2019** 

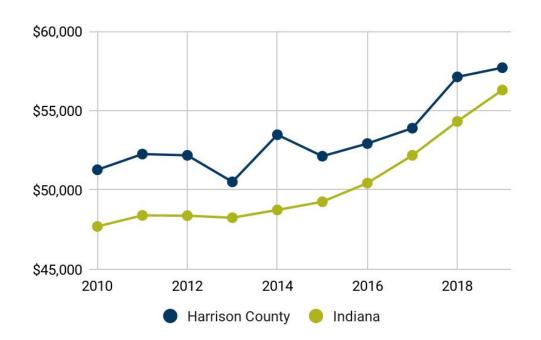


**Source:** ACS 2019 5-year estimates

**HOUSEHOLD INCOMES** | Harrison County had a median income of \$57,712 in 2019, up 13% since 2010. 30% of households have incomes below \$35,000, while 22% have incomes above \$100,000.

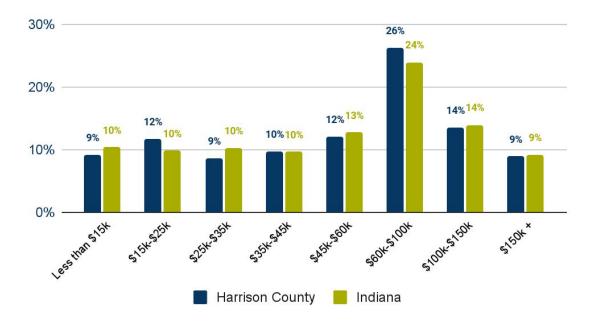
#### **Median Income**

Harrison County, State of Indiana | 2010-2019



#### **Household Income Distribution**

Harrison County, State of Indiana | 2019

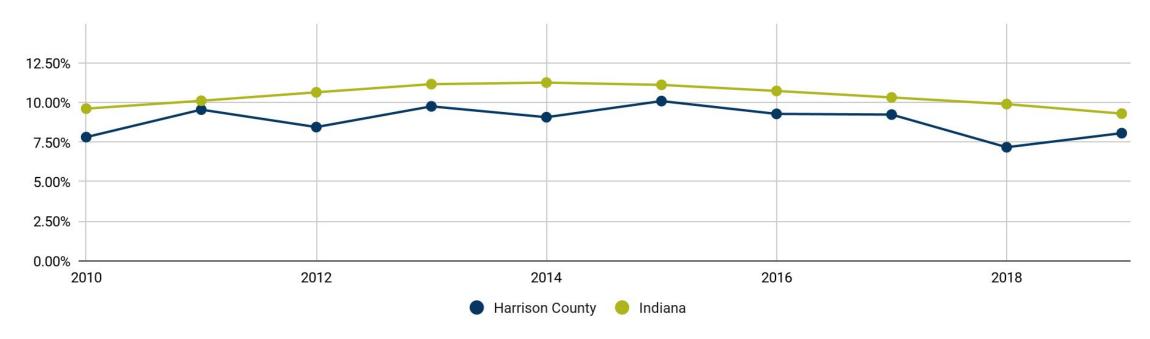


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**FAMILY POVERTY RATE** | 8.1% of families live in poverty conditions in Harrison County, up 0.25 percentage points from 7.8% in 2010.

#### **Family Poverty Rate**

Harrison County, State of Indiana | 2010-2019



**HOUSEHOLD SIZE** | The average household size is 2.75 people, compared to 2.52 statewide. The Harrison County average household has grown by 0.07 persons since 2010.

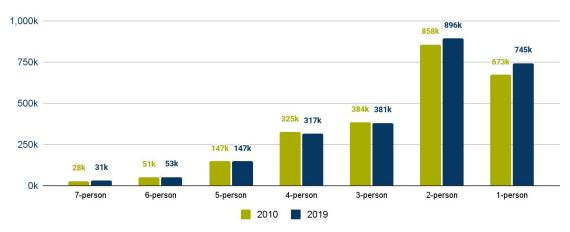
#### **Household Size**

**Harrison County | 2010, 2019** 



#### **Household Size**

**State of Indiana | 2010, 2019** 



**Source:** ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**RACIAL COMPOSITION** | The current racial distribution of households in Harrison County is 95% white, 1% Black, 2% Hispanic/Latino, 0% Asian, and 0% other.

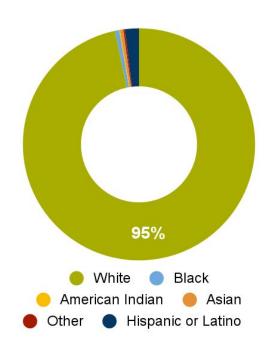
#### **Racial/Ethnic Distribution**

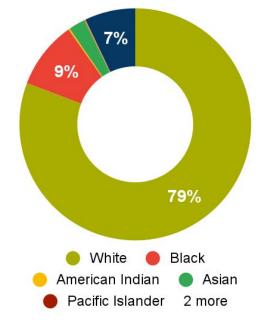
**Harrison County | 2019** 

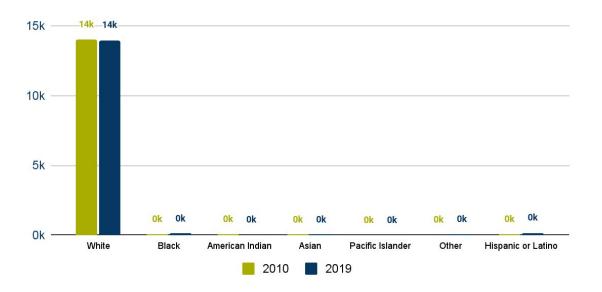
Indiana | 2019

#### **Household Racial/Ethnic Distribution**

**Harrison County | 2010, 2019** 





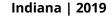


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**HOUSING TENURE** | In 2019, 17% of households (2,450 households) in Harrison County were renters, while 83% (11,953 households) were owner households. The share of renters has increased by 1% since 2010.

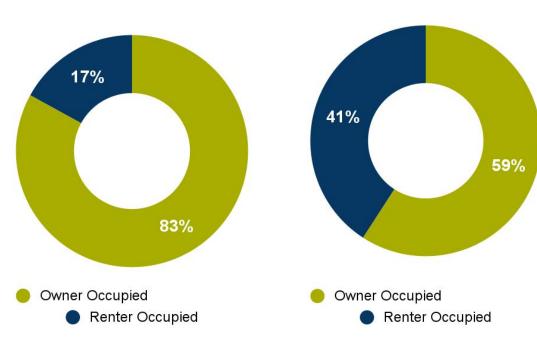
#### **Housing Tenure**

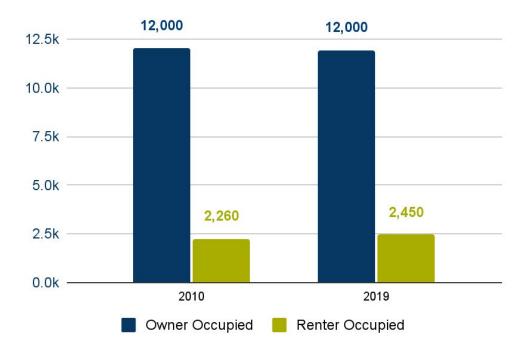
Harrison County | 2019



#### **Total Households by Tenure**

**Harrison County | 2010-2019** 



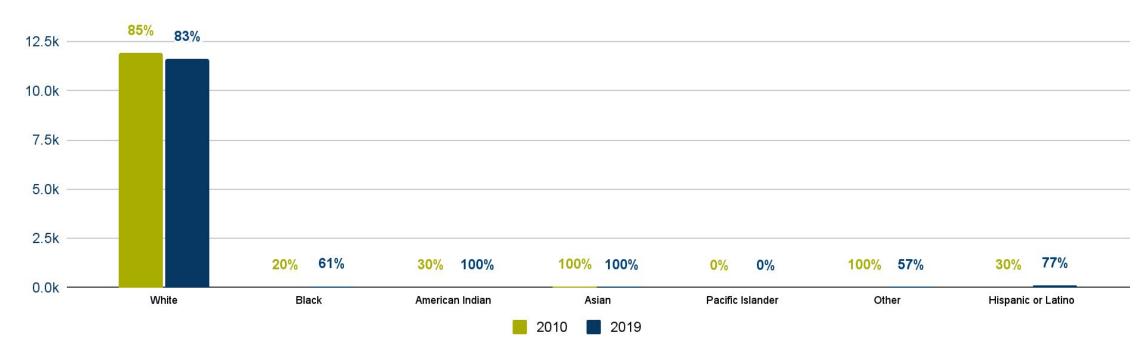


**Source:** ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**TENURE BY RACE** | While the overall homeownership rate is 83%, homeownership is 83% among non-Hispanic White households, 61% for Black households, and 77% for Hispanic or Latino households.

#### **Homeownership by Race**

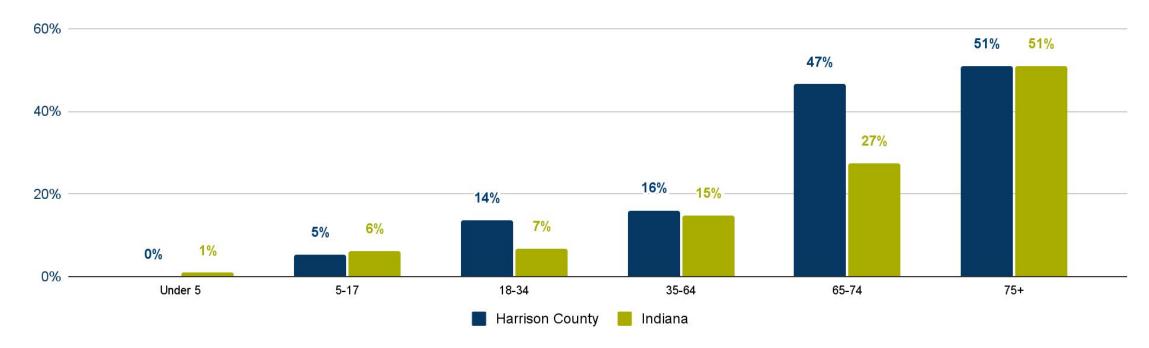
**Harrison County | 2010, 2019** 



DISABILITY | 18% of people in Harrison County live with a disability. For people above 65, the share increases to 48%.

#### Share of the Population with a Disability by Age

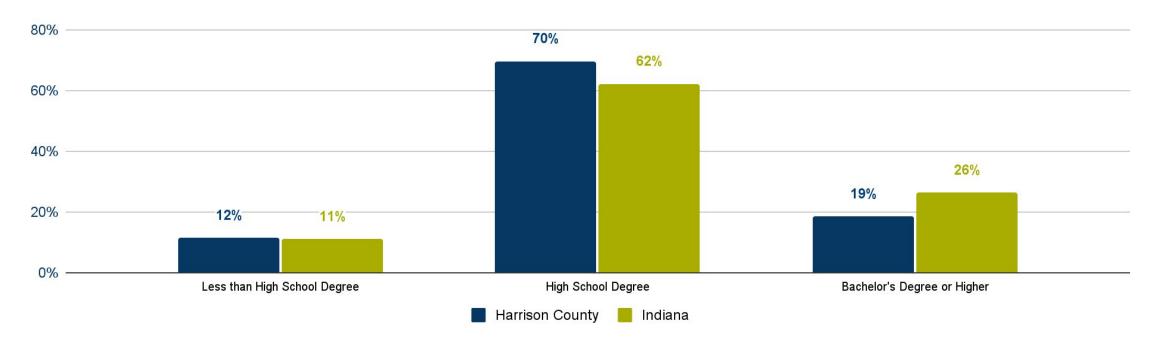
Harrison County, Indiana | 2010, 2019



**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT** In Harrison County, 70% of the population has at least a high school degree and 19% of the population has at least a Bachelor's degree.

#### **Educational Attainment**

Harrison County, Indiana | 2019

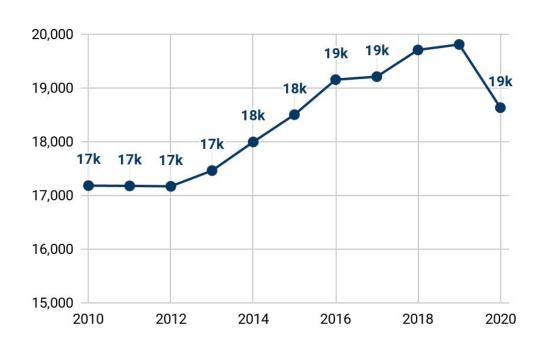


# JOB / EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

**EMPLOYMENT BASE** | There are currently 19,000 employed persons in Harrison County, up by 8.45% since 2010. The unemployment rate in 2020 was 6.30%, up 3.20 points from 2019.

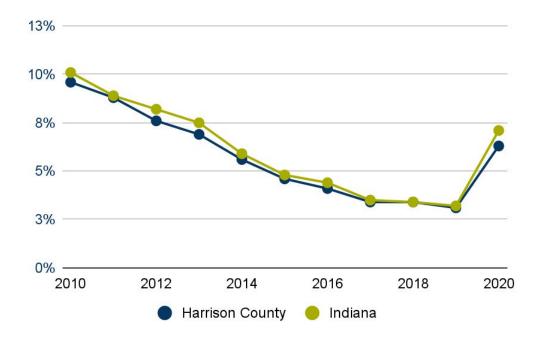
**Total Employment** 

**Harrison County | 2010-2019** 



#### **Unemployment Rate**

Harrison County, Indiana | 2010-2019

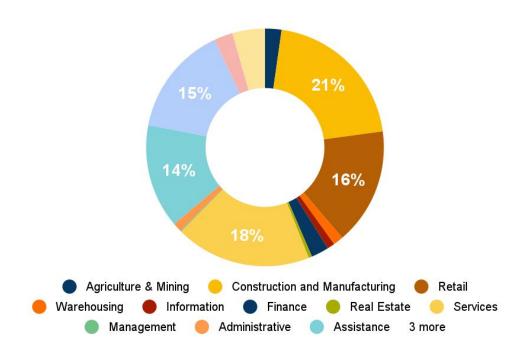


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY** | Manufacturing accounts for the plurality of jobs in Harrison County, accounting for 17% of all jobs, followed by Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation (15% of all jobs).

#### **Total Jobs by All Industries**

**Harrison County | 2018** 



**Source:** Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

#### **Top 5 Industries and Median Annual Wages**

- 1. Service-providing | \$38,091
- 2. Trade, transportation, and utilities | \$36,928
- 3. Goods-producing | \$49,471
- 4. Construction | \$42,834
- 5. Education and health services | \$41,274

Source: BLS

#### **Top 5 Employers**

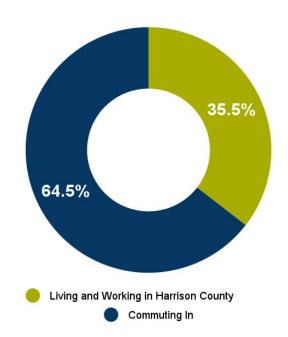
- 1. Horseshoe Southern In Hotel (Elizabeth)
- 2. Tyson Foods Inc (Corydon)
- 3. North Harrison Cmnty Sch Corp (Ramsey)
- 4. Physician Referral Svc (Corydon)
- 5. Walmart Supercenter (Corydon)

Source: BLS

### COMMUTER INFLOW / OUTFLOW | 9,000 commuters come into Harrison County for their jobs, while 13,000 employees travel outside of Harrison County for their jobs.

#### **Employment Inflow**

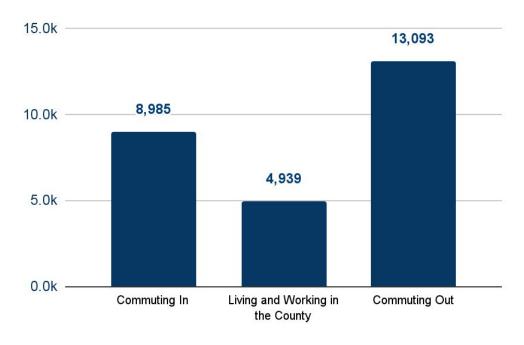
**Harrison County | 2018** 



**Source:** Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

#### **Commuting Patterns**

**Harrison County | 2018** 

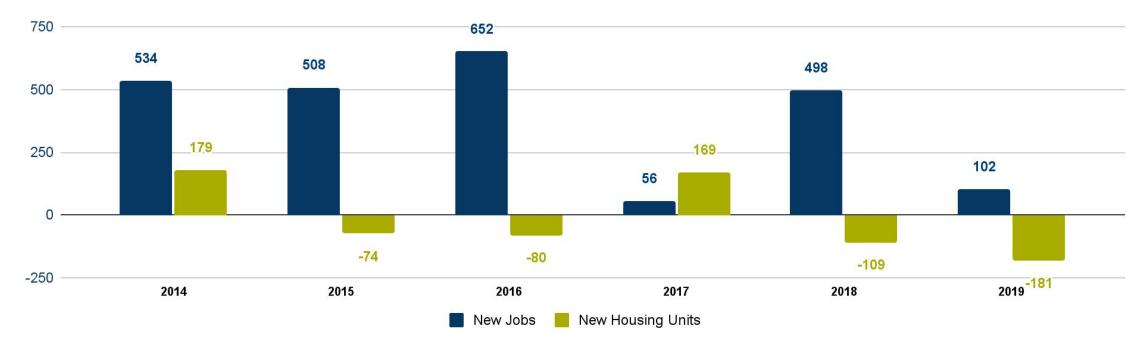


**Source:** Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

JOB GROWTH AND HOUSING PRODUCTION | Harrison County has created 2,350 jobs between 2014-2019 and -96 housing units, or -4 units for every 100 jobs created.

#### **Job Growth and Housing Production**

**Harrison County | Total Jobs, New Jobs** 



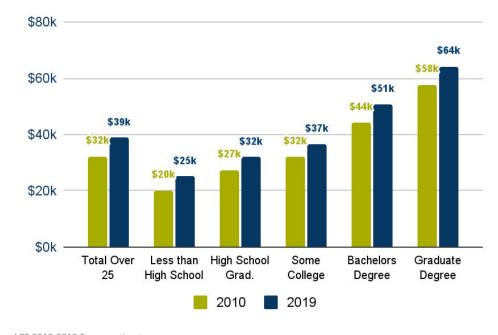
Housing Units Includes all existing units, single family and multifamily. **Source:** ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**JOB GROWTH AND HOUSING PRODUCTION** | Median earnings have increased 31% since 2010 for the total population and increased 23% for the population with at least a high school degree.

#### **Median Earnings by Educational Attainment** Harrison County | 2010, 2019

\$60k \$56k-\$53k \$41k \$41k \$40k \$32k \$31k \$26k \$20k Less than High School Total Over Some Bachelors Graduate High School Grad. College Degree Degree 2019

**Median Earnings by Educational Attainment** Indiana | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**JOB GROWTH AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT** | Median annual earnings have by increased \$4,500, or 17% since 2010 for high school graduates, and increased \$6,500, or 15%, since 2010 for Bachelors Degree holders. Median rent has increased 14.7%, or 15% since 2010.

# **Income and Rent Growth, High School Degree Harrison County | 2010-2019**

#### 

#### **Income and Rent Growth, BS Degree**

**Harrison County | 2010-2019** 



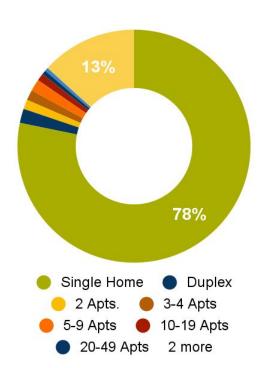
**Source:** ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

# **HOUSING TRENDS**

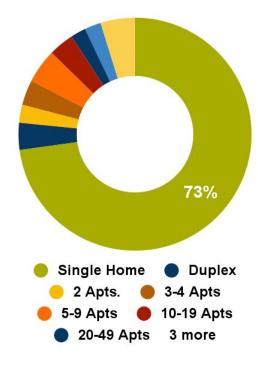
**HOUSING TYPOLOGY** | 78% of homes in Harrison County are single-family, while 8% are multifamily. Multifamily housing has increased by 99 homes since 2010.

#### **Housing Typology**

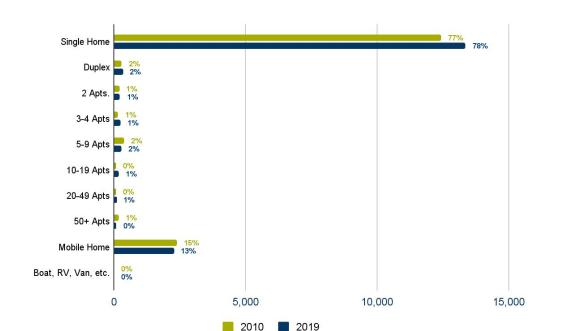
**Harrison County | 2019** 



Indiana | 2019



# **Share of Units by Housing Typology** Harrison County | 2010-2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

### **HOUSING TYPOLOGY** | Most units in Harrison County contain 2.75 bedrooms, with 71% of units containing 3 bedrooms or more.

#### **Housing Stock by Bedrooms**

23%

Bed

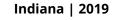
4 Bed

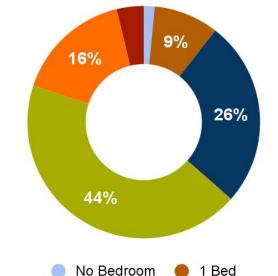
**Harrison County | 2019** 

13%

55%

No Bedroom





5+ Bed

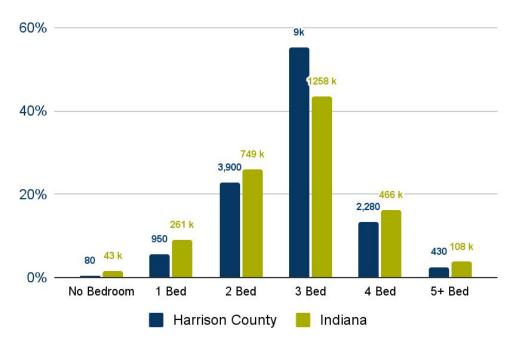
4 Bed

Includes all existing units, single family and multifamily. **Source:** ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

5+ Bed

#### **Share of Housing Stock by Bedroom**

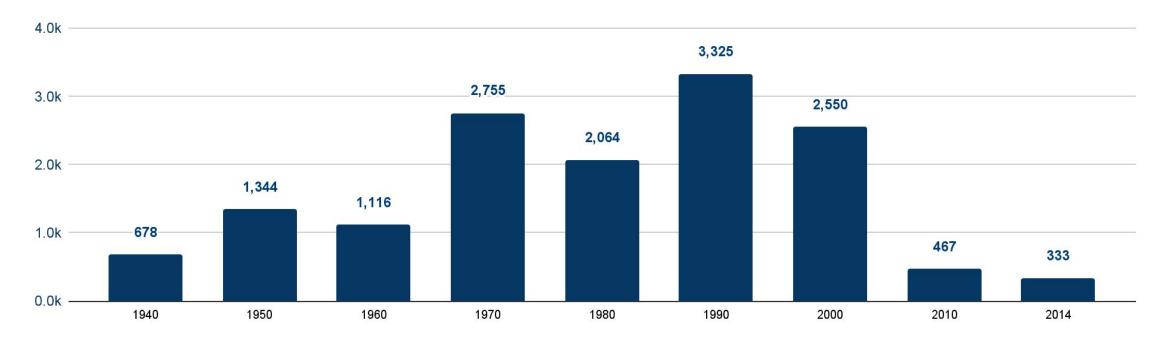
Harrison County, Indiana | 2019



HOUSING AGE | 80% of homes were built before 1990, with a plurality of homes built in 1990.

#### **Homes by Year Built**

**Harrison County | 2019** 

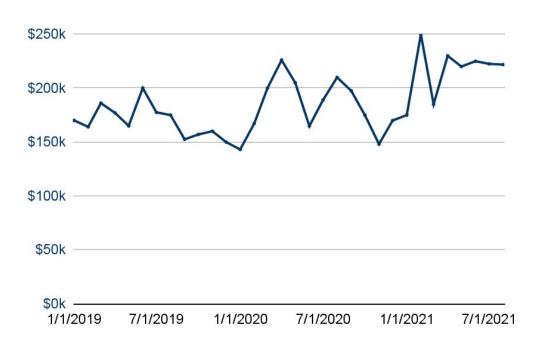


Includes all existing units, single family and multifamily. **Source:** ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**MEDIAN LISTING PRICE** | Homes in Harrison County have a median listing price of \$221,750. Home prices have increased by 30% since 2019.

#### **Median Listing Price**

**Harrison County | 2019-2021** 



#### **Listings and Sales (last 24 months)**

**Harrison County | 2021** 



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Disclaimer: For counties less than 10,000 households, data may be significantly skewed due to limited transactions.

# **MEDIAN RENTS** | Median rents have increased by 15% since 2010, with average rents at \$732 in 2019.

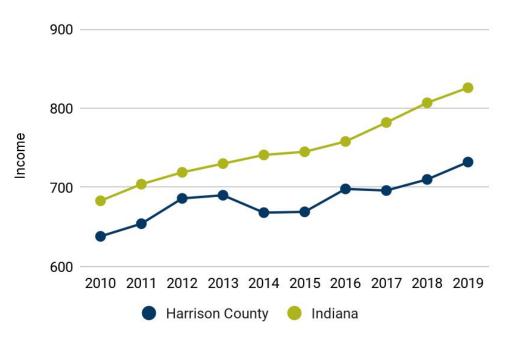
**Median Rent** Harrison County, Indiana | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

#### **Median Rent Over Time**

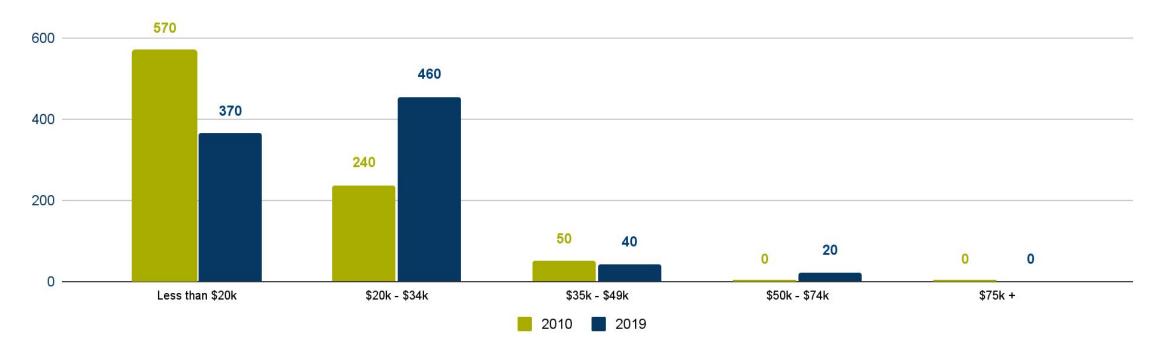
Harrison County, Indiana | 2010 - 2019



COST BURDEN | 47% of renter households are housing cost burdened in Harrison County, up 4% since 2010. 57% of households earning below \$50,000 are housing cost burdened.

#### **Renter Housing Cost Burden**

Harrison County, Indiana | 2010 - 2019



Cost Burdened households are those putting more than 30% of their household income towards housing expenses. **Source:** ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**CUMULATIVE RENTAL HOUSING GAP** | There is a 2000 unit gap in the renter market serving households who earn less than \$50,000 annually or units renting below \$1,250 per month.

#### **Cumulative Housing Gap**

Harrison County, Indiana | 2010-2019

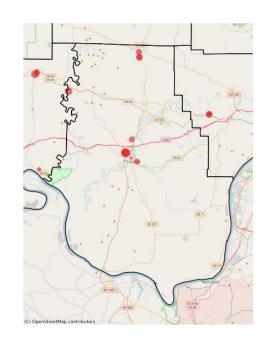


Rental Housing Gap is the number of households in each income group and number of existing housing units that are affordable to those households. Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

**AFFORDABLE HOUSING** | The maps below show the spatial distribution of affordable housing units throughout the state of Indiana and in Harrison County.

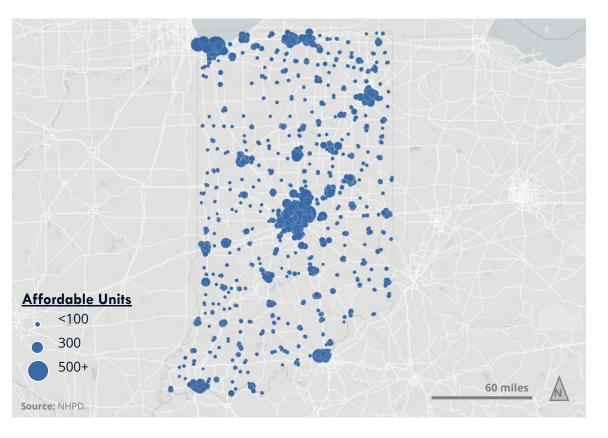
### **Affordable Housing Inventory**

**Harrison County | 2020** 



# **Affordable Housing Inventory**

State of Indiana | 2020



12 miles

**Affordable Units** 

<100

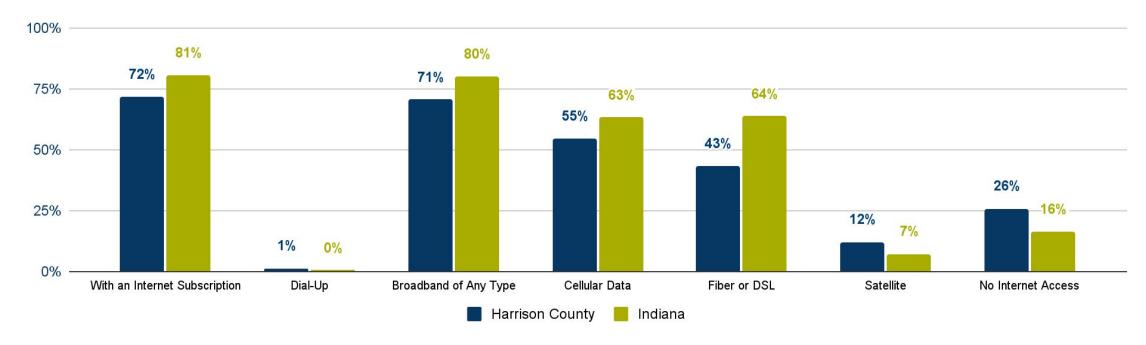
500+

Source: NHPD

# **HOUSING AMENITIES** | 71% of housing units have access to broadband compared to 80% state-wide.

#### **Broadband Access**

**Harrison County | 2020** 

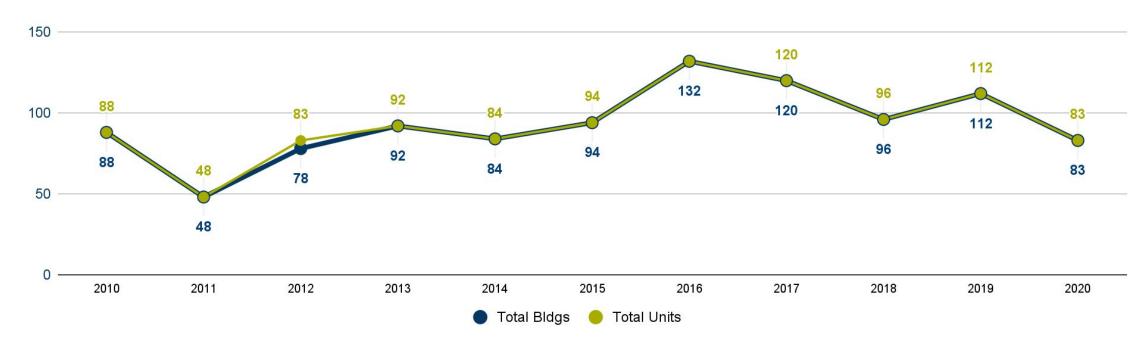


# **HOUSING CONSTRUCTION**

**HOUSING STARTS** | There were 83 new housing starts in 2020 in Harrison County, with 1,027 total building permits authorized since 2010.

#### **New Housing Structures Authorized by Building Permits**

Harrison County | 2017-2020



Source: St. Louis Fed.

**CONSTRUCTION INPUTS** | Construction material costs have skyrocketed since 2010 and recovered sharply from pandemic impacts to all time highs.

#### **Construction Cost Indices**

**United States | 2010-2021** 





Source: BEA, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Labor and Statistics

#### **Gross Construction Wages**

Indiana | 2010-2020



Source: BEA, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Labor and Statistics