



INDIANA HOUSING
DASHBOARD



Indiana Housing & Community Development Authority



Analyze. Advise. Act.

INDIANA HOUSING DASHBOARD

HOUSING NEEDS ASSESSMENT FOR OHIO COUNTY

MARCH 2022

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS AND DATA SOURCES

The Housing Working Group stakeholder organizations listed below would like to thank HR&A Advisors for their technical expertise throughout the development of this report.

- Accelerate Indiana Municipalities
- Affordable Housing Association of Indiana
- American Institute of Architects Indiana
- Association of Indiana Counties
- Federal Home Loan Bank of Indianapolis
- Habitat for Humanity Indiana
- Indiana Affordable Housing Council
- Indiana Apartment Association
- Indiana Association of Realtors
- Indiana Bankers Association
- Indiana Builders Association
- Indiana CRA Bankers Association
- Indiana Housing and Community Development Authority
- Office of the Lieutenant Governor of Indiana

This report utilizes the following **data sources**:

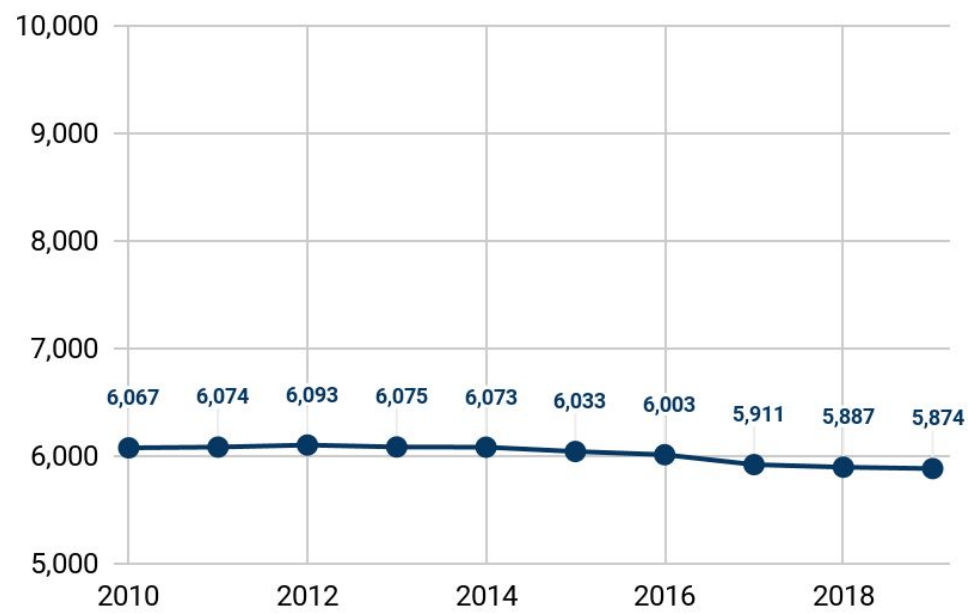
- American Community Survey (ACS) 5-year and 1-year estimates
- Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis Economic Data (FRED)
- U.S. Census Bureau
- U.S. Census Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics
- U.S. Bureau of Labor and Statistics
- National Housing Preservation Database
- Indiana Association of Realtors

Data in this report will be updated as frequently as data sources are updated.

DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS

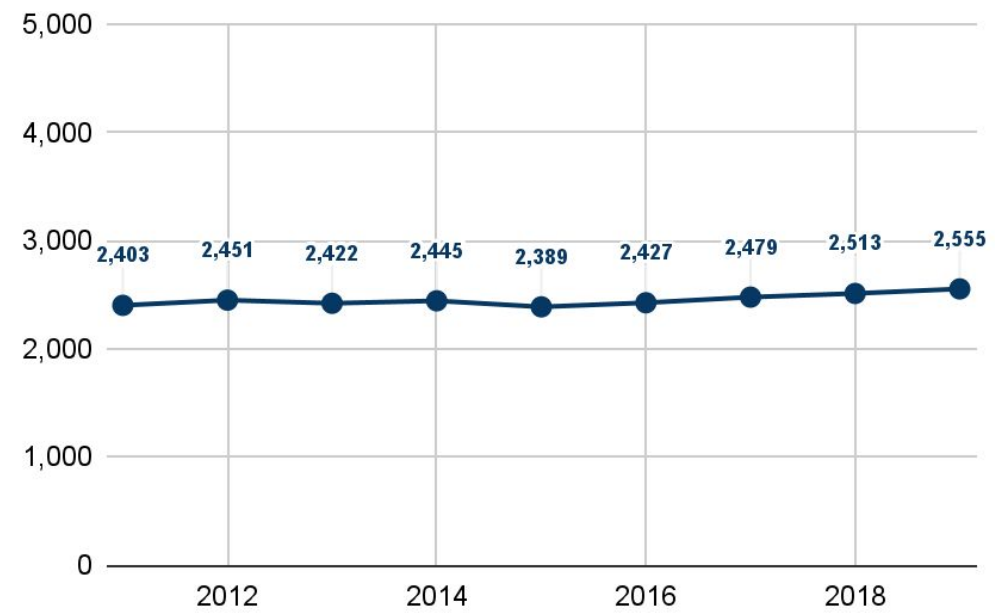
POPULATION | Ohio County's population has decreased by 3.18% (193 people) between 2010-2019. In the same time period, the total number of households increased by 2.40% (60 households).

Resident Population
Ohio County | 2010-2019



Source: FRED, U.S. Census Bureau

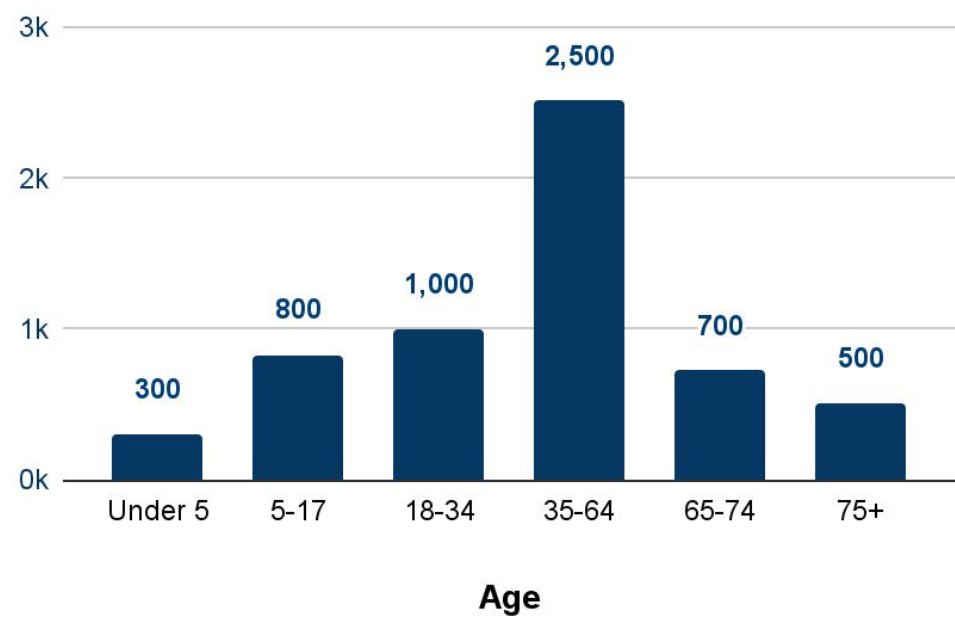
Households
Ohio County | 2010-2019



Source: FRED, U.S. Census Bureau

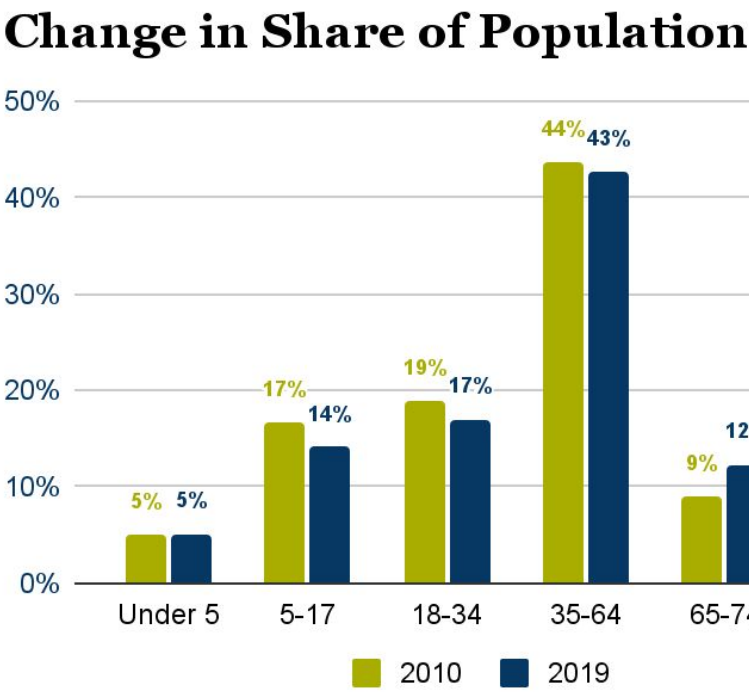
AGE | 1,200 of people in Ohio County are age 65 or older, while 19% are younger than 18.

Population by Age
Ohio County | 2019



Source: ACS 2019 5-year estimates

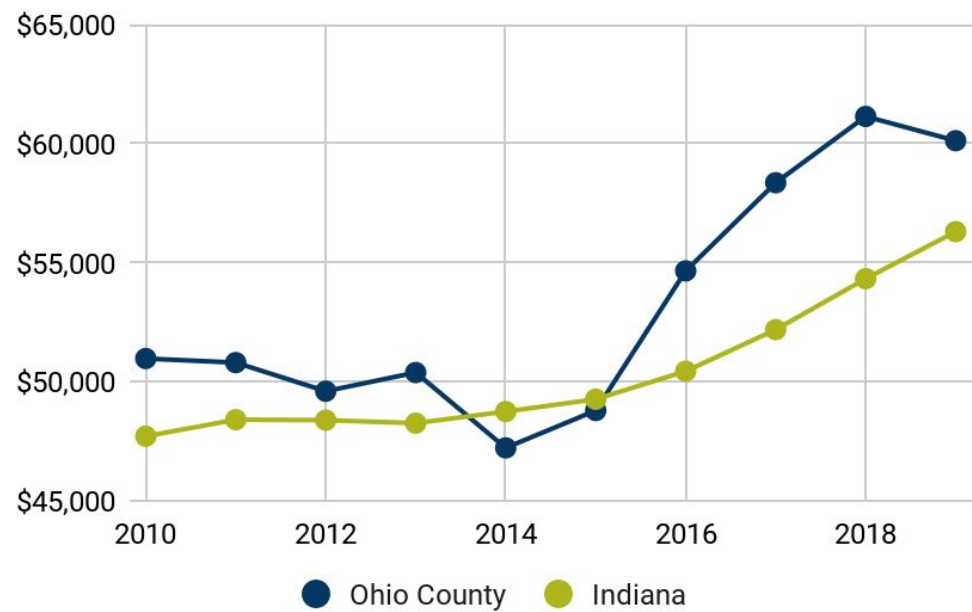
Change in Share of Population
Ohio County | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 1-year estimates

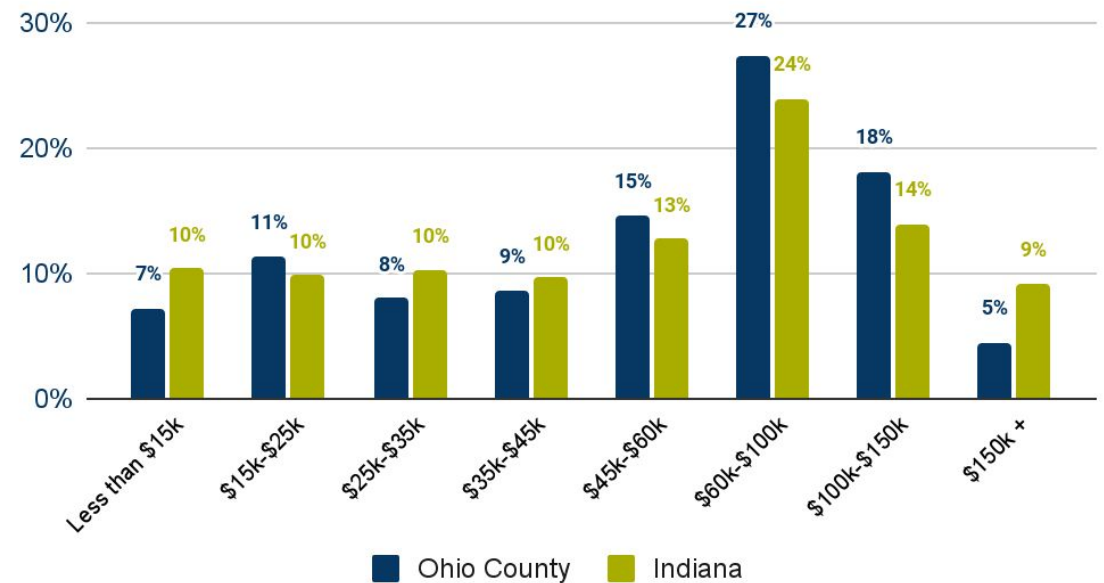
HOUSEHOLD INCOMES | Ohio County had a median income of \$60,128 in 2019, up 18% since 2010. 27% of households have incomes below \$35,000, while 23% have incomes above \$100,000.

Median Income
Ohio County, State of Indiana | 2010-2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

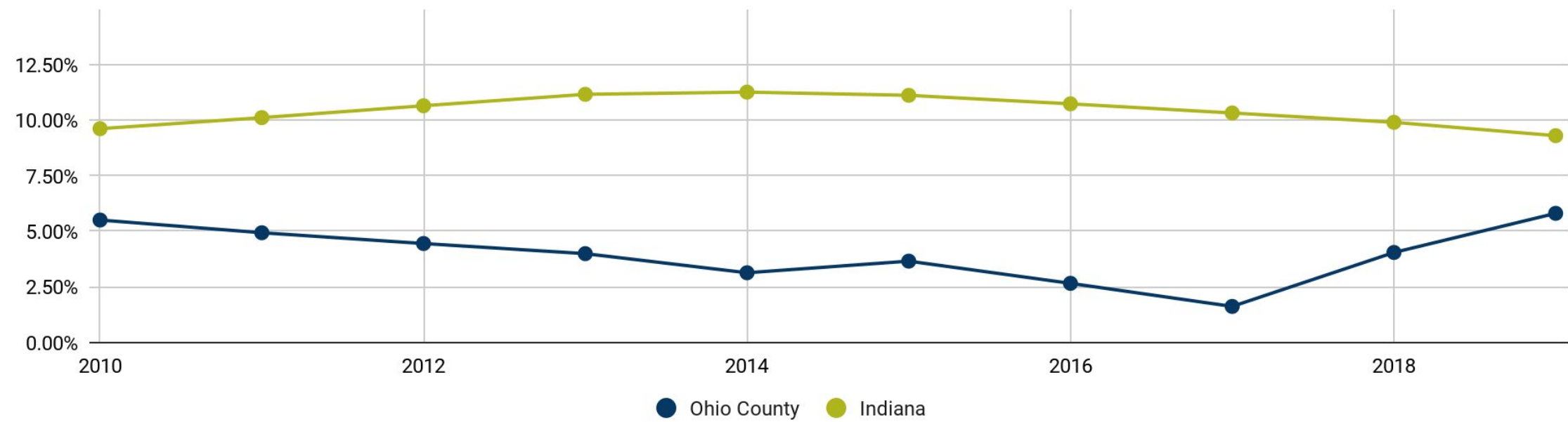
Household Income Distribution
Ohio County, State of Indiana | 2019



Source: ACS 2019 5-year estimates

FAMILY POVERTY RATE | 5.8% of families in Ohio County live below the poverty line, up 0.30 points from 5.5% in 2010.

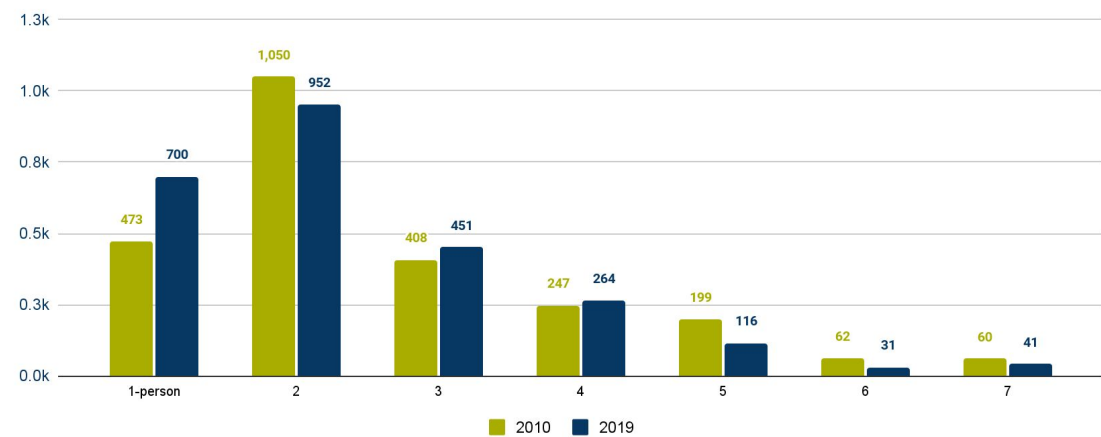
Family Poverty Rate
Ohio County, State of Indiana | 2010-2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSEHOLD SIZE | The average household size is 2.28 people, compared to the statewide average of 2.52. The Ohio County average household has shrunk by 0.15 persons since 2010.

Household Size
Ohio County | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Household Size
State of Indiana | 2010, 2019



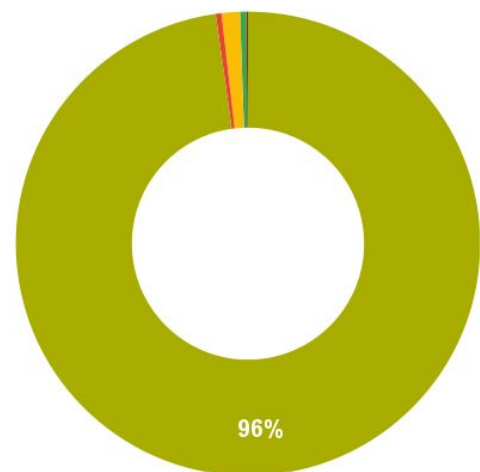
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

RACIAL COMPOSITION | The current racial distribution of households in Ohio County is 96% White, 0% Black, 1% Hispanic/Latino, 0% Asian, and 0% other.

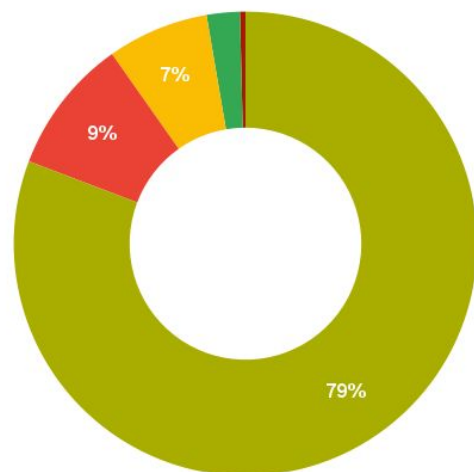
Racial/Ethnic Distribution

Ohio County | 2019

Indiana | 2019



● White ● Black
● Hispanic or Latino ● Asian
● Other

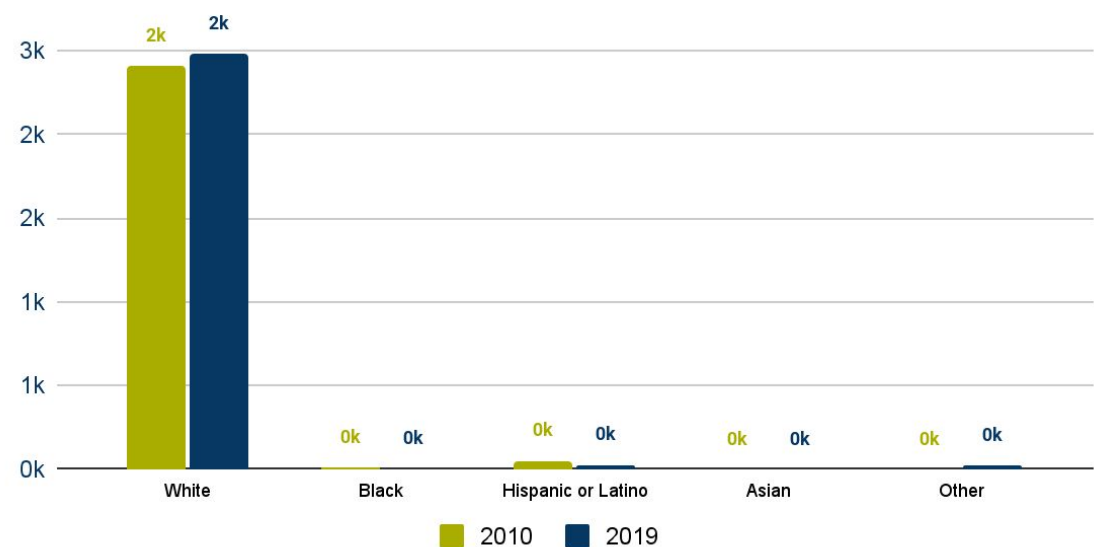


● White ● Black
● Hispanic or Latino ● Asian
● Other

Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Household Racial/Ethnic Distribution

Ohio County | 2010, 2019

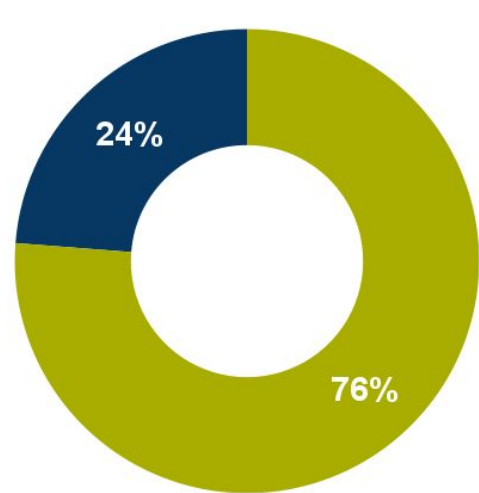


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSING TENURE | In 2019, 24% of households (607 households) in Ohio County were renters, while 76% (1,948 households) were owners. The share of renters has decreased by 0.97 percentage points since 2010.

Housing Tenure

Ohio County | 2019



● Owner Occupied
● Renter Occupied

Source: ACS 2019 5-year estimates

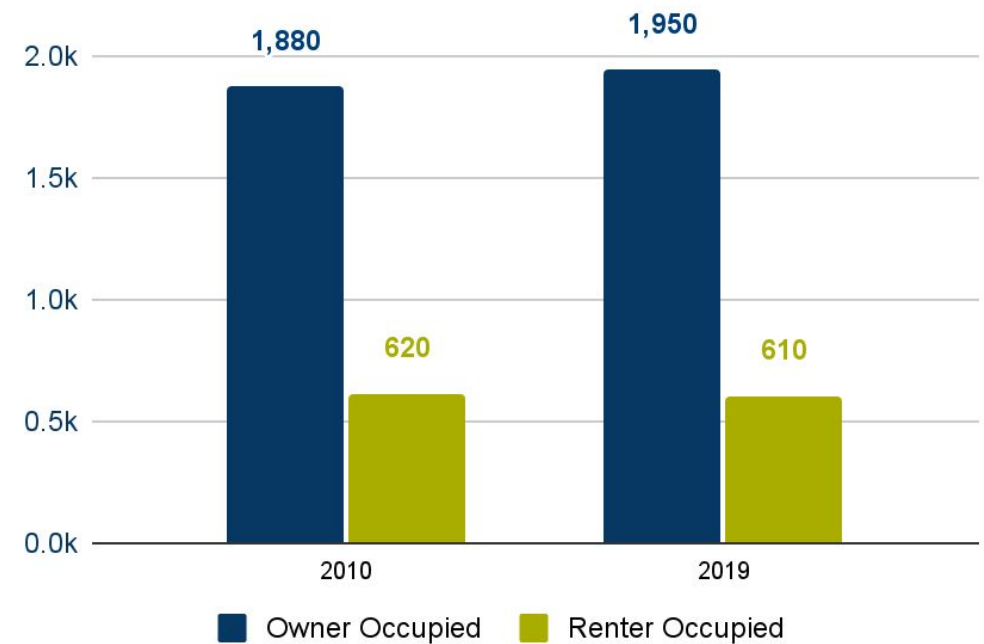
Indiana | 2019



● Owner Occupied
● Renter Occupied

Total Households by Tenure

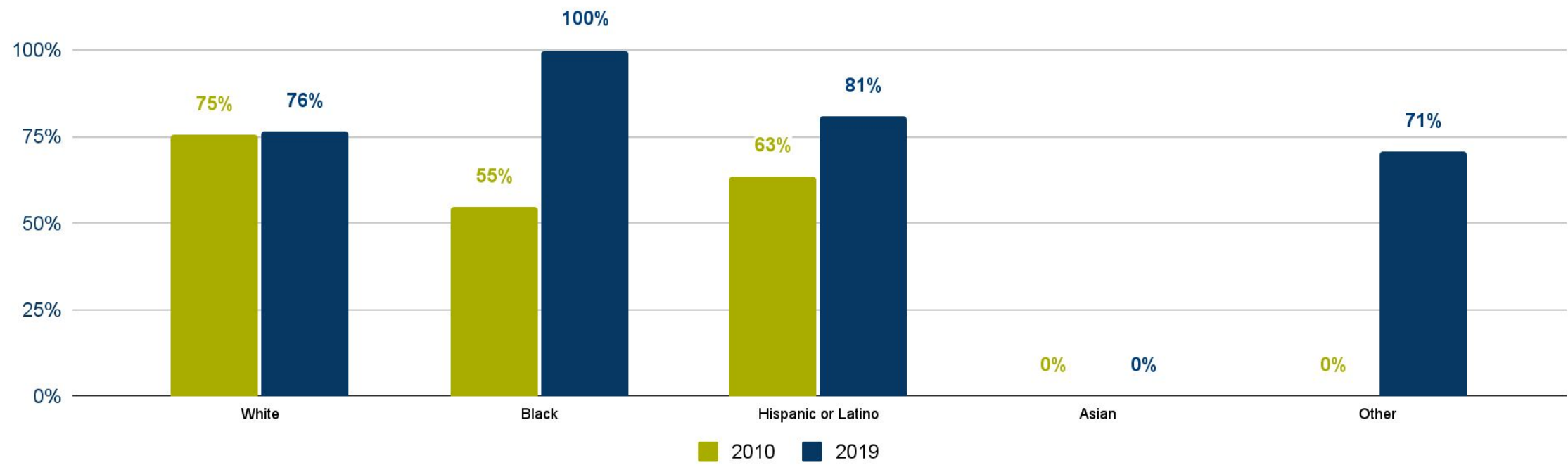
Ohio County | 2010-2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

TENURE BY RACE | While the overall homeownership rate is 76%, homeownership is 76% among non-Hispanic White households, 100% for Black households, and 81% for Hispanic or Latino households.

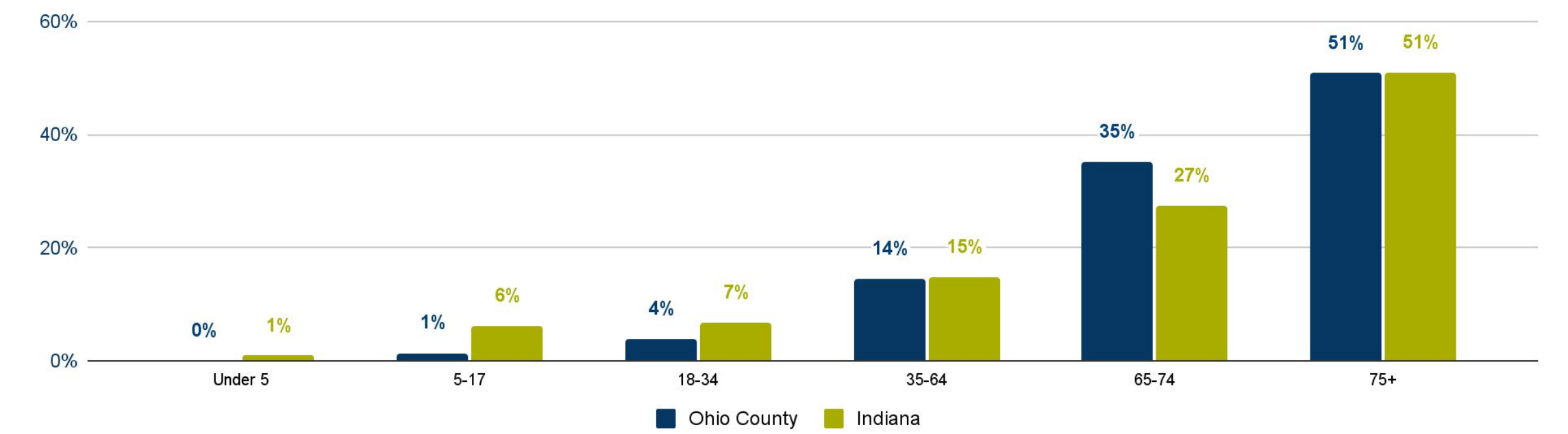
Homeownership by Race
Ohio County | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

DISABILITY | 15% of people in Ohio County live with a disability. For people 65 and older, the figure increases to 41%.

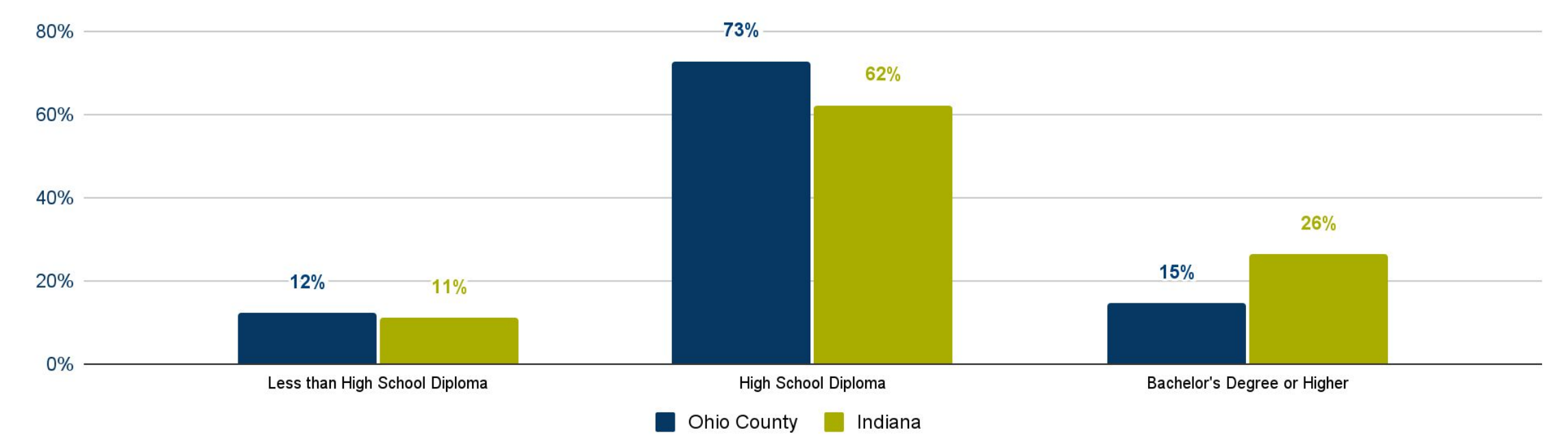
Share of the Population by Age with a Disability
Ohio County, Indiana | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT | In Ohio County, 73% of the population completed high school degree as their highest level of education, while 15% of the population has a Bachelor's degree or higher.

Educational Attainment
Ohio County, Indiana | 2019

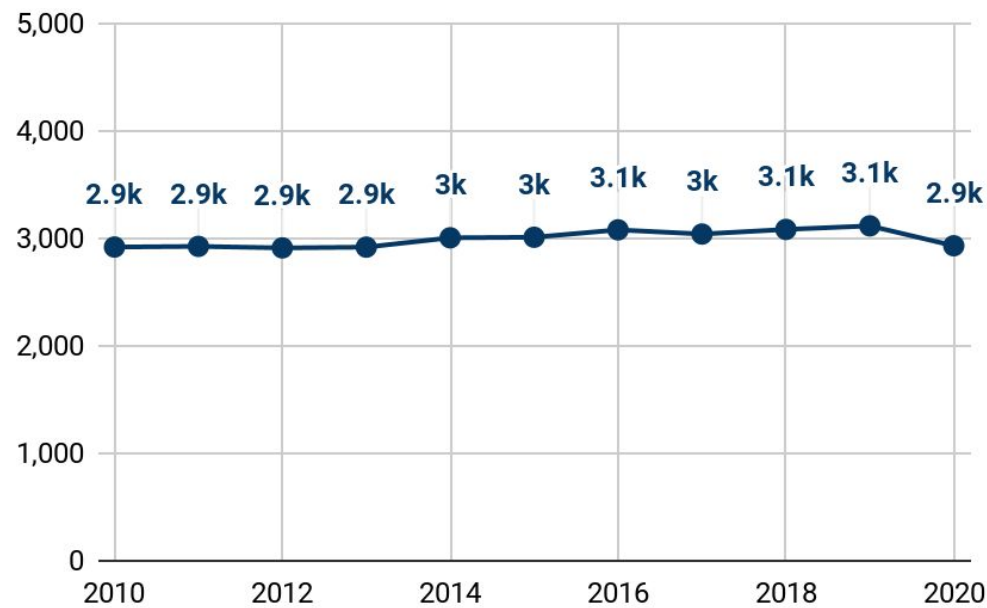


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

JOB / EMPLOYMENT TRENDS

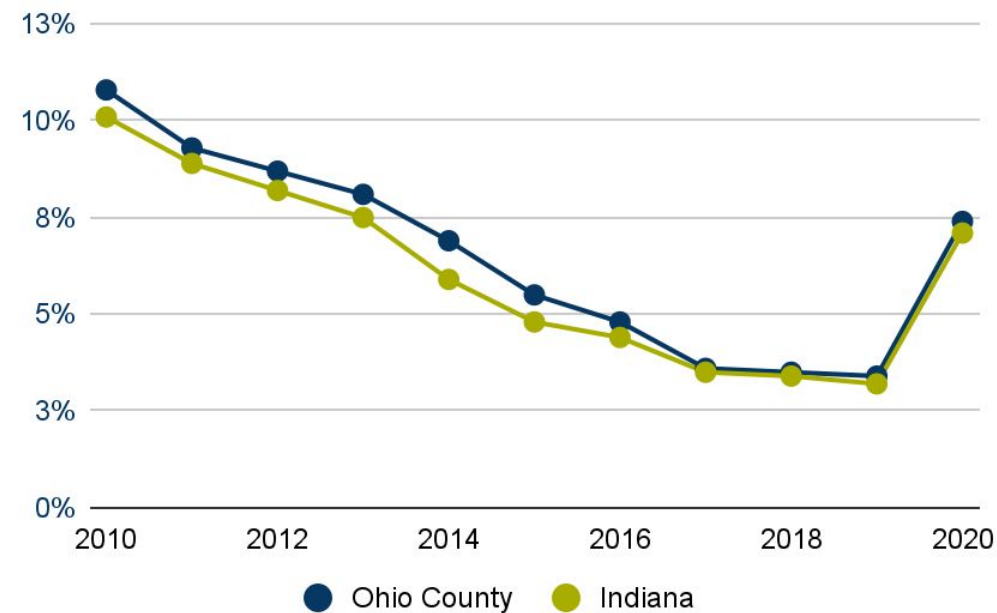
EMPLOYMENT BASE | There are currently 3,000 employed persons in Ohio County, up by 0.41% since 2010. The unemployment rate in 2020 was 7.40%, up 4.00 points from 2019.

Total Employment
Ohio County | 2010-2019



Source: FRED Estimates

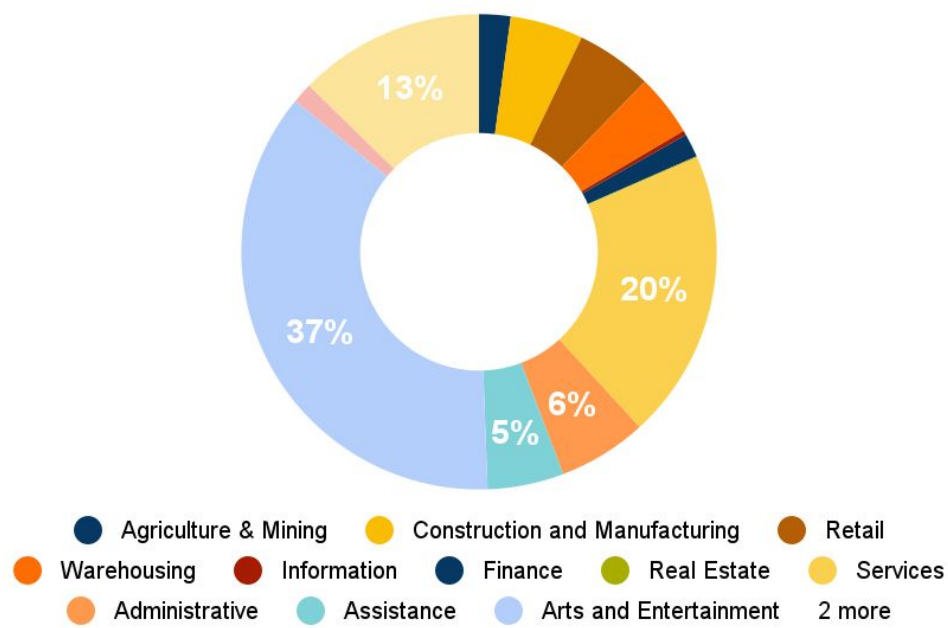
Unemployment Rate
Ohio County, Indiana | 2010-2019



Source: FRED Estimates

EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY | Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation is the leading industry for jobs in Ohio County, followed by Educational Services (15%).

Total Jobs by All Industries Ohio County | 2018



Source: Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

Top 5 Industries and Median Annual Wages

1. Service-providing | \$33,494
2. Trade, transportation, and utilities | \$34,092
3. Goods-producing | \$41,760
4. Public administration | \$69,918
5. Construction | \$42,011

Source: BLS

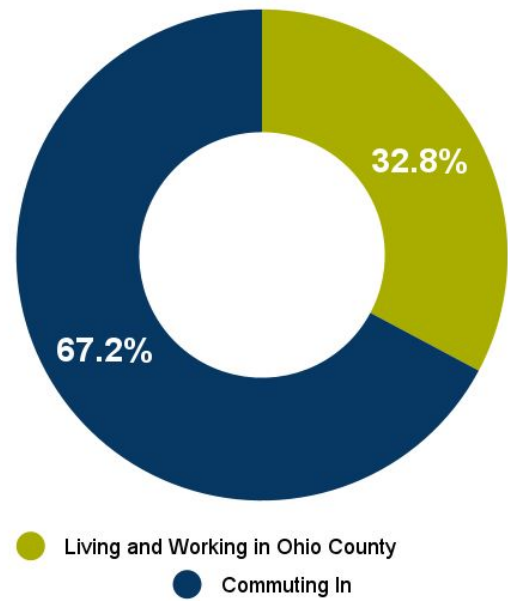
Top 5 Employers

1. Rising Star Casino Resort (Rising Sun)
2. Rising Star Casino (Rising Sun)
3. Rising Star Casino Resort (Rising Sun)
4. Ohio County Elem-middle School (Rising Sun)
5. Switzerland County Elementary (Rising Sun)

Source: BLS

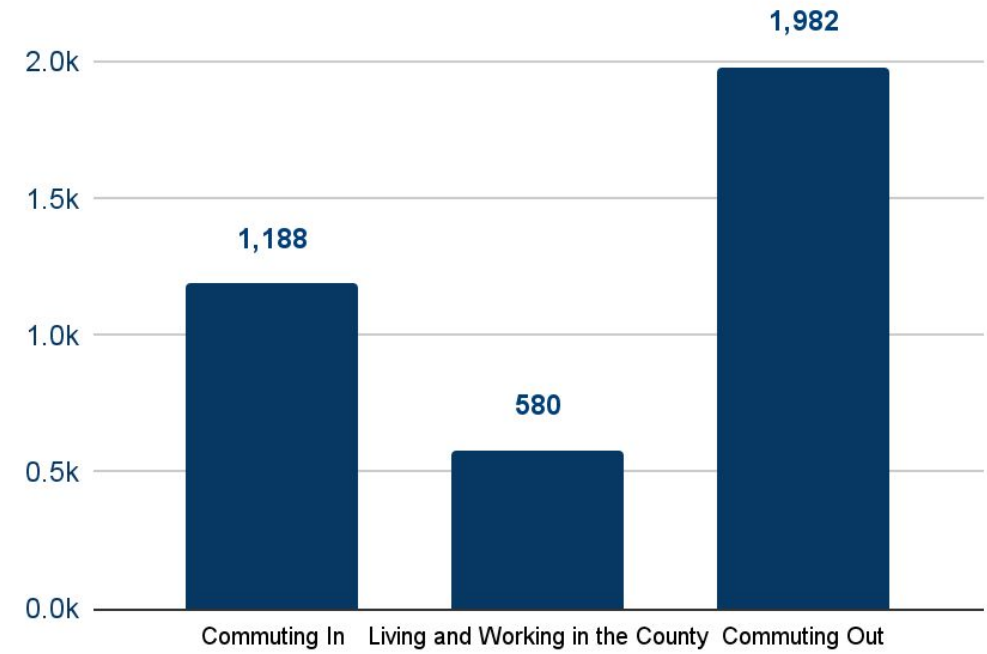
COMMUTER INFLOW / OUTFLOW | 1,000 commuters come into Ohio County for their jobs, while 2,000 employees travel out of Ohio County for their jobs.

Employment Inflow
Ohio County | 2018



Source: Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

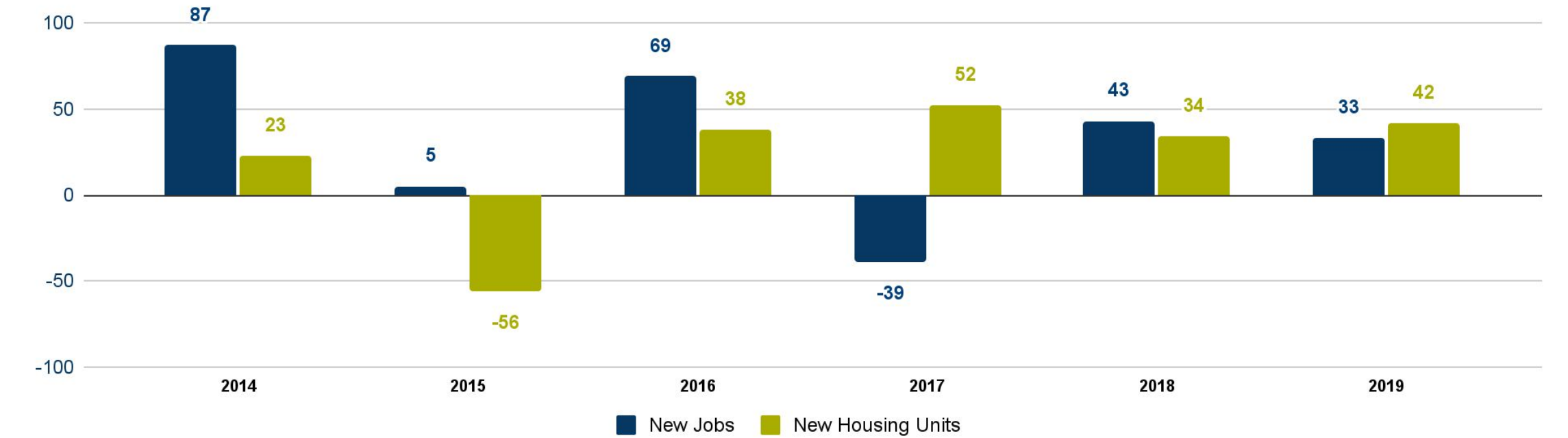
Commuting Patterns
Ohio County | 2018



Source: Census, Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics, Primary Jobs, 2018

JOB GROWTH AND HOUSING PRODUCTION | Ohio County has created 198 jobs and 133 housing units between 2014 and 2019, or 67 housing units for every 100 jobs created.

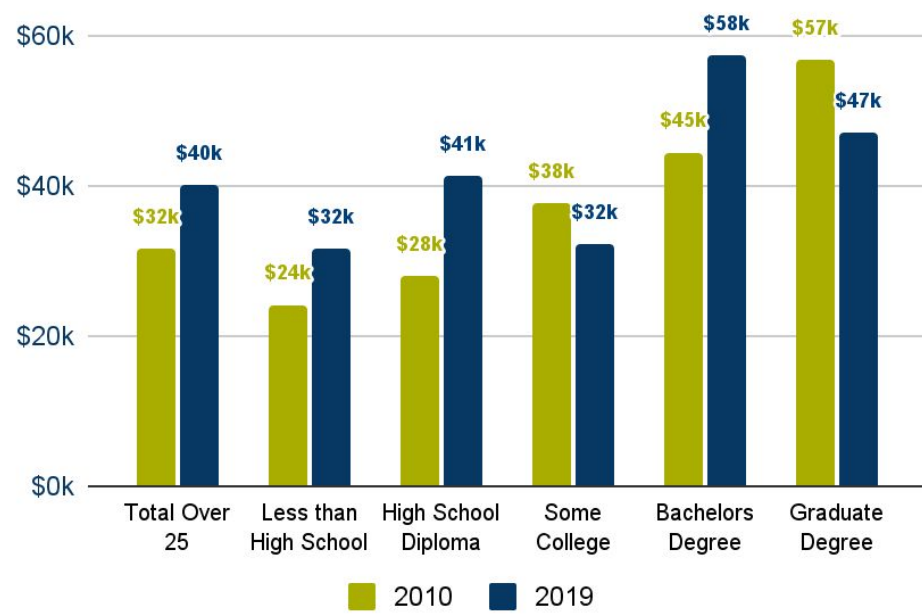
Job Growth and Housing Production
Ohio County | New Jobs, New Housing Units



Housing Units Includes all existing units, single family and multifamily.
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

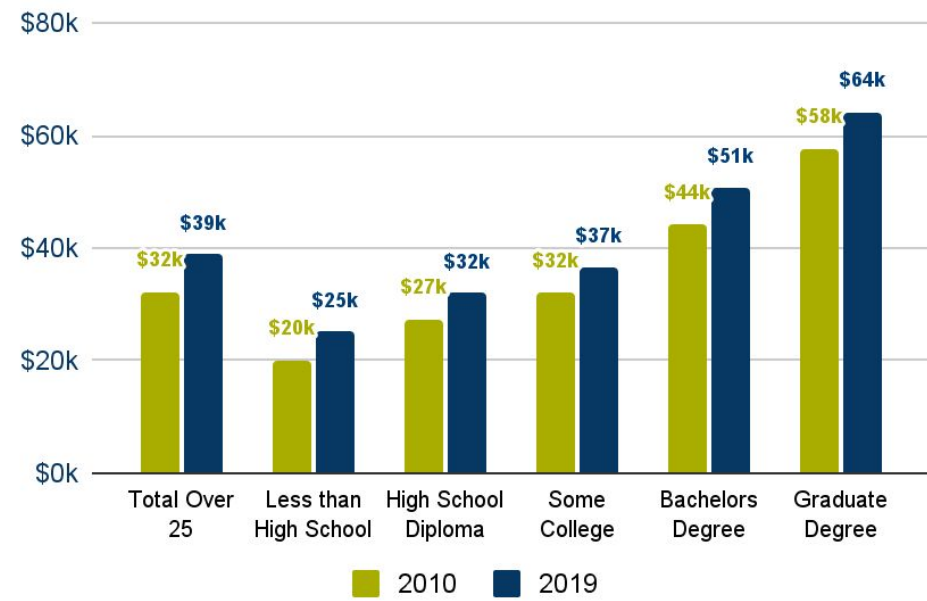
INCOME GROWTH | Median earnings have increased 27% since 2010 for the total population and increased 48% for the population with a high school diploma or greater education.

Median Earnings by Educational Attainment
Ohio County | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

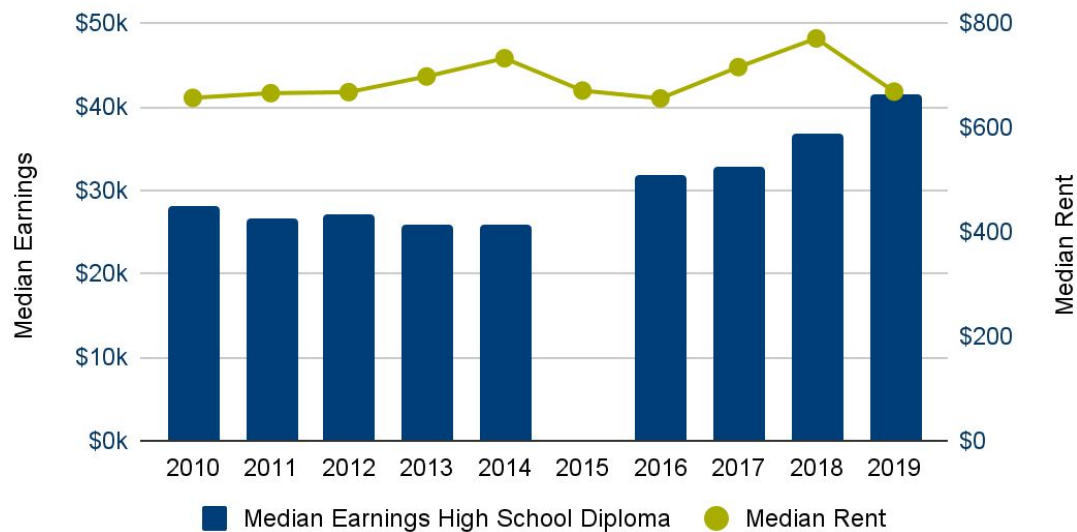
Median Earnings by Educational Attainment
Indiana | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

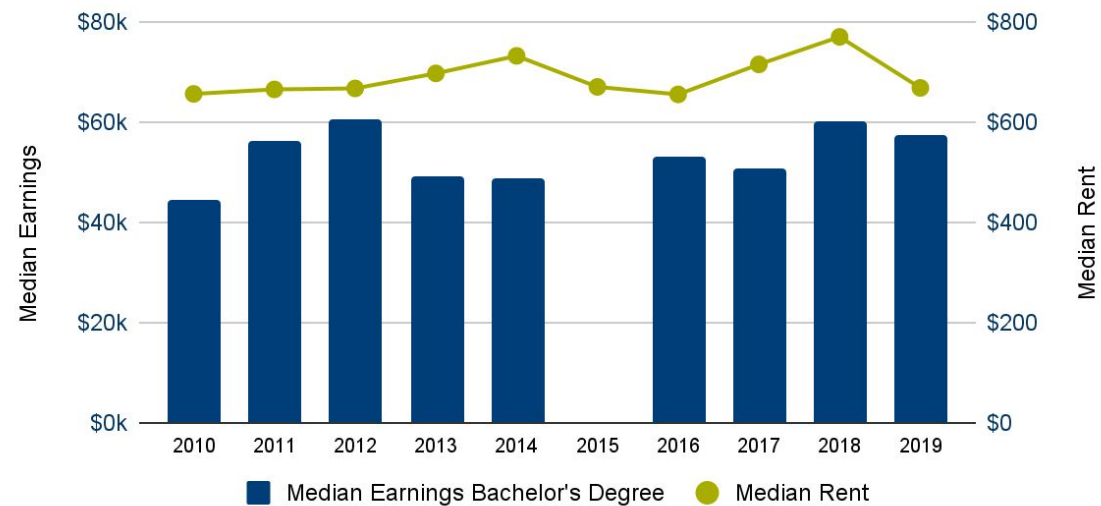
INCOME GROWTH AND EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT | Median annual earnings have increased by \$4,500, or 17% since 2010 for high school graduates, and increased \$6,500, or 15%, since 2010 for Bachelors Degree holders. Median rent has increased \$12, or 2% since 2010.

Income and Rent Growth, High School Diploma
Ohio County | 2010-2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Income and Rent Growth, Bachelor's Degree
Ohio County | 2010-2019



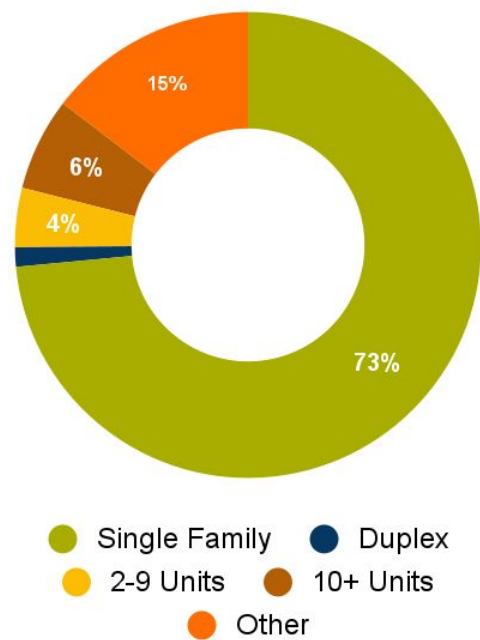
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSING TRENDS

HOUSING TYPE | 73% of homes in Ohio County are single-family, while 27% are multifamily.

Housing Type

Ohio County | 2019



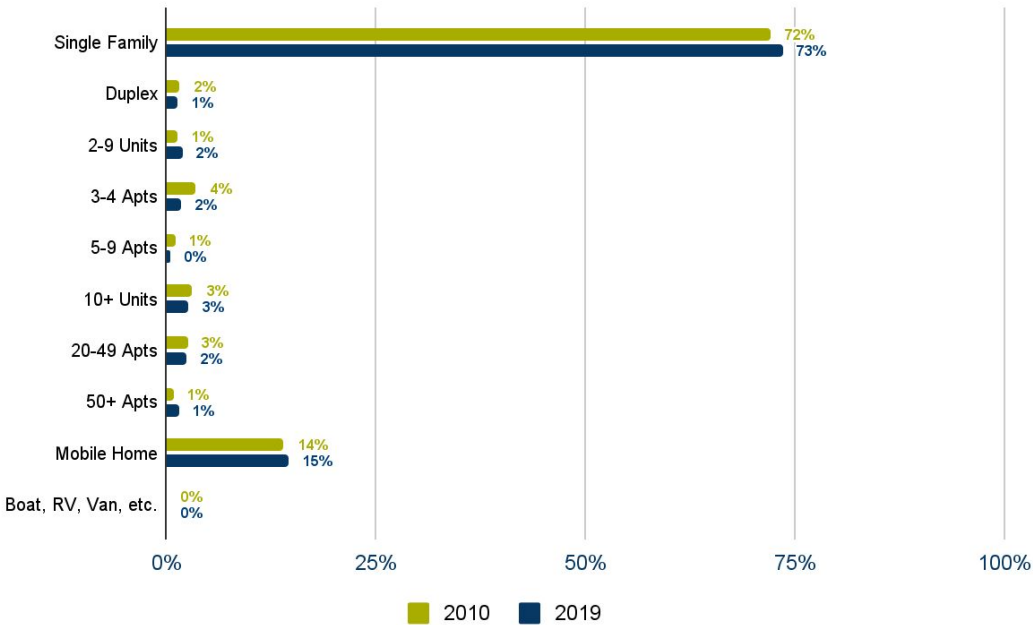
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Indiana | 2019



Share of Units by Housing Type

Ohio County | 2010-2019



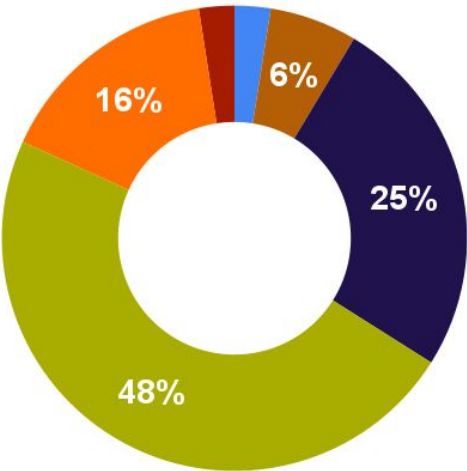
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSING UNIT SIZE | Most homes in Ohio County average 2.28 bedrooms, with 66% of units containing 3 bedrooms or more.

Housing Stock by Number of Bedrooms

Ohio County | 2019

Indiana | 2019



0 BR 1 BR 2 BR
3 BR 4 BR 5+ BR

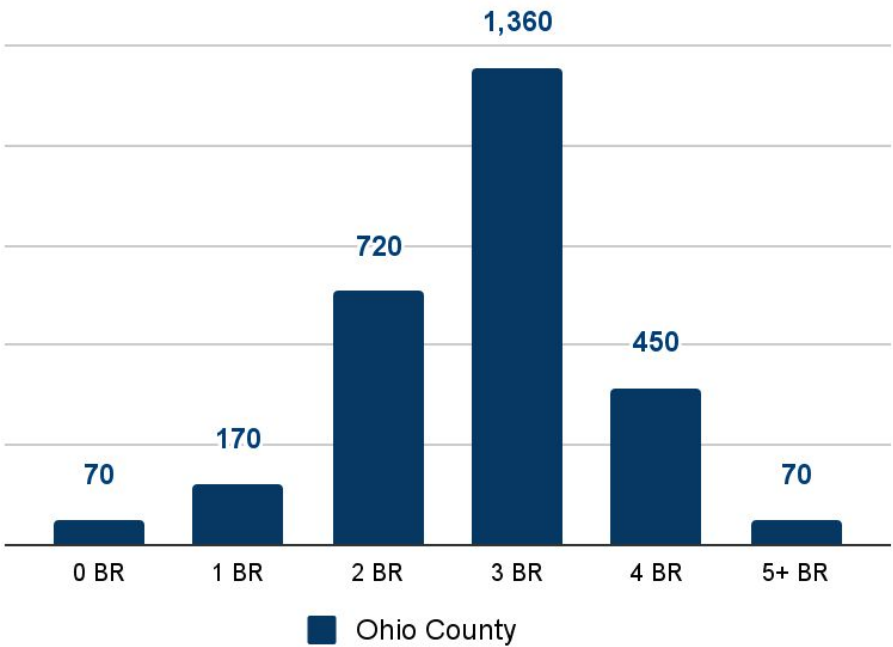


0 BR 1 BR 2 BR
3 BR 4 BR 5+ BR

Includes all existing units, single family and multifamily.
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Share of Housing Stock by Bedroom

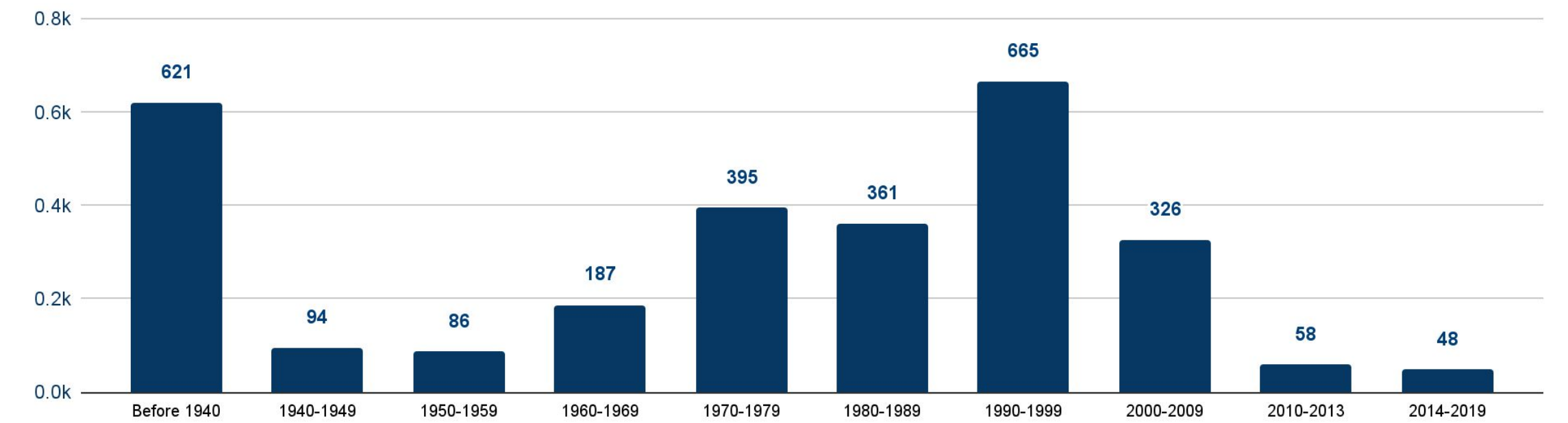
Ohio County, Indiana | 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

AGE OF HOUSING | 35% of homes were built before 1970, 50% were built between 1970 and 2000, and 15% were built after 2000.

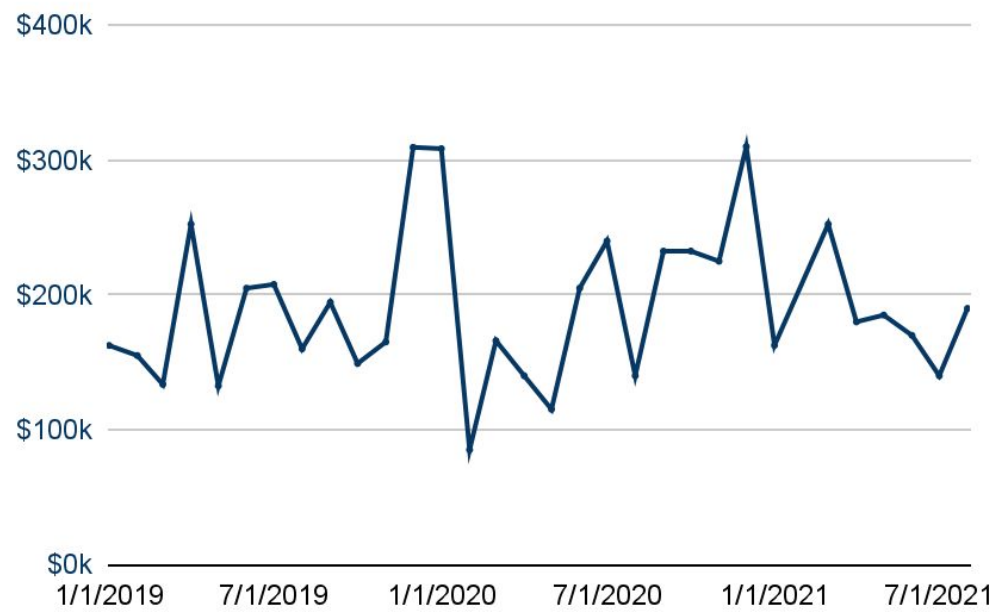
Homes by Year Built
Ohio County | 2019



Includes all existing units, single family and multifamily.
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

MEDIAN LISTING PRICE | Homes in Ohio County have a median listing price of \$189,900. Home prices have increased by 17% since 2019.

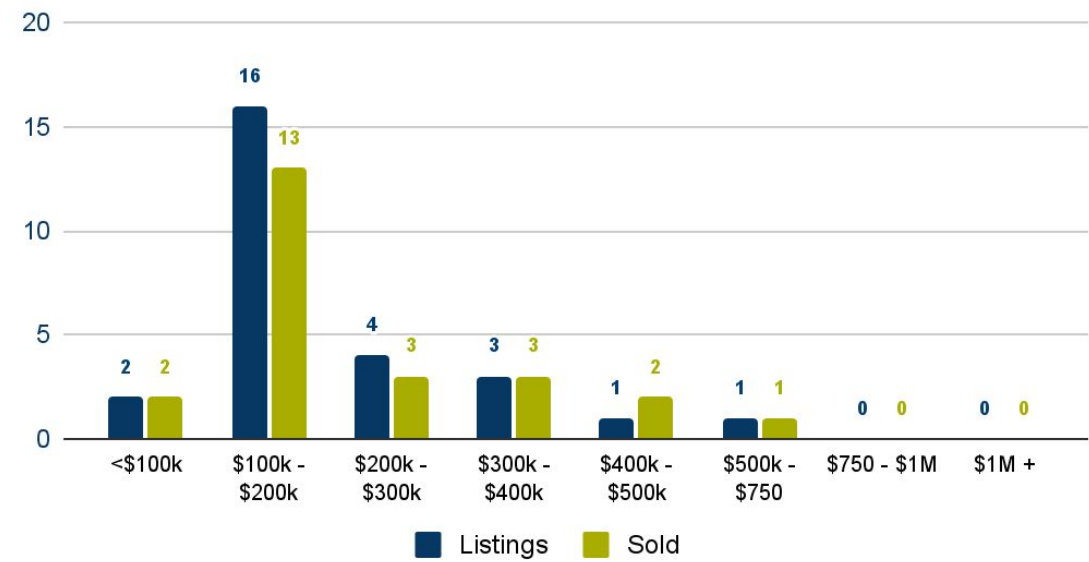
Median Listing Price
Ohio County | 2019-2021



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Disclaimer: For counties less than 10,000 households, data may be significantly skewed due to limited transactions.

Listings and Sales (last 24 months)
Ohio County | 2021

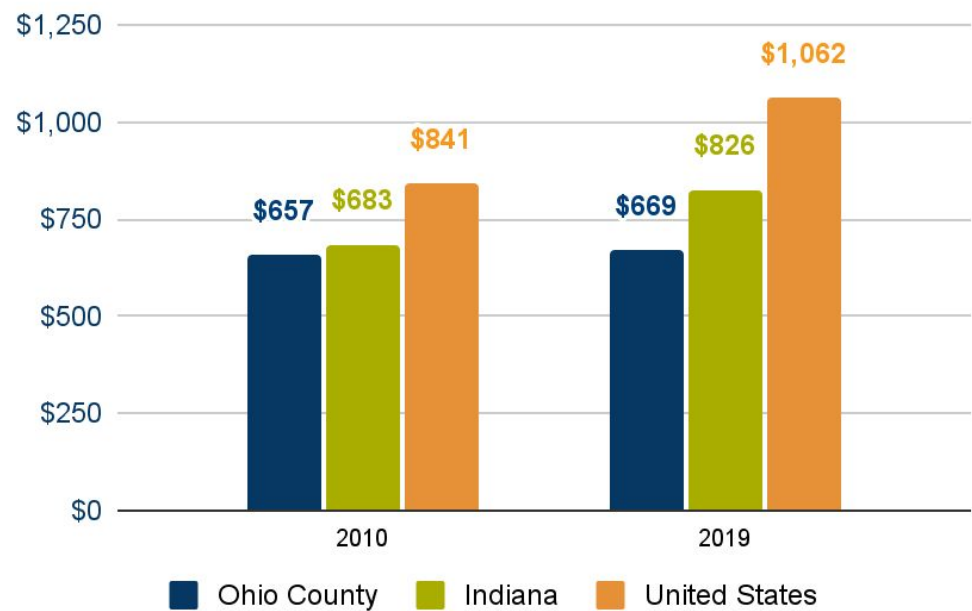


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

MEDIAN RENTS | Median rent has increased by 2% since 2010, with median rent at \$669 in 2019.

Median Rent

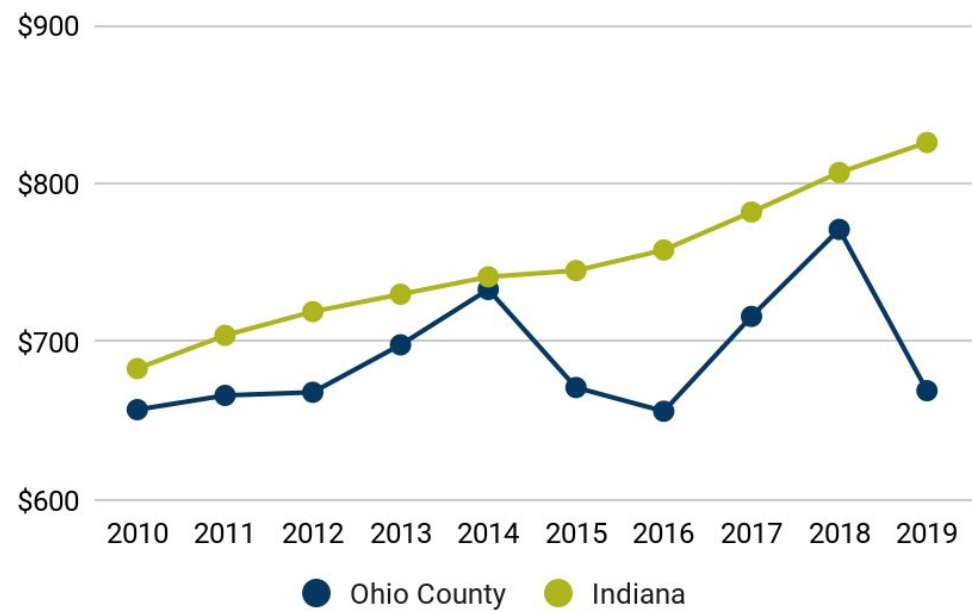
Ohio County, Indiana, United States | 2010, 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

Median Rent Over Time

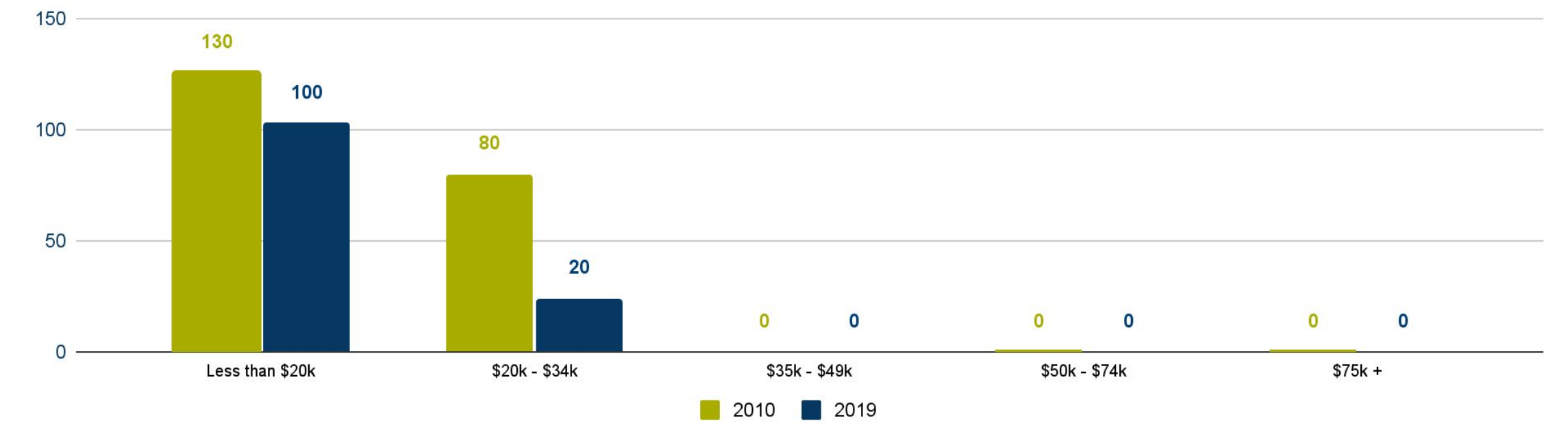
Ohio County, Indiana | 2010 - 2019



Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

COST BURDEN | 24% of renter households in Ohio County are housing cost burdened, down 31.54% points since 2010. 44% of households earning below \$50,000 are housing cost burdened.

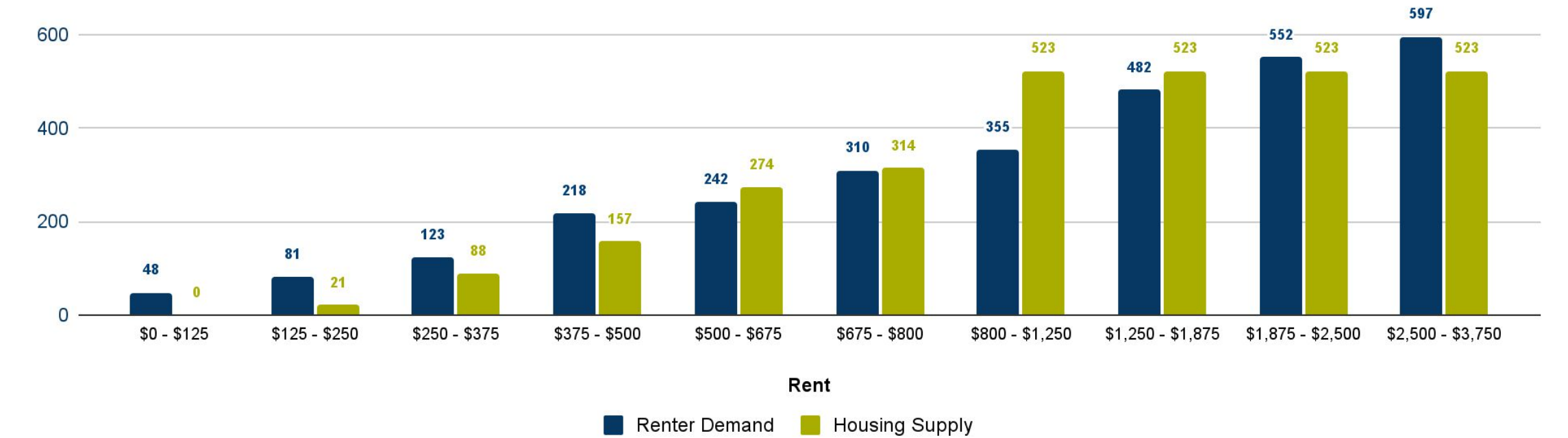
Cost Burden Renter Households
Ohio County, Indiana | 2010 - 2019



Cost Burdened households are those putting more than 30% of their household income towards housing expenses.
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

CUMULATIVE RENTAL HOUSING GAP | There is a 0 unit gap in rental homes available for households who earn less than \$50,000 annually or units renting below \$1,250 per month.

Cumulative Housing Gap
Ohio County, Indiana | 2010-2019

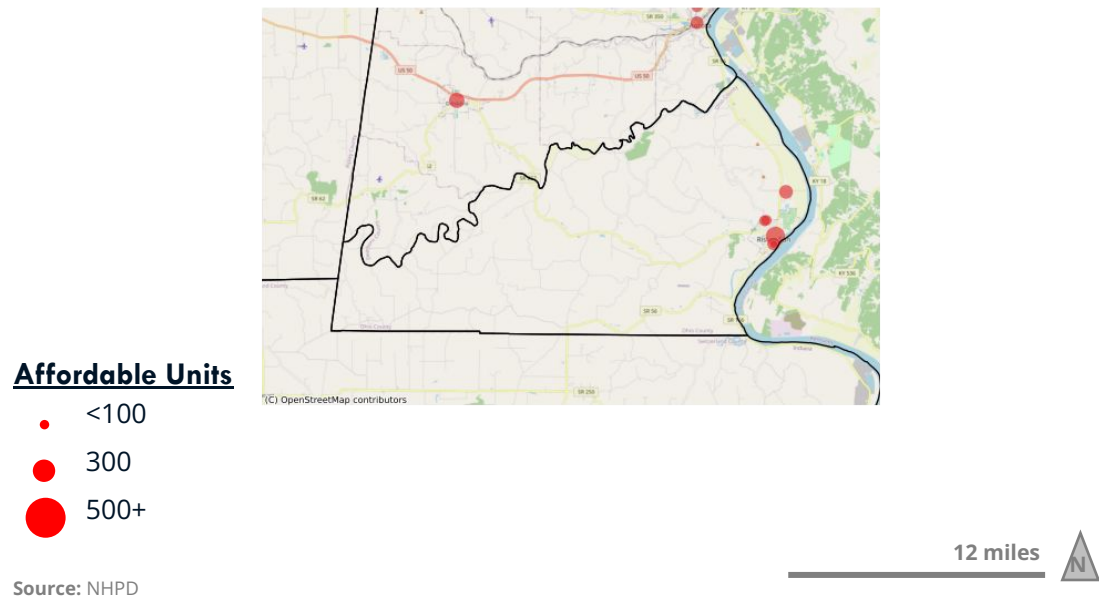


Rental Housing Gap is the number of households in each income group and number of existing housing units that are affordable to those households.
Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

AFFORDABLE HOUSING | The maps below show the geographic distribution of affordable housing units throughout the state of Indiana and in Ohio County.

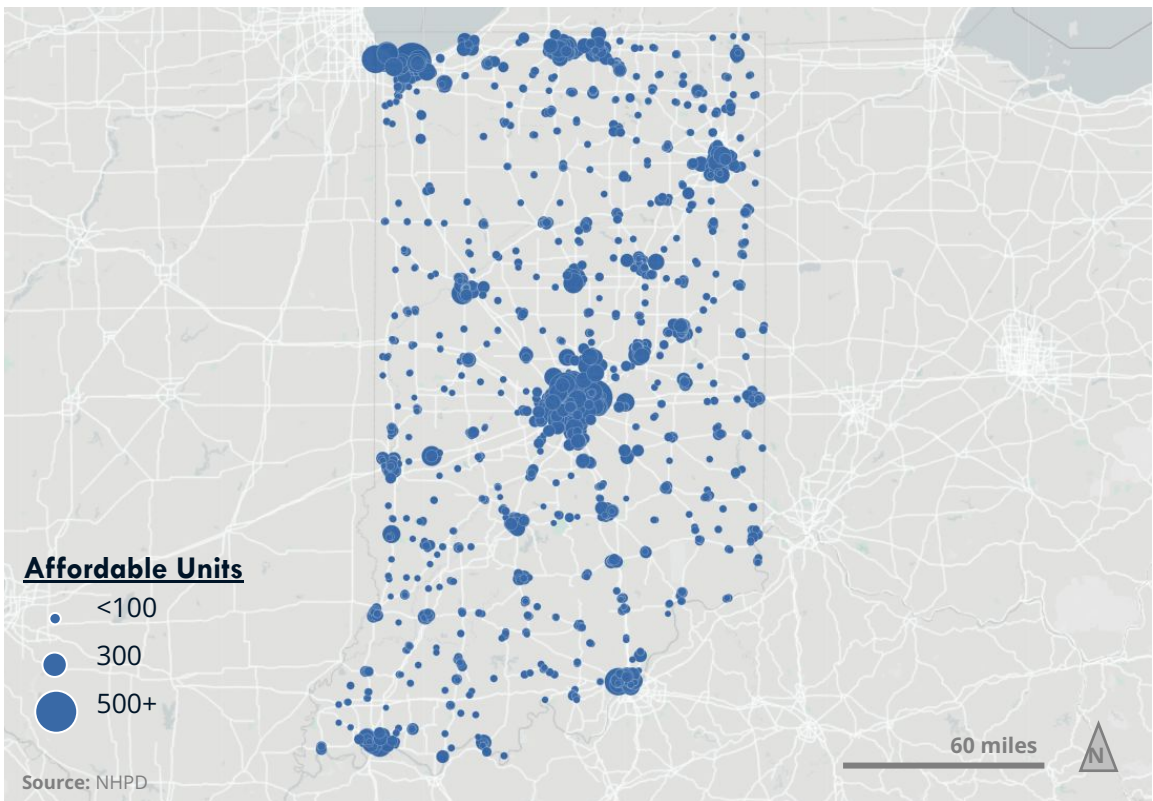
Affordable Housing Inventory

Ohio County | 2020



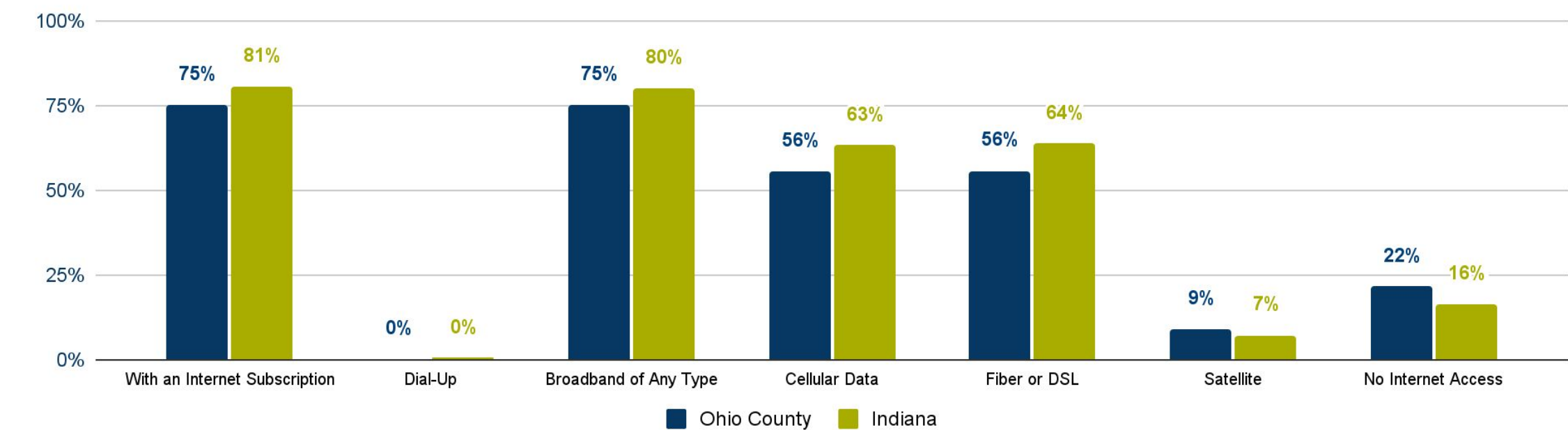
Affordable Housing Inventory

State of Indiana | 2020



INTERNET ACCESS | 75% of housing units have access to internet compared to 81% state-wide.

Internet Access
Ohio County, Indiana | 2020

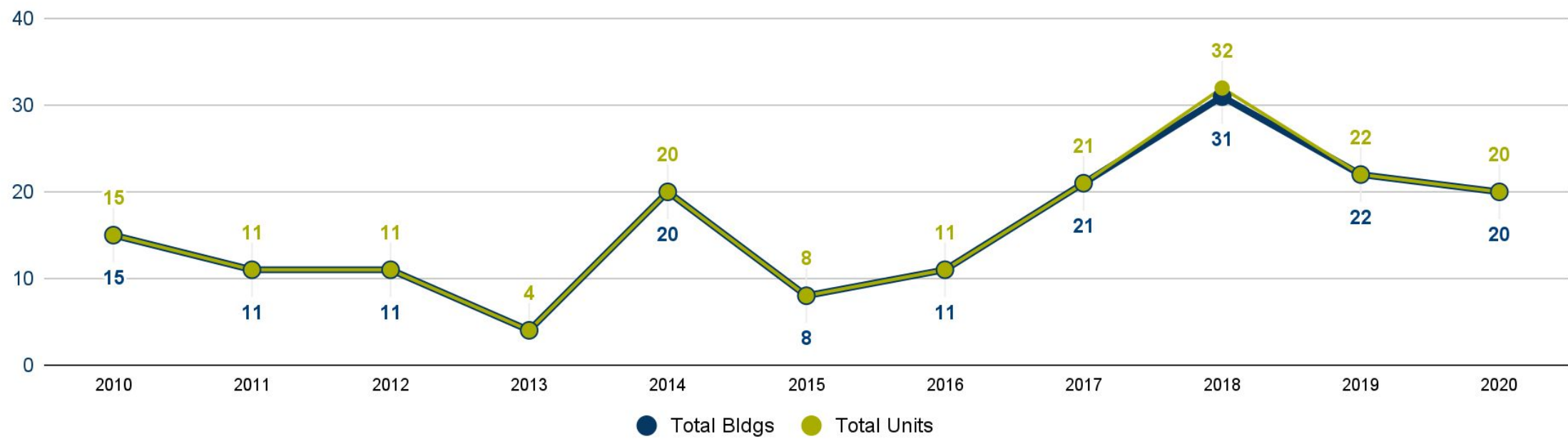


Source: ACS 2010-2019 5-year estimates

HOUSING CONSTRUCTION

HOUSING STARTS | There were 20 new housing starts in 2020 in Ohio County, part of the total of 174 building permits authorized since 2010.

New Housing Structures Authorized by Building Permits
Ohio County | 2010-2020



Source: St. Louis Fed.

CONSTRUCTION INPUTS | Construction material costs have increased rapidly since 2010--recovering from pandemic impacts to all time highs.

Construction Cost Indices
United States | 2010-2020



Source: BEA, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Labor and Statistics