	Hardware	Software	Batch size	Optimizer	# Steps	Time/step	Time	Accuracy
Goyal et al. [6]	Tesla P $100 \times 256$	Caffe2	8,192	SGD	14,076	0.255 s	1 hr	<b>76.3</b> %
You <i>et al.</i> [8]	$KNL \times 2048$	<b>Intel Caffe</b>	32,768	SGD	3,519	$0.341 \; s$	20 min	75.4 %
Akiba <i>et al</i> . [7]	Tesla P $100 \times 1024$	Chainer	32,768	RMSprop/SGD	3,519	$0.255 \; s$	15 min	74.9~%
You <i>et al.</i> [8]	$KNL \times 2048$	<b>Intel Caffe</b>	32,768	SGD	2,503	$0.335 \mathrm{s}$	14 min	74.9~%
Jia <i>et al</i> . [9]	Tesla P $40 \times 2048$	TensorFlow	65,536	SGD	1,800	$0.220 \; s$	6.6 min	75.8 %
Ying <i>et al</i> . [13]	TPU $v3 \times 1024$	TensorFlow	32,768	SGD	3,519	$0.037 \mathrm{s}$	2.2 min	<b>76.3</b> %
Mikami <i>et al.</i> [10]	Tesla V $100 \times 3456$	NNL	55,296	SGD	2,086	$0.057 \; s$	2.0 min	75.3 %
Yamazaki et al. [11]	Tesla V $100 \times 2048$	MXNet	81,920	SGD	1,440	$0.050 \; s$	1.2 min	75.1 %