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HSA PRM Conformance Manual

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Overview

HSA PRM Conformance test suite is used to validate an implementation of Heterogeneous System Architecture Intermediate Language (HSAIL) virtual machine and language as described in "HSA Programmer's Reference Manual". The focus is on verification of ISA produced by HSAIL Finalizer and functionality of kernels on the agent. HSAIL Linking extension is used to finalize test programs while HSA Core Runtime is used to set up and invoke test kernels and to provide certain functionality for test code on the host (for some tests).

A test consists of scenario which describes test data, HSAIL program(s) in BRIG format, agent(s) code, dispatches and validation. The test is deemed passed if all scenario steps (including validation) are successful. Many basic tests for HSAIL instruction contain just one program with one kernel, one or several input and output buffers (used to store test data and test results), one dispatch and validation of output buffer. An example of such test is a test for add_u32 HSAIL instruction: one kernel, two input buffers and one output buffer.

Note that each test actually expands into several test cases, one for each valid combination of parameters. These parameters are described in Test details. For example, a test for the abs instruction consists of several tests for f32 and f64 types.

Building test suite

HSA PRM Conformance test suite uses CMake. The following dependencies need to be made available before the build:

- HSAIL-Tools can be obtained from HSA github repository. HSAIL-Tools-PATH needs to be set to point to it.
- HSA Runtime and Finalizer extension includes. These can be obtained from HSA github repository as well. HSA-Runtime-Inc-PATH needs to be set to point to directory with hsa.h. HSA-Runtime-Ext-PATH needs to be set to point to directory with hsa_ext_finalize.h.

cmake_windows.sh and cmake_linux.sh scripts contain examples of command lines that can be used to run CMake on Windows and Linux.

Running test suite

The test suite can be invoked as "hc" program that runs on the host.

To run the suite you should have a dynamic HSA RT libraries with corresponding bitness in the path (e.g. PATH variable for Windows, LD_LIBRARY_PATH for Linux).

A simple scenario of running all the tests on Linux 64-bit may look like:

where \$HSA_RT_LIB points to the HSA RT libraries, e.g. /compiler/dist/Obsidian/dist/linux/debug.hsa_foundation/lib/x86_64.

For convenience the package also contains Linux and Windows batch files, which take path to the HSA Runtime binaries and run the whole suite.

The following example demonstrates how to run these scripts on Linux. The results grouped by sub-suites will be displayed during the run along with overall statistics, per test results can be found in results linux64.log:

\$./run.sh /compiler/dist/Obsidian/dist/linux/debug.hsa_foundation/
prm/arithmetic/intfp/abs

```
Passed:
              56
                   Failed:
                                    Error:
                                                   NA:
                                                               Total:
                                                                          56
prm/arithmetic/intfp/add
  Passed:
             255
                   Failed:
                                    Error:
                                                   NA:
                                                               Total:
                                                                         255
prm/special/misc/laneid
  Passed:
              24
                   Failed:
                                                   NA:
                                                               Total:
                                                                          24
                                    Error:
Testrun
  Passed: 13729
                   Failed:
                                                   NA:
                                                               Total: 13729
                                    Error:
```

Using -tests it is possible to specify a smaller set of tests, while -exclude allows to exclude tests (e.g. failing due to issues with the current HSA RT implementation).

Command line options

The "hc" supports the following command line options:

- -tests TestSet: prefix of test to run, e.g. -tests prm/ to run all the tests:
- -exclude File: file containing a list of tests to be excluded from testing;
- -verbose: enables detailed test output in a log file;
- -testlog File: name for a log file, the default name is test.log;
- -runner Runner: a mode of test grouping. May be either hrunner (default) or simple. By default tests are grouped by category. simple runner may be specified to avoid tests grouping. See option -testloglevel which also affects grouping.
- -testloglevel: test grouping depth, the default is 4. See also -runner option;
- -dump: dump HSAIL and BRIG test sources for each test under corresponding folder (prm/...);
- -results: path to folder which will contain dumped test sources (prm/...),
 the default is the current folder.

Interpreting results

TODO: add example of how to interpret test output (both standard and detailed).

Test names

Every test has a unique identifier: test name. A test name consists of several words in lower case separated by slash (/). An example of test name is

prm/special/dispatchpacket/dim/basic/kernel_1_200x1x1_64x1x1_ND. The following scheme for the words is used (starting from the beginning of test name):

- prm: Test suite
- special: Chapter in PRM specification
- dispatchpacket: Section in PRM specification
- dim: Instruction or group of instructions in PRM specification
- basic: Name of test/scenario
- kernel_1_200x1x1_64x1x1_ND: Name/identifier of testcase within test. For dim/basic test, it is the testcase for dim instruction in kernel body with dispatch dimension 1, grid sizes 200x1x1, workgroup sizes 64x1x1 and no control directives.

The naming scheme for testcases depends on test. For many tests, it contains text representation of parameters described in Test details, separated by underscore (_). For some tests, simple counter is used. Refer to documentation below for the list of parameters.

A prefix of test names identifies test category. For example, prm/special/dispatchpacket/ are tests for dispatch packet operations. These categories may be used to select which tests to run (see option -tests).

Test parameters

Code Location: location of validated code

• Used sets:

All: kernel, functionKernel: just kernel

Grid Geometry: geometry of a dispatch

- Consists of:
 - Number of dimensions
 - Grid sizes for x, y, z. Unused dimensions have value 1.
 - Workgroup sizes for x, y, z. Unused dimensions have value 1.
- Used sets:
 - All: various geometries, includes samples of partial work-groups/workitems, corner cases
 - DimensionSet: representative geometry for each dimension
 - OneGroupSet: one group, one dimension geometry

- DefaultPlusNGroupSet: set of geometry with 1 WorkItem, One-GroupSet, and 1 dim & N groups
- Boundary32Set: samples of geometry with sizes > 2^32
- Boundary24Set: samples of geometry with sizes > 2^24
- DegenerateSet: samples of degenerated geometry when a dimension is used, but has size 1
- BarrierSet: samples of one-dimensional geometries for barrier testing
- FBarrierSet: special samples of geometries for fbarrier testing
- ImageSet: special samples of geometries for testing operations with images and samples
- ImageRdSet: special samples of geometries for testing rdimage operation

Control Directives: control directives in BRIG modules

- Control directives may be controlled with the following settings:
- Location: location of control directives (function, kernel or module).
- List of enabled control directives.
- A test shall use all possible combinations of enabled control directives. For example, if two directives are enabled requiredgridsize and requiredworkgroupsize, the test shall use the following combinations:
 - [] (no control directives)
 - [requiredgridsize]
 - [requiredworkgroupsize]
 - [requiredgridsize, requiredworkgroupsize]
- Used sets:
 - DimensionSet: enabled directive is requireddim (directives affecting dimensions)
 - GeometrySet: enabled directives are requireddim, requiredgridsize,
 requiredworkgroupsize (directives affecting grid geometry)
 - GridSizeSet: enabled directives are requireddim, requiredgridsize (directives affecting grid size)
 - DegenerateSet: enabled directives are requiredgridsize,
 requiredworkgroupsize (directives affecting computation of operations that can be simplified for degenerate set)

Segment: memory segment

- Used sets:
 - Atomic: flat, global, group

- HasFlatAddress: global, group, private (segments which may be accessed via flat address)
- MemFence: global, group
- Variable: global, readonly, kernarg, group, private, spill, arg
- All: all standard segments

Linkage: variable linkage

- Used sets:
 - All: program, module, linkage, arg

Operand Kind: kind of instruction operand

- Used sets:
 - All: register, immediate, WAVESIZE

Dst Type: type of destination operand

- Used sets:
 - All: all supported types

Src Type: type of source operands

- Used sets:
 - All: all supported types

Ftz: flush to zero modifier

- Used sets:
 - All: all legal values

Rounding: rounding modifier

- Used sets:
 - All: all supported values

Packed Controls: controls for processing packed operands

- Used sets:
 - All: all supported values

Compare Operation: operation used by cmp instruction

- Used sets:
 - All: all operations

Atomic Operation: operation used by atomic instructions

- Used sets:
 - All: all operations

Align: alignment

- Used sets:
 - All: all legal values

Const: constant memory access

- Used sets:
 - All: all legal values

Equiv: equivalence class

- Used sets:
 - All: all legal values

Memory Order

- Used sets:
 - All: rlx, screl, scacq, scar
 - SignalAll: rlx, screl, scacq, scarSignalWait: rlx, screl, scacq
 - MemFence: screl, scacq, scar

Memory Scope

- Used sets:
 - All: wi, wv, wg, cmp, sysGlobal: wv, wg, cmp, sys
 - Group: wv, wg

Width: width modifier

- Used sets:
 - UpToWavesizeAndAll: 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, WAVESIZE, All
 - All: all legal values

Test Data: data for testing arithmetic and memory operations

- Used sets:
 - Standard:
 - * Includes the following values:
 - · regular values;
 - · boundary values (e.g. -128 and 127 for s8);
 - · special values (NaNs, infinities, subnormals, etc);
 - · values producing regular, boundary or special values as a result.
 - * Does not include the following values:
 - · values which signal exceptions;
 - · values which result in an undefined behavior.

Exceptions Mask: a number that specifies a list of exceptions

- Used sets:
 - All: all legal values

Image Geometry: geometries associated with images [chapter 7.1.3]

- Used sets:
 - All: all legal values

Image Channel Order:	channel	orders	associated	$\mathbf{with\ images}$	\mathbf{s} [chapter
7.1.4.1]					

- Used sets:
 - All: all legal values

Image Channel Type: channel types associated with images [chapter 7.1.4.2]

- Used sets:
 - All: all legal values

Image Array: image array size

- Used sets:
 - All: 1, 2, 10

Image Property: names of image properties [chapter 7.5.2]

- Used sets:
 - All: all legal values

Sampler Coord: sampler coordinate normalization mode [chapter 7.1.8]

- Used sets:
 - All: all legal values

Sampler Filter: sampler filter mode [chapter 7.1.8]

- Used sets:
 - All: all legal values

Sampler Addressing: sampler addressing mode [chapter 7.1.8]

- Used sets:
 - All: all legal values

Sampler Property: names of sampler properties [chapter 7.5.2]

- Used sets:
 - All: all legal values

Test details

initializer: Variable Initializers [chapter 4.10]

- Segment: Variable
- Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet
- Code Location: Kernel

arithmetic: Arithmetic operations [chapter 5]

intfp: Integer/floating point arithmetic operations [chapters 5.2 and 5.11]

- Instructions: abs, add, borrow, carry, div, max, min, mul, mulhi, neg, rem, sub, ceil, floor, fma, fract, rint, sqrt, trunc
- Operand Kind: All
- Dst Type: All
- Ftz: All
- Rounding: All
- Packed controls: All
- Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet
- Code Location: Kernel
- Test Data: Standard

intopt: Integer optimization operations [chapter 5.3]

- Instructions: mad
- Operand Kind: All
- Dst Type: All
- Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet
- Code Location: Kernel
- Test Data: Standard

24int: 24-bit integer optimization operations [chapter 5.4]

• Instructions: mad24, mad24hi, mul24, mul24hi

Operand Kind: All Dst Type: All

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

Code Location: KernelTest Data: Standard

intshift: Integer shift operations [chapter 5.5]

Instructions: shl, shrOperand Kind: All

• Dst Type: All

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

Code Location: KernelTest Data: Standard

indbit: Individual bit operations [chapter 5.6]

• Instructions: and, or, xor, not, popcount

Operand Kind: All Dst Type: All Src Type: All

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

Code Location: KernelTest Data: Standard

bitstr: Bit string operations [chapter 5.7]

• Instructions: bitextract, bitinsert, bitmask, bitrev, bitselect, firstbit, lastbit

Operand Kind: All Dst Type: All Src Type: All

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

Code Location: KernelTest Data: Standard

copymove: Copy and move operations [chapter 5.8]

• Instructions: combine, expand, mov

• Operand Kind: All

Dst Type: AllSrc Type: All

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

Code Location: KernelTest Data: Standard

packed: Packet data operations [chapter 5.9]

• Instructions: shuffle, unpacklo, unpackhi, pack, unpack

Operand Kind: All Dst Type: All Src Type: All

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

Code Location: KernelTest Data: Standard

bitcmov: Bit conditional move operation [chapter 5.10]

Instructions: cmovOperand Kind: All

• Dst Type: All

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

Code Location: KernelTest Data: Standard

fpbit: Floating-point bit operations [chapter 5.12]

• Instructions: class, copysign

Operand Kind: All Dst Type: All Src Type: All

• Packed controls: All

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

Code Location: KernelTest Data: Standard

nativefp: Native floating-point operations [chapter 5.13]

• Instructions: nsin, ncos, nlog2, nexp2, nsqrt, nrsqrt, nrcp, nfma

• Operand Kind: All

• Dst Type: All

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

Code Location: KernelTest Data: Standard

multimedia: Multimedia operations [chapter 5.14]

• Instructions: bitalign, bytealign, lerp, packevt, unpackevt, sad, sadhi

Operand Kind: All Dst Type: All Src Type: All

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

Code Location: KernelTest Data: Standard

compare: Compare operation [chapter 5.17]

Instructions: cmpOperand Kind: AllDst Type: All

• Src Type: All

• Compare Operation: All

• Ftz: All

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

Code Location: KernelTest Data: Standard

conversion: Conversion operation [chapter 5.18]

Instructions: cvtOperand Kind: All

Dst Type: All Src Type: All Rounding: All

• Ftz: All

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

Code Location: KernelTest Data: Standard

address: Address operations [chapters 5 and 11]

null: Verify result of address operation for null address obtained with nullptr [chapter 11.4]

• Instructions: stof, ftos, segmentp

• Segment: HasFlatAddress

identity: Verify converted address accesses same location as address before conversion [chapter 5.16]

Instructions: stof, ftosSegment: HasFlatAddress

• segmentStore: use segment store/flat load and not vice versa

• nonull: use nonull in the instruction

variable: Verify result of segmentp operation for flat address pointing into a variable [chapter 5.15]

Instructions: segmentpSegment: HasFlatAddress

• nonull: use nonull in the instruction

lda/alignment: Verify result of lda operation is divisible by alignment [chapter 5.8]

• Instructions: lda

• Segment: HasFlatAddress

• nonull: use nonull in the instruction

memory: Memory operations [chapter 6]

memory/ordinary: Ordinary memory operations [chapters 6.3 and 6.4]

Instructions: ld, st
Operand Kind: All
Dst Type: All
Segment: All
Align: All
Const: All
Equiv: All

• Width: All

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

Code Location: KernelTest Data: Standard

memory/atomic: Atomic and atomic noret memory operations [chapter 6.6 and 6.7]

• Instructions: atomic, atomicnoret

• Operand Kind: All

• Dst Type: All

• Atomic operation: All (except for ld)

• Segment: Atomic

Memory Order: All (except for rlx)Memory Scope: All (except for system)

• Equiv: 0

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

Code Location: KernelTest Data: Standard

More tests are to be implemented.

memory/signal: Notification operations [chapter 6.8]

 $\bullet \;$ Instructions: signal, signal noret

• Memory Order: SignalAll, SignalWait

memfence: Memory fence operation [chapter 6.9]

• Instructions: memfence

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

• Segment: Memfence

• Memory Order: Memfence

• Memory Scope: Global, Group

Image operations [chapter 7]

initializer/image: Image Creation and Image Handles [chapter 7.1.7] Tests are to be implemented.

initializer/sampler: Sampler Creation and Sampler Handles [chapter 7.1.8]

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

Code Location: AllSampler Coord: AllSampler Filter: All

• Sampler Addressing: All

image_rd: Read Image Instruction [chapter 7.2]

• Instructions: rdimage

• Grid Geometry: ImageRdSet

Code Location: AllImage Geometry: All

• Image Channel Order: All

• Image Channel Type: All

Image Array: AllSampler Coord: AllSampler Filter: All

• Sampler Addressing: All

• Equiv: 0

image_ld: Load Image Instruction [chapter 7.3]

• Instructions: ldimage

• Grid Geometry: ImageSet

• Code Location: All

• Image Geometry: All

• Image Channel Order: All

• Image Channel Type: All

• Image Array: All

• Equiv: 0

image_st: Store Image Instruction [chapter 7.4]

• Instructions: stimage

• Grid Geometry: ImageSet

• Code Location: All

• Image Geometry: All

• Image Channel Order: All

• Image Channel Type: All

• Image Array: All

• Equiv: 0

image_query: Query Image Instruction [chapter 7.5]

• Instructions: queryimage

• Grid Geometry: ImageSet

Code Location: AllImage Geometry: All

Image Channel Order: AllImage Channel Type: All

Image Array: AllImage Property: All

image_query_sampler: Query Sampler Instruction [chapter 7.5]

 \bullet Instructions: query sampler

 $\bullet \;$ Grid Geometry: Image Set

• Code Location: All

• Sampler Coord: All

• Sampler Filter: All

Sampler Addressing: AllSampler Property: All

imagefence: Image Fence Instruction [chapter 7.5] Tests are to be implemented.

Branch operations [chapter 8]

basic/br: Basic unconditional jump, verify expected result by setting value of HSAIL register [chapter 8]

Instructions: brCode Location: All

basic: Basic conditional jump, switch conditional jump [chapter 8]

• Instructions: cbr, sbr

• Grid Geometry: DefaultPlusNGroupSet

• Width: UpToWavesizeAndAll

• Operand Kind: All

nested: Nested control flow (if-then-else) [chapter 8]

• Instructions: cbr, br

• Grid Geometry: DefaultPlusNGroupSet

• Width: UpToWavesizeAndAll

• Operand Kind: All

sand, sor: Short-circuit control flow [chapter 8]

• Instructions: cbr

• Grid Geometry: DefaultPlusNGroupSet

 $\bullet \quad \text{Width: UpToWavesizeAndAll} \\$

• Operand Kind: All

Parallel Synchronization and communication operations [chapter 9]

barrier: Barrier operations [chapter 9.1]

• Instructions: barrier

• Grid Geometry: BarrierSet

Segment: AtomicMemory Scope: AllMemory Order: All

Tests for wavebarrier are to be implemented.

Fine-grain barrier operations [chapter 9.2]

 $\bullet\,$ Instructions: init fbar, joinfbar, waitfbar, arrivefbar, leavefbar, releasefbar, ldf

• Grid Geometry: FBarrierSet

crosslane: Cross-lane operations [chapter 9.4]

• Instructions: activelanecount, activelaneid, activelanemask

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

• Code Location: All

Tests for activelanepermute are to be implemented.

Function operations [chapter 10]

Direct call operation [chapter 10.6]

arguments: Verify passing argument/returning result of given type [chapter 10.2]

• Types: all BRIG types

More tests are to be implemented.

special: Special operations [chapter 11]

dispatchpacket: Dispatch packet operations [chapter 11.1]

basic: Verify result of dispatch packet operation

- Instructions: currentworkgroupsize, dim, gridgroups, gridsize, workgroupid, workgroupsize, workitemabsid, workitemflatabsid, workitemflatid, workitemid
- Code Location: All
- Grid Geometry: DimensionSet for dim, All for others
- Control Directives: DimensionSet for dim, GeometrySet for others
- Type: u32/u64 for gridsize, workitemflatabsid, workitemflatid, u32 for others

boundary 32: Verify result of dispatch packet operation for workitems with workitem flatabsid around 2^32 boundary

- Instructions: gridsize, workitemflatabsid, workitemflatid
- Code Location: All
- Grid Geometry: Boundary32SetControl Directives: GridSizeSet
- Control Directives. Gridbize
- Type: u32/u64

boundary24: Verify result of dispatch packet operation for possible mul24 finalizer optimizations around 2^24 boundary

- Instructions: workitemabsid, workitemflatabsid, workitemflatid
- Code Location: All
- Grid Geometry: Boundary24Set
- Control Directives: Boundary24Set
- \bullet Type: u32/u64 for workitemflatabsid, workitemflatid, u32 for other instructions

degenerate: Verify result of dispatch packet operation for used dimension that dispatched with size $\mathbf 1$

- Instructions: currentworkgroupsize, gridgroups, gridsize, workgroupid, workgroupsize, workitemabsid, workitemflatid, workitemid
- Code Location: All
- Grid Geometry: DegenerateSet
- Control Directives: DegenerateSet
- Type: u32/u64 for workitemflatabsid, workitemflatid, u32 for other instructions

packetid/basic: Compare result of packetid operation with value on the host

- Instructions: packetid
- Code Location: AllGrid Geometry: Boundary32Set
- Control Directives: None

packetcompletionsig/basic: Compare result of packetcompletionsig operation with value on the host

- Instructions: packetcompletionsig
- Code Location: All
- Grid Geometry: Boundary32Set
- Control Directives: None

Exception operations [chapter 11.2]

- Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet
- Code Location: All or Kernel
- Exceptions mask: All (where applicable)

usermodequeue: User mode queue operations [chapter 11.3]

basic: Verify result of queueid, queueptr, ldk operation for a dispatch of a kernel

- Instructions: queueid, queueptr, ldk
- Code Location: All

basicindex: Verify result of queue index operation on a user mode queue

- Instructions: ldqueuereadindex, ldqueuewriteindex, addqueuewriteindex, casqueuewriteindex, stqueuereadindex, stqueuewriteindex
- Code Location: All
- User mode queue type: separate, customized for each test

misc: Miscellaneous operations [chapter 11.4]

 ${\bf kernargbaseptr/identity:\ Verify\ accessing\ memory\ at\ kernargbaseptr\ address}$

• Code Location: All

kernargbaseptr/alignment: Verify alignment of kernargbaseptr depending on alignment of kernel arguments

• Code Location: All

nop: Verify kernel with nop instruction

• Code Location: All

cuid/lessmax: Verify that result of cuid operation is always less than maxcuid

Code Locations: AllGrid Geometry: All

cuid/identity: Verify that result of cuid operation is same across workgroup

Code Locations: AllGrid Geometry: All

maxcuid/identity: Verify that result of maxcuid operation is same across grid

Code Locations: AllGrid Geometry: All

clock/monotonic: Verify that result of clock operation increases monotonically

Grid Geometry: OneGroupSetCode Location: All or Kernel

waveid/lessmax: Verify that result of waveid operation is always less than maxwaveid

Code Locations: AllGrid Geometry: All

waveid/identity: Verify that result of waveid operation is same across wavefront

Code Locations: AllGrid Geometry: All

maxwaveid/identity: Verify that result of maxwaveid operation is same across grid

Code Locations: AllGrid Geometry: All

laneid/lessmax: Verify that result of laneid operation is always less than wavesize

Code Locations: AllGrid Geometry: All

laneid/sequence: Verify that result of laneid operation corresponds to work-items assigned to lanes in work-item flattened absolute ID order

Code Locations: AllGrid Geometry: All

Exceptions: [chapter 12]

Feature not implemented/not testable.

Directives: [chapter 13]

Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet Code Location: All or Kernel

• Exceptions mask: All (where applicable)

Version: [chapter 14]

Tests to be implemented.

Libraries: [chapter 15]

• Grid Geometry: OneGroupSet

Code Location: AllSegment: VariableLinkage: All

Profiles: [chapter 16]

Configuration/tests to be implemented.

Limits: [appendix A]

Grid Geometry: All Code Location: Kernel

Test suite internals

Information to be added when the suite is finalized.