豆瓣电影数据分析

https://github.com/Jennifer1996/Projects/tree/master/codes/douban_movie

一、实现步骤:

- 1. 数据采集: Python
- 2. 数据存储: Python + 数据库
- 3. 数据清洗: Python
- 4. 数据分析: Python + R
- 5. 数据可视化: R + Web

二、编程语言与环境

- 1. C++/Java
- 2. Python
- 3. F
- 4. Web:PHP/HTML/CSS/Javascript
- 5. 环境: Pycharm/Rstudio/Sublime/WAMP

三、实验结果

1. 一次性爬取豆瓣所有电影的概要信息:

使用 urllib2. Request 函数获取 url 返回值,使用 urllib2. urlopen 函数获取 response,并使用 json. loads 函数将返回值获取为 tag 形式,按格式输出如下:

```
id;title;url;cover;rate
              .
25746375;我是路人甲;http://movie.douban.com/subject/25746375/;http://img3.douban.com/view/movie
             5446197;铁拳;http://movie.douban.com/subject/5446197/;http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_poster
             25885212;我们梦中见;http://movie.douban.com/subject/25885212/;http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_
             25728581;少年透明人;http://movie.douban.com/subject/25728581/;http://img4.douban.com/view/movie
             5156558; 撒迦利亚;http://movie.douban.com/subject/5156558/;http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_pos
24325815;非我;http://movie.douban.com/subject/24325815/;http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_post
             25922902;唇上之歌;http://movie.douban.com/subject/25922902/;http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_p
             25738406;如晴天,似雨天;http://movie.douban.com/subject/25738406/;http://img4.douban.com/view/mov
             25767747;故事的故事;http://movie.douban.com/subject/25767747/;http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_
10
             25823840;奸臣;http://movie.douban.com/subject/25823840/;http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_poste
             10533913;头脑特工队;http://movie.douban.com/subject/10533913/;http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_
             25814707;小森林 冬春篇;http://movie.douban.com/subject/25814707/;http://img4.douban.com/view/mov
             10773239;小男孩;http://movie.douban.com/subject/10773239/;http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_pos
14
             25870236;可爱的你;http://movie.douban.com/subject/25870236/;http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_p 26147706;花与爱丽丝杀人事件;http://movie.douban.com/subject/26147706/;http://img3.douban.com/view.
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             25761178;百元之恋;http://movie.douban.com/subject/25761178/;http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_p
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             26219652;少年班;http://movie.douban.com/subject/26219652/;http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_pos
18
              25786077;末日崩塌;http://movie.douban.com/subject/25786077/;http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_p
19
             25958787;深夜食堂 电影版;http://movie.douban.com/subject/25958787/;http://img3.douban.com/view/mc
20
             3608742;沖出康普顿;http://movie.douban.com/subject/3608742/;http://img3.douban.com/view/photo/ph
21
             11541282;魔力麦克2;http://movie.douban.com/subject/11541282/;http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_
22
             25837175;谜域;http://movie.douban.com/subject/25837175/;http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_posterostations;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;identifications;ident
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             6866928;进击的巨人真人版. 前篇;http://movie.douban.com/subject/6866928/;http://img3.douban.com/vie
```

2. 根据电影 ID 获取详细信息:

首先使用 urllib2. Request 函数返回 url 的 request 值,使用 urlopen 函数返回 response 值,使用 read 函数读取 html 形式,并使用 BeautifulSoup 库转换为可提取信息的 html 文件形式;然后使用 html. select 函数,html. get_text 等函数根据豆瓣 ID 提取字段;最后使用 html. find all 函数将电影简介写入 description 变量,并写入数据,输出如下:

id^title^url^cover^rate^director^composer^actor^category^district^language^showtime^length^ot/25746375^我是路人甲^http://movie.douban.com/subject/25746375/^http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_ 25/46375 扱定時八年 http://movie.douban.com/subject/25/46197/http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_poster_ 5446197/http://movie.douban.com/subject/25885212/http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_ 25885212 我们梦中见个http://movie.douban.com/subject/25885212/http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_ 3 25728581^少年透明人^http://movie.douban.com/subject/25728581/^http://img4.douban.com/view/movie 5 5156558^撒迦利亚^http://movie.douban.com/subject/5156558/^http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_pos 24325815[^]非我[^]http://movie.douban.com/subject/24325815[^]http://img³.douban.com/view/movie_poste 25922902[^]唇上之歌[^]http://movie.douban.com/subject/25922902[^]http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_p²25738406[^]如晴天[^]http://movie.douban.com/subject/25738406[^]http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_p²25738406[^]http://img4.douban.com/v 25767747[^]故事的故事[^]http://movie.douban.com/subject/25767747/[^]http://img3.douban.com/view/movie 10 257/74/ McGi, yeinxy = http://movie.douban.com/subject/25823840^奸臣^http://mg3.douban.com/view/movie_post 10533913^共脑特工队^http://movie.douban.com/subject/10533913/http://img4.douban.com/view/movie 11 12 25814707个小森林 冬春篇^http://movie.douban.com/subject/25814707/^http://img4.douban.com/view/mov 13 10773239[^]小男孩[^]http://movie.douban.com/subject/10773239/[^]http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_pos 14 25870236个可爱的你个http://movie.douban.com/subject/25870236/^http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_p 15 26147706[^]花与爱丽丝杀人事件[^]http://movie.douban.com/subject/26147706/[^]http://img3.douban.com/view 16 25761178[°]百元之恋[°]http://movie.douban.com/subject/25761178/[°]http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_po 26219652[°]少年班[°]http://movie.douban.com/subject/26219652/[°]http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_pos 25786077[°]末日崩塌[°]http://movie.douban.com/subject/25786077/[°]http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_pos 25958787[°]深夜食堂 电影版[°]http://movie.douban.com/subject/25958787/[°]http://img3.douban.com/view/moview/ 17 18 19 20 3608742^冲出康普顿^http://movie.douban.com/subject/3608742/^http://img3.douban.com/view/photo/ph 21 11541282^魔力麦克2^http://movie.douban.com/subject/11541282/^http://img3.douban.com/view/movie 22 23 25837175^谜域^http://movie.douban.com/subject/25837175/^http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_post 10463953^模仿游戏^http://movie.douban.com/subject/10463953/^http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_p 24397586^小羊肖恩^http://movie.douban.com/subject/24397586/^http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_p 25 6866928^{*}进击的巨人真人版,前篇^{*}http://movie.douban.com/subject/6866928/^{*}http://img3.douban.com/vie

3. 对已爬取的 4589 部电影进行清洗:

定义 nameMap 数组并将英文与中文输入数组一一对应,对豆瓣电影数据进行固定格式清洗,输出如下:

id^title^url^cover^rate^director^composer^actor^category^district^language^showtime^length^otf 25746375^我是路人甲^http://movie.douban.com/subject/25746375/^http://img3.douban.com/view/movie 5446197^个铁拳^{*}http://movie.douban.com/subject/5446197/^{*}http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_poster 25885212[^]我们梦中见[^]http://movie.douban.com/subject/25885212[^]http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_25728581[^]少年透明人[^]http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_ 5156558[^]撒迦利亚[^]http://movie.douban.com/subject/5156558/[^]http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_pos 24325815^非我^http://movie.douban.com/subject/24325815/^http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_poste 25922902[^]唇上之歌[^]http://movie.douban.com/subject/25922902[^]http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_p25738406[^] 如晴天[^]http://movie.douban.com/subject/25738406[^] http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_p25738406[^] http:// 8 25/38400 知順人,以順人 Nttp://movie.douban.com/subject/25767747/http://img3.douban.com/view/movie 25823840/http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_post 10 11 10533913[^]头脑特工队[^]http://movie.douban.com/subject/10533913[^]http://img4.douban.com/view/movie 12 25814707个小森林 冬春篇^http://movie.douban.com/subject/25814707/^http://img4.douban.com/view/mov 13 10773239^小男孩^http://movie.douban.com/subject/10773239/^http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_pos 25870236^可爱的你^http://movie.douban.com/subject/25870236/^http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_p 26147706^花与爱丽丝杀人事件^http://movie.douban.com/subject/26147706/^http://img3.douban.com/view 15 16 25761178~百元之恋^http://movie.douban.com/subject/25761178/^http://img4.douban.com/view/movie_po 26219652^少年班^http://movie.douban.com/subject/26219652/^http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_po 25786077^末日崩塌^http://movie.douban.com/subject/25786077/^http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_po 25958787^深夜食堂 电影版^http://movie.douban.com/subject/25958787/^http://img3.douban.com/view/moview 17 18 19 20 3608742^冲出康普顿^http://movie.douban.com/subject/3608742/^http://img3.douban.com/view/photo/ph 21 11541282^魔力麦克2^http://movie.douban.com/subject/11541282/^http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_ 25837175^谜城^http://movie.douban.com/subject/25837175/^http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_poste 10463953[^]模仿游戏[^]http://movie.douban.com/subject/10463953/[^]http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_p²4397586[^]小羊肖恩[^]http://movie.douban.com/subject/24397586[^]http://img3.douban.com/view/movie_p² 6866928^{*}进击的巨人真人版: 前篇^{*}http://movie.douban.com/subject/6866928/^{*}http://img3.douban.com/vie

4. 将清洗的数据插入数据库:

使用 mysql 存储电影信息,并对清洗后的电影数据进行基本统计,然后使用 WAMP 搭建 Web 环境: Apahce, Nginx 处理 Web 请求, MySQL 存储管理数据,PHP 后端操作。使用 HTML/CSS/Javasrcipt/Echart,实现数据前端动态可视化,最后进行结果展示:统计/评分/搜索功能

















