

# 2020-09-01 Binary

Tuesday, September 1, 2020 11:09 AM

- In our class, we do up to 16 bit "words"
- Often we look at 8-bit "words"
  - 8 bits -> 1 byte
- It is very helpful to know powers of two up to  $2^{10}$  (1024)

## Converting from binary to decimal

11001101

$2^7$	$2^6$	$2^5$	$2^4$	$2^3$	$2^2$	$2^1$	$2^0$
128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1
1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1

$$128 + 64 + 8 + 4 + 1 = 205$$

01111011

$$1 + 2 + 8 + 16 + 32 + 64 = 123$$

## Powers of 2

1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64, 128, 256, 512, 1024

## Converting from decimal to binary

$$1; 244 - 128 = 116$$

$$1; 116 - 64 = 52$$

$$1; 52 - 32 = 20$$

$$1; 20 - 16 = 4$$

$$0; \times 8$$

$$1; 4 - 4 = 0$$

$$0; \times 2$$

$$0; \times 1$$

11110100

$$2^{32} = 4.2 \text{ billion} = 4\text{GB}$$