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# 1. 课程作业题目

某电子企业建有若干 SMT 产线(SMTLine\_01, SMTLine\_02, ......),可批量生产多种型号的主板(PCB\_AA, PCB\_AB, ......)。企业以派工单的形式安排生产,一款主板可能对应多个派工单,派工单包含主板型号、计划数量、计划开工时间、计划完工时间等信息,一个派工单仅安排给一条生产线,一条产线可接收多个派工单。派工单执行后,产生实际开工时间、实际完工时间,实际完工数量,合格数量,不合格数量等.....。

- (1) 根据自己对题意的理解建立一个小型生产管理数据库的概念模型。
- (2) 写出数据库的关系模式(主码相同的关系模式尽可能合并)。
- (3) 设计 6~10 个有意义的数据查询或更新,给出对应 SQL 语句。

# 2. 作业完成环境和内容

#### 2.1 作业完成环境

由于 Microsoft SQL Server 在自己电脑上(Windows / Linux 系统)都无法配置,所以本作业使用 MySQL 作为数据库管理系统进行数据库开发,MySQL 是一个开源的关系型数据库管理系统,由瑞典 MySQL AB 公司 1995 年开发,是目前最流行的开源关系型数据库管理系统。MySQL 和的 Microsoft SQL Server 语法基本一致,仅有部分功能关键词不同。并且我们使用 Python 语言+SQL 语句的方式进行数据库更新和查询等操作。使用 DBeaver 软件进行数据库基本表和视图的可视化。

### 2.2 作业完成内容

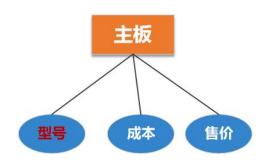
本次课程作业建立了各实体的 E-R 图及整个 SMT 产线数据库的概念模型,然后建立了 SMT 产线数据库的关系模式,再使用 Python 语言+SQL 语句对数据库基本表进行批量的数据写入,最后编写了各种有意义的数据查询和计算,建立了对应视图,在 DBeaver 软件对基本表、视图、查询结果进行了可视化。本次作业的所有代码和建立的数据库都已开源。

开源链接: https://github.com/HT-hlf/ht sql smt demo.git

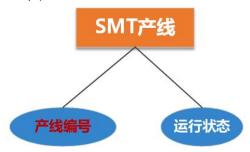
# 3. SMT 产线数据库概念模型

# 3.1 实体的 E-R 图

#### (1) 主板实体的 E-R 图



#### (2) SMT 产线实体的 E-R 图



运行状态是由生产线设备自动上传到数据库的,有两种情况:生产,故障。需要说明的是运行状态是实时更新的。(正常情况下生产线设备应包括闲置状态,但是如果这样设定的话,后面随机生成数据,容易与派工单的时间相冲突,因为理论上从派工单中也可以计算出闲置的派工单。)

#### (3) 员工实体的 E-R 图



工种其实在维修单和派工单可以查询到,但是不排除新员工在刚开始没有任何维修单和派工单的情况。同时考虑到工种的储存并不占很大空间,将员工工种分为维修和生产两大类存储在员工基本表中。

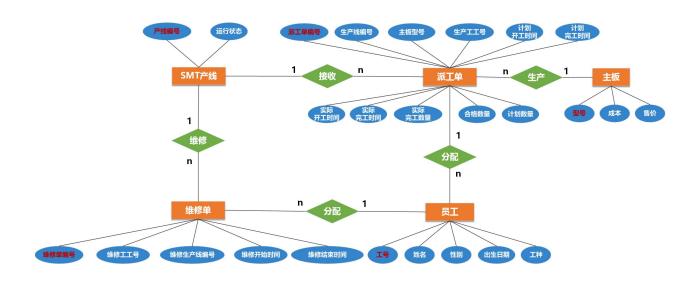
#### (4) 维修单实体的 E-R 图



#### (5) 派工单实体的 E-R 图



# 3.2 SMT 产线数据库的 E-R 图



# 4. SMT 产线数据库关系模式

📕 候选键

■ 外键

SMT 产线(产线编号,运行状态)

**派工单**(<u>派工单编号</u>, 计划开工时间, 计划完工时间, 实际开工时间, 实际完工时间, 实际完工数量, 合格数量, 计划数量, <u>生产工工号</u>, <u>生产线编号</u>, <u>主板型号</u>)

主板(型号,成本,售价)

**员工**(工号, 姓名, 性别, 出生日期, 工种)

维修单(维修单编号,维修开始时间,维修结束时间,维修工工号,维修生产线编号)

**SMT\_U\_Line** (**U\_Line\_Number**, U\_Line\_Operation\_Status)

Dispatch\_Order (Dispatch Order Number, Work\_Plan\_Start\_Time, Work\_Plan\_End\_Time, Work\_Real\_Start\_Time, Work\_Real\_End\_Time, Work\_Real\_Sum\_Number, Work\_Real\_Qualified\_Number, Work\_Plan\_Number, Staff\_Number, U\_Line\_Number, Mainboard\_Number)

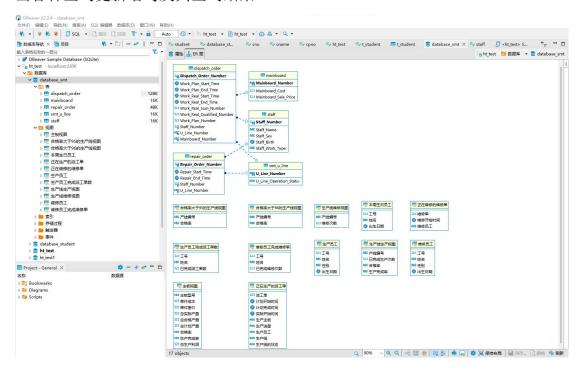
Mainboard (Mainboard Number, Mainboard Cost, Mainboard Sale Price)

**Staff** (Staff\_Number, Staff\_Name, Staff\_Sex, Staff\_Birth, Staff\_Work\_Type)

Repair\_Order (Repair\_Order\_Number, Repair\_Start\_Time, Repair\_End\_Time, Staff\_Number, U\_Line\_Number)

# 5. SMT 产线数据库数据查询与更新

数据库的基本表及数据查询与更新所产生的各种视图如下图所示。下文将列出各种查询更新语句及其查询结果。



# 5.1 基本表的创建和数据的更新写入

为了验证查询和更新的语句语法及结果的正确性,我通过在 Python 语言里使用 SQL 插入语句随机批量生成了一批数据,这批数据可能并不那么真实,但是逻辑上是没有问题的,例如计划完工时间应晚于计划开工时间,实际完工数量大于合格数量等,因此可以用于验证查询和更新结果。

#### ● 创建员工基本表

```
CREATE Table Staff(
Staff_Number int(6) primary key,
Staff_Name varchar(8),
Staff_Sex char(2) Default '男',
Staff_Birth Date,
Staff_Work_Type char(4),
Check (Staff_Sex in ('男','女')),
Check (Staff_Work_Type in ('维修','生产'))
)
```

#### ● 创建主板基本表

```
CREATE Table Mainboard(
Mainboard_Number varchar(6) primary key,
Mainboard_Cost int(8),
Mainboard_Sale_Price int(8)
)
```

#### ● 创建生产线基本表

```
CREATE Table SMT_U_Line(
U_Line_Number varchar(10) primary key,
U_Line_Operation_Status varchar(2)
)
```

#### ● 创建维修单基本表

```
CREATE Table Repair_Order(
Repair_Order_Number int(4) primary key,
Repair_Start_Time DATETIME,
Repair_End_Time DATETIME,
Staff_Number int(6),
U_Line_Number varchar(10),
Foreign Key(Staff_Number) references Staff(Staff_Number),
Foreign Key(U_Line_Number) references SMT_U_Line(U_Line_Number)
)
```

#### ● 创建派工单基本表

```
CREATE Table Dispatch_Order(
    Dispatch_Order_Number int(8) primary key,
    Work_Plan_Start_Time DATETIME,
    Work_Plan_End_Time DATETIME,
    Work_Real_Start_Time DATETIME,
    Work_Real_End_Time DATETIME,
    Work_Real_Sum_Number int,
    Work_Real_Qualified_Number int,
    work_Plan_Number int,
    Staff_Number int(6),
    U_Line_Number varchar(10),
    Mainboard_Number varchar(6),
    Foreign Key(Staff_Number) references Staff(Staff_Number),
    Foreign Key(U_Line_Number) references SMT_U_Line(U_Line_Number)
    )
}
```

#### ● 向生产线基本表写入数据

```
INSERT into SMT_U_Line (U_Line_Number, U_Line_Operation_Status ) values(%s,%s)
```

值得说明的是%s 是正则表达式,方便在程序中批量生成数据。

# ■ 生产线基本表展示

总共生成了99条生产线,这里仅展示前10条。

|             | 메를 U_Line_Number 『‡ | ABC U_Line_Operation_Status \(\foats\) |
|-------------|---------------------|--|
| 1           | SMTLine_00          | 故障                                     |
| 2           | SMTLine_01          | 生产                                     |
| 3 4         | SMTLine_02          | 故障                                     |
| 4           | SMTLine_03          | 生产                                     |
| 5           | SMTLine_04          | 故障                                     |
| 6           | SMTLine_05          | 生产                                     |
| 6<br>7<br>8 | SMTLine_06          | 生产                                     |
| 8           | SMTLine_07          | 生产                                     |
| 9           | SMTLine_08          | 生产                                     |
| 10          | SMTLine_09          | 生产                                     |

#### ● 向员工基本表写入数据

INSERT into Staff\_Number, Staff\_Name, Staff\_Sex, Staff\_Birth,
Staff\_Work\_Type ) values(%s,%s,%s,%s)

# ■ 员工基本表展示

总共生成了109个员工,这里仅展示前10个。

|    | 12 Staff_Number 📆 | noc Staff_Name | ADC Staff_Sex T: | ② Staff_Birth ₹‡ | Staff_Work_Type T: |
|----|-------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 1  | 0                 | 赵龚             | 男                | 1980-10-22       | 生产                 |
| 2  | 1                 | 钱齐             | 男                | 1980-11-03       | 生产                 |
| 3  | 2                 | 孙黄             | 女                | 1980-11-11       | 生产                 |
| 4  | 3                 | 李麻             | 男                | 1980-12-26       | 生产                 |
| 5  | 4                 | 周鲍             | 男                | 1981-06-27       | 生产                 |
| 6  | 5                 | 吴鲁             | 男                | 1981-09-27       | 生产                 |
| 7  | 6                 | 郑魏             | 男                | 1981-10-22       | 生产                 |
| 8  | 7                 | 王高             | 男                | 1982-03-12       | 生产                 |
| 9  | 8                 | 冯骆             | 男                | 1982-04-05       | 生产                 |
| 10 | 9                 | 陈马             | 男                | 1982-05-31       | 生产                 |

#### ● 向主板基本表写入数据

INSERT into Mainboard (Mainboard\_Number, Mainboard\_Cost, Mainboard\_Sale\_Price )
values(%s,%s,%s)

#### ■ 主板基本表展示

总共生成了26个主板,这里仅展示前10个。

|    | AN Mainboard_Number | 123 Mainboard_Cost TI | 123 Mainboard_Sale_Price 7: |
|----|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1  | PCB_AA              | 534                   | 1,682                       |
| 2  | PCB_AB              | 603                   | 1,473                       |
| 3  | PCB_AC              | 945                   | 1,631                       |
| 4  | PCB_AD              | 914                   | 2,110                       |
| 5  | PCB_AE              | 707                   | 1,851                       |
| 6  | PCB_AF              | 867                   | 1,719                       |
| 7  | PCB_AG              | 670                   | 1,478                       |
| 8  | PCB_AH              | 500                   | 1,669                       |
| 9  | PCB_AI              | 760                   | 1,600                       |
| 10 | PCB_AJ              | 862                   | 1,554                       |

#### ● 向派工单基本表写入数据

考虑到正在执行的派工单没有实际完成时间,所以将其实际完成时间设置为 2000-01-01 01:00:00(一个不可能产生冲突的时间)。

```
INSERT into Dispatch_Order (Dispatch_Order_Number, Work_Plan_Start_Time,
Work_Plan_End_Time, Work_Real_Start_Time, Work_Real_End_Time,
Work_Real_Sum_Number, Work_Real_Qualified_Number, Work_Plan_Number,
Staff_Number, U_Line_Number, Mainboard_Number)
values(%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s,%s)
```

#### ■ 派工单基本表展示

总共生成了600个派工单,这里仅展示前50个。

| 9   | 2004-08-15 03:24:07 2004-08-20 13:41:49 | 2004-08-16 09:36:35 2004-08-20 17:51:24   | 1243 | 1185         | 1266        | 0 SMTLine 00                   | IPCB AO          |
|-----|---|---|------|--------------|-------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| 11  |   | 2004-08-27 03:43:00 2004-08-29 03:39:53   | 1171 | 1116         | 1207        | 1 SMTLine_01                   | PCB_AE           |
| 2   |   | 2004-09-04 17:50:57 2004-09-10 17:59:18   | 1256 | 1238         | 1302        | 2 SMTLine 02                   | PCB AY           |
| 3   |   | 2004-09-11 05:00:06 2004-09-17 13:34:06   | 515  | 470          | 528         | 3 SMTLine 03                   | PCB AK           |
| 4   |   | 2004-09-21 23:27:34 2004-09-26 11:05:57   | 1259 | 1197         | 1306        | 4 SMTLine 04                   | PCB_AZ           |
| 5   |   | 2004-10-01 04:35:38 2004-10-10 03:02:18   | 630  | 570          | 656         | 5 SMTLine 05                   | PCB AI           |
| 6   |   | 2004-10-12 13:29:37 2004-10-16 00:50:17   | 1464 | 1442         | 1489        | 6 SMTLine 06                   | PCB AP           |
| 7   |   | 2004-10-24 07:49:16 2004-10-29 15:39:34   | 1081 | 987          | 1097        | 7 SMTLine 07                   | PCB_AI           |
| 81  |   | 2004-10-29 17:15:14 2004-11-04 21:42:40   | 1208 | 1187         | 1244        | 8 SMTLine 08                   | PCB AK           |
| 9   |   | 2004-11-09 12:23:08 2004-11-13 18:42:27   | 1052 | 1026         | 1071        | 9 SMTLine 09                   | PCB_AD           |
| 10  |   | 2004-11-19 03:53:01 2004-11-24 03:34:05   | 626  | 555          | 664         | 10 SMTLine 10                  | PCB AD           |
| 11  |   | 2004-12-01 02:00:09 2004-12-06 15:36:27   | 567  | 545          | 602         | 11 SMTLine 11                  | PCB AB           |
| 12  |   | 2004-12-08 07:15:38 2004-12-10 22:17:40   | 1186 | 1094         | 1225        | 12 SMTLine 12                  | PCB_AD           |
| 13  |   | 2004-12-17 18:38:18 2004-12-21 13:52:04   | 1385 | 1347         | 1431        | 13 SMTLine_13                  | PCB_AW           |
| 14  |   | 2004-12-25 12:57:34 2004-12-31 15:23:28   | 1264 | 1187         | 1279        | 14 SMTLine 14                  | PCB AO           |
| 15  |   | 2005-01-01 19:28:05 2005-01-07 13:45:02   | 1961 | 1047         | 1086        | 15 SMTLine 15                  | IPCB AC          |
| 16  |   | 2005-01-11 20:45:13 2005-01-17 16:28:01   | 1033 | 1001         | 1053        | 16 SMTLine_16                  | PCB_AQ           |
| 17  |   | 2005-01-19 08:43:06 2005-01-25 14:07:31   | 636  | 548          | 644         | 17 SMTLine 17                  | PCB AV           |
| 18  |   | 2005-01-26 02:37:40 2005-02-02 00:30:36   | 1435 | 1395         | 1437        | 18 SMTLine 18                  | PCB_AU           |
| 19  |   | 2005-02-07 12:43:23 2005-02-13 20:59:12   | 1220 | 1189         | 1220        | 19 SMTLine 19                  | PCB_AV           |
| 20  |   | 2005-02-14 20:13:40 2005-02-24 02:08:28   | 1008 | 932          | 1020        | 20 SMTLine 20                  | PCB AI           |
| 21  |   | 2005-02-26 18:20:22 2005-03-03 10:10:34   | 597  | 554          | 609         | 21 SMTLine_21                  | PCB_AP           |
| 22  |   | 2005-03-11 03:40:26 2005-03-18 12:11:40   | 645  | 623          | 673         | 22 SMTLine_22                  | PCB_AP           |
| 23  |   | 2005-03-18 23:50:13 2005-03-25 17:31:36   | 1362 | 1334         | 1381        | 23 SMTLine_22                  | PCB AS           |
| 24  |   | 2005-03-30 10:39:25 2005-04-02 04:10:41   | 1492 | 1466         | 1536        | 24 SMTLine 24                  | PCB_AC           |
| 25  |   | 2005-04-09 05:11:11 2005-04-12 05:34:55   | 966  | 904          | 999         | 25 SMTLine 25                  | PCB_AE           |
| 26  |   | 2005-04-16 22:04:30 2005-04-19 18:06:49   | 540  | 482          | 561         | 26 SMTLine 26                  | PCB AN           |
| 27  |   | 2005-04-24 23:01:59 2005-05-01 00:13:25   | 1355 | 1280         | 1367        | 27 SMTLine 27                  | PCB_AD           |
| 281 |   | 2005-05-04 22:28:32 2005-05-13 03:22:17   | 1132 | 1043         | 1180        | 28 SMTLine_28                  | PCB_AH           |
| 29  |   | 2005-05-15 19:29:21 2005-05-21 19:53:55   | 505  | 459          | 544         | 29 SMTLine 29                  | PCB AM           |
| 30  |   | 2005-05-25 04:50:13 2005-05-28 02:28:08   | 1083 | 1020         | 1123        | 30 SMTLine_30                  | PCB_AT           |
| 31  |   | 2005-06-04 06:28:56 2005-06-10 05:22:48   | 915  | 865          | 917         | 31 SMTLine_30                  | PCB_AA           |
| 32  |   | 2005-06-12 02:24:53 2005-06-18 21:09:23   | 678  | 630          | 725         | 32 SMTLine 32                  | PCB AJ           |
| 331 |   | 2005-06-25 11:31:25 2005-06-28 03:26:20   | 848  | 839          | 869         | 33 SMTLine_32                  | PCB_AD           |
| 341 |   | 2005-07-01 13:34:53 2005-07-06 05:57:08   | 1270 | 1253         | 1281        | 34 SMTLine 34                  | PCB_AD           |
| 35  |   | 2005-07-10 23:54:22 2005-07-15 15:41:16   | 1450 | 1413         | 1496        | 35 SMTLine 35                  | PCB AV           |
| 361 |   | 2005-07-24 03:40:15 2005-07-25 23:50:35   | 1276 | 1207         | 1318        | 36 SMTLine 36                  | PCB_AT           |
| 371 |   | 2005-07-20 17:01:29 2005-08-06 09:39:39   | 728  | 640          | 744         | 37 SMTLine 37                  | PCB AO           |
| 38  |   | 2005-08-10 04:18:41 2005-08-14 17:27:17   | 1136 | 1047         | 1172        | 38 SMTLine 38                  | PCB AD           |
| 391 |   | 2005-08-19 22:09:17 2005-08-23 20:52:39   | 922  | 904          | 951         | 39 SMTLine_30                  | IPCB_AD          |
| 40  |   | 2005-08-31 10:14:12 2005-09-03 12:10:23   | 886  | 803          | 912         | 40 SMTLine 40                  | PCB AW           |
| 41  |   | 2005-09-07 16:01:41 2005-09-10 11:28:55   | 756  | 668          | 771         | 41 SMTLine 41                  | PCB_AJ           |
| 41  |   | 2005-09-07 16:01:41 2005-09-10 11:28:55   | 578  | 524          | 583         | 41 SMTLine_41<br>42 SMTLine_42 | PCB_AQ           |
| 43  |   | 2005-09-19 21:44:52 2005-09-20 04:50:40   | 707  | 663          | 717         | 43 SMTLine 43                  | PCB_AC           |
| 43  |   |   | 823  |              |             | 44 SMTLine 44                  |                  |
|     |   | 2005-10-08 20:58:01 2005-10-11 00:39:13 <br>  2005-10-15 08:51:41 2005-10-21 17:46:15 | 823  | 767  <br>766 | 826<br>853  | 44 SMILINE_44<br>45 SMILINE_45 | PCB_AQ<br>PCB_AO |
| 45  |   |   | 927  | 9001         | 9301        |                                |                  |
| 46  |   | 2005-10-27 06:39:39 2005-11-02 11:45:46 <br>  2005-11-04 14:05:57 2005-11-12 00:52:08 | 1179 | 1145         |             | 46 SMTLine_46<br>47 SMTLine_47 | PCB_AQ           |
| 47  |   | 2005-11-04 14:05:57 2005-11-12 00:52:08 <br>  2005-11-16 16:35:57 2005-11-21 02:55:27 | 728  | 1145         | 1180<br>730 | 47 SMTLine_47<br>48 SMTLine 48 | PCB_AN<br>PCB AC |
|     |   |   |      |              |             |                                |                  |

#### ● 向维修单基本表写入数据

考虑到正在执行的维修单没有维修完成时间,所以将其维修完成时间设置为 2000-01-01 01:00:00 (一个不可能产生冲突的时间)。

```
INSERT into Repair_Order (Repair_Order_Number, Repair_Start_Time,
Repair_End_Time, Staff_Number, U_Line_Number ) values(%s,%s,%s,%s,%s)
```

#### ■ 维修单基本表展示

总共生成了50个维修单,这里仅展示前20个。

|    | 12 Repair_Order_Number 1 | Repair_Start_Time  \$\tag\$\tag\$\$ | Repair_End_Time T:  | 123 Staff_Number 1 | व्यक् U_Line_Number |
|----|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| 1  | 100                      | 2007-03-20 01:32:59                 | 2007-03-24 09:23:25 | 100 🗹              | ☑ SMTLine_01        |
| 2  | 101                      | 2007-03-28 20:05:32                 | 2007-04-02 13:45:41 | 101 🗹              | SMTLine_02          |
| 3  | 102                      | 2007-04-08 12:06:21                 | 2007-04-11 14:42:23 | 102 🗹              | ☑ SMTLine_03        |
| 4  | 103                      | 2007-04-15 23:47:22                 | 2007-04-19 22:04:36 | 103 🗹              | ☑ SMTLine_04        |
| 5  | 104                      | 2007-04-26 01:17:12                 | 2007-04-30 18:13:23 | 104 🗹              | ☑ SMTLine_05        |
| 6  | 105                      | 2007-05-07 00:22:30                 | 2007-05-12 11:56:59 | 105 🗹              | ☑ SMTLine_06        |
| 7  | 106                      | 2007-05-16 21:08:18                 | 2007-05-20 17:11:26 | 106 ₺              | SMTLine_07          |
| 8  | 107                      | 2007-05-27 00:20:44                 | 2007-05-30 00:01:45 | 107 🗹              | ☑ SMTLine_08        |
| 9  | 108                      | 2007-06-03 11:08:18                 | 2007-06-08 11:40:09 | 108 🗹              | SMTLine_09          |
| 10 | 209                      | 2010-01-25 09:52:40                 | 2010-01-29 08:50:43 | 100 🗹              | ☑ SMTLine_11        |
| 11 | 210                      | 2010-02-03 11:52:32                 | 2010-02-07 06:44:12 | 101 🗹              | ☑ SMTLine_12        |
| 12 | 211                      | 2010-02-13 06:42:37                 | 2010-02-18 13:47:10 | 102 🗹              | SMTLine_13          |
| 13 | 212                      | 2010-02-23 12:42:51                 | 2010-02-28 06:48:46 | 103 🗹              | SMTLine_14          |
| 14 | 213                      | 2010-03-04 00:31:11                 | 2010-03-09 06:18:52 | 104 🗹              | ☑ SMTLine_15        |
| 15 | 214                      | 2010-03-13 22:12:19                 | 2010-03-18 06:52:33 | 105 🗹              | ☑ SMTLine_16        |
| 16 | 215                      | 2010-03-23 00:13:53                 | 2010-03-27 03:53:18 | 106 🗹              | ☑ SMTLine_17        |
| 17 | 216                      | 2010-03-31 02:33:30                 | 2010-04-05 07:58:08 | 107 🗗              | ☑ SMTLine_18        |
| 18 | 217                      | 2010-04-08 22:15:15                 | 2010-04-12 20:07:04 | 108 🗹              | SMTLine_19          |
| 19 | 318                      | 2012-11-19 10:57:39                 | 2012-11-24 15:45:57 | 100 🗹              | ☑ SMTLine_21        |
| 20 | 319                      | 2012-11-29 02:03:57                 | 2012-12-03 21:08:39 | 101 🗹              | SMTLine_22          |

# 5.2 查询员工的"绩效"

#### ● 查询维修员工的已完成维修次数

```
CREATE VIEW 维修员工完成维修单(工号, 姓名, 已完成维修次数 )
AS Select Staff.Staff_Number, Staff_Name, count(*)
From staff ,Repair_Order Where (Repair_Order.Staff_Number=Staff.Staff_Number)
and Staff_Work_Type='维修' and (Not Repair_End_Time='2000-01-01 01:00:00')
GROUP BY Staff.Staff_Number
```

|                                 | 123 工号 『‡ | ABC姓名 『‡ | 123 已完成维修次数 『1 |
|---------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------------|
| 1                               | 100       | 邵祝       | 4              |
| 2                               | 101       | 湛祁       | 4              |
| 3                               | 102       | 汪石       | 4              |
| 2<br>3<br>4<br>5<br>6<br>7<br>8 | 103       | 祁盛       | 4              |
| 5                               | 104       | 毛皮       | 4              |
| 6                               | 105       | 禹田       | 4              |
| 7                               | 106       | 狄甄       | 4              |
|                                 | 107       | 米班       | 4              |
| 9                               | 108       | 贝王       | 4              |

● 查询生产员工的已完成派工单数

```
CREATE VIEW 生产员工完成派工单数(工号, 姓名, 已完成派工单数 )
AS Select Staff.Staff_Number, Staff.Staff_Name, count(*)
From staff,Dispatch_Order Where (Dispatch_Order.Staff_Number=Staff.Staff_Number)
and Staff_Work_Type='生产' and (Not Work_Real_End_Time='2000-01-01 01:00:00')
GROUP BY Staff.Staff_Number
```

#### ■ 查询结果展示

查询到了 100 个生产员工的已完成派工单数,这里仅展示部分查询结果(后面同样仅展示部分查询、计算结果)。

| 60 | 59 | 柳裘 | 5 |
|----|----|----|---|
| 61 | 60 | 憲意 | 5 |
| 62 | 61 | 鲍虞 | 5 |
| 63 | 62 | 史薛 | 5 |
| 64 | 63 | 唐蔡 | 5 |
| 65 | 64 | 费蓬 | 4 |
| 66 | 65 | 廉蓝 | 4 |
| 67 | 66 | 岑蒋 | 4 |
| 68 | 67 | 薛董 | 4 |
| 69 | 68 | 雷葛 | 4 |

- 5.3 查询、计算各个主板的生产和营收情况
- 查询、计算各个主板的总实际产量、总合格产量、总计划产量、合格率、生产完成率、总生产利润

```
CREATE VIEW 主板视图(主板型号,单件成本,单件售价,总实际产量,总合格产量,总计划产量,合格率,生产完成率,总生产利润)
AS Select Mainboard.Mainboard_Number, Mainboard_Cost, Mainboard_Sale_Price,
/SUM(Work_Real_Sum_Number)
SUM(Work_Real_Sum_Number),
SUM(Work_Real_Qualified_Number),SUM(Work_Plan_Number),CONCAT(TRUNCATE(SUM(Work_Real_Qualified_Number)/SUM(Work_Real_Sum_Number) *100,2),'%')
,CONCAT(TRUNCATE(SUM(Work_Real_Sum_Number)/SUM(Work_Plan_Number) *100,2),'%'),
(Mainboard_Sale_Price*SUM(Work_Real_Qualified_Number)-
Mainboard_Cost*SUM(Work_Real_Sum_Number))
From Mainboard,Dispatch_Order WHERE
Mainboard.Mainboard_Number=Dispatch_Order.Mainboard_Number GROUP BY
Mainboard.Mainboard_Number
```

|    | ADC 主板型号 🏋 | 123 单件成本 🏋 | 123 单件售价 【】 | 123 总实际产量 『‡ | 123 总合格产量 『‡ | 123 总计划产量 📆 | ADC 合格率 | ₹‡ ABC 生产完成率 | ₹ 123 总生产利润 ₹ |
|----|------------|------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------|--------------|---------------|
| 1  | PCB_AA     | 534        | 1,682       | 15,446       | 14,654       | 16,738      | 94.87%  | 92.28%       | 16,399,864    |
| 2  | PCB_AB     | 603        | 1,473       | 21,997       | 21,219       | 23,276      | 96.46%  | 94.50%       | 17,991,396    |
| 3  | PCB_AC     | 945        | 1,631       | 17,067       | 16,298       | 18,405      | 95.49%  | 92.73%       | 10,453,723    |
| 4  | PCB_AD     | 914        | 2,110       | 29,277       | 27,880       | 31,245      | 95.22%  | 93.70%       | 32,067,622    |
| 5  | PCB_AE     | 707        | 1,851       | 17,494       | 16,453       | 18,029      | 94.04%  | 97.03%       | 18,086,245    |
| 6  | PCB_AF     | 867        | 1,719       | 23,689       | 22,308       | 25,844      | 94.17%  | 91.66%       | 17,809,089    |
| 7  | PCB_AG     | 670        | 1,478       | 13,802       | 12,840       | 14,201      | 93.02%  | 97.19%       | 9,730,180     |
| 8  | PCB_AH     | 500        | 1,669       | 22,984       | 21,807       | 25,782      | 94.87%  | 89.14%       | 24,903,883    |
| 9  | PCB_AI     | 760        | 1,600       | 19,021       | 18,041       | 19,989      | 94.84%  | 95.15%       | 14,409,640    |
| 10 | PCB_AJ     | 862        | 1,554       | 24,233       | 23,037       | 25,034      | 95.06%  | 96.80%       | 14,910,652    |
| 11 | PCB_AK     | 614        | 1,379       | 24,057       | 22,876       | 24,901      | 95.09%  | 96.61%       | 16,775,006    |
| 12 | PCB_AL     | 865        | 1,971       | 18,907       | 17,755       | 21,537      | 93.90%  | 87.78%       | 18,640,550    |
| 13 | PCB_AM     | 779        | 1,826       | 21,463       | 20,334       | 22,331      | 94.73%  | 96.11%       | 20,410,207    |
| 14 | PCB_AN     | 847        | 2,029       | 19,562       | 18,661       | 20,985      | 95.39%  | 93.21%       | 21,294,155    |
| 15 | PCB_AO     | 661        | 1,589       | 19,955       | 18,796       | 21,376      | 94.19%  | 93.35%       | 16,676,589    |
| 16 | PCB_AP     | 906        | 1,556       | 21,257       | 20,539       | 22,669      | 96.62%  | 93.77%       | 12,699,842    |
| 17 | PCB_AQ     | 575        | 1,253       | 25,405       | 24,199       | 26,867      | 95.25%  | 94.55%       | 15,713,472    |
| 18 | PCB_AR     | 613        | 1,727       | 25,767       | 24,486       | 26,859      | 95.02%  | 95.93%       | 26,492,151    |
| 19 | PCB_AS     | 730        | 1,430       | 19,661       | 18,842       | 21,303      | 95.83%  | 92.29%       | 12,591,530    |
| 20 | PCB_AT     | 941        | 1,937       | 26,128       | 24,621       | 27,598      | 94.23%  | 94.67%       | 23,104,429    |
| 21 | PCB_AU     | 764        | 1,798       | 21,171       | 20,088       | 22,699      | 94.88%  | 93.26%       | 19,943,580    |
| 22 | PCB_AV     | 717        | 1,686       | 28,763       | 27,339       | 30,246      | 95.04%  | 95.09%       | 25,470,483    |
| 23 | PCB_AW     | 778        | 1,459       | 25,796       | 24,294       | 27,318      | 94.17%  | 94.42%       | 15,375,658    |
| 24 | PCB_AX     | 511        | 1,514       | 12,092       | 11,431       | 12,760      | 94.53%  | 94.76%       | 11,127,522    |
| 25 | PCB_AY     | 833        | 1,588       | 22,700       | 21,577       | 24,367      | 95.05%  | 93.15%       | 15,355,176    |
| 26 | PCB_AZ     | 897        | 1,696       | 17,636       | 16,646       | 18,851      | 94.38%  | 93.55%       | 12,412,124    |

# 5.4 查询、计算正在生产的派工单和正在维修的维修单

● 查询、计算正在生产的派工单、及其生产进度、生产员工、生产线和生产线 的状态

```
CREATE VIEW 正在生产的派工单(派工单编号,计划开始时间,计划完成时间,实际开始时间,生产主板,生产进度,生产员工,生产线,生产线的状态)
AS Select Dispatch_Order_Number,Work_Plan_Start_Time,Work_Plan_End_Time,Work_Real_Start_Time,Mainboard_Number,、CONCAT(TRUNCATE(SUM(Work_Real_Sum_Number)/SUM(Work_Plan_Number) *100,2),'%'),Staff_Name,Dispatch_Order.U_Line_Number,U_Line_Operation_Status From Dispatch_Order,Staff,SMT_U_Line WHERE (Dispatch_Order.Staff_Number=Staff.Staff_Number) and (Dispatch_Order.U_Line_Number=SMT_U_Line.U_Line_Number) and (Work_Real_End_Time='2000-01-01 01:00:00') GROUP BY Dispatch_Order_Number Order By U_Line_Operation_Status
```

|    | 123 派工单 『 | ② 计划开始时间 『          | ② 计划完成时间 ▼‡         | ② 实际开始时间 『‡         | ABC 生产主板 『‡ | ADC 生产进度 『‡ | ABC 生产员工 『I | nac 生产线 ₹‡ | ABC 生产线的状态 \\ |
|----|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------------|
| 1  | 510       | 2017-11-19 19:39:03 | 2017-11-23 12:29:48 | 2017-11-20 16:56:40 | PCB_AD      | 88.09%      | 罗范          | SMTLine_15 | 故障            |
| 2  | 544       | 2018-10-07 21:07:37 | 2018-10-13 12:31:56 | 2018-10-11 00:29:12 | PCB_AN      | 71.72%      | 贝王          | SMTLine_49 | 故障            |
| 3  | 539       | 2018-08-20 14:10:15 | 2018-08-25 02:12:49 | 2018-08-21 21:46:10 | PCB_AC      | 74.59%      | 祁盛          | SMTLine_44 | 故障            |
| 4  | 512       | 2017-12-07 21:58:16 | 2017-12-13 07:50:59 | 2017-12-09 11:52:09 | PCB_AH      | 76.34%      | 郝苏          | SMTLine_17 | 故障            |
| 5  | 543       | 2018-09-28 13:36:05 | 2018-10-02 13:47:50 | 2018-09-26 05:17:23 | PCB_AR      | 90.34%      | 米班          | SMTLine_48 | 故障            |
| 6  | 505       | 2017-09-30 06:45:17 | 2017-10-04 16:26:33 | 2017-09-30 00:34:56 | PCB_AC      | 77.29%      | 贺萧          | SMTLine_10 | 故障            |
| 7  | 552       | 2018-12-27 16:22:39 | 2019-01-02 01:12:59 | 2018-12-29 23:54:33 | PCB_AA      | 80.46%      | 王高          | SMTLine_57 | 故障            |
| 8  | 559       | 2019-03-02 14:45:39 | 2019-03-07 10:06:18 | 2019-03-04 02:06:28 | PCB_AU      | 86.45%      | 韩韦          | SMTLine_64 | 故障            |
| 9  | 570       | 2019-06-18 23:28:30 | 2019-06-23 11:07:47 | 2019-06-17 05:26:40 | PCB_AA      | 80.54%      | 曹钮          | SMTLine_75 | 故障            |
| 10 | 576       | 2019-08-14 15:11:51 | 2019-08-20 04:10:33 | 2019-08-13 12:55:56 | PCB_AO      | 60.10%      | 姜祁          | SMTLine_81 | 故障            |
| 11 | 579       | 2019-09-10 21:38:39 | 2019-09-15 07:46:38 | 2019-09-08 16:15:22 | PCB_AN      | 75.44%      | 邹郁          | SMTLine_84 | 故障            |
| 12 | 581       | 2019-09-28 17:09:15 | 2019-10-04 02:39:27 | 2019-09-28 04:16:25 | PCB_AM      | 79.39%      | 柏邵          | SMTLine_86 | 故障            |
| 13 | 583       | 2019-10-18 08:25:56 | 2019-10-23 02:50:00 | 2019-10-18 08:25:56 | PCB_AU      | 74.95%      | <b>愛邱</b>   | SMTLine_88 | 故障            |
| 14 | 591       | 2020-01-06 19:30:40 | 2020-01-11 17:17:19 | 2020-01-06 14:10:47 | PCB_AH      | 90.85%      | 彭贺          | SMTLine_96 | 故障            |
| 15 | 592       | 2020-01-16 01:28:15 | 2020-01-20 13:41:18 | 2020-01-14 23:51:18 | PCB_AL      | 60.45%      | 郎婁          | SMTLine_97 | 故障            |
| 16 | 594       | 2020-02-05 07:33:06 | 2020-02-10 06:01:35 | 2020-02-05 19:33:15 | PCB_AH      | 71.73%      | 韦贝          | SMTLine_00 | 故障            |
| 17 | 596       | 2020-02-25 12:56:03 | 2020-03-02 20:41:15 | 2020-02-26 19:30:48 | PCB_AU      | 66.21%      | 马谢          | SMTLine_02 | 故障            |
| 18 | 598       | 2020-03-19 14:37:27 | 2020-03-24 06:48:22 | 2020-03-18 21:43:32 | PCB_AA      | 84.84%      | 凤诸          | SMTLine_04 | 故障            |
| 19 | 515       | 2018-01-08 20:10:25 | 2018-01-13 09:12:21 | 2018-01-07 01:14:26 | PCB_AX      | 88.27%      | 常舒          | SMTLine_20 | 生产            |

#### ● 查询正在维修的维修单及其维修员工姓名

```
CREATE VIEW 正在维修的维修单(维修单编号, 维修开始时间 ,维修员工)
AS Select Repair_Order_Number,Repair_Start_Time,Staff_Name
From Repair_Order,Staff WHERE (Repair_Order.Staff_Number=Staff.Staff_Number) and
(Repair_End_Time='2000-01-01 01:00:00')
GROUP BY Repair_Order_Number
```

#### ■ 查询结果展示

|    | 123 维修单 『‡ | ② 维修开始时间 ▼‡         | ABC 维修员工 『↓ |
|----|------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 1  | 516        | 2018-01-17 05:03:52 | 乐藏          |
| 2  | 520        | 2018-02-22 19:07:49 | 皮羊          |
| 3  | 525        | 2018-04-09 03:02:56 | 元糜          |
| 4  | 529        | 2018-05-17 10:12:17 | 平章          |
| 5  | 533        | 2018-06-27 14:08:09 | 萧秦          |
| 6  | 534        | 2018-07-07 04:46:25 | 尹秋          |
| 7  | 542        | 2018-09-18 01:40:39 | 狄甄          |
| 8  | 546        | 2018-10-29 09:05:54 | 钱齐          |
| 9  | 558        | 2019-02-20 07:04:03 | 沈韩          |
| 10 | 562        | 2019-03-30 16:24:05 | 秦雷          |
| 11 | 575        | 2019-08-06 03:31:37 | 陶郝          |
| 12 | 578        | 2019-09-03 11:01:52 | 谢郎          |
| 13 | 580        | 2019-09-19 07:39:17 | 喻邹          |
| 14 | 588        | 2019-12-07 06:59:24 | <b></b>     |

### 5.5 查询、计算生产线总的生产情况和维修情况

● 查询、计算生产线总的生产情况

```
CREATE VIEW 生产线生产视图(产线编号,已完成生产次数 ,合格率,生产完成率)
AS Select SMT_U_Line.U_Line_Number,count(case when
Dispatch_Order.Work_Plan_Start_Time then 1 end
),CONCAT(TRUNCATE(SUM(Work_Real_Qualified_Number)/SUM(Work_Real_Sum_Number)
*100,2),'%'),CONCAT(TRUNCATE(SUM(Work_Real_Sum_Number))/SUM(Work_Plan_Number)
*100,2),'%')
From SMT_U_Line,Dispatch_Order WHERE
(SMT_U_Line.U_Line_Number=Dispatch_Order.U_Line_Number) and (NOT
Work_Real_End_Time='2000-01-01 01:00:00')
GROUP BY SMT_U_Line.U_Line_Number
```

|   | ABC 产线编号   | T: | 123 已完成生产次数 | T: | ABC 合格率 | T: | ABC 生产完成率 | T: |
|---|------------|----|-------------|----|---------|----|-----------|----|
| 1 | SMTLine_00 |    |             | 6  | 94.67%  |    | 97.66%    |    |
| 2 | SMTLine_01 |    |             | 5  | 94.40%  |    | 97.52%    |    |
| 3 | SMTLine_02 |    |             | 5  | 95.80%  |    | 96.56%    |    |
| 4 | SMTLine_03 |    |             | 5  | 95.75%  |    | 97.67%    |    |
| 5 | SMTLine_04 |    |             | 5  | 93.26%  |    | 96.50%    |    |
| 6 | SMTLine_05 |    |             | 4  | 93.80%  |    | 96.08%    |    |
| 7 | SMTLine_06 |    |             | 4  | 95.58%  |    | 97.30%    |    |
| 8 | SMTLine_07 |    |             | 4  | 95.75%  |    | 97.32%    |    |
| 9 | SMTLine_08 |    |             | 4  | 95.33%  |    | 97.92%    |    |
|   |            |    |             |    |         |    |           |    |

### ● 查询、计算生产线总的维修情况

```
CREATE VIEW 生产线维修视图(产线编号,维修次数)
AS Select SMT_U_Line.U_Line_Number,count(case when Repair_Order.Repair_Order_Number then 1 end)
From SMT_U_Line LEFT OUTER JOIN Repair_Order On (SMT_U_Line_Number=Repair_Order.U_Line_Number) and (NOT Repair_End_Time='2000-01-01 01:00:00')
GROUP BY SMT_U_Line.U_Line_Number
```

|   | ABC 产线编号 『↓ | 123 维修次数 | TI |
|---|-------------|----------|----|
| 1 | SMTLine_00  |          | 0  |
| 2 | SMTLine_01  |          | 1  |
| 3 | SMTLine_02  |          | 1  |
| 4 | SMTLine_03  |          | 1  |
| 5 | SMTLine_04  |          | 1  |
| 6 | SMTLine_05  |          | 1  |
| 7 | SMTLine_06  |          | 1  |
| 8 | SMTLine_07  |          | 1  |
| 9 | SMTLine_08  |          | 1  |

#### 5.6 查询本周生日的员工及工厂员工的平均年龄

● 创建判断是否是本周生日的函数

```
CREATE Function birthday(sage date)
returns boolean NOT DETERMINISTIC NO SQL
begin
   declare date_now date:
   declare bool boolean;
   set date_now = curdate();
   if month(sage)=12 and month(date_now)=1 then
      if week(replace(sage, year(sage), year(date_now)-1), 7) = week(date_now,7)
then
         set bool = 1;
      else
         set bool = 0;
      end if;
   elseif month(date_now)=12 and month(sage)=1 then
      if week(replace(sage, year(sage), year(date_now)+1), 7) = week(date_now,7)
then
         set bool = 1;
      else
         set bool = 0;
      end if:
   elseif month(sage)=2 and day(sage)=29 then
      if year(date_now)%4=0 then
         if week(replace(sage, year(sage), year(date_now)),7) = week(date_now,7)
then
        set bool = 1;
         else
        set bool = 0;
         end if:
         if week(concat_ws('-',year(curdate()),'03','01'),7) = week(date_now,7)
then
        set bool = 1;
         else
        set bool = 0;
         end if;
      end if;
      if week(replace(sage, year(sage), year(date_now)),7) = week(date_now,7)
then
         set bool = 1;
      else
         set bool = 0;
      end if:
   end if;
   return bool;
end
```

MySQL 用 now() 来获取当前时间相比于 getdate()

#### ● 查询本周生日的员工

```
CREATE VIEW 本周生日员工(工号, 姓名, 出生日期 )
AS Select Staff_Number, Staff_Name, Staff_Birth
From (select *, birthday(Staff_Birth) as bool from staff )as a where a.bool = 1
```

#### ■ 查询结果展示

2022年12月7日查询结果:

|   | 123 工号 | T: | ABC 姓名 | TI | ② 出生日期  | T:  |
|---|--------|----|--------|----|---------|-----|
| 1 |        | 86 | 齐缪     |    | 1997-12 | -08 |
| 2 |        | 91 | 顾管     |    | 1998-12 | -08 |

● 查询工厂的员工平均年龄

```
Select Avg(year(now())-year(Staff_Birth)+1)
From staff Where month(Staff_Birth)=month(now())
```

# MySQL 用 now() 来获取当前时间相比于 getdate()

■ 查询结果展示

# 5.7 查询合格率大于 96%的生产线

● 查询合格率大于96%的生产线

```
CREATE VIEW 合格率大于96的生产线视图(产线编号,合格率)
AS Select
SMT_U_Line.U_Line_Number,CONCAT(TRUNCATE(SUM(Work_Real_Qualified_Number)/SUM(Work_Real_Sum_Number) *100,2),'%')
From SMT_U_Line,Dispatch_Order WHERE
(SMT_U_Line.U_Line_Number=Dispatch_Order.U_Line_Number) and (NOT Work_Real_End_Time='2000-01-01 01:00:00')
GROUP BY SMT_U_Line.U_Line_Number HAVING
SUM(Work_Real_Qualified_Number)/SUM(Work_Real_Sum_Number)>=0.96
```

