

```
import numpy as np
import copy
import math
```

```
ACTION_MEANING = {
    0: "UP",
    1: "RIGHT",
    2: "LEFT",
    3: "DOWN",
}
```

```
SPACE_MEANING = {
    1: "ROAD",
    0: "BARRIER",
    -1: "GOAL",
}
```

```
class MazeEnv:
```

```
    def __init__(self, start=[6,3], goals=[[1, 8]]):
        """Deterministic Maze Environment"""
```

```
        self.m_size = 10
        self.reward = 10
        self.num_actions = 4
        self.num_states = self.m_size * self.m_size
```

```
        self.map = np.ones((self.m_size, self.m_size))
        self.map[3, 4:9] = 0
        self.map[4:8, 4] = 0
        self.map[5, 2:4] = 0
```

```
        for goal in goals:
            self.map[goal[0], goal[1]] = -1
```

```
        self.start = start
        self.goals = goals
        self.obs = self.start
```

```
    def step(self, a):
```

```
        """ Perform a action on the environment
```

```
        Args:
```

```
        a (int): action integer
```

```
        Returns:
```

```
        obs (list): observation list
```

```
        reward (int): reward for such action
```

```
        done (int): whether the goal is reached
```

```
        """
```

```
        done, reward = False, 0.0
        next_obs = copy.copy(self.obs)
```

```
        if a == 0:
```

```
            next_obs[0] = next_obs[0] - 1
```

```
        elif a == 1:
```

```
            next_obs[1] = next_obs[1] + 1
```

```
        elif a == 2:
```

```
            next_obs[1] = next_obs[1] - 1
```

```
        elif a == 3:
```

```
            next_obs[0] = next_obs[0] + 1
```

```
        else:
```

```
            raise Exception("Action is Not Valid")
```

```
        if self.is_valid_obs(next_obs):
```

```

self.obs = next_obs

if self.map[self.obs[0], self.obs[1]] == -1:
    reward = self.reward
    done = True

state = self.get_state_from_coords(self.obs[0], self.obs[1])

return state, reward, done

def is_valid_obs(self, obs):
    """ Check whether the observation is valid

    Args:
        obs (list): observation [x, y]

    Returns:
        is_valid (bool)
    """

    if obs[0] >= self.m_size or obs[0] < 0:
        return False

    if obs[1] >= self.m_size or obs[1] < 0:
        return False

    if self.map[obs[0], obs[1]] == 0:
        return False

    return True

@property
def _get_obs(self):
    """ Get current observation
    """
    return self.obs

@property
def _get_state(self):
    """ Get current observation
    """
    return self.get_state_from_coords(self.obs[0], self.obs[1])

@property
def _get_start_state(self):
    """ Get the start state
    """
    return self.get_state_from_coords(self.start[0], self.start[1])

@property
def _get_goal_state(self):
    """ Get the start state
    """
    goals = []
    for goal in self.goals:
        goals.append(self.get_state_from_coords(goal[0], goal[1]))
    return goals

def reset(self):
    """ Reset the observation into starting point
    """
    self.obs = self.start
    state = self.get_state_from_coords(self.obs[0], self.obs[1])
    return state

def get_state_from_coords(self, row, col):

```

```
state = row * self.m_size + col
return state
```

```
def get_coords_from_state(self, state):
    row = math.floor(state/self.m_size)
    col = state % self.m_size
    return row, col
```

```
class ProbabilisticMazeEnv(MazeEnv):
```

```
    """ (Q2.3) Hints: you can refer the implementation in MazeEnv
    """
```

```
def __init__(self, goals=[[2, 8]], p_random=0.05):
    """ Probabilistic Maze Environment
```

```
    Args:
```

```
        goals (list): list of goals coordinates
```

```
        p_random (float): random action rate
```

```
    """
```

```
MazeEnv.__init__(self, goals=goals)
self.p_random=p_random
```

```
def step(self, a):
```

```
    """ Perform a action on the environment
```

```
    Args:
```

```
        a (int): action integer
```

```
    Returns:
```

```
        obs (list): observation list
```

```
        reward (int): reward for such action
```

```
        done (int): whether the goal is reached
```

```
    """
```

```
done, reward = False, 0.0
next_obs = copy.copy(self.obs)
```

```
if np.random.uniform(0, 1) <= self.p_random:
    a = np.random.randint(0,4,1)
```

```
if a == 0:
```

```
    next_obs[0] = next_obs[0] - 1
```

```
elif a == 1:
```

```
    next_obs[1] = next_obs[1] + 1
```

```
elif a == 2:
```

```
    next_obs[1] = next_obs[1] - 1
```

```
elif a == 3:
```

```
    next_obs[0] = next_obs[0] + 1
```

```
else:
```

```
    raise Exception("Action is Not Valid")
```

```
if self.is_valid_obs(next_obs):
```

```
    self.obs = next_obs
```

```
if self.map[self.obs[0], self.obs[1]] == -1:
```

```
    reward = self.reward
```

```
    done = True
```

```
state = self.get_state_from_coords(self.obs[0], self.obs[1])
```

```
return state, reward, done
```

```
if __name__=="__main__":
```

```
    p = ProbabilisticMazeEnv(p_random=0.5)
```

```
    print(p.start)
```

