Package 'Capr'

May 20, 2022

```
Title Cohort definition Application Programming in R
Version 1.0.4
Description The CAPR package develops cohort definitions to imple-
      ment across an OMOP mapped dbms. This pacakge allows
      allows for the programmatic creation of OMOP cohorts that compile to the CIRCE-
      BE engine. CAPR utilizes s4 to construct
      component parts to the cohort definition (i.e. Primary Criteria, Inclusion Rules, Additional Crite-
      ria, Censoring Criteria,
      and End Strategy) and then packs them together into a Cohort Definition class. The Cohort Defi-
      nition can be rendered into a
      CIRCE-BE object that will generate ohd-
      siSQL to query against an OMOP dbms. CAPR adds component parts to the OMOP cohort
      definition in order to combine Concept Set Expressions with its definition logic in the same posi-
      tion, facilitating the
      transition between scientific description and computational implmentation.
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BugReports https://github.com/OHDSI/Capr/issues
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VignetteBuilder knitr Config/testthat/edition 3 R topics documented:							
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addAttributeToQuery

Function to add Attribute to Query

Description

This function edits a expression type class

Usage

addAttributeToQuery(query, attribute)

Arguments

query identify the query object to edit
attribute the attribute to add to the query

Value

the edited query component

as.AttributeLoad 7

as.AttributeLoad

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR attribute

Description

This function takes a saved CAPR attribute json and returns an attribute CAPR R object

Usage

```
as.AttributeLoad(x)
```

Arguments

Χ

the object to coerce

Value

a attribute class object

```
as.Circe,Window-method
```

Coersive function from S4 to S3

Description

To serialize between json and R, an S3 list object is required. CAPR creates an organized s4 object that maintains components of the cohort definition. CIRCE needs to be in an S3 structure in R before serializing to json. These functions maintain consistency between the s3 and s4 data structures

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'Window'
as.Circe(x)

## S4 method for signature 'Timeline'
as.Circe(x)

## S4 method for signature 'Occurrence'
as.Circe(x)

## S4 method for signature 'ObservationWindow'
as.Circe(x)

## S4 method for signature 'Limit'
as.Circe(x)

## S4 method for signature 'ExpressionType'
as.Circe(x)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'Concept'
as.Circe(x)
## S4 method for signature 'ConceptSetItem'
as.Circe(x)
## S4 method for signature 'ConceptSetExpression'
as.Circe(x)
## S4 method for signature 'OpAttribute'
as.Circe(x)
## S4 method for signature 'SourceConceptAttribute'
as.Circe(x)
## S4 method for signature 'ConceptAttribute'
as.Circe(x)
## S4 method for signature 'LogicAttribute'
as.Circe(x)
## S4 method for signature 'CorrelatedCriteriaAttribute'
as.Circe(x)
## S4 method for signature 'Query'
as.Circe(x)
## S4 method for signature 'Count'
as.Circe(x)
## S4 method for signature 'Group'
as.Circe(x)
## S4 method for signature 'DateOffsetEndStrategy'
as.Circe(x)
## S4 method for signature 'CustomEraEndStrategy'
as.Circe(x)
## S4 method for signature 'CollapseSettings'
as.Circe(x)
## S4 method for signature 'CensorWindow'
as.Circe(x)
## S4 method for signature 'Component'
as.Circe(x)
```

Arguments

a component class object in s4

as.CohortEra 9

Value

the object converted back to s3 that can be used for json seralization

as.CohortEra

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR CohortEra

Description

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR CohortEra

Usage

```
as.CohortEra(x)
```

Arguments

Χ

the object to coerce

Value

a cohortEra class object

 $\verb"as.ComponentLoad"$

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR component

Description

This function takes a saved CAPR component json and returns component CAPR R object

Usage

```
as.ComponentLoad(x)
```

Arguments

Х

the object to coerce

Value

a component class object

as.ConceptLoad

as.Concept

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR concept

Description

This function takes a data frame containing information about a concept and converts it into the Concept class

Usage

```
as.Concept(x)
```

Arguments

Χ

the object to coerce

Value

a concept class object

as.ConceptLoad

A coercion function to load to a CAPR concept

Description

This function takes a data frame containing information about a concept and converts it into the Concept class

Usage

```
as.ConceptLoad(x)
```

Arguments

Х

the object to coerce

Value

a concept class object

 $as. {\tt ConceptSetExpression}$

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR conceptSetExpression

Description

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR conceptSetExpression

Usage

```
as.ConceptSetExpression(x)
```

Arguments

Х

the object to coerce

Value

a concept set expression class object

 $\verb"as.ConceptSetItem"$

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR conceptSetItem

Description

This function takes a list and converts it into the Concept set Item class

Usage

```
as.ConceptSetItem(x)
```

Arguments

Х

the object to coerce

Value

a conceptSetItem class object

12 as.EndStrategyLoad

as.CountLoad

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR count

Description

This function takes a saved CAPR count json and returns count CAPR R object

Usage

```
as.CountLoad(x)
```

Arguments

Х

the object to coerce

Value

a count class object

 $as. {\tt EndStrategyLoad}$

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR EndStrategy

Description

This function takes a saved CAPR EndStrategy json and returns EndStrategy CAPR R object

Usage

```
as.EndStrategyLoad(x)
```

Arguments

Х

the object to coerce

Value

a EndStrategy class object

as.ExpressionType 13

as.ExpressionType

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR expression type

Description

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR expression type

Usage

```
as.ExpressionType(x)
```

Arguments

Χ

the object to coerce

Value

an expressionType class object

as.GroupLoad

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR group

Description

This function takes a saved CAPR group json and returns group CAPR R object

Usage

```
as.GroupLoad(x)
```

Arguments

Χ

the object to coerce

Value

a group class object

14 as.MetaData

as.Limit

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR limit

Description

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR limit

Usage

```
as.Limit(x)
```

Arguments

Χ

the object to coerce

Value

a limit class object

as.MetaData

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR metaData

Description

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR metaData

Usage

```
as.MetaData(x)
```

Arguments

Χ

the object to coerce

Value

a meta data class object

as. Observation Window 15

Description

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR ObservationWindow

Usage

```
as.ObservationWindow(x)
```

Arguments

x the object to coerce

Value

an observation window class object

as.Occurrence

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR Occurrence

Description

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR Occurrence

Usage

```
as.Occurrence(x)
```

Arguments

x the object to coerce

Value

a occurrence class object

as. Timeline

as.QueryLoad

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR query

Description

This function takes a saved CAPR query json and returns query CAPR R object

Usage

```
as.QueryLoad(x)
```

Arguments

Х

the object to coerce

Value

a query class object

as.Timeline

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR timeline

Description

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR timeline

Usage

```
as.Timeline(x)
```

Arguments

Х

the object to coerce

Value

a timeline class object

as.Window

as.Window

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR window

Description

A coercion function to convert to a CAPR window

Usage

```
as.Window(x)
```

Arguments

Χ

the object to coerce

Value

a window class object

CensorWindow-class

An S4 class for CensorWindow

Description

A class showing dates that indicate the range of entries the are captured in the cohort

Slots

StartDate the left side of truncation for the study observation EndDate the right side of truncation for the study observation

 ${\tt checkConceptField}$

Function to get concept fields from concept set expression in object

Description

Function to get concept fields from concept set expression in object

Usage

```
checkConceptField(x, field)
```

Arguments

x the object to check

field the concept field to check

Value

a list or vector of concept fields

18 CohortDefinition-class

checkConceptIds

Function to get concept ids from concept set expression in object

Description

Function to get concept ids from concept set expression in object

Usage

checkConceptIds(x)

Arguments

Х

the object to check

Value

a list or vector of concept id integers

CohortDefinition-class

An S4 class for a Circe Cohort Definition

Description

A cohort definition contains information about how to quantify a clinical phenotype. The ultimate purpose of Capr is to allow the creation and manipulation of Circe cohort definitions in R making CohortDefinition its most important class.

Slots

CohortDetails a cohortDetails object providing meta information about the cohort PrimaryCriteria a component class containing the primary criteria AdditionalCriteria a component class containing the additional criteria InclusionRules a component class containing the Inclusion Rules EndStrategy a component class containing the End Strategy

CensoringCriteria a component class containing the censoring criteria

CohortEra a component class containing the cohort era

CohortDetails-class 19

CohortDetails-class Show Contents of a Component

Description

This function prints the contents of a component. Note 1/27/21 attributes and some other s4 classes need to be implemented

Details

param showFullConceptSetExpressions T/F options to include full details of concept expressions An S4 class providing metadata for a CohortDefinition

The cohort details do not affect the cohort definition and are for improving human readability only.

Slots

Name a name for the cohort

Description a text field providing an information on the cohort and what it is intended

Author who created the cohort

cdmVersionRange the range of cdm versions

CollapseSettings-class

An S4 class for Collapse Settings

Description

A class providing information that identifies the padding for cohort eras

Slots

Type boolean operator for the number of items in group to include. all, any, at most and at least Count the number of criteria's needed for restriction. If Type is ALL or ANY this value is NA

20 Component-class

compileCohortDefinition

Convert cohort definition object to CIRCE and run through circe compiler

Description

This function converts a Cohort Definition class object to a CIRCE expression, creates the json and compiles the circe json to create ohdisql to run queries against a dbms containing OMOP cdm data

Usage

compileCohortDefinition(CohortDefinition, generateOptions = NULL)

Arguments

CohortDefinition

input cohort Definition class object

generateOptions

the options for building the ohdisql using CirceR::createGenerateOptions If generateOptions is left NULL, then this function will give a lite return of just the json to be activated. with circe R.

Value

If the generate options is supplied this function returns a three tiered list containing the the circe json, a text read and ohisql. If an error occurs the ohdisql slot will be NA and the user should review the circe cohort definition for potential errors. If the generateOptions is not supplied it will just return the json

Component-class

An S4 class for a cohort definition component

Description

This class is an flexible container used to store the component parts of cohort definition allowing us to maintain information in smaller parts that remain relevant in isolation. The structure of a Circe cohort definition relies on a concept set table that stores information for queries. In each cohort component an internal reference id is used to maintain consistency between the expression of the cohort criteria and the actionable concepts. The component container bundles the concept set expression and the criteria expression into one object that is saveable and inheritable. Smaller classes are stored within the container and when they are converted into a superior class the component container is modified but the previous information is kept in tact. A component consists of 4 parts: MetaData stores the name, description and the ComponentType. The ComponentType identifies what kind of component one is using. Next the criteriaExpression stores any information about the deployment of the medical concept. This includes queries, counts, groups, attributes and other structures that detail the information of the specific component class. The limit is a slot that specifies the limit of entry for person events, e.g. the first event, all events, or last event for the criteriaExpression. Finally the ConceptSetExpression slot holds the concepts relevant to the criteria

expression and their unique identifies. A Component object can be saved as a json file or loaded back into its s4 class. In some cases components can be nested inside other components TODO Explain the possible nesting structures that can exist. Question: why does metaData get its own class but other slots do not?

Slots

MetaData meta information about the object
CriteriaExpression a list of criteria that is in the object
Limit a list containing any limits
ConceptSetExpression a list containing any concept sets

 ${\it component-method} \\ {\it Function\ to\ find\ the\ Component\ Class}$

Description

Function to find the Component Class

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'Component'
componentType(x)
```

Arguments

x the component to check

Value

a character string with the component class

Concept-class

An S4 class for a ConceptSet

Description

A concept class contains all the information about the concept from the OMOP voabulary

Slots

CONCEPT_ID the id of the concept

CONCEPT_NAME the name of the concept

STANDARD_CONCEPT whether the encept is standard, single letter

STANDARD_CONCEPT_CAPTION whether the concept is standard full phrase

INVALID_REASON Whether the concept is invalid single letter

INVALID_REASON_CAPTION whether the concept is invalid standard phrase

CONCEPT_CODE the original code of the concept from its vocabulary

DOMAIN_ID the domain of the concept

VOCABULARY_ID the name of the vocabulary

CONCEPT_CLASS_ID type of concept class

ConceptAttribute-class

An S4 class for Concept Attribute

Description

A concept attribute, using concepts to identify the attribute like a gender or race etc

Slots

Name the name of the attribute

Concepts a list containing the concepts used to identify the attribute

ConceptSetExpression-class

An S4 class for ConceptSetExpresion

Description

A class for the concept set expressions bundles multiple concepts with mapping

Slots

id an id for the concept set expression to identify within a component

Name the name of the concept set expression

Expression a list containing expressions. expressions include multiple conceptSetItem objects

ConceptSetItem-class 23

ConceptSetItem-class An S4 class for ConceptSetItem

Description

A class that provides information on the mapping of the concept

Slots

Concept a concept class object

isExcluded toggle if want to exclude the concept

includeDescendants toggle if want to include descendants

includeMapped toggle if want to include map

 ${\tt convertAdditionalCriteriaToCIRCE}$

Convert Additional Criteria Component to CIRCE

Description

Convert Additional Criteria Component to CIRCE

Usage

convertAdditionalCriteriaToCIRCE(x)

Arguments

x the component to convert

Value

a circe converted component

 ${\tt convertCensoringCriteriaToCIRCE}$

Convert Censoring Criteria Component to CIRCE

Description

Convert Censoring Criteria Component to CIRCE

Usage

convertCensoringCriteriaToCIRCE(x)

Arguments

x the component to convert

Value

a circe converted component

convertCohortDefinitionToCIRCE

Function to update cohort definition to CIRCE

Description

Function to update cohort definition to CIRCE

Usage

convertCohortDefinitionToCIRCE(x)

Arguments

x the cohort definition to convert to circe

Value

a circe object in R

convertCohortEraToCIRCE

Convert CohortEra Component to CIRCE

Description

Convert CohortEra Component to CIRCE

Usage

convertCohortEraToCIRCE(x)

Arguments

x the component to convert

Value

a circe converted component

 ${\tt convertEndStrategyToCIRCE}$

Convert End Strategy Component to CIRCE

Description

Convert End Strategy Component to CIRCE

Usage

convertEndStrategyToCIRCE(x)

Arguments

x the component to convert

Value

a circe converted component

 ${\tt convertInclusionRulesToCIRCE}$

Convert Inclusion Rules Component to CIRCE

Description

Convert Inclusion Rules Component to CIRCE

Usage

convertInclusionRulesToCIRCE(x)

Arguments

Χ

the component to convert

Value

a circe converted component

 ${\tt convertPrimaryCriteriaToCIRCE}$

Convert Primary Criteria Component to CIRCE

Description

Convert Primary Criteria Component to CIRCE

Usage

convertPrimaryCriteriaToCIRCE(x)

Arguments

x the component to convert

Value

a circe converted component

convertRuleToCIRCE 27

convertRuleToCIRCE

Convert single rule (group) Component to CIRCE

Description

Convert single rule (group) Component to CIRCE

Usage

convertRuleToCIRCE(x)

Arguments

Х

the component to convert

Value

a circe converted component

CorrelatedCriteriaAttribute-class

An S4 class for CorrelatedCriteriaAttribute

Description

A group attribute that is nested within a query.

Slots

Name name of the attribute

Group a group class object for the attribute

Count-class

An S4 class for a Count

Description

A count class provides a number of occurrences of the query and the timeline that it happens

Slots

Criteria a query class object

Timeline a timeline class object

Occurrence an occurrence class object

createAdditionalCriteria

Function creates an Additional Criteria

Description

Function creates an Additional Criteria from a component class group

Usage

createAdditionalCriteria(Name, Contents = NULL, Limit, Description = NULL)

Arguments

Name a character string naming the group object, this is required for the object. One

should make the name descriptive of what the group is trying to identify.

Contents a single component of group class that describes the additional criteria. If the

Contents are empty then the additional criteria is only decribed by the qualified

limit

Limit how to limit initial events per person

Description a character string describing the count object, this is optional so default is null

Value

new additional criteria component.

createAgeAtEndAttribute

 $create\ Age At End\ Attribute$

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for person AgeAtEnd. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createAgeAtEndAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a numeric for the AgeAtEnd

Extent a numeric for the AgeAtEnd only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

a component of attribute class

createAgeAtStartAttribute

create AgeAtStart Attribute

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for person AgeAtStart. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createAgeAtStartAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a numeric for the AgeAtStart

Extent a numeric for the AgeAtStart only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

a component of attribute class

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for person age. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createAgeAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a numeric for the age

Extent a numeric for the age only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

a component of attribute class

createAttributeCall

Get attributes from cohort expression and prepare R language

Description

This function creates attributes within the queries and turns them into R language which will then create them as a CAPR object

Usage

```
createAttributeCall(x, objNm)
```

Arguments

x the circe cohort definition

objNm the naming convention to assign the object

Value

r language to generate the concept set expressions of the cohort

createCensoringCriteria

Function creates a Censoring Criteria

Description

Function creates a Censoring Criteria from a list of queries

Usage

```
createCensoringCriteria(Name, ComponentList, Description = NULL)
```

Arguments

Name a character string naming the inclusion rules, this is required for the object. One

should make the name descriptive of what the group is trying to identify.

 ${\tt ComponentList} \quad \text{a list of component class queries to be inserted into the censoring criteria.}$

Description a character string describing the count object, this is optional so default is null

Value

new censoring criteria component.

createCohortDataframe 31

createCohortDataframe Create a dataframe that can be used by cohort generator to build cohorts into backend table

Description

This function converts a list of Cohort definitions into a dataframe that can be used by cohort generator and cohort diagnostics to build and evaluate cohorts. The dataframe returns an atlasId column and a cohortId column which are equivalent. Further it creates a column for the ohdisql, json, read and name of cohort.

Usage

```
createCohortDataframe(cohortList, generateStats = TRUE)
```

Arguments

```
cohortList a list of cohorts to turn into a dataframe generateStats select true if you want inclusion rule stats or false for no stats
```

Value

A data frame of cohort definitions containing meta data

```
createCohortDefinition
```

Create Cohort Definition class object

Description

This function creates a Cohort Definition class object from multiple component parts. A cohort definition contains at a minimum a primary criteria class. The cohort definition can further contain a inclusion rules, additional criteria, censoring criteria and end strategy classes to provide more details on cohort restriction and cohort exit. Other components may also be manipulated but since they do not rely on a concept set expressions, they can be manipulated in separate methods. The cohort definition class differs from the circe expression in that it does not have a separate space for concept set expressions, which are bundled within the component.

Usage

```
createCohortDefinition(
  Name,
  Description = NA_character_,
  Author = NA_character_,
  cdmVersionRange = ">=5.0.0",
  PrimaryCriteria,
  AdditionalCriteria = NULL,
  InclusionRules = NULL,
  EndStrategy = NULL,
  CensoringCriteria = NULL,
  CohortEra = NULL
```

32 createCohortEra

Arguments

Name make a name for the cohort to add to the cohort details

Description add a description detail to cohort details, optional

Author add an author name to cohort details, optional

cdmVersionRange

add a cdm version range typically \geq 5.0.0, please specify if not v5

PrimaryCriteria

add primary criteria object

AdditionalCriteria

add additional criteria object. if null then will create an additional criteria with

qualified limit

InclusionRules add inclusion rules object. if null will create empty inclusion rules with expres-

sion limit

EndStrategy add end strategy object. if null will add end of continuous era strategy

CensoringCriteria

add censoring criteria object. if null will add empty censoring criteria

CohortEra add cohort era object. if null will add collapse settings with 0 day pad and no

censor window

Value

cohort definition class object with defined inputs. This can now be compiled into ohdisql and converted to json

createCohortEra

Create a Cohort Era class object

Description

The Cohort Era depicts the time span of the cohort. The Censor Window includes the date window for which we register events. The Collapse Settings identify the era padding between events before exiting a cohort.

Usage

```
createCohortEra(EraPadDays = 0L, LeftCensorDate = NULL, RightCensorDate = NULL)
```

Arguments

EraPadDays a numeric that specifies the number of days for the era padding

LeftCensorDate a date string that specifies the starting date of registration

 ${\tt RightCensorDate}$

a date string that specifies the end date of registration

Value

a cohort era component

createComponent 33

 ${\tt createComponent}$

createComponent

Description

create Component

Usage

```
createComponent(
   Name,
   Description = NULL,
   ComponentType = c("ConceptSetExpression", "Group", "Query", "Count", "Attribute",
        "PrimaryCriteria", "AdditionalCriteria", "InclusionRules", "EndStrategy",
        "CensoringCriteria", "CohortEra", "Empty"),
        CriteriaExpression = NULL,
        Limit = NULL,
        ConceptSetExpression = NULL
)
```

Arguments

Name a name

Description a description default null
ComponentType match an arg from vector

 ${\tt CriteriaExpression}$

include anything for the criteria can be null

Limit determine limit

 ${\tt ConceptSetExpression}$

add anny concept set expressions

createConceptAttribute

createConceptAttribue

Description

create Concept Attribue

Usage

```
createConceptAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE,
  name
)
```

Arguments

 ${\tt conceptIds} \qquad \quad {\tt the\ list\ of\ ids\ to\ lookup,\ need\ OMOP\ vocabulary\ connection}$

connectionDetails

 $An \,object\,of\,type\,connection {\tt Details}\,as\,created\,using\,the\,{\tt createConnectionDetails}$

function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example

'vocabulary.dbo'.

mapToStandard whether to map concept ids to standard or leave as is default is TRUE

name of the ttribute name

createConceptMapping Function to help user develop the concept mapping

Description

This function creates a concept mapping list that is used to establish the concept set item for each member of the concept set expression. This function is evolving.

Usage

```
createConceptMapping(
   n,
   includeDescendants = NULL,
   isExcluded = NULL,
   includeMapped = NULL
)
```

Arguments

n the length of the concept set expression

includeDescendants

a logic vector of length n that contains the toggle for whether the concept should include descendants. If the parameter is left null then will return all FALSE

isExcluded a logic vector of length n that contains the toggle for whether the concept should

be excluded. If the parameter is left null then will return all FALSE

includeMapped a logic vector of length n that contains the toggle for whether the concept should

include mapped concepts. If the parameter is left null then will return all FALSE

Value

This function returns a list for concept mapping for the concept set expression

createConceptSet 35

createConceptSet

Create Concept Set list

Description

This function takes a data frame of OMOP concepts, establishes the mapping logic and bundles them together as a concept set item. With this function, toggling the mapping options sets the logic for all concepts in the concept set expression. If the user wants to set a custom mapping for each concept in the expression the user should use createConceptSetExpressionCustom. This is an evolving function.

Usage

```
createConceptSet(
  conceptSet,
  includeDescendants = TRUE,
  isExcluded = FALSE,
  includeMapped = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

conceptSet a dataframe containing the concepts one would like to add to the concept set.

The data frame of concepts can be queried using the lookup concept functions

(requires a connection to an OMOP CDM).

includeDescendants

logic toggle where default true includes descendant concepts to the defined con-

cept

isExcluded logic toggle when true excludes the defined concept when attached to a concept

set expression

includeMapped logic toggle when true includes mapped concepts to the defined concept

Value

This function returns a concept set item object

createConceptSetExpression

Create Concept Set Expression

Description

This function takes a data frame of OMOP concepts, establishes the mapping logic and bundles them together as a concept set expression. A new concept expression created in R sets a guid for the concept id. This unique identifier is used to link the concept set expressions to its implementation within the cohort definition (typically as a query). With this function, toggling the mapping options sets the logic for all concepts in the concept set expression. If the user wants to set a custom mapping for each concept in the expression the user should use createConceptSetExpressionCustom. This is an evolving function.

Usage

```
createConceptSetExpression(
  conceptSet,
  Name,
  includeDescendants = TRUE,
  isExcluded = FALSE,
  includeMapped = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

conceptSet a dataframe containing the concepts one would like to add to the concept set.

The data frame of concepts can be queried using the lookup concept functions

(requires a connection to an OMOP CDM).

Name a name for the concept set expression.

includeDescendants

logic toggle where default true includes descendant concepts to the defined con-

cept

isExcluded logic toggle when true excludes the defined concept when attached to a concept

set expression

includeMapped logic toggle when true includes mapped concepts to the defined concept

Value

This function returns a component class object which contains the concept set expression

 $\verb|createConceptSetExpressionCustom|\\$

Create a Custom Concept Set Expression

Description

This function takes a data frame of OMOP concepts, establishes the mapping logic and bundles them together as a concept set expression. A new concept expression created in R sets a guid for the concept id. This unique identifier is used to link the concept set expressions to its implementation within the cohort definition (typically as a query). With this function, the user can pre-define a full list of mapping for each concept set item in the concept set expression. This is an evolving function

Usage

createConceptSetExpressionCustom(conceptSet, Name, conceptMapping = NULL)

Arguments

conceptSet a dataframe containing the concepts one would like to add to the concept set.

The data frame of concepts can be queried using the lookup concept functions

(requires a connection to an OMOP CDM).

Name a name for the concept set expression.

conceptMapping a list of mapping for each concept set item. The list will contain whether the

concept should includeDescendants, isExcluded or includeMapped. If the concept Mapping is left null then by default only the includeDescendants mapping

will be true for all. others will remain false.

createConditionEra 37

Value

This function returns a component class object which contains the concept set expression

createConditionEra

create ConditionEra for create Query

Description

This function creates a query based on ConditionEra. Input pertinent conceptSetExpression and attirbuteList

Usage

```
createConditionEra(conceptSetExpression = NULL, attributeList = NULL)
```

Arguments

conceptSetExpression

place a component class concept set expression for domain. The concept set expressions must be adhere to the domain of the query

attributeList a list of attributes to add to the query, if no attributes used then leave null

Value

a component of query class

createConditionOccurrence

create ConditionOccurrence for create Query

Description

This function creates a query based on ConditionOccurrence. Input pertinent conceptSetExpression and attirbuteList

Usage

createConditionOccurrence(conceptSetExpression = NULL, attributeList = NULL)

Arguments

 ${\tt conceptSetExpression}$

place a component class concept set expression for domain. The concept set expressions must be adhere to the domain of the query

attributeList a list of attributes to add to the query, if no attributes used then leave null

Value

a component of query class

 $create {\tt Condition Source Concept Attribute} \\ create \ condition \ source \ concept$

Description

create condition source concept

Usage

createConditionSourceConceptAttribute(ConceptSetExpression)

Arguments

 ${\tt ConceptSetExpression}$

the concept set expression we wish to deploy as a source concept attribute This concept set expression should contain source codes, which may be non-standard.

Value

a source concept attribute component

 $create {\tt ConditionTypeExcludeAttribute} \\ create \ exclude \ attribute \ for \ condition \ type$

Description

This function creates a attribute for exclusion

Usage

createConditionTypeExcludeAttribute(logic = FALSE)

Arguments

logic toggle FALSE to not exclude

Value

createCorrelatedCriteriaAttribute

Function to create an attribute for a correlated criteria

Description

Function to create an attribute for a correlated criteria

Usage

```
createCorrelatedCriteriaAttribute(Group)
```

Arguments

Group a group object to add

Value

a correlated criteria attribute component

createCount

Function creates a count object

Description

This function creates a count object of the cohort definition. The count object is used to express a query over a number of occurrences within a timeline relative to the initial event. A count comes from the number of times the applied query must be counted in the candidate patient timeline for them to be a suitable occurrence of a clinical construct.

Usage

```
createCount(
  Query,
  Logic = c("at_least", "at_most", "exactly"),
  Count,
  isDistinct = FALSE,
  Timeline,
  Name = NULL,
  Description = NULL
)
```

Arguments

Query a component that is of query class

Logic how to express the count i.e. exactly, at_least, at_most

Count how many times the query occurs to be eligible

isDistinct a logic toggle where if TRUE only counts distinct occurrences

Timeline a timeline class object orienting the time points of recording in reference to the

initial event

Name a character string naming the count object, this is optional so default is null

Description a character string describing the count object, this is optional so default is null

Value

This function returns a component class object which contains the count object and attached concept set expressions

createCountCall

Get counts from cohort expression and prepare R language

Description

Get counts from cohort expression and prepare R language

Usage

```
createCountCall(x, nm)
```

Arguments

x the circe cohort definition

nm the naming convention to assign the object

Value

r language to generate the counts of the cohort

createCustomEraEndStrategy

Function creates an end strategy from a custom era

Description

This function creates a custom era end strategy. From the ATLAS page: Specify a concept set that contains one or more drugs. A drug era will be derived from all drug exposure events for any of the drugs within the concept set, using the specified persistence window as a maximum allowable gap in days between successive exposure events and adding a specified surveillance window to the final exposure event. If no exposure event end date is provided, then an exposure event end date is inferred to be event start date + days supply in cases when days supply is available or event start date + 1 day otherwise. This event persistence assures that the cohort end date will be no greater than the drug era end date.

Usage

createCustomEraEndStrategy(ConceptSetExpression, gapDays, offset)

Arguments

 ${\tt ConceptSetExpression}$

a component of concept set expression class that contains information on the

drug concets to use to define the end strategy

gapDays the maximum allowable days between successive exposures.

offset an integer value specifying padding to the cohort exit.

Value

This function returns a component class object which contains the end strategy object

createDatabaseConnectionLang

Create details for database connection

Description

This function will create the database connection in the script

Usage

```
createDatabaseConnectionLang(
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL)
```

Arguments

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL which will create dummy credentials

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'vocabulary.dbo'.

Value

r language to generate the connection to dbms. Be cautious to not expose credentials

```
createDateOffsetEndStrategy
```

Function creates a date offset end strategy

Description

This function creates a date offset end strategy. From the ATLAS page: the event end date is derived from adding a number of days to the event's start or end date. If an offset is added to the event's start date, all cohort episodes will have the same fixed duration (subject to further censoring). If an offset is added to the event's end date, persons in the cohort may have varying cohort duration times due to the varying event durations (such as eras of persistent drug exposure or visit length of stay). This event persistence assures that the cohort end date will be no greater than the selected index event date, plus the days offset.

Usage

```
createDateOffsetEndStrategy(
  offset,
  eventDateOffset = c("StartDate", "EndDate")
)
```

Arguments

offset an integer value specifying padding to the cohort exit. eventDateOffset

an input only for DateOffset specifying whether to add an offset to the start or end of an event (i.e. StartDate, EndDate)

Value

This function returns a component class object which contains the end strategy object

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for person DaysSupply. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createDaysSupplyAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

createDeath 43

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a numeric for the DaysSupply

Extent a numeric for the DaysSupply only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

a component of attribute class

createDeath

create Death for create Query

Description

This function creates a query based on Death. Input pertinent conceptSetExpression and attir-buteList

Usage

```
createDeath(conceptSetExpression = NULL, attributeList = NULL)
```

Arguments

conceptSetExpression

place a component class concept set expression for domain. The concept set

expressions must be adhere to the domain of the query

 $attribute List \quad a \ list \ of \ attributes \ to \ add \ to \ the \ query, \ if \ no \ attributes \ used \ then \ leave \ null$

Value

a component of query class

 ${\tt createDeathSourceConceptAttribute}$

create Death source concept

Description

create Death source concept

Usage

create Death Source Concept Attribute (Concept Set Expression)

Arguments

ConceptSetExpression

the concept set expression we wish to deploy as a source concept attribute This concept set expression should contain source codes, which may be non-standard.

Value

a source concept attribute component

```
createDeathTypeAttribute
```

create DeathType as a concept Attribute

Description

This function creates an attribute out of concept values. input concept ids to actionize them within the attribute. One must clarify if the concept ids should be mapped to standard (default is TRUE) or leave them as is. User needs to be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use the lookup functions.

Usage

```
createDeathTypeAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

conceptIds a vector of concept ids. Must be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use

function

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example

'vocabulary.dbo'.

mapToStandard

a logical that indicates whether the concept Ids should be mapped to standard concepts

Value

createDeathTypeExcludeAttribute

create exclude attribute for death type

Description

This function creates a attribute for exclusion

Usage

```
createDeathTypeExcludeAttribute(logic = FALSE)
```

Arguments

logic

toggle FALSE to not exclude

Value

a component of attribute class

createDeviceExposure create DeviceExposure for create Query

Description

This function creates a query based on DeviceExposure. Input pertinent conceptSetExpression and attirbuteList

Usage

```
createDeviceExposure(conceptSetExpression = NULL, attributeList = NULL)
```

Arguments

 ${\tt conceptSetExpression}$

place a component class concept set expression for domain. The concept set expressions must be adhere to the domain of the query

attributeList a list of attributes to add to the query, if no attributes used then leave null

Value

a component of query class

Description

create Device source concept

Usage

createDeviceSourceConceptAttribute(ConceptSetExpression)

Arguments

ConceptSetExpression

the concept set expression we wish to deploy as a source concept attribute This concept set expression should contain source codes, which may be non-standard.

Value

a source concept attribute component

createDeviceTypeAttribute

create DeviceType as a concept Attribute

Description

This function creates an attribute out of concept values. input concept ids to actionize them within the attribute. One must clarify if the concept ids should be mapped to standard (default is TRUE) or leave them as is. User needs to be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use the lookup functions.

Usage

```
createDeviceTypeAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

conceptIds a vector of concept ids. Must be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use function

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

createDoseEra 47

connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example

'vocabulary.dbo'.

mapToStandard a logical that indicates whether the concept Ids should be mapped to standard

concepts

Value

a componet of attribute class

createDoseEra

create DoseEra for create Query

Description

This function creates a query based on DoseEra. Input pertinent conceptSetExpression and attir-buteList

Usage

createDoseEra(conceptSetExpression = NULL, attributeList = NULL)

Arguments

conceptSetExpression

place a component class concept set expression for domain. The concept set expressions must be adhere to the domain of the query

attributeList a list of attributes to add to the query, if no attributes used then leave null

Value

a component of query class

 ${\tt createDoseUnitAttribute}$

create DoseUnit as a concept Attribute

Description

This function creates an attribute out of concept values. input concept ids to actionize them within the attribute. One must clarify if the concept ids should be mapped to standard (default is TRUE) or leave them as is. User needs to be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use the lookup functions.

48 createDrugEra

Usage

```
createDoseUnitAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

conceptIds a vector of concept ids. Must be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use

function

connectionDetails

 $An \ object \ of \ type \ connection \ Details \ as \ created \ using \ the \ create \ Connection \ Details$

function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example

'vocabulary.dbo'.

mapToStandard a logical that indicates whether the concept Ids should be mapped to standard

concepts

Value

a componet of attribute class

createDrugEra

create DrugEra for create Query

Description

This function creates a query based on DrugEra. Input pertinent conceptSetExpression and attir-buteList

Usage

```
createDrugEra(conceptSetExpression = NULL, attributeList = NULL)
```

Arguments

 ${\tt conceptSetExpression}$

place a component class concept set expression for domain. The concept set expressions must be adhere to the domain of the query

attributeList a list of attributes to add to the query, if no attributes used then leave null

createDrugExposure 49

Value

a component of query class

createDrugExposure

create DrugExposure for create Query

Description

This function creates a query based on DrugExposure. Input pertinent conceptSetExpression and attirbuteList

Usage

```
createDrugExposure(conceptSetExpression = NULL, attributeList = NULL)
```

Arguments

conceptSetExpression

place a component class concept set expression for domain. The concept set expressions must be adhere to the domain of the query

attributeList a list of attributes to add to the query, if no attributes used then leave null

Value

a component of query class

 ${\tt createDrugSourceConceptAttribute}$

create Drug source concept

Description

create Drug source concept

Usage

 $\verb|createDrugSourceConceptAttribute(ConceptSetExpression)| \\$

Arguments

ConceptSetExpression

the concept set expression we wish to deploy as a source concept attribute This concept set expression should contain source codes, which may be non-standard.

Value

a source concept attribute component

```
createDrugTypeAttribute
```

create DrugType as a concept Attribute

Description

This function creates an attribute out of concept values. input concept ids to actionize them within the attribute. One must clarify if the concept ids should be mapped to standard (default is TRUE) or leave them as is. User needs to be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use the lookup functions.

Usage

```
createDrugTypeAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

conceptIds

a vector of concept ids. Must be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use

function

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example

'vocabulary.dbo'.

mapToStandard

a logical that indicates whether the concept Ids should be mapped to standard concepts

Value

 $\verb|createDrugTypeExcludeAttribute| \\$

create exclude attribute for drug type

Description

This function creates a attribute for exclusion

Usage

```
createDrugTypeExcludeAttribute(logic = FALSE)
```

Arguments

logic toggle FALSE to not exclude

Value

a component of attribute class

 $create {\tt EffectiveDrugDoseAttribute} \\ {\it create EffectiveDrugDose Attribute}$

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for person EffectiveDrugDose. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createEffectiveDrugDoseAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a numeric for the EffectiveDrugDose

Extent a numeric for the EffectiveDrugDose only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

52 createEraEndDateAttribute

Description

Create an Empty Component

Usage

createEmptyComponent()

Value

an empty component

 ${\tt createEraEndDateAttribute}$

create era End Date Attribute

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for the era end date. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createEraEndDateAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a character string of the date

Extent a character string of the extent only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

createEraLengthAttribute

create EraLength Attribute

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for person EraLength. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createEraLengthAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a numeric for the EraLength

Extent a numeric for the EraLength only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

a component of attribute class

createEraStartDateAttribute

create Era start Date Attribute

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for the era start date. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createEraStartDateAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a character string of the date

Extent a character string of the extent only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

createFirstAttribute create First Occurrence Attribute

Description

This function creates a attribute for first occurrence

Usage

```
createFirstAttribute(logic = TRUE)
```

Arguments

logic toggle TRUE for first occurence

Value

a component of attribute class

create Gap Days Attribute

create GapDays Attribute

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for person GapDays. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createGapDaysAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a numeric for the GapDays

Extent a numeric for the GapDays only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

createGenderAttribute 55

createGenderAttribute create gender as a concept Attribute

Description

This function creates an attribute out of concept values. input concept ids to actionize them within the attribute. One must clarify if the concept ids should be mapped to standard (default is TRUE) or leave them as is. User needs to be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use the lookup functions.

Usage

```
createGenderAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
 vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
 mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

conceptIds

a vector of concept ids. Must be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use

function

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'vocabulary.dbo'.

mapToStandard

a logical that indicates whether the concept Ids should be mapped to standard concepts

Value

56 createGroup

createGro	un

Function creates a group object

Description

This function creates a group object of the cohort definition. The group object binds multiple queries, counts, attributes and other groups to create one component. For entry into the cohort the patient must have a valid instance of all aspects of the group. Groups are used in additional criteria, inclusion rules and correlated criteria. One can attach a list of counts as a criteria list, a list of demographic criteria (select attributes) or a list of sub groups.

Usage

```
createGroup(
  Name,
  type = c("ALL", "ANY", "AT_LEAST", "AT_MOST"),
  count = NULL,
  criteriaList = NULL,
  demographicCriteriaList = NULL,
  Groups = NULL,
  Description = NULL
)
```

Arguments

Name a character string naming the group object, this is required for the object. One

should make the name descriptive of what the group is trying to identify.

type a character string expressing the combination of qualifying criterias for restric-

tion. Valid options are ALL meaning all aspects of the group must be true to enter cohort, ANY meaning at least 1 aspect of the group must be true, AT_LEAST meaning at least a certain count of the group must be true of AT_MOST meaning at most a certain count must be true of the group. The type entry must be in

all capital letters

count the count of criterias needed for restriction. The count only applies if the type if

AT_LEAST or AT_MOST. Otherwise this parameter remains NULL

criteriaList a list of component class count objects to be added. May be left empty, but

at least one of criteriaList, demographicCriteriaList and Groups must be filled.

The input must be a list of components

demographicCriteriaList

a list of select component class attributes to be added. May be left empty, but at least one of criteriaList, demographicCriteriaList and Groups must be filled.

The input must be a list of components

Groups a list of component class groups to be added. May be left empty, but at least one

of criteriaList, demographicCriteriaList and Groups must be filled. The input

must be a list of components

Description a character string describing the count object, this is optional so default is null

createGroupCall 57

Value

This function returns a component class object which contains the group object and attached concept set expressions

createGroupCall

Get groups from cohort expression and prepare R language

Description

This function creates groups from cohort and turns them into R language which will then create them as a CAPR objects

Usage

```
createGroupCall(x, nm, assignName = NULL)
```

Arguments

x the circe cohort definition

nm the naming convention for sub-objects assignName the naming convention to assign the object

Value

r language to generate the groups of the cohort

createInclusionRules

Function creates an Inclusion Rule

Description

Function creates a Inclusion Rule from a list of groups, each specifying a unique rule

Usage

```
createInclusionRules(Name, Contents, Limit, Description = NULL)
```

Arguments

Name a character string naming the inclusion rules, this is required for the object. One

should make the name descriptive of what the group is trying to identify.

Contents a list of component class groups to be inserted into the inclusion rules. Each

group in the list is a separate rule.

Limit how to limit initial events per person

Description a character string describing the count object, this is optional so default is null

Value

new inclusion rules component.

58 createMeasurement

createLogicalAttribute

createLogicalAttribue

Description

createLogicalAttribue

Usage

```
createLogicalAttribute(name, logic = TRUE)
```

Arguments

name is the name of the attribute

logic whether the logic is true or false, default is true

createMeasurement create Measurement for create Query

Description

This function creates a query based on Measurement. Input pertinent conceptSetExpression and attirbuteList

Usage

```
createMeasurement(conceptSetExpression = NULL, attributeList = NULL)
```

Arguments

 ${\tt conceptSetExpression}$

place a component class concept set expression for domain. The concept set expressions must be adhere to the domain of the query

attributeList a list of attributes to add to the query, if no attributes used then leave null

Value

a component of query class

createMeasurementSourceConceptAttribute

create measurement source concept

Description

create measurement source concept

Usage

createMeasurementSourceConceptAttribute(ConceptSetExpression)

Arguments

 ${\tt ConceptSetExpression}$

the concept set expression we wish to deploy as a source concept attribute This concept set expression should contain source codes, which may be non-standard.

Value

a source concept attribute component

createMeasurementTypeAttribute

create MeasurementType as a concept Attribute

Description

This function creates an attribute out of concept values. input concept ids to actionize them within the attribute. One must clarify if the concept ids should be mapped to standard (default is TRUE) or leave them as is. User needs to be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use the lookup functions.

Usage

```
createMeasurementTypeAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

conceptIds a vector of concept ids. Must be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use function

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

60 createModifierAttribute

connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example

'vocabulary.dbo'.

mapToStandard a logical that indicates whether the concept Ids should be mapped to standard

concepts

Value

a componet of attribute class

 $\verb|createMeasurementTypeExcludeAttribute|$

create exclude attribute for measurement type

Description

This function creates a attribute for exclusion

Usage

createMeasurementTypeExcludeAttribute(logic = FALSE)

Arguments

logic toggle FALSE to not exclude

Value

a component of attribute class

createModifierAttribute

create Modifier as a concept Attribute

Description

This function creates an attribute out of concept values. input concept ids to actionize them within the attribute. One must clarify if the concept ids should be mapped to standard (default is TRUE) or leave them as is. User needs to be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use the lookup functions.

createObservation 61

Usage

```
createModifierAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

conceptIds a vector of concept ids. Must be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use

function

connectionDetails

 $An \ object \ of \ type \ connection \ Details \ as \ created \ using \ the \ create \ Connection \ Details$

function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

 $vocabulary {\tt Database Schema}$

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example

'vocabulary.dbo'.

mapToStandard a logical that indicates whether the concept Ids should be mapped to standard

concepts

Value

a componet of attribute class

createObservation

create Observation for create Query

Description

This function creates a query based on Observation. Input pertinent conceptSetExpression and attirbuteList

Usage

```
createObservation(conceptSetExpression = NULL, attributeList = NULL)
```

Arguments

```
conceptSetExpression
```

place a component class concept set expression for domain. The concept set expressions must be adhere to the domain of the query

attributeList a list of attributes to add to the query, if no attributes used then leave null

Value

a component of query class

createObservationPeriod

create ObservationPeriod for create Query

Description

This function creates a query based on ObservationPeriod. Input pertinent conceptSetExpression and attirbuteList

Usage

createObservationPeriod(conceptSetExpression = NULL, attributeList = NULL)

Arguments

conceptSetExpression

place a component class concept set expression for domain. The concept set expressions must be adhere to the domain of the query

attributeList a list of attributes to add to the query, if no attributes used then leave null

Value

a component of query class

Description

create observation source concept

Usage

createObservationSourceConceptAttribute(ConceptSetExpression)

Arguments

ConceptSetExpression

the concept set expression we wish to deploy as a source concept attribute This concept set expression should contain source codes, which may be non-standard.

Value

a source concept attribute component

```
createObservationTypeAttribute
```

create ObservationType as a concept Attribute

Description

This function creates an attribute out of concept values. input concept ids to actionize them within the attribute. One must clarify if the concept ids should be mapped to standard (default is TRUE) or leave them as is. User needs to be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use the lookup functions.

Usage

```
createObservationTypeAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

conceptIds

a vector of concept ids. Must be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use

function

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example

'vocabulary.dbo'.

mapToStandard

a logical that indicates whether the concept Ids should be mapped to standard concepts

Value

 ${\tt create Observation Type Exclude Attribute}$

create exclude attribute for observation type

Description

This function creates a attribute for exclusion

Usage

64

createObservationTypeExcludeAttribute(logic = FALSE)

Arguments

logic toggle FALSE to not exclude

Value

a component of attribute class

createObservationWindow

Function creates an Observation Window

Description

This function creates an observation window used in a primary criteria. The observation window provides the amount of time before and after the initial event of continuous observation necessary for a person to be eligible to enter the cohort. The minimal observation days would be 0 days of prior observation and 0 days of post observations. This is the default for this function.

Usage

```
createObservationWindow(PriorDays = 0L, PostDays = 0L)
```

Arguments

PriorDays number of days prior to the initial event of continuous observation

PostDays number of days of continous observation after index date

Value

This function returns a observation window class object providing prior and post days of observation

createOccurrenceEndDateAttribute

create occurrence End Date Attribute

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for the occurrence end date. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

createOccurrenceEndDateAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a character string of the date

Extent a character string of the extent only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

a componet of attribute class

createOccurrenceStartDateAttribute

create occurrence Start Date Attribute

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for the occurrence start date. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

createOccurrenceStartDateAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a character string of the date

Extent a character string of the extent only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

createOpAttribute

Description

createOpAttribute

Usage

```
createOpAttribute(Name, Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Name a name

Op a type of operator

Value a value either integer or character for dates

Extent only if Op is bt or !bt, otherwise NULL. Value is either integer or character for

dates

createOperatorAttribute

create Operator as a concept Attribute

Description

This function creates an attribute out of concept values. input concept ids to actionize them within the attribute. One must clarify if the concept ids should be mapped to standard (default is TRUE) or leave them as is. User needs to be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use the lookup functions.

Usage

```
createOperatorAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

conceptIds a vector of concept ids. Must be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use

function

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example

'vocabulary.dbo'.

mapToStandard a logical that indicates whether the concept Ids should be mapped to standard

concepts

Value

a componet of attribute class

createPeriodEndDateAttribute

create period End Date Attribute

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for the period end date. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

createPeriodEndDateAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a character string of the date

Extent a character string of the extent only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

createPeriodStartDateAttribute

create period Start Date Attribute

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for the period start date. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createPeriodStartDateAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a character string of the date

Extent a character string of the extent only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

a componet of attribute class

 ${\tt createPlaceOfServiceAttribute}$

create PlaceOfService as a concept Attribute

Description

This function creates an attribute out of concept values. input concept ids to actionize them within the attribute. One must clarify if the concept ids should be mapped to standard (default is TRUE) or leave them as is. User needs to be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use the lookup functions.

Usage

```
createPlaceOfServiceAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

createPrimaryCriteria 69

Arguments

conceptIds a vector of concept ids. Must be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use

function

connectionDetails

 $An \ object \ of \ type \ connection \ Details \ as \ created \ using \ the \ create \ Connection \ Details$

function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example

'vocabulary.dbo'.

mapToStandard a logical that indicates whether the concept Ids should be mapped to standard

concepts

Value

a componet of attribute class

createPrimaryCriteria Function creates a Primary Criteria

Description

Function creates a primary criteria from multiple queries. User adds a list of component class queries, identifies the observation window and the criteria limit.

Usage

```
createPrimaryCriteria(
  Name,
  ComponentList,
  ObservationWindow = NULL,
  Limit,
  Description = NULL
)
```

Arguments

Name a character string naming the group object, this is required for the object. One

should make the name descriptive of what the group is trying to identify.

ComponentList a list of query components to add to the primary criteria. These components

include the queries and concept set expression used in the cohort.

ObservationWindow

an observationWindow class object that set the prior and post days of continuous

observation for the initial event

Limit how to limit initial events per person

Description a character string describing the count object, this is optional so default is null

Value

new primary criteria component.

createProcedureOccurrence

create ProcedureOccurrence for create Query

Description

This function creates a query based on ProcedureOccurrence. Input pertinent conceptSetExpression and attirbuteList

Usage

createProcedureOccurrence(conceptSetExpression = NULL, attributeList = NULL)

Arguments

conceptSetExpression

place a component class concept set expression for domain. The concept set expressions must be adhere to the domain of the query

attributeList a list of attributes to add to the query, if no attributes used then leave null

Value

a component of query class

 ${\tt createProcedureSourceConceptAttribute}$

create procedure source concept

Description

create procedure source concept

Usage

create Procedure Source Concept Attribute (Concept Set Expression)

Arguments

 ${\tt ConceptSetExpression}$

the concept set expression we wish to deploy as a source concept attribute This concept set expression should contain source codes, which may be non-standard.

Value

a source concept attribute component

```
createProcedureTypeAttribute
```

create ProcedureType as a concept Attribute

Description

This function creates an attribute out of concept values. input concept ids to actionize them within the attribute. One must clarify if the concept ids should be mapped to standard (default is TRUE) or leave them as is. User needs to be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use the lookup functions.

Usage

```
createProcedureTypeAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

conceptIds

a vector of concept ids. Must be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use

function

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'vocabulary.dbo'.

vocabu

mapToStandard

a logical that indicates whether the concept Ids should be mapped to standard concepts

Value

 $\verb|createProcedureTypeExcludeAttribute|\\$

create exclude attribute for procedure type

Description

This function creates a attribute for exclusion

Usage

```
createProcedureTypeExcludeAttribute(logic = FALSE)
```

Arguments

logic toggle FALSE to not exclude

Value

a component of attribute class

createProviderSpecialtyAttribute

create ProviderSpecialty as a concept Attribute

Description

This function creates an attribute out of concept values. input concept ids to actionize them within the attribute. One must clarify if the concept ids should be mapped to standard (default is TRUE) or leave them as is. User needs to be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use the lookup functions.

Usage

```
createProviderSpecialtyAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

conceptIds a vector of concept ids. Must be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use

function

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example

'vocabulary.dbo'.

mapToStandard a logical that indicates whether the concept Ids should be mapped to standard

concepts

Value

a componet of attribute class

createQualifierAttribute

create Qualifier as a concept Attribute

Description

This function creates an attribute out of concept values. input concept ids to actionize them within the attribute. One must clarify if the concept ids should be mapped to standard (default is TRUE) or leave them as is. User needs to be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use the lookup functions.

Usage

```
createQualifierAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

conceptIds a vector of concept ids. Must be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use

function

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails

 $function\ in\ the\ Database Connector\ package.\ Can\ be\ left\ NULL\ if\ connection$

is provided.

connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example

'vocabulary.dbo'.

mapToStandard a logical that indicates whether the concept Ids should be mapped to standard

concepts

74 createQuery

Value

a componet of attribute class

```
createQuantityAttribute
```

create Quantity Attribute

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for person Quantity. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createQuantityAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a numeric for the Quantity

Extent a numeric for the Quantity only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

a component of attribute class

createQuery createQuery

Description

createQuery

Usage

```
createQuery(
  Domain,
  Component = NULL,
  attributeList = NULL,
  Name = NULL,
  Description = NULL
)
```

Arguments

Domain list the domain from the table we are searching in the query

Component add the concept set expression we want to query

attributeList a list of attribute class components to add, if not attributes keep null

Name is the name of query, optional

Description an optional description of the query

createQueryCall 75

createQueryCall

Get queries from cohort expression and prepare R language

Description

This function creates queries and turns them into R language which will then create them as a CAPR object

Usage

```
createQueryCall(x, nm)
```

Arguments

x the circe cohort definition

nm the naming convention to assign the object

Value

r language to generate the concept set expressions of the cohort

 ${\tt createRangeHighAttribute}$

create RangeHigh Attribute

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for person RangeHigh. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createRangeHighAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a numeric for the RangeHigh

Extent a numeric for the RangeHigh only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

createRangeHighRatioAttribute

create RangeHighRatio Attribute

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for person RangeHighRatio. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createRangeHighRatioAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a numeric for the RangeHighRatio

Extent a numeric for the RangeHighRatio only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

a component of attribute class

createRangeLowAttribute

create RangeLow Attribute

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for person RangeLow. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createRangeLowAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a numeric for the RangeLow

Extent a numeric for the RangeLow only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

createRangeLowRatioAttribute

create RangeLowRatio Attribute

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for person RangeLowRatio. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createRangeLowRatioAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a numeric for the RangeLowRatio

Extent a numeric for the RangeLowRatio only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

a component of attribute class

createRefillsAttribute

create Refills Attribute

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for person Refills. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createRefillsAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a numeric for the Refills

Extent a numeric for the Refills only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

createRouteConceptsAttribute

create RouteConcepts as a concept Attribute

Description

This function creates an attribute out of concept values. input concept ids to actionize them within the attribute. One must clarify if the concept ids should be mapped to standard (default is TRUE) or leave them as is. User needs to be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use the lookup functions.

Usage

```
createRouteConceptsAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

conceptIds

a vector of concept ids. Must be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use

function

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'vocabulary dbe'

'vocabulary.dbo'.

mapToStandard

a logical that indicates whether the concept Ids should be mapped to standard concepts

Value

```
createSourceConceptAttribute
```

createSourceConceptAttribute

Description

createSourceConceptAttribute

Usage

```
createSourceConceptAttribute(Domain, ConceptSetExpression)
```

Arguments

Domain the type of domain for the source concept ConceptSetExpression

the concept set expression component to add

createTimeline

Set the Timeline in the criteria

Description

When a criteria object is initialized a default timeline object is also initialized. To change the timeline object we set it to a new information. Inputs include StartWindow, EndWindow, RestrictVisit, and IgnoreObservationPeriod. The StartWindow and EndWindow inputs require a window class object. A new window can be initialized using the createWindow function.

Usage

```
createTimeline(
  StartWindow,
  EndWindow = NULL,
  RestrictVisit = FALSE,
  IgnoreObservationPeriod = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

StartWindow a window class object that modifies when to begin monitoring for an observation

EndWindow a window class object that ends the time observing events. This window is not

always created so the default is NULL, initializing an empty window

RestrictVisit a logic toggle where TRUE restricts to the same visit

IgnoreObservationPeriod

a logic toggle where TRUE allows events outside the observation period

Value

```
a new Timeline class object
```

80 createUnitAttribute

createTimelineCall

Function to create a timeline call

Description

Function to create a timeline call

Usage

```
createTimelineCall(x, objectName)
```

Arguments

x the circe cohort definition

objectName the naming convention to assign the object

Value

r language to generate the timelines of the cohort

createUnitAttribute

create Unit as a concept Attribute

Description

This function creates an attribute out of concept values. input concept ids to actionize them within the attribute. One must clarify if the concept ids should be mapped to standard (default is TRUE) or leave them as is. User needs to be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use the lookup functions.

Usage

```
createUnitAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
```

Arguments

conceptIds a vector of concept ids. Must be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use

function

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example

'vocabulary.dbo'.

mapToStandard a logical that indicates whether the concept Ids should be mapped to standard

concepts

Value

a componet of attribute class

createValueAsConceptAttribute

create value as a concept Attribute

Description

This function creates an attribute out of concept values. input concept ids to actionize them within the attribute. One must clarify if the concept ids should be mapped to standard (default is TRUE) or leave them as is. User needs to be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use the lookup functions.

Usage

```
createValueAsConceptAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

conceptIds a vector of concept ids. Must be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use

function

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails

function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example

'vocabulary.dbo'.

mapToStandard a logical that indicates whether the concept Ids should be mapped to standard

concepts

Value

a componet of attribute class

createValueAsNumberAttribute

create ValueAsNumber Attribute

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for person ValueAsNumber. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createValueAsNumberAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value a numeric for the ValueAsNumber

Extent a numeric for the ValueAsNumber only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

a component of attribute class

createVisitLengthAttribute

create VisitLength Attribute

Description

This function creates an Operator attribute for person VisitLength. The user selects the type of operator, value which is the minimal bound and extent which is the end point of a between bound. Extent is only used if the op is bt or !bt.

Usage

```
createVisitLengthAttribute(Op, Value, Extent = NULL)
```

Arguments

Op defines logic for interpreting the numeric or date value.

Value an integer for the RangeLowRatio

Extent an integer for the RangeLowRatio only used if the op is bt or !bt

Value

create VisitOccurrence 83

createVisitOccurrence create VisitOccurrence for create Query

Description

This function creates a query based on visitOccurrence. Input pertinent conceptSetExpression and attirbuteList

Usage

```
createVisitOccurrence(conceptSetExpression = NULL, attributeList = NULL)
```

Arguments

 ${\tt conceptSetExpression}$

place a component class concept set expression for domain. The concept set expressions must be adhere to the domain of the query

attributeList a list of attributes to add to the query, if no attributes used then leave null

Value

a component of query class

 $\verb|createVisitSourceConceptAttribute| \\$

create Visit source concept

Description

create Visit source concept

Usage

createVisitSourceConceptAttribute(ConceptSetExpression)

Arguments

 ${\tt ConceptSetExpression}$

the concept set expression we wish to deploy as a source concept attribute This concept set expression should contain source codes, which may be non-standard.

Value

a source concept attribute component

```
createVisitTypeAttribute
```

create VisitType as a concept Attribute

Description

This function creates an attribute out of concept values. input concept ids to actionize them within the attribute. One must clarify if the concept ids should be mapped to standard (default is TRUE) or leave them as is. User needs to be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use the lookup functions.

Usage

```
createVisitTypeAttribute(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

conceptIds

a vector of concept ids. Must be connected to an OMOP vocabulary to use

function

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example

'vocabulary.dbo'.

mapToStandard

a logical that indicates whether the concept Ids should be mapped to standard concepts

Value

createVisitTypeExcludeAttribute

create exclude attribute for visit type

Description

This function creates a attribute for exclusion

Usage

```
createVisitTypeExcludeAttribute(logic = FALSE)
```

Arguments

logic

toggle FALSE to not exclude

Value

a component of attribute class

createWindow

Function to initialize a new window object

Description

A window depicts the timeline from which events are counted. The window has four components: Start, End, EventStart, and Index Start. First, we determine whether observations are viewed from the start of the event or at the end. By default EventStart is TRUE. Next the start of recording is identied using days and coefficient. The coefficient distinguishes how the days are counted relative to the index date. The end recording is the same as the start, now identifying the end of observation. Finally it is identified whether the index date is relative the start or end of occurrence. A timeline has a start and end window. Usually the end window is not defined. An End Window adds a constraint to the Start Window of a timeline

Usage

```
createWindow(
  StartDays,
  StartCoeff = c("Before", "After"),
  EndDays,
  EndCoeff = c("Before", "After"),
  EventStarts = TRUE,
  IndexStart = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

StartDays number of days at start of window

StartCoeff where to begin counting relative to index date: before or after

EndDays number of days to end window

EndCoeff where to end counting relative to index date: before or after

EventStarts if TRUE then this counts from the start of an event otherwise from the end of an

event

IndexStart if TRUE then the index date is the start of event otherwise the end of an event

Value

a new window class object

createWindowCall

Function to create a window object call

Description

Function to create a window object call

Usage

createWindowCall(x)

Arguments

Х

the circe cohort definition

Value

r language to generate the windows of the cohort

CustomEraEndStrategy-class

An S4 class for CustomEraEndStrategy

Description

An end strategy class specifying the time until the end of drug use for cohort exit

Slots

DrugCodesetId the guid of the drug concept set expression to activate in the end strategy GapDays an integer showing the maximum allowable days between successive exposures. Offset an integer value specifying padding to the cohort exit.

DateOffsetEndStrategy-class

An S4 class for DateOffsetEndStrategy

Description

An end strategy class specifying a number of days from the start or end of the initial event until cohort exit

Slots

DateField a character string specifying either the StartDate or EndDate of the initial event to begin counting days until cohort exit

Offset an integer value specifying padding to the cohort exit.

 $\verb|editConceptSetItem|\\$

Function to edit a concept set item

Description

This function edits a concept set item class

Usage

```
editConceptSetItem(obj, edit, index = NULL, mapping = NULL, newName = NULL)
```

Arguments

obj the component you wish to edit

edit the edit to make

index an index to specify a postion in a list

mapping a character of includeDescendants, isExcluded or includeMapped to toggle logic

newName a character string updating the name of the concept set expression

Value

the edit s4 class object

88 editExpressionType

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ed	7	+		VI I	n	1

Function to edit Meta data

Description

This function edits a meta data class

Usage

```
editCount(obj, edit, slotNms)
```

Arguments

obj the component you wish to edit

edit the edit to make

slotNms a list object where each entry is a slot across multiple objects. The list must

be constructed in order and can be done by following the object structure. For example to edit a window in the timeline one must construct a list('Timeline', 'StartWindow', 'Start'). If one wants to edit the count in an occurrence the list

is: list('Occurrence','Count').

Value

the edit s4 class object

editExpressionType

Function to edit Expression type

Description

This function edits a expression type class

Usage

```
editExpressionType(obj, edit, slotNm)
```

Arguments

obj the component you wish to edit

edit the edit to make slotNm the slot to edit

Value

the edit s4 class object

editInclusionRules 89

editInclusionRules

Function to edit Inclusion Rules

Description

This function edits a meta data class

Usage

```
editInclusionRules(
  inclusionRules,
  edit,
  detail = c("Name", "Description", "Rule", "Limit"),
  add = FALSE,
  index = NULL
)
```

Arguments

inclusionRules the inclusion rules component you wish to edit

edit the edit to make. The edit must conform to the structure of the location detail

where the edit is made. See detail for more information

detail the slot to edit in the inclusion rules. Options are: Name, Description, Rule and

Limit. If editing the name or description the edit must be a character string. If editing the limit the edit must be a character string of either All, First or Last. If the detail is a rule, the edit must be a Group type component class. One can use the function componentType to check the type for a component class object.

add a loggic toggle to say if you are adding a piece to the pc component

index an index to specify the position in a list that is to be modified. If null defaults to

1

Value

the edit s4 class object

 ${\tt editLimit}$

Function to edit Limit

Description

This function edits a limit class

Usage

```
editLimit(obj, edit = c("All", "First", "Last"))
```

Arguments

obj the component you wish to edit edit the edit to make either all first or last

90 editObservationWindow

Value

the edited s4 class object

editMetaData

Function to edit Meta data

Description

This function edits a meta data class

Usage

```
editMetaData(obj, slotNm, edit)
```

Arguments

obj the component you wish to edit

slotNm the slot to edit edit the edit to make

Value

the edit s4 class object

editObservationWindow Function to edit Observation Window

Description

This function edits a observation window class

Usage

```
editObservationWindow(obj, slotNm, edit)
```

Arguments

obj the component you wish to edit

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{slotNm} & \text{the slot to edit} \\ \text{edit} & \text{the edit to make} \end{array}$

Value

the edit s4 class object

editOccurrence 91

editOccurrence

Function to edit an Occurrence

Description

This function edits an occurrence class

Usage

```
editOccurrence(obj, slotNm, edit)
```

Arguments

obj the component you wish to edit

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{slotNm} & \text{the slot to edit} \\ \text{edit} & \text{the edit to make} \end{array}$

Value

the edit s4 class object

editPrimaryCriteria

Function to edit Primary Criteria

Description

This function edits a meta data class

Usage

```
editPrimaryCriteria(
  primaryCriteria,
  detail = c("Name", "Description", "CriteriaList", "Attribute", "PriorDays",
     "PostDays", "ObservationWindow", "PrimaryCriteriaLimit", "ConceptSetItem",
     "ConceptMapping"),
  edit,
  add = FALSE,
  index = NULL,
  mapping = NULL
)
```

Arguments

primaryCriteria

the primary criteria component you wish to edit

detail

the slot to edit. The options include: Name, Description, CriteriaList, Attribute, PriorDays, PostDays, ObservationWindow, PrimaryCriteriaLimit, ConceptSetItem, ConceptSetMapping. Each slot has a particular edit type.

92 editQuery

edit the edit to make. If the detail is Name or Description the edit must be a character

string. If the edit is PriorDays, PostDays or ObservationWindow the edit must be an integer, where the ObservationWindow is an edit of two integers to modify both the prior and post days. If the edit is to the PrimaryCriteriaLimit the edit must be a character string of All, First or Last. If the edit is to the conceptSetItem the edit must be a ConceptSetItem class. And if the edit is to the concept set mapping the edit must be a logical (T/F). If the edit is to the CriteriaList it must be a query type component and if it is to the attribute it must be an attribute type

component

add a loggic toggle to say if you are adding a piece to the pc component

index an index to specify the position in a vector. This is needed for CriteriaList,

Attribute, and edits to the concept sets. The CriteriaList only needs a single index. The others need one index for the position in the list and a second for the

position inside the substructure.

mapping an character string specifying the mapping to change. Options are includeDescen-

dants, is Excluded, and include Mapped. This is only required if the detail is

ConceptSetMapping

Value

the edit s4 class object

editQuery

Function to edit Query

Description

This function edits a query class

Usage

```
editQuery(obj, edit, slotNm, index = NULL)
```

Arguments

obj the component you wish to edit

edit the edit to make slotNm the slot to edit

index an integer index specifying the location within a list, if not needed leave null

Value

the edit s4 class object

editTimeline 93

editTimeline

Function to edit Timeline

Description

This function edits a timeline class

Usage

```
editTimeline(obj, slotNm, edit)
```

Arguments

obj the component you wish to edit

slotNm the slot to edit edit the edit to make

Value

the edit s4 class object

editWindow

Function to edit a window

Description

This function edits a window class

Usage

```
editWindow(obj, slotNm, edit)
```

Arguments

obj the component you wish to edit

slotNm the slot to edit edit the edit to make

Value

the edit s4 class object

94 getACCall

EndOfCtsObsEndStrategy-class

An S4 class for EndOfCtsObsEndStrategy

Description

When the end strategy is not defined the cohort exit is done based on the end of continuous observation. This class is an end strategy type.

Slots

EndOfContinuousObservation set as true for end strategy option

ExpressionType-class An S4 class for Expression type

Description

An expression type quantifies the number of criteria's needed to set as restriction. Types include: All, Any, at least and at most. If the expression type is at least or at most a count is required to express the type

Slots

Type boolean operator for the number of items in group to include. all, any, at most and at least Count the number of criteria's needed for restriction. If Type is ALL or ANY this value is NA

getACCall

Get additional criteria from cohort expression and prepare R language

Description

Get additional criteria from cohort expression and prepare R language

Usage

getACCall(x)

Arguments

Х

the circe cohort definition

Value

r language to generate the additional criteria of the cohort

getCenCall 95

getCenCall

Get censoring criteria from cohort expression and prepare R language

Description

Get censoring criteria from cohort expression and prepare R language

Usage

```
getCenCall(x)
```

Arguments

Χ

the circe cohort definition

Value

r language to generate the censoring criteria of the cohort

```
getCohortDefinitionCall
```

Get call to build cohort definition

Description

This function generates the cohort definition call and the R language calls needed to build the lower level objects for the cohort definition

Usage

```
getCohortDefinitionCall(x, nm = NULL)
```

Arguments

x the circe cohort definition

nm the naming convention to assign the object

Value

r language to generate the cohort

getCohortEraCall

Get cohort era from cohort expression and prepare R language

Description

Get cohort era from cohort expression and prepare R language

Usage

```
getCohortEraCall(x)
```

Arguments

Χ

the circe cohort definition

Value

r language to generate the cohort era of the cohort

getConceptCodeDetails Lookup Concepts by OMOP Concept Code using Vocabulary

Description

This function looks up concepts using the OMOP concept code and vocabulary. Function requires a dbms connection to use

Usage

```
getConceptCodeDetails(
  conceptCode,
  vocabulary,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  tempEmulationSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

conceptCode a character vector of concept codes

vocabulary a single character string with the vocabulary of the codes

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

getConceptIdDetails 97

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'vocabulary.dbo'.

tempEmulationSchema

Some database platforms like Oracle and Impala do not truly support temp tables. To emulate temp tables, provide a schema with write privileges where temp tables can be created.

mapToStandard logic to map to standard OMOP concept

Value

a tibble data frame object with conceptId, conceptName, standardConcept, standardConceptCaption, invalidReason, invalidReasonCaption, conceptCode, domainId, vocabularyId, conceptClassId.

getConceptIdDetails get concept id details

Description

For one or more concept id, get concept id details by querying the OMOP vocabulary in the database.

Usage

```
getConceptIdDetails(
  conceptIds,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  tempEmulationSchema = NULL,
  mapToStandard = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

conceptIds a vector of concept ids
connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection is provided.

connection

An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function, and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example 'vocabulary.dbo'.

tempEmulationSchema

Some database platforms like Oracle and Impala do not truly support temp tables. To emulate temp tables, provide a schema with write privileges where temp tables can be created.

mapToStandard logic to map to standard OMOP concept

Value

a tibble data frame object with conceptId, conceptName, standardConcept, standardConceptCaption, invalidReason, invalidReasonCaption, conceptCode, domainId, vocabularyId, conceptClassId.

getConceptSetCall

Get concept sets from cohort expression and prepare R language

Description

This function takes the concept sets from the circe cohort definition and generates R functions to create them in the R environment. The data saved is R language to generate the objects. They are evaluated separately

Usage

```
getConceptSetCall(x)
```

Arguments

Х

the circe cohort definition

Value

r language to generate the concept set expressions of the cohort

Description

Function to get Concept Set Expressions

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'Component'
getConceptSetExpression(x)
```

Arguments

x the component to check

Value

a list of concept set expressions used in the object

```
{\it getConceptSetId}, {\it ConceptSetExpression-method} \\ {\it Function\ to\ find\ the\ ConceptSetId}
```

Description

Function to find the ConceptSetId

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'ConceptSetExpression'
getConceptSetId(x)

## S4 method for signature 'Query'
getConceptSetId(x)
```

Arguments

х

the component to check

Value

the id from the conceptset expression

getESCall

Get end strategy from cohort expression and prepare R language

Description

Get end strategy from cohort expression and prepare R language

Usage

```
getESCall(x)
```

Arguments

Х

the circe cohort definition

Value

r language to generate the end strategy of the cohort

100 Group-class

getIRSCall

Get inclusion rules from cohort expression and prepare R language

Description

Get inclusion rules from cohort expression and prepare R language

Usage

```
getIRSCall(x)
```

Arguments

Х

the circe cohort definition

Value

r language to generate the inclusion rules of the cohort

getPCCall

Get primary criteria from cohort expression and prepare R language

Description

Get primary criteria from cohort expression and prepare R language

Usage

```
getPCCall(x)
```

Arguments

Х

the circe cohort definition

Value

r language to generate the primary criteria of the cohort

Group-class

An S4 class for Group

Description

TODO clarify the description of a group. A group that bundles criteria together identifying an event

Slots

Type a expression type class Boolean for the number of items to make the group count CriteriaList a list of items (counts and queries) that would identify a medical event DemographicCriteriaList a list of demographic attributes that could identify a population Groups a list of other groups that are contained within a group

Limit-class 101

Limit-class

An S4 class for Limit

Description

A class designating a limit of events per person Types include: all first last

Slots

Type how to limit events per person: all, first, or last

lineBreak

Print a line break

Description

Print a line break

Usage

```
lineBreak(t = c(1, 2, 3, 4))
```

Arguments

t

A number from 1 to 4 representing the type of line break

Value

Prints a line break. Does not return a value.

Description

List Attribute options

Usage

```
listAttributeOptions(domain = NULL)
```

Arguments

domain

the attribute options within the domain, default is NULL then all options printed

Value

A dataframe with the list of options for attributes we can use specified per domain.

102 lookupKeyword

loadComponent

Function to load component

Description

This function loads the component from a json file to its s4 componentclass

Usage

```
loadComponent(path)
```

Arguments

path

a path to the file we wish to load

Value

returns a component

```
LogicAttribute-class An S4 class for Logic Attribute
```

Description

This class creates a logic attribute which says either true or false if the name of the attribute is maintained

Slots

```
Name a name of the attribute
Logic TRUE or FALSE for this attribute
```

lookupKeyword

Lookup concept name as a general search

Description

This function looks up concepts based on the concept name. It can be modified to conduct an exact name search or general search that contains the concept name in the concept.

Usage

```
lookupKeyword(
  keyword,
  searchType = c("like", "exact", "any"),
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  connection = NULL,
  vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
  tempEmulationSchema = NULL
)
```

mapOperator 103

Arguments

keyword a character string used to search OMOP concepts

searchType options to aid search. Can use like match, exact match or any match

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails

function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example

'vocabulary.dbo'.

tempEmulationSchema

Some database platforms like Oracle and Impala do not truly support temp tables. To emulate temp tables, provide a schema with write privileges where

temp tables can be created.

Value

a tibble data frame object with conceptId, conceptName, standardConcept, standardConceptCaption, invalidReason, invalidReasonCaption, conceptCode, domainId, vocabularyId, conceptClassId.

mapOperator

map the operator among options

Description

map the operator among options

Usage

mapOperator(op)

Arguments

op

the operator input we want to map

Value

the circe op

104 Occurrence-class

MetaData-class	An S4 class for Component MetaData TODO confirm possible values
	for ComponentType. Should Index be included as a slot?

Description

An S4 class for Component MetaData TODO confirm possible values for ComponentType. Should Index be included as a slot?

Slots

ComponentType name of component class (this is formally defined) Possible values are...

Name name for component customized by user

Description description of the component

Index A character string either IndexStartDate or IndexEndDate Identifies where the index is relative to the window

ObservationWindow-class

An S4 class for ObservationWindow

Description

A class designating an amount of time necessary for an initial event to be recorded

Slots

PriorDays minimal amount of time before event for it to be recorded PostDays minimal amount of time after an event for it to be recorded

Occurrence-class An S4 class for Occurrence

Description

The Occurrence class provides logic on the number of criterias that most be true in a person for them to be contained in the expression

Slots

Type a character string of either at most, at least, or exactly providing context to the number of occurrences

Count an integer value that provides the number of occurrences

isDistinct a logic toggle where if TRUE only counts distinct occurrences

OpAttribute-class 105

OpAttribute-class

An S4 class for an Op Attribute

Description

An operator attribute meaning it has some value with a boolean operator

Slots

Name the name of the attribute

Op the operator gt,lt,gte,lte,eq,neq,bt,!bt

Contents the contents of the attribute as a list. includes the value and the extent

Query-class

An S4 class for a Query

Description

TODO clarify description of a Query A query is a medical concept that can be extracted from a database through a 'where' clause in a SQL statement. This includes concepts. (?)

Slots

Domain the domain where the concepts can be found

CodesetId the id that matches the concept set expression

Attributes a list of attributes that modify the query with more information

readInCirce

Function to read in a circe json

Description

This function reads a circe json an builds the cohort definition in an execution space

Usage

```
readInCirce(
   jsonPath,
   connectionDetails,
   connection = NULL,
   vocabularyDatabaseSchema = NULL,
   returnHash = FALSE
)
```

106 removeDupCSE

Arguments

jsonPath a path to the file we wish to import

connectionDetails

An object of type connectionDetails as created using the createConnectionDetails function in the DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connection

is provided.

connection An object of type connection as created using the connect function in the

DatabaseConnector package. Can be left NULL if connectionDetails is provided, in which case a new connection will be opened at the start of the function,

and closed when the function finishes.

vocabularyDatabaseSchema

Schema name where your OMOP vocabulary format resides. Note that for SQL Server, this should include both the database and schema name, for example

'vocabulary.dbo'.

returnHash if true returns a has table with all components necessary to build the cohort

definition including the cohort definition

Value

returns the cohort definition

removeDupCSE

Function that removes duplicate concept set expressions

Description

Function that removes duplicate concept set expressions

Usage

removeDupCSE(cse)

Arguments

cse

the list of concept set expressions used in the object

Value

a list of concept set expressions free of duplicates

saveComponent 107

|--|

Description

This function saves the component as a json file. The component is converted from s4 to s3 to fit the jsonlite function

Usage

```
saveComponent(obj, saveName, savePath = getwd())
```

Arguments

obj the component you wish to save

saveName a name for the function you want to save

savePath a path to a file to save. Default is the active working directory

Value

no return in r. json file written to a save point

```
{\it Save State}\,, {\it Concept-method}\\ {\it Save State}\,\, for\,\, components
```

Description

These function coerce s4 CAPR objects to s3 so that they are in a json save state

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'Concept'
saveState(x)

## S4 method for signature 'ConceptSetItem'
saveState(x)

## S4 method for signature 'ConceptSetExpression'
saveState(x)

## S4 method for signature 'OpAttribute'
saveState(x)

## S4 method for signature 'SourceConceptAttribute'
saveState(x)

## S4 method for signature 'ConceptAttribute'
saveState(x)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'CorrelatedCriteriaAttribute'
saveState(x)
## S4 method for signature 'LogicAttribute'
saveState(x)
## S4 method for signature 'Window'
saveState(x)
## S4 method for signature 'Timeline'
saveState(x)
## S4 method for signature 'Occurrence'
saveState(x)
## S4 method for signature 'ExpressionType'
saveState(x)
## S4 method for signature 'ObservationWindow'
saveState(x)
## S4 method for signature 'Limit'
saveState(x)
## S4 method for signature 'Query'
saveState(x)
## S4 method for signature 'Count'
saveState(x)
## S4 method for signature 'Group'
saveState(x)
## S4 method for signature 'MetaData'
saveState(x)
## S4 method for signature 'DateOffsetEndStrategy'
saveState(x)
## S4 method for signature 'CustomEraEndStrategy'
saveState(x)
## S4 method for signature 'EndOfCtsObsEndStrategy'
saveState(x)
## S4 method for signature 'CollapseSettings'
saveState(x)
## S4 method for signature 'CensorWindow'
saveState(x)
```

show, Window-method 109

```
## S4 method for signature 'Component'
saveState(x)
```

Arguments

x a criteria class object in s4

Value

the object converted to s3 to be saved as a json object

show, Window-method

Show statements of capr objects

Description

These functions print the capr object to console in a readable format

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'Window'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'Timeline'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'Occurrence'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'ObservationWindow'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'Group'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'Query'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'Count'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'OpAttribute'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'Concept'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'ConceptSetItem'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'ConceptSetExpression'
```

110 Timeline-class

```
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'Limit'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'MetaData'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'Component'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'CohortDetails'
show(object)
## S4 method for signature 'CohortDefinition'
show(object)
```

Arguments

object the object to show

Value

a console print of the object

SourceConceptAttribute-class

An S4 class for SourceConceptAttribute

Description

An attribute that looks at utilizing the source concepts instead of standard concepts

Slots

Name name of the attribute

SourceCodesetId a source concept id, connection to concept set expression

Timeline-class

An S4 class for Timeline

Description

The timeline class provides context to when the criteria must be observed in a person timeline to pretain to the expression

toggleConceptMapping 111

Slots

StartWindow a window class object identifying the start window

EndWindow a window class object ifentifying the end window (optional)

RestrictVisit a logic toggle where TRUE restricts to the same visit

IgnoreObservationPeriod a logic toggle where TRUE allows events outside the observation period

toggleConceptMapping

Toggle the concept mapping for select positions

Description

This functions changes the logical object (TRUE or FALSE) to its other state. This helps toggle the concept mapping for a select set in a large list

Usage

```
toggleConceptMapping(
  conceptMapping,
  pos,
  mapping = c("includeDescendants", "isExcluded", "includeMapped")
)
```

Arguments

conceptMapping the conceptMapping object

pos the positions to toggle

mapping select the mapping type to toggle at each position

Value

This function returns a list for concept mapping for the concept set expression

 ${\tt UpdateAndConvert}$

A function to update codeset Ids and convert to circe

Description

A function to update codeset Ids and convert to circe

Usage

```
UpdateAndConvert(x, conceptTable)
```

Arguments

x the object to update and convert

conceptTable a merge table to match guid to codeset id integer

112 UpdateCodesetIdRule

Value

an object with updated codeset id

 $\label{local_policy} \mbox{UpdateCirceCodesetId,SourceConceptAttribute-method} \\ \mbox{\it Change CodesetId to Integer}$

Description

When creating the circe json object, an internal reference system needs to be established for the concept set expressions. This function will update the concept ids from its guid to the ordering of the ids in a merge table. The codeset Ids will be integers starting from 0 in the circe instance.

Usage

```
## S4 method for signature 'SourceConceptAttribute'
UpdateCirceCodesetId(x, conceptTable)

## S4 method for signature 'Query'
UpdateCirceCodesetId(x, conceptTable)

## S4 method for signature 'Count'
UpdateCirceCodesetId(x, conceptTable)

## S4 method for signature 'Group'
UpdateCirceCodesetId(x, conceptTable)

## S4 method for signature 'CustomEraEndStrategy'
UpdateCirceCodesetId(x, conceptTable)
```

Arguments

```
x a component class object in s4
conceptTable a merge table to match guid to codeset id integer
```

Value

an object with updated codeset id

 ${\tt Update Codeset Id Rule} \qquad {\tt Update \ codeset \ id \ for \ inclusion \ rule}$

Description

Update codeset id for inclusion rule

Usage

```
UpdateCodesetIdRule(x, conceptTable)
```

Window-class 113

Arguments

x the group that need to update codeset Ids conceptTable a merge table to match guid to codeset id integer

Value

an object with updated codeset id

Window-class An S4 class for a Window

Description

A window class provides details on the end points of the timeline

Slots

Event a character string either EventStarts or EventEnds. Identifies the point of reference for the window

Start a list containing the days and coefficient for the start of the window

End A list containing the days and coefficient for the end of the window

Index A character string either IndexStartDate or IndexEndDate Identifies where the index is relative to the window

writeCaprCall Function to write capr calls from a circe json

Description

This function writes the CAPR calls used to build the cohort definition defined in the circe json . The ouput is a txt file with executable R language

Usage

```
writeCaprCall(jsonPath, txtPath)
```

Arguments

jsonPath a path to the file we wish to import txtPath a path to the txt file we wish to save

Value

no return but saves the CAPR calls to build a cohort in a txt file

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