

Quantitative Aptitude: Number Systems

Remainders



Remainders: Fundamentals



What is Remainder

i) $23 \div 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \overline{)23} (4 \\ -20 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 23 \\ \swarrow \searrow \\ 20 \quad (3) \end{array}$$

ii) $17 \div 6$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \overline{)17} (2 \\ -12 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 17 \\ \swarrow \searrow \\ 12 \quad (5) \end{array}$$

Finding Remainder: Addition

i) $\frac{12 + 34}{11}$

$\frac{46}{11}$
 $\frac{12}{11} + \frac{34}{11}$
 $\rightarrow 1 + 1 = 2$
 $\frac{46}{11}$
 44 $\textcircled{2}$
 \times $+$ \circ

ii) $\frac{17 \textcircled{+} 28 \textcircled{+} 75}{6}$

$\rightarrow 5 + 4 + 3 = 12$
 $\frac{12}{6} \rightarrow 0$
 $\frac{75}{60} \frac{15}{12} \textcircled{3}$

iii) $\frac{38 + 71 + 86}{16}$

$\rightarrow 6 + 7 + 6 = 19$
 $\frac{19}{16} \rightarrow 3 //$
 $\frac{86}{64} \frac{22}{16} \textcircled{6}$

Finding Remainder: Multiplication

i) $\frac{12 \times 34}{11}$

$\xrightarrow{R} 1 \times 1$
 $= \underline{\underline{1}}$

\times $+$ \circ

ii) $\frac{17 \times 28 \times 75}{6}$

$\xrightarrow{R} 5 \times 4 \times 3 = 60$
 $\Rightarrow \frac{60}{6} \xrightarrow{R} \underline{\underline{0}}$

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      75
     / \
    60  15
     / \
    12  3
  
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iii) $\frac{38 \times 71 \times 86}{16}$

$\xrightarrow{R} 6 \times 7 \times 6 = \frac{36 \times 7}{16}$
 $\xrightarrow{R} 4 \times 7 = \frac{28}{16}$
 $\xrightarrow{R} \underline{\underline{12}}$

Finding Remainder: Mix

i) $\frac{12 \times 34 + 56}{11}$

$$\begin{aligned} &\xrightarrow{R} 1 \times 1 + 1 \\ &= 1 + 1 = \underline{\underline{2}} \end{aligned}$$

ii) $\frac{17 \times 28 + 75 \times 66}{6}$

$$\begin{aligned} &\xrightarrow{R} \frac{5 \times 4 + 1 \times 0}{6} \\ &= \frac{20 + 0}{6} = \frac{20}{6} \xrightarrow{R} \underline{\underline{2}} \end{aligned}$$

iii) $\frac{38 + 71 \times 86}{16}$

$$\begin{aligned} &\xrightarrow{R} 6 + 7 \times 6 = 6 + 42 \\ &= \frac{48}{16} \xrightarrow{R} \underline{\underline{0}} \end{aligned}$$

What you'll learn:

$$\frac{1234567^{81} \times 369^{135} + 654^{999!}}{5}$$

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Thanks!

