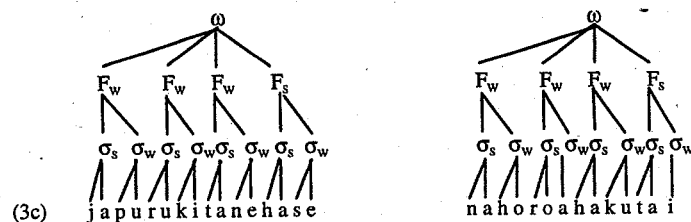


Kapitel 9:

- (1) Ein langer Vokal wird betont. Wenn kein langer Vokal vorkommt, wird die erste Silbe betont.
- (3a) Dies ist eine 'bounded' Sprache, weil sich der Wortakzent in regelmäßigen Abständen vorkommt.
- (3b) Fuß: Trochäus
Richtung: von rechts nach links
Wort: letzter Fuß ist stark
Quantität: nicht quantitätssensitiv



- (3d)
- (. . . . *) (. . . . *)
 (* .)(* .)(* .)(* .) (* .)(* .)(* .)(* .)
- japurukitanehase nahoroahakutai

Kapitel 11:

- (1)
- | /[ta:t]/ | Max-IO | DEP-IO | NoCODA |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| [tɑ:] | *! | | |
| [tɑ:tə] | | *! | |
| ☞ [tɑ:t] | | | * |
- (2)
- | /a:maɪzə/ | ONSET | Max-IO | DEP-IO | ALIGN-L |
|---------------|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| [maɪ.zə] | | *! | | |
| [a:maɪ.zə] | *! | | | |
| ☞ [ʔa:maɪ.zə] | | | * | * |

Literaturverzeichnis

- Anderson, J. & C. Ewen 1987. *Principles of Dependency Phonology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Anderson, S. 1985. *Phonology in the Twentieth Century. Theories of Rules and Theories of Representations*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Aoki, H. 1968. "Towards a Typology of Vowel Harmony." *International Journal of American Linguistics* 34: 142-145.
- Archangeli, D. 1988. "Aspects of Underspecification Theory." *Phonology* 5: 183-207.
- Archangeli, D. & D. T. Langendoen, Hrsg. 1997. *Optimality Theory: An Overview*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Baudouin de Courtenay, J. 1895. *Versuch einer Theorie phonetischer Alternationen*. Strasbourg: Trübner.
- Bauer, W. 1993. *Maori*. London: Routledge.
- Becker, T. 1998. *Das Vokalsystem der deutschen Standardsprache*. Frankfurt: Lang.
- Beeler, M. S. 1970. "Sibilant Harmony in Chumash." *International Journal of American Linguistics* 36: 14-17.
- Bell, A. 1978. "Syllabic Consonants." In: Greenberg 1978b: 153-201.
- Benware, W. 1987. "Accent Variation in German Nominal Compounds of the Type (A(BC))." *Linguistische Berichte* 108: 102-127.
- Blevins, J. 1994. "A Place for Lateral in the Feature Geometry." *Journal of Linguistics* 30: 301-348.
- Blevins, J. 1995. "The Syllable in Phonological Theory." In: Goldsmith 1995: 206-244.
- Bloomfield, L. 1933. *Language*. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Bloomfield, L. 1939. "Menomini Morphophonemics." *Travaux du cercle linguistique de Prague* 8: 105-115.
- Booij, G. 1983. "Principles and Parameters in Prosodic Phonology." *Linguistics* 21: 249-280.
- Booij, G. 1995. *The Phonology of Dutch*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Booij, G. & J. Rubach 1987. "Postcyclic versus Postlexical Rules in Lexical Phonology." *Linguistic Inquiry* 18: 1-44.
- Brauner, S. 1993. *Einführung ins Schona*. Köln: Köppe.

- Breatnach, R. B. 1947. *The Irish of Ring, Co. Waterford: A Phonetic Study*. Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies.
- Burzio, L. 1994. *Principles of English Stress*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Campbell, L. 1974. "Phonological Features: Problems and Proposals." *Language* 50: 52-65.
- Carr, P. 1993. *Phonology*. New York: St. Martins Press.
- Catford, J. C. 1988. *A Practical Introduction to Phonetics*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Cho, Y.-M. Y. 1990. *The Parameters of Consonantal Assimilation*. Dissertation. Stanford University.
- Chomsky, N. 1981. *Lectures on Government and Binding*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Chomsky, N. & M. Halle 1968. *The Sound Pattern of English*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Clements, G. N. 1980. "Vowel Harmony in Nonlinear Generative Phonology: An Autosegmental Model." Bloomington: Indiana University Linguistics Club.
- Clements, G. N. 1985. "The Geometry of Phonological Features." *Phonology Yearbook* 2: 223-250.
- Clements, G. N. 1987. "Phonological Feature Representation and the Description of Intrusive Stops." *Chicago Linguistics Society* 23: 29-50.
- Clements, G. N. 1990. "The Role of the Sonority Cycle in Core Syllabification." In: J. Kingston & M. Beckman, Hrsg. *Papers in Laboratory Phonology I: Between the Grammar and Physics of Speech*. 283-333. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Clements, G. N. 1999. "Affricates as Noncontoured Stops." In: O. Fujimura, B. Joseph & B. Palek, Hrsg. *Item Order in Language and Speech*. Prag: Charles University Press.
- Clements, G. N. & E. Hume 1995. "The Internal Organization of Speech Sounds." In: Goldsmith 1995: 245-306.
- Clements, G. N. & S. J. Keyser. 1983. *CV Phonology. A Generative Theory of the Syllable*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Comrie, B. 1981. *Language Universals and Linguistic Typology*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Cowan, W. & J. Rakušan 1998. *Source Book for Linguistics*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Crothers, J. 1978. "Typology and Universals of Vowel Systems." In: Greenberg 1978b: 93-152.
- Cutler, A., J. Hawkins & G. Gilligan 1985. "The Sufficing Preference: A Processing Explanation." *Linguistics* 23: 723-758.
- Davenport, M. & S. J. Hannahs 1998. *Introducing Phonetics & Phonology*. London: Arnold.
- Davis, S. 1985. "Syllable Onsets as a Factor in Stress Rules." *Phonology* 5.1: 1-20.

- Davis, S. 1989. "On a Non-Argument for the Rhyme." *Journal of Linguistics* 25: 211-217.
- Davis, S. 1991. "Coronals and the Phonotactics of Nonadjacent Consonants in English." In: Paradis & Prunet 1991: 49-60.
- Davis, S. & M. Hammond 1995. "On the Status of Onglides in American English." *Phonology* 12.1: 159-182.
- De Chene, B. & S. R. Anderson 1979. "Compensatory Lengthening." *Language* 55: 505-535.
- Dell, F. & M. Elmedlaoui 1985. "Syllabic Consonants and Syllabification in Imladlawn Tashlhiyt Berber." *Journal of African Languages and Linguistics* 7: 105-130.
- Dixon, R. M. W. 1977. *A Grammar of Yidiny*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dogil, G. & H. C. Luschützky 1990. "Notes on Sonority and Segmental Strength." *Rivista di Linguistica* 2.2: 3-54.
- Donegan, P. & D. Stampe 1977. "The Study of Natural Phonology." In: D. Dinnsen, Hrsg. *Current Approaches to Phonological Theory*. Bloomington: University of Indiana Press.
- Drosowski, G. et al., Hrsg. 1995. *Duden Aussprachewörterbuch. Wörterbuch der deutschen Standardaussprache. Band 6*. Mannheim: Bibliographisches Institut.
- Durand, J. 1990. *Generative and Non-Linear Phonology*. London: Longman.
- Eisenberg, P. et al., Hrsg. 1992. *Silbenphonologie des Deutschen*. Tübingen: Narr.
- Elbert, S. & Pukui, M. K. 1979. *Hawaiian Grammar*. Honolulu: University Press of Hawai'i.
- Fähnrich, H. 1986. *Kurze Grammatik der georgischen Sprache*. Leipzig: VEB Verlag Enzyklopädie.
- Ferguson, C. A. 1963. "Assumptions about Nasals: A Sample Study in Phonological Universals." In: Greenberg 1963a: 53-60.
- Fudge, E. 1969. "Syllables." *Journal of Linguistics* 5: 253-286.
- Fudge, E. 1987. "Branching Structure within the Syllable." *Journal of Linguistics* 23: 359-377.
- Galloway, B. D. 1993. *A Grammar of Upriver Halkomelem*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Giegerich, H. 1985. *Metrical Phonology and Phonological Structure: German and English*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Giegerich, H. 1987. "Zur Schwa-Epenthese im Standarddeutschen." *Linguistische Berichte* 112: 449-469.
- Giegerich, H. 1992. *English Phonology: An Introduction*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Goldsmith, J. 1976. *Autosegmental Phonology*. Dissertation. MIT.
- Goldsmith, J. 1990. *Autosegmental and Metrical Phonology*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Goldsmith, J., Hrsg. 1991. *The Last Phonological Rule*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Goldsmith, J., Hrsg. 1995. *The Handbook of Phonological Theory*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Green, A. D. 1997. *The Prosodic Structure of Irish, Scots Gaelic, and Manx*. Dissertation. Cornell University.
- Greenberg, J., Hrsg. 1963a. *Universals of Language*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Greenberg, J. 1963b. "Some Universals of Grammar with Particular Reference to the Order of Meaningful Elements." In: Greenberg 1963a: 73-113.
- Greenberg, J. 1966a. "Synchronic and Diachronic Universals in Phonology." *Language* 42: 508-517.
- Greenberg, J. 1966b. *Language Universals with Special Reference to Feature Hierarchies*. Den Haag: Mouton.
- Greenberg, J. 1978a. "Some Generalizations Concerning Initial and Final Consonant Clusters." In: Greenberg 1978b: 243-280.
- Greenberg, J., Hrsg. 1978b. *Universals of Human Language. Volume 2. Phonology*. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Guerssel, M. 1978. "A Condition on Assimilation Rules." *Linguistic Analysis* 4: 225-254.
- Gussenhoven, C. & H. Jacobs 1988. *Understanding Phonology*. London: Arnold.
- Hall, T. A. 1992. *Syllable Structure and Syllable Related Processes in German*. Tübingen: Niemeyer.
- Hall, T. A. 1993. "The Phonology of German /R/." *Phonology* 10: 83-105.
- Hall, T. A. 1997. *The Phonology of Coronals*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Hall, T. A. & U. Kleinhenz, Hrsg. 1999. *Studies on the Phonological Word*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Halle, M. & G. N. Clements 1983. *Problem Book in Phonology*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Halle, M. & J.-R. Vergnaud. 1980. "Three Dimensional Phonology." *Journal of Linguistic Research* 1: 83-105.
- Halle, M. & J.-R. Vergnaud 1987. *An Essay on Stress*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Hannahs, S. J. 1995. *Prosodic Structure and French Morphophonology*. Tübingen: Niemeyer.
- Hansen, K. C. & L. E. Hansen 1969. "Pintupi Phonology." *Oceanic Linguistics* 8: 153-170.
- Hargus, S. & E. Kaisse, Hrsg. 1993. *Studies in Lexical Phonology*. Orlando: Academic.

- Harris, J. 1983. *Syllable Structure and Stress in Spanish*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Harris, J. 1988. "Non-Structure Preserving Rules in Lexical Phonology." *Lingua* 73: 255-292.
- Haugen, E. 1956. "The Syllable in Linguistic Description." In: M. Halle et al., Hrsg. *For Roman Jakobson*. 213-221. Den Hague: Mouton.
- Hawkins, P. 1984. *Introducing Phonology*. London: Routledge.
- Hayes, B. 1981. *A Metrical Theory of Stress Rules*. Dissertation. MIT.
- Hayes, B. 1986a. "Assimilation as Spreading in Toba Batak." *Linguistic Inquiry* 17: 33-74.
- Hayes, B. 1986b. "Inalterability in CV Phonology." *Language* 62: 321-351.
- Hayes, B. 1989a. "Compensatory Lengthening in Moraic Phonology." *Linguistic Inquiry* 20: 253-306.
- Hayes, B. 1989b. "The Prosodic Hierarchy in Meter." In: P. Kiparsky & G. Youmans, Hrsg. *Rhythm and Meter*. 201-260. Orlando: Academic.
- Hayes, B. 1995. *Metrical Stress Theory. Principles and Case Studies*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Hayes, B. & A. Lahiri 1991. "Bengali Intonational Phonology." *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 9: 46-99.
- Hoard, J. 1978. "Syllabification in Northwest Indian Languages, with Remarks on the Nature of Syllabic Stops and Affricates." In: A. Bell & J. B. Hooper, Hrsg. *Syllables and Segments*. 59-72. Amsterdam: North Holland.
- Hock, H. H. 1986a. *Principles of Historical Linguistics*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Hock, H. H. 1986b. "Compensatory Lengthening: In Defense of the Concept Mora." *Folia Linguistica* 20: 431-460.
- Hockett, C. 1955. *A Manual of Phonology*. Baltimore: Waverly Press.
- Hoffman, C. 1963. *A Grammar of the Margi Language*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Hooper, J. 1972. "The Syllable in Phonological Theory." *Language* 48: 525-540.
- Hooper, J. 1976. *An Introduction to Natural Generative Phonology*. New York: Academic.
- Howard, I. 1973. *A Directional Theory of Rule Application in Phonology*. Dissertation. MIT.
- Hulst, H. van der, Hrsg. 1999. *Word Prosodic Systems*. Berlin: Mouton.
- Hulst, H. van & K. Snyder, Hrsg. 1993. *The Phonology of Tone. The Representation of Tonal Register*. Berlin: Mouton.
- Hulst, H. van & J. van de Weijer 1995. "Vowel Harmony." In: Goldsmith 1995: 495-534.

- Hume, E. 1992. *Front Vowels, Coronal Consonants and their Interaction in Nonlinear Phonology*. Dissertation. Cornell University.
- Hume, E., J. Muller & A. van Engelenhoven 1998. "Non-Moraic Geminaes in Leti." *Phonology* 14: 371-402.
- Hume, E. & D. Odden 1996. "Reconsidering [consonantal]." *Phonology* 13.3: 345-376.
- Hurch, B. 1988. *Über Aspiration. Ein Kapitel aus der natürlichen Phonologie*. Tübingen: Narr.
- Hyman, L. 1975. *Phonology: Theory and Analysis*. Fort Worth: Rinehart & Winston.
- Hyman, L. 1985. *A Theory of Phonological Weight*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Ingria, R. 1980. "Compensatory Lengthening as a Metrical Phenomenon." *Linguistic Inquiry* 11: 465-495.
- Inkelas, S. & D. Zec, Hrsg. 1991. *The Phonology-Syntax Connection*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Isačenko, A. V. 1963. "Der phonologische Status des velaren Nasals im Deutschen." *Zeitschrift für Phonetik* 16: 77-84.
- Isačenko, A. V. 1974. "Das 'Schwa mobile' und 'Schwa constans' im Deutschen." In: U. Engel & P. Grebe, Hrsg. *Sprachsystem und Sprachgebrauch. Festschrift für H. Moser*. 142-171.
- Ito, J. 1989. "A Prosodic Theory of Epenthesis." *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 7: 217-259.
- Iverson, G. & J. Salmons 1995. "Aspiration and Laryngeal Representation in Germanic." *Phonology* 12: 369-396.
- Jakobson, R. 1941. *Kindersprache, Aphasie und allgemeine Lautgesetze*. Uppsala: Uppsala Universitets Aarskrift.
- Jakobson, R. 1962. *Selected Writings 1: Phonological Studies*. Den Haag: Mouton.
- Jakobson, R. G. Fant & M. Halle 1952. *Preliminaries to Speech Analysis*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Jakobson, R. & M. Halle 1956. *Fundamentals of Language*. Den Haag: Mouton.
- Jakobson, R. & L. R. Waugh 1979. *The Sound Shape of Language*. Brighton: Harvester Press.
- Jespersen, O. 1904. *Lehrbuch der Phonetik*. Leipzig & Berlin: Teubner.
- Jessen, M. 1999. "German." In: Hulst 1999: 515-545.
- Jones, D. 1918. *An Outline of English Phonetics*. Cambridge: Heffer.
- Jones, D. 1950. *The Phoneme: Its Nature and Use*. Cambridge: Heffer.
- Kager, R. 1999. *Optimality Theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kahn, D. 1976. *Syllable Based Generalizations in English Phonology*. Dissertation. MIT.
- Kaisse, E. 1985. *Connected Speech*. Orlando: Academic.

- Kaisse, E. 1986. "Locating Turkish Devoicing." In: *Proceedings of the West Coast Conference on Formal Linguistics*, Band 5. Stanford: Stanford Linguistics Association.
- Kaisse, E. 1992. "Can [consonantal] Spread?" *Language* 68: 313-332.
- Kaisse, E. & P. Shaw 1985. "On the Theory of Lexical Phonology." *Phonology Yearbook* 2: 1-30.
- Katamba, F. 1989. *An Introduction to Phonology*. London: Longman.
- Kaye, J., J. Lowenstamm & J. R. Vergnaud 1985. "The Internal Structure of Phonological Elements: A Theory of Charm and Government." *Phonology* 7: 193-231.
- Kenstowicz, M. 1994. *Phonology in Generative Grammar*. London: Blackwell.
- Kenstowicz, M. & C. Kisseberth 1977. *Generative Phonology*. New York: Academic.
- Kenstowicz, M. & C. Pyle 1973. "On the Phonological Integrity of Geminate Clusters." In: M. Kenstowicz & C. Kisseberth, Hrsg. *Issues in Phonological Theory*. 27-43. Den Haag: Mouton.
- Keyser, S. J. & K. Stevens 1994. "Feature Geometry and the Vocal Tract." *Phonology* 11: 207-236.
- Kim-Renaud, Y.-K. 1974. *Korean Consonantal Phonology*. Dissertation. University of Hawaii.
- Kiparsky, P. 1968a. "Linguistic Universals and Language Change." In: E. Bach & R. Harms, Hrsg. *Universals in Linguistic Theory*. 191-212. New York: Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Kiparsky, P. 1968b. "How Abstract is Phonology?" In: O. Fujimura, Hrsg. 1974. *Three Dimensions of Linguistic Theory*. Tokyo: TEC.
- Kiparsky, P. 1973. "'Elsewhere' in Phonology." In: S. Anderson & P. Kiparsky, Hrsg. *A Festschrift for Morris Halle*. 93-106. New York: Holt.
- Kiparsky, P. 1982. "Lexical Phonology and Morphology." In: I.-S. Yang, Hrsg., *Linguistics in the Morning Calm*. 3-91. Seoul: Hanshin.
- Kiparsky, P. 1985. "Some Consequences of Lexical Phonology." *Phonology Yearbook* 2: 83-138.
- Kloeke, W. U. S. van Lessen 1982. *Deutsche Phonologie und Morphologie. Merkmale und Markiertheit*. Tübingen: Niemeyer.
- Kohler, K. J. 1990. "German." *Journal of the International Phonetics Association* 20: 48-50.
- Kohler, K. J. 1995. *Einführung in die Phonetik des Deutschen*. Berlin: Erich Schmidt Verlag. 2 Auflage.
- Koutoudas, K., G. Sanders, & C. Noll 1970. "The Application of Phonological Rules." *Language* 50: 1-20.
- Kruszewski, M. 1881. *Über die Lautabwechslung*. Kazan'.

- Labov, W. 1971. "Methodology." In: W. O. Dingwall, Hrsg. *A Survey of Linguistic Science*. 412-497. University of Maryland.
- Ladd, D. R. 1986. "Intonational Phrasing: The Case for Recursive Prosodic Structure." *Phonology* 3: 311-340.
- Ladefoged, P. 1993. *A Course in Phonetics*. New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Ladefoged, P. 1996. *Elements of Acoustic Phonetics*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Ladefoged, P. & I. Maddieson 1996. *The Sounds of the World's Languages*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Lahiri, A. & V. Evers 1991. "Palatalization and Coronality." In: Paradis & Prunet 1991: 79-100.
- Lass, R. 1976. *English Phonology and Phonological Theory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lass, R. 1984. *Phonology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Leben, W. 1973. *Suprasegmental Phonology*. Dissertation. MIT.
- Lehiste, I. 1970. *Suprasegmentals*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Levin, J. 1985. *A Metrical Theory of Syllabicity*. Dissertation. MIT.
- Libermann, M. & A. Prince 1977. "On Stress and Linguistic Rhythm." *Linguistic Inquiry* 8: 249-336.
- Lojenga, C. K. 1993. *Ngiti. A Central-Sudanic Language of Zaire*. Köln: Rüdiger Köppe Verlag.
- Lombardi, L. 1990. "The Nonlinear Organization of the Affricate." *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 8: 375-426.
- Lombardi, L. 1994. *Laryngeal Features and Laryngeal Neutralization*. New York: Garland.
- Maddieson, I. 1978. "Universals of Tone." In: Greenberg 1978b: 335-365.
- Maddieson, I. 1984. *Patterns of Sounds*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Malmberg, B. 1963. *Structural Linguistics and Human Communication. An Introduction to the Mechanism of Language and the Methodology of Linguistics*. Berlin.
- McCarthy, J. 1979. *Formal Problems in Semitic Phonology and Morphology*. Dissertation. MIT.
- McCarthy, J. 1988. "Feature Geometry and Dependency: A Review." *Phonetica* 45: 85-108.
- McCarthy, J. 1999. "Sympathy and Phonological Opacity." *Phonology* 16: 331-399.
- McCarthy, J. & A. Prince 1993. "Generalized Alignment." In: G. Booij & J. van Marle, Hrsg. *Yearbook of Morphology* 1993. 79-153. Dordrecht: Kluwer.

- McCarthy, J. & A. Prince 1994. "The Emergence of the Unmarked: Optimality in Prosodic Morphology." In: M. González, Hrsg. *Proceedings of the North East Linguistics Society* 24. 333-379. Amherst: GLSA.
- McCarthy, J. & A. Prince 1995. "Faithfulness and Reduplicative Identity." In: J. N. Beckman et al., Hrsg. *Papers in Optimality Theory*. 249-384. Amherst: GLSA.
- McCarthy, J. & A. Taub 1992. Review of Paradis & Prunet 1991. *Phonology* 9: 363-370.
- Menzerath, P. 1954. *Die Architektur des deutschen Wortschatzes*. Bonn: Dümmlers.
- Mohanan, K. P. 1986. *Lexical Phonology*. Dordrecht: Reidel.
- Mohanan, K. P. 1991. "On the Bases of Radical Underspecification." *Natural Language and Linguistic Theory* 9: 285-325.
- Mous, M. 1993. *A Grammar of Iraqw*. Hamburg: Buske.
- Murray, R. W. & T. Vennemann 1983. "Sound Change and Syllable Structure in Germanic Phonology." *Language* 59: 514-528.
- Nespor, M. & I. Vogel 1986. *Prosodic Phonology*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Noske, R. 1993. *A Theory of Syllabification and Segmental Alternation*. Tübingen: Niemeyer.
- Odden, D. 1986. "On the Role of the Obligatory Contour Principle in Phonological Theory." *Language* 62: 353-383.
- Odden, D. 1995. "Tone: African Languages." In: Goldsmith 1995: 444-475.
- Ohala, J. J. & H. Kawasaki 1984. "Prosodic Phonology and Phonetics." *Phonology Yearbook* 1: 113-127.
- Palmer, F. R. 1970. *Prosodic Analysis*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Paradis, C. & J.-F. Prunet, Hrsg. 1991. *Phonetics and Phonology. The Special Status of Coronals. Internal and External Evidence*. San Diego: Academic.
- Paradis, C. & J.-F. Prunet 1993. "On the Validity of Morpheme Structure Constraints." *Canadian Journal of Linguistics* 38.2: 236-256.
- Pearson, B. L. 1977. *Workbook in Linguistic Concepts*. New York: Knopf.
- Peperkamp, S. 1997. *Prosodic Words*. Den Haag: Holland Academic Press.
- Pike, K. 1947. *Phonemics: A Technique for Reducing Languages to Writing*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Pike, K. 1948. *Tone languages: A Technique for Determining the Number and Type of Pitch Contrasts in a Language, with Studies in Tonemic Substitution and Fusion*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Publications in Linguistics.
- Pike, K. 1967. *Language in Relation to a Unified Theory of Human Behaviour*. Den Haag: Mouton.
- Pike, K. & E. Pike 1947. "Immediate Constituents of Mazateco Syllables." *International Journal of American Linguistics* 13: 78-91.

- Pompino-Marschall, B. 1995. *Einführung in die Phonetik*. Berlin: de Gruyter.
- Poser, W. 1989. "The Metrical Foot in Diyari." *Phonology* 6: 117-148.
- Prince, A. & P. Smolensky 1993. "Optimality Theory: Constraint Interaction in Generative Grammar." Ms.
- Pulgram, E. 1970. *Syllable, Word, Nexus, Cursus*. Den Haag: Mouton.
- Pulleyblank, D. 1986. *Tone in Lexical Phonology*. Dordrecht: Reidel.
- Pulleyblank, E. 1989. "The Role of Coronal in Articulator Based Features." *Papers from the Chicago Linguistics Society* 25: 379-393.
- Pullum, G. K. & W. A. Ladusaw 1996. *Phonetic Symbol Guide*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Raffelsiefen, R. 1998. "Phonological Constraints in English Word-Formation." In: G. Booij & J. van Marle, Hrsg. *Yearbook of Morphology* 1998. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Ramers, K.-H. 1988. *Vokalquantität und -qualität im Deutschen*. Tübingen: Niemeyer.
- Ramers, K.-H. 1991. "Ambisilbische Konsonanten im Deutschen." In: Eisenberg et al. 1992: 246-283.
- Recasens, D. 1990. "The Articulatory Characteristics of Palatal Consonants." *Journal of Phonetics* 18: 267-280.
- Rice, K. 1992. "On Deriving Sonority: A Structural Account of Sonority Relationships." *Phonology* 9: 61-99.
- Rice, K. 1994. "Peripheral in Consonants." *Canadian Journal of Linguistics* 39: 191-216.
- Rice, K. & P. Avery 1991. "On the Relationship between Laterality and Coronality." In: Paradis & Prunet 1991: 101-124.
- Roca, I. 1994. *Generative Phonology*. London: Routledge.
- Roca, I., Hrsg. 1997. *Derivations and Constraints in Phonology*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Roca, I. & W. Johnson 1999. *A Course in Phonology*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Rubach, J. 1994. "Affricates as Strident Stops in Polish." *Linguistic Inquiry* 25: 119-143.
- Rubach, J. 1996. "Shortening and Ambisyllabicity in English." *Phonology* 13: 197-237.
- Rubach, J. 1997. "Extrasyllabic Consonants in Polish: Derivational Optimality Theory." In: I. Roca, Hrsg. *Derivations and Constraints in Phonology*. 551-581. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Sagey, E. 1986. *The Representation of Features and Relations in Phonology*. Dissertation: MIT.
- Sapir, E. 1921. *Language*. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World.
- Saussure, F. de 1916. *Cours de linguistique générale*. Paris: Payot.

- Schane, S. 1973. *Generative Phonology*. New York: Prentice Hall.
- Schein, B. & D. Steriade 1986. "On Geminates." *Linguistic Inquiry* 17: 691-744.
- Schütz, A. J. 1995. *All about Hawaiian*. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press.
- Selkirk, E. 1978. "On Prosodic Structure and its Relation to Syntactic Structure." In: T. Fretheim, Hrsg. *Nordic Prosody II*. Trondheim: TAPIR.
- Selkirk, E. 1980. "The Syllable." In: H. van der Hulst & N. Smith, Hrsg. *The Structure of Phonological Representations. Part I*: 337-383. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Selkirk, E. 1984a. "On the Major Class Features and Syllable Theory." In: M. Aronoff & R. T. Oehrle, Hrsg. *Language Sound Structure*. 107-136. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Selkirk, E. 1984b. *Phonology and Syntax. The Relation between Sound and Structure*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
- Sezer, E. 1986. "An Autosegmental Analysis of Compensatory Lengthening in Turkish." In: Wetzels & Sezer 1986: 227-250.
- Shaw, P. 1991. "Consonant Harmony Systems: The Special Status of Coronal Harmony." In: Paradis & Prunet 1991: 125-158.
- Siegel, D. 1974. *Topics in English Morphology*. Dissertation. MIT.
- Sievers, E. 1901. *Grundzüge der Phonetik. Zur Einführung in das Studium der Lautlehre der indogermanischen Sprachen*. Leipzig: Breitkopf & Härtel.
- Spencer, A. 1996. *Phonology*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Stampe, D. 1973. *A Dissertation on Natural Phonology*. Dissertation. University of Chicago.
- Steriade, D. 1982. *Greek Prosodies and the Nature of Syllabification*. Dissertation. MIT.
- Steriade, D. 1995. "Underspecification and Markedness." In: Goldsmith 1995: 114-174.
- Thráinsson, H. 1978. "On the Phonology of Icelandic Preaspiration." *Nordic Journal of Linguistics* 1: 3-54.
- Traill, A. 1985. *Phonetic and Phonological Studies of !Xóõ Bushmen*. Hamburg: Buske.
- Tranel, B. 1991. "CVC Light Syllables, Geminates and Moraic Theory." *Phonology* 8: 291-302.
- Trubetzkoy, N. 1939. *Grundzüge der Phonologie. Travaux du cercle linguistique de Prague* 7.
- Tuite, K. 1997. *Svan*. München: Lincom Europa.
- Ultan, R. 1978. "A Typological View of Metathesis." In: Greenberg 1978b: 367-402.
- Vago, R. 1980a. *The Sound Pattern of Hungarian*. Washington: Georgetown University Press.

- Vago, R., Hrsg. 1980b. *Issues in Vowel Harmony*. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- Vennemann, T. 1970. "The German Velar Nasal. A Case for Abstract Phonology." *Phonetica* 22: 65-81.
- Vennemann, T. 1972. "On the Theory of Syllabic Phonology." *Linguistische Berichte* 18: 1-18.
- Vennemann, T. 1988. *Preference Laws for Syllable Structure and the Explanation of Sound Change*. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Wang, W. S.-Y. 1967. "The Phonological Features of Tone." *International Journal of American Linguistics* 33: 93-105.
- Wängler, H.-H. 1981. *Atlas deutscher Sprachlaute*. Berlin: Akademie-Verlag.
- Weijer, J. M. van de 1994. *Segmental Structure and Complex Segments*. Tübingen: Neimeyer.
- Wetzels, L. & E. Sezer, Hrsg. 1986. *Studies in Compensatory Lengthening*. Dordrecht: Foris.
- Whitney, W. D. 1885. *Sanskrit Grammar*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Wiese, R. 1988. *Silbische und lexikalische Phonologie: Studien zum Chinesischen und Deutschen*. Tübingen: Niemeyer.
- Wiese, R. 1996. *The Phonology of German*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Williamson, K. 1977. "Multivalued Features for Consonants." *Language* 53: 195-206.
- Wonderly, W. L. 1951. "Zoque II: Phonemes and Morphophonemes." *International Journal of American Linguistics* 17.2: 105-123.
- Wurzel, W. U. 1981. "Phonologie: Segmentale Struktur." In: K. E. Heidolph et al., Hrsg. *Grundzüge einer deutschen Grammatik*. 898-990. Berlin: Akademie-Verlag.
- Yip, M. 1995. "Tone in East Asian Languages." In: Goldsmith 1995: 476-494.
- Zec, D. 1995. "Sonority Constraints on Syllable Structure." *Phonology* 12: 85-129.

Sprachenregister

Sprache	Sprachfamilie	Land	Seite
Acoma	Keres	Neumexiko (USA)	18
Agul	Kaukasisch	Rußland	8
Ainu	Isolierte Sprache	Japan	81-82
Akan	Niger-Kongo, Kwa	Ghana	170-174
Alabama	Ostmuskogean	Texas (USA)	268
Alawa	Australisch	Australien	84
Amharisch	Semitisch	Äthiopien	15
Amuesha	Arawak	Peru	85
Ao	Sino-Tibetisch	Indien	81
Arabela	Zaparoanisch	Peru	121
Arabisch	Semitisch	Arabische Staaten	8, 10, 17, 75-76, 221
Aranda	Australisch	Australien	13, 85, 260
Atayal	Austronesisch	Taiwan	86
Axininca Campa	Arawak	Peru	327-331
Bakwiri	Niger-Kongo, Bantu	Kamerun	156-157
Bandjalang	Australisch	Australien	81
Bella Coola	Salish	Kanada	216
Berber	Afro-Asiatisch	Algerien, Marokko	216
Biom	Niger-Kongo, Benue-Kongo	Nigeria	83
Bisa	Niger-Kongo, Mande	Burkina Faso, Ghana	83
Bulgarisch	Indoeuropäisch, Slawisch	Bulgarien	216
Burera	Australisch	Australien	81
Burmesisch	Sino-Tibetisch	Myanmar	21, 82, 84, 87-88
Chamorro	Austronesisch	Guam	85
Chatino	Oto-Mangueanisch	Mexiko	152
Chinesisch, Mandarin	Sino-Tibetisch	China, Taiwan	10, 18, 152-153, 271
Chumash	Hokanisch	Kalifornien (USA)	92, 99
Dan	Niger-Kongo, Mande	Elfenbeinküste	152