

personal\_remittance\_paid.csv  
Metadata\_paid.csv

Bibliographic citation: **World Bank. (2024).** *Personal remittances, paid (current US\$) [Data set]*. World Bank Open Data. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/BM.TRF.PWKR.CD.DT>  
First downloaded: 2/23/2025

How to obtain the original data file: use the link in the citation above, access to the web page, then use the download csv option on the right of the webpage, then unzip the file to get the data. Note that here the datasets are renamed.

Additional information: the personal\_remittance\_paid.csv contains the value of personal remittances paid in current US dollars of each country, from 1970-2023. Information of special cases (for example, data from some countries does not use US dollars) are included in Metadata\_paid.csv. Code using URL can be found in download\_data.R.

personal\_remittance\_recieved.csv  
Metadata\_recieved.csv

**World Bank. (2024).** *Personal remittances, received (current US\$) [Data set]*. World Bank Open Data. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/BX.TRF.PWKR.CD.DT>  
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How to obtain the original data file: use the link in the citation above, access to the web page, then use the download csv option on the right of the webpage, then unzip the file to get the data. Note that here the datasets are renamed.

Additional information: the personal\_remittance\_paid.csv contains the value of personal remittances received in current US dollars of each country, from 1970-2023. Information of special cases (for example, data from some countries does not use US dollars) are included in Metadata\_recieved.csv. Code using URL can be found in download\_data.R.

personal\_remittance\_recieved\_percentage.csv  
Metadata\_percentage.csv

**World Bank. (2024).** *Personal remittances, received (% of GDP) [Data set]*. The World Bank. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/BX.TRF.PWKR.DT.GD.ZS>  
First downloaded: 2/23/2025

How to obtain the original data file: use the link in the citation above, access to the web page, then use the download csv option on the right of the webpage, then unzip the file to get the data. Note that here the datasets are renamed.

Additional information: the personal\_remittance\_paid.csv contains the percent of personal remittances received to the GDP of each country, from 1970-2023. Information of special cases are included in Metadata\_percentage.csv. Code using URL can be found in download\_data.R.

school\_expectancy\_13.csv

**United Nations. (2016).** *School life expectancy (years), primary to secondary education (ISCED 1 to 3)* [Data set]. UNdata. [https://data.un.org/Data.aspx?q=school+life+expectancy+\(years\)&d=UNESCO&f=series%3aSLE\\_123](https://data.un.org/Data.aspx?q=school+life+expectancy+(years)&d=UNESCO&f=series%3aSLE_123)

First downloaded: 2/24/2025

How to obtain the original data file: use the link in the citation above, access to the web page, then use the download Value separated: comma option on the top of the data, then unzip the file to get the data. Note that here the datasets are renamed.

Additional information: School life expectancy is the length of education at a specific level times the enrollment rate. ISCED 1 to 3 is equivalent to from primary school to high school.

school\_expectancy\_58.csv

**United Nations. (2016).** *School life expectancy (years): Primary to secondary education (ISCED 5 to 8)* [Data set]. UNdata. [https://data.un.org/Data.aspx?q=school+life+expectancy+\(years\)&d=UNESCO&f=series%3aSLE\\_56](https://data.un.org/Data.aspx?q=school+life+expectancy+(years)&d=UNESCO&f=series%3aSLE_56)

How to obtain the original data file: use the link in the citation above, access to the web page, then use the download Value separated: comma option on the top of the data, then unzip the file to get the data. Note that here the datasets are renamed.

Additional information: School life expectancy is the length of education at a specific level times the enrollment rate. ISCED 5 to 8 is equivalent to from short-cycle tertiary education to Doctorate or equivalent.

wiidcountry.xlsx

wiidglobal.xlsx

**United Nations University World Institute for Development Economics Research (UNU-WIDER). (2024).** *World Income Inequality Database (WIID)* [Data set]. UNU-WIDER. <https://www.wider.unu.edu/database/world-income-inequality-database-wiid>

How to obtain the original dataset: use the link in the citation above, and download the WIID Companion datasets. Code using URL can be found in download\_data.R.

Additional information: Can be found in WIID-Companion\_User\_Guide28Nov2023.pdf under the literature folder.

WEO\_Apr2021.xls

**International Monetary Fund. (2021).** *World Economic Outlook database: April 2021 by countries* [Data set]. IMF. <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO/weo-database/2021/April/download-entire-database>

How to obtain the original dataset: use the link in the citation above, and download the WIID Companion datasets. Code using URL can be found in download\_data.R.

How to obtain the original dataset: use the link in the citation above and download the by countries

dataset. Code using URL can be found in `download_data.R`.

Additional information: Codebook and explanations for all variables can be found inside the dataset.