Assignment #8: 图论: 概念、遍历,及 树算

Updated 1150 GMT+8 Apr 8, 2024

2024 spring, Complied by ==黄源森, 工学院==

说明:

- 1)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 2) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 3) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

编程环境

== (请改为同学的操作系统、编程环境等) ==

操作系统: W11

Python编程环境: Spyder IDE 5.2.2,

1. 题目

19943: 图的拉普拉斯矩阵

matrices, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/19943/

思路:

```
#
n,m=map(int,input().split())
l=[[0]*n for _ in range(n)]
p=[[0]*n for _ in range(n)]
for _ in range(m):
    a,b=map(int,input().split())
    l[a][a]+=1
    l[b][b]+=1
    p[a][b]+=1
    p[b][a]+=1
for i in range(n):
    for j in range(n):
        print(l[i][j]-p[i][j],end=' ')
```

```
print()
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

```
基本信息
                                                                                         #: 42305360
                                                                                       题目: 19943
 n,m=map(int,input().split())
 l=[[0]*n for _ in range(n)]
p=[[0]*n for _ in range(n)]
for _ in range(m):
                                                                                      提交人: 23n2300011031
                                                                                       内存: 3652kB
                                                                                       时间: 27ms
     a,b=map(int,input().split())
                                                                                       语言: Python3
     l[a][a]+=1
                                                                                    提交时间: 2023-11-07 10:42:14
     1[b][b]+=1
     p[a][b]+=1
     p[b][a]+=1
 for i in range (n):
     for j in range(n):
         print(l[i][j]-p[i][j],end=' ')
     print()
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                                                                                                         Enalish 帮助 关
```

18160: 最大连通域面积

matrix/dfs similar, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18160

思路:

```
import sys
sys.setrecursionlimit(2000000)
c=0
def dfs(i,j):
    global c
    if flag[i][j]==1:
        return
    flag[i][j]=1
    c+=1
    for t in range(i-1,i+2):
        for u in range(j-1,j+2):
            if 0 \le t \le n-1 and 0 \le u \le m-1 and (not flag[t][u]) and l[t][u]=='w':
                 dfs(t,u)
for _ in range(int(input())):
    n,m=map(int,input().split())
    1=[]
    flag=[]
    for __ in range(n):
        1.append(list(input()))
```

```
flag.append([0]*m)
ans=[]
for p in range(n):
    for q in range(m):
        if flag[p][q]==0 and l[p][q]=='w':
            c=0
            dfs(p,q)
            ans.append(c)
if ans: print(max(ans))
else:print(0)
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

```
#: 42801201
源代码
                                                                                   题目: 18160
                                                                                 提交人: 23n2300011031
 {\tt sys.setrecursionlimit(2000000)}
                                                                                  内存: 3696kB
 def dfs(i,j):
                                                                                   时间: 132ms
     global c
                                                                                   语言: Python3
     if flag[i][j]==1:
                                                                                提交时间: 2023-11-28 11:15:23
        return
     flag[i][j]=1
     for t in range(i-1, i+2):
         for u in range(j-1,j+2):
             if 0<=t<=n-1 and 0<=u<=m-1 and (not flag[t][u]) and l[t][u]:</pre>
 for in range(int(input())):
     n, m=map(int,input().split())
     1=[]
     flag=[]
for __ in range(n):
    l.append(list(input()))
        flag.append([0]*m)
     ans=[]
for p in range(n):
         for q in range(m):
             if flag[p][q]==0 and l[p][q]=='W':
                 dfs(p,q)
                 ans.append(c)
     if ans: print(max(ans))
     else:print(0)
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                                                                                                    English 帮助 关于
```

sy383: 最大权值连通块

https://sunnywhy.com/sfbj/10/3/383

思路:

```
#
from collections import defaultdict
def dfs(k):
    global c
```

```
c+=1[k]
    for u in dic[k]:
        if u not in vis:
            dfs(u)
n,m=map(int,input().split())
l=list(map(int,input().split()))
vis=set()
dic=defaultdict(list)
for _ in range(m):
    a,b=map(int,input().split())
    dic[a].append(b)
ans=0
for i in range(n):
   if i not in vis:
        c=0
        dfs(i)
        ans=max(c,ans)
print(ans)
```



03441: 4 Values whose Sum is 0

data structure/binary search, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/03441

思路:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <vector>
#include <cstring>
#include <algorithm>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int n,i;
    scanf("%d",&n);
    int a[4005],b[4005],c[4005],d[4005],sum=0;
    for (i=0;i<n;i++)
        cin>>a[i]>>b[i]>>c[i]>>d[i];
    int j,t=0;
    vector <int> sum_ab;
    for (i=0;i<n;i++)
        for (j=0; j< n; j++)
            sum_ab.push_back( a[i] + b[j]);
        }
    stable_sort(sum_ab.begin(),sum_ab.end());
    int lp,rp,mid;
    for (i=0;i<n;i++)
        for (j=0; j< n; j++)
        {
            int sum_cd=c[i]+d[j];
            1p=0;
            rp=t-1;
            while (lp<rp)
            {
                mid=(1p+rp)/2;
                if (sum_ab[mid]+sum_cd==0)
                {
                    sum++;
                    for (int q=mid-1;q>=0;q--)
                     {
                         if (sum_ab[q]+sum_cd==0)
                             sum++;
                         else
                             break;
```

```
for (int q=mid+1; q< t; q++)
                      {
                          if (sum_ab[q]+sum_cd==0)
                              sum++;
                          else
                              break;
                     }
                     lp=mid+1;
                      rp=mid;
                 }
                 else if (sum_ab[mid]+sum_cd>0)
                      rp=mid;
                 else if (sum_ab[mid]+sum_cd<0)</pre>
                     lp=mid+1;
             }
        }
    }
        printf("%d\n",sum);
    return 0;
}
```

```
状态: Accepted
                                                                                                                        基本信息
源代码
                                                                                                                                  #: 44576017
                                                                                                                               题目: 03441
 #include (iostream)
                                                                                                                            提交人: 23n2300011031
内存: 37056kB
 #include <stdio.h>
#include <vector>
                                                                                                                              时间: 1248ms
 #include <cstring>
#include <algorithm>
using namespace std;
                                                                                                                          提交时间: 2024-04-08 19:16:32
 int main()
       int n,i;
scanf("%d", sn);
int a[4005],b[4005],c[4005],d[4005],sum=0;
for (i=0;i<n;i++)
    cin>>a[i]>>b[i]>>c[i]>>d[i];
int j,t=0;
vector <int> sum_ab;
for (i=0;i<n;i++)
    for (i=0;i<n;i++)</pre>
              for (j=0;j<n;j++)
                    sum_ab.push_back( a[i] + b[j]);
t++;
        stable_sort(sum_ab.begin(),sum_ab.end());
        int lp,rp,mid;
for (i=0;i<n;i++)
              for (j=0;j<n;j++)</pre>
                    int sum_cd=c[i]+d[j];
```

04089: 电话号码

trie, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04089/

思路:

```
class Node:
    def __init__(self):
       self.children=dict()
        self.is_end_of_word=0
class Trie:
    def __init__(self):
       self.root=Node()
    def insert(self,word):
       c=0
        cur=self.root
        for char in word:
            if char not in cur.children:
                cur.children[char]=Node()
            else:
                if cur.children[char].is_end_of_word:
                    return 0
                c += 1
            cur=cur.children[char]
        cur.is_end_of_word=1
        if c==len(word):
            return 0
        return 1
def f():
    f=1
    for i in range(n):
       x=input()
        if not s.insert(x):
           f=0
    if f==1:
       print('YES')
    else:
       print('NO')
    return
for _ in range(int(input())):
   n=int(input())
    s=Trie()
    f()
```

状态: Accepted

```
基本信息
源代码
                                                                                    #: 44575509
                                                                                  题目: 04089
 class Node:
                                                                                提交人: 23n2300011031
     def __init__(self):
                                                                                 内存: 25664kB
         self.children=dict()
                                                                                 时间: 417ms
         self.is_end_of_word=0
 class Trie:
                                                                                 语言: Python3
    def __init__(self):
    self.root=Node()
                                                                              提交时间: 2024-04-08 18:30:12
     def insert(self, word):
         cur=self.root
         for char in word:
            if char not in cur.children:
                cur.children[char]=Node()
                if cur.children[char].is_end_of_word:
                     return 0
             cur=cur.children[char]
         cur.is_end_of_word=1
if c==len(word):
            return 0
         return 1
 def f():
     for i in range(n):
         x=input()
        if not s.insert(x):
           f=0
     if f==1:
        print('YES')
        print('NO')
 for _ in range(int(input())):
     n=int(input())
     s=Trie()
     f()
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                                                                                                  English 帮助 关于
```

04082: 树的镜面映射

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04082/

思路:

```
#
n=int(input())
l=list(input().split())
al=[[] for i in range(50)]
h=0
for elem in l:
    if elem[0]!='$':
        al[h].append(elem[0])
    if elem[1]=='0':
        h+=1
    else:
        h-=1
ans=[]
for u in al:
    ans.extend(list(reversed(u)))
```

```
print(*ans)
```

```
状态: Accepted
                                                                       基本信息
源代码
                                                                            #: 44536687
                                                                          题目: 04082
 n=int(input())
                                                                         提交人: 23n2300011031
 l=list(input().split())
                                                                          内存: 3648kB
 al=[[] for i in range(50)]
                                                                          时间: 25ms
 for elem in 1:
                                                                          语言: Python3
    if elem[0]!='$':
                                                                       提交时间: 2024-04-05 16:29:50
       al[h].append(elem[0])
    if elem[1]=='0':
       h+=1
    else:
       h-=1
 ans=[]
 for u in al:
    ans.extend(list(reversed(u)))
 print(*ans)
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                                                                                         English 帮助 关于
```

2. 学习总结和收获

==如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如: OJ"2024spring每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站题目。==

挺像计概的,很多题做过,和为0那题不知道为什么用c++的multiset之类过不了一定要用二分,感觉不都是n**2复杂度吗