# Assignment #A: 图论: 遍历, 树算及栈

Updated 2018 GMT+8 Apr 21, 2024

2024 spring, Complied by ==黄源森, 工学院==

#### 说明:

- 1)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora <a href="https://typoraio.cn">https://typoraio.cn</a>,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 2) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 3) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

#### 编程环境

== (请改为同学的操作系统、编程环境等) ==

操作系统: W11

Python编程环境: Spyder IDE 5.2.2

# 1. 题目

# 20743: 整人的提词本

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/20743/

思路:

```
#
#include<iostream>
#include <algorithm>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
string f(string s){
   auto t=s.find(')');
   if (t==s.npos) return s;
   int x;
   for(int i=t-1;i>=0;i--){
       if (s[i]=='(') {
        x=i;
        break;
      }
}
```

```
string ans=s.substr(0,x);
for(int i=t-1;i>x;i--){
        ans+=s[i];
    }
    ans+=s.substr(t+1);
    return f(ans);
}
int main(){
    string s;
    cin>>s;
    cout<<f(s);
}</pre>
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

```
基本信息
源代码
                                                                              #: 43826486
                                                                            题目: 20743
 #include(iostream)
                                                                           提交人: 23n2300011031
 #include <algorithm>
                                                                            内存: 248kB
 #include \( \string \)
                                                                            时间: 2ms
 using namespace std;
                                                                            语言: G++
 string f(string s){
                                                                          提交时间: 2024-02-02 10:02:52
       auto t=s.find(')');
        if (t==s.npos) return s;
        int x;
        for (int i=t-1;i>=0;i--) {
           if (s[i]=='(') {
                       x=i;
                       break;
        string ans=s.substr(0,x);
        for (int i=t-1;i>x;i--) {
               ans+=s[i];
        ans+=s.substr(t+1);
        return f(ans);
 int main(){
       string s;
        cin>>s;
        cout<<f(s);
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                                                                                            English 帮助 🗦
```

# 02255: 重建二叉树

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02255/

思路:

```
#
def f(x,y):
    if len(x)==0:
        return ''
```

```
if len(x)==1:
    return x

a=x[0]
s=y.index(a)
return f(x[1:1+s],y[:s])+f(x[1+s:],y[s+1:])+a
while 1:
    try:
        x,y=input().split()
        print(f(x, y))
except:
        break
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==

状态: Accepted

```
#: 44321311
                                                                           题目: 02255
 def f(x,y):
                                                                         提交人: 23n2300011031
    if len(x) ==0:
                                                                           内存: 3540kB
       return ''
                                                                           时间: 22ms
    if len(x) == 1:
                                                                           语言: Python3
        return x
                                                                        提交时间: 2024-03-21 09:37:49
    s=y.index(a)
    return f(x[1:1+s],y[:s])+f(x[1+s:],y[s+1:])+a
 while 1:
    try:
        x,y=input().split()
       print(f(x, y))
    except:
       break
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                                                                                           English 帮助 关于
```

基本信息

# 01426: Find The Multiple

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/01426/

要求用bfs实现

思路:

```
#
from collections import deque
def f(n):
    if n == 1:
        return 1
    q= deque([10,11])
    l =[1]
    while q:
        a=q.popleft()
```

#### 状态: Accepted

```
基本信息
源代码
                                                                             #: 44768917
                                                                           题目: 01426
 from collections import deque
                                                                         提交人: 23n2300011031
 def f(n):
                                                                           内存: 3592kB
    if n == 1:
                                                                           时间: 68ms
     q= deque([10,11])
                                                                           语言: Python3
                                                                        提交时间: 2024-04-23 21:43:29
     while q:
        a=q.popleft()
        t=a%n
        if t == 0:
           return str(a)
        else:
           if t not in 1:
               1.append(t)
               q.append(a*10+1)
               q.append(a*10)
 while True:
    n = int(input())
    if n ==0 :
        break
        print(f(n))
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                                                                                          English 帮助 关于
```

# 04115: 鸣人和佐助

bfs, <a href="http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04115/">http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/04115/</a>

思路:

```
#
def f():
    global x,mr,zz
    while not x.empty():
        s=x.get()
        ne=[]
```

```
for step in nextstep:
            r=[s[0]+step[0],s[1]+step[1]]
            if (r[0], r[1], s[2]-[0,1][k[r[0]][r[1]]=='#']) in flag:
                continue
            if k[r[0]][r[1]]==-1:
                continue
            elif k[r[0]][r[1]] == '+':
                return s[3]+1
            elif k[r[0]][r[1]]=='#':
                if s[2]>0:
                    x.put((r[0],r[1],s[2]-1,s[3]+1))
                    flag.add((r[0],r[1],s[2]-1))
            else:
                x.put((r[0],r[1],s[2],s[3]+1))
                flag.add((r[0],r[1],s[2]))
    return -1
import queue
m,n,t=map(int,input().split())
k=[[-1]*(n+2)]
mr=-1
flag=set()
nextstep=[[-1,0],[1,0],[0,-1],[0,1]]
for _ in range(m):
    kk=[-1]+list(input())+[-1]
    k.append(kk)
    if mr==-1:
        try:
           mr=kk.index('@')
           mr=(\_+1, mr, t, 0)
        except:
            continue
k.append([-1]*(n+2))
x=queue.Queue()
x.put(mr)
flag.add(mr[:3])
print(f())
```

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
                                                                               #: 42461739
                                                                             题目: 04115
 def f():
                                                                            提交人: 23n2300011031
     global x,mr,zz
                                                                             内存: 7880kB
     while not x.empty():
                                                                             时间: 191ms
        s=x.get()
        ne=[]
                                                                             语言: Python3
        for step in nextstep:
                                                                          提交时间: 2023-11-13 19:19:41
            r=[s[0]+step[0],s[1]+step[1]]
            if (r[0],r[1],s[2]-[0,1][k[r[0]][r[1]]=='#']) in flag:
                continue
            if k[r[0]][r[1]]==-1:
                continue
            elif k[r[0]][r[1]]=='+':
                return s[3]+1
            elif k[r[0]][r[1]]=='#':
                if s[2]>0:
                    x.put((r[0],r[1],s[2]-1,s[3]+1))
                    flag.add((r[0],r[1],s[2]-1))
                x.put((r[0],r[1],s[2],s[3]+1))
                flag.add((r[0],r[1],s[2]))
    return -1
 import queue
 m, n, t=map(int,input().split())
 k=[[-1]*(n+2)]
 nextstep=[[-1,0],[1,0],[0,-1],[0,1]]
 for _ in range(m):
    k.append(kk)
    if mr==-1:
        try:
           mr=kk.index('@')
           mr=(_+1,mr,t,0)
        except:
            continue
 k.append([-1]*(n+2))
 x=queue.Queue()
 x.put(mr)
 flag.add(mr[:3])
print(f())
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                                                                                             English 帮助
```

基本信息

# 20106: 走山路

Dijkstra, <a href="http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/20106/">http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/20106/</a>

思路:

```
#
from collections import deque
def f(a,b,c,d):
    if a==c and b==d:
        return 0
    if l[a][b]=='#' or l[c][d]=='#':
        return 'NO'
    q=deque([(a,b,0)])
    while len(q)>0:
        x,y,z=q.popleft()
        if z>flag[x][y]:
```

```
continue
        for step in [(x-1,y),(x+1,y),(x,y-1),(x,y+1)]:
            if 0 \le h \le m and 0 \le w \le n and 1[h][w]! = '#' and flag[h][w] > z + abs(int(1[x])
[y])-int(1[h][w])) :
                 flag[h][w]=z+abs(int(l[x][y])-int(l[h][w]))
                 q.append((h,w,z+abs(int(1[x][y])-int(1[h][w]))))
    if flag[c][d]==float('inf'):
        return 'NO'
    else:
        return flag[c][d]
m,n,p=map(int,input().split())
l=[list(input().split()) for _ in range(m)]
for _ in range(p):
    flag=[[float('inf')]*n for _ in range(m)]
    a,b,c,d=map(int,input().split())
    print(f(a, b, c, d))
```

#### 状态: Accepted

```
基本信息
源代码
                                                                                                                 #: 43203336
                                                                                                               题目: 20106
 from collections import deque
                                                                                                            提交人: 23n2300011031
 def f(a,b,c,d):
                                                                                                              内存: 3736kB
      if a==c and b==d:
                                                                                                               时间: 999ms
           return 0
       if l[a][b]=='#' or l[c][d]=='#':
                                                                                                               语言: Python3
           return 'NO'
                                                                                                          提交时间: 2023-12-18 15:03:19
       q=deque([(a,b,0)])
       while len(q)>0:
            x,y,z=q.popleft()
            if z>flag[x][y]:
                 continue
            for step in [(x-1,y),(x+1,y),(x,y-1),(x,y+1)]:
                 h,w=step
                 if 0<=h<m and 0<=w<n and 1[h][w]!='#' and flag[h][w]>z+abs(i
                      flag[h][w]=z+abs(int(l[x][y])-int(l[h][w]))
                       \texttt{q.append} \, (\, (\, \texttt{h}\,, \texttt{w}\,, \texttt{z+abs} \, (\texttt{int} \, (\, \texttt{l}\, \texttt{[}\, \texttt{x}\, \texttt{]} \, \texttt{[}\, \texttt{y}\, \texttt{]}\, )\, - \texttt{int} \, (\, \texttt{l}\, \texttt{[}\, \texttt{h}\, \texttt{]} \, \texttt{[}\, \texttt{w}\, \texttt{]}\, )\, )\, )\, )\, )
       if flag[c][d] == float('inf'):
           return 'NO'
       else:
           return flag[c][d]
 m, n, p=map(int,input().split())
 \texttt{l=[list(input().split())} \ \ \textbf{for} \ \_ \ \ \textbf{in} \ \ \textbf{range(m)]}
 for _ in range(p):
      flag=[[float('inf')]*n for _ in range(m)]
       a,b,c,d=map(int,input().split())
      print(f(a, b, c, d))
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                                                                                                                                     English 帮助 关
```

### 05442: 兔子与星空

Prim, <a href="http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/05442/">http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/05442/</a>

思路:

```
import heapq
from collections import defaultdict
n=int(input())
dc=defaultdict(list)
for _ in range(n-1):
    s=list(input().split())
    a=s[0]
    b=int(s[1])
    t=[]
    for i in range(b):
        c,d=s[2+2*i],s[3+2*i]
        d=int(d)
        dc[a].append((d,a,c))
        dc[c].append((d,c,a))
p=set(['A'])
f=dc['A']
ans=0
c=1
heapq.heapify(f)
while c<n:
   while 1:
        a=heapq.heappop(f)
        if not (a[1] in p and a[2] in p):
            if a[1] in p:
                r=a[2]
            else:
                r=a[1]
            p.add(r)
            ans+=a[0]
            c+=1
            for u in dc[r]:
                heapq.heappush(f, u)
            break
print(ans)
```

状态: Accepted

```
源代码
 import heapq
 from collections import defaultdict
 n=int(input())
 dc=defaultdict(list)
 for _ in range(n-1):
    s=list(input().split())
     a=s[0]
     b=int(s[1])
     t=[]
     for i in range(b):
        c,d=s[2+2*i],s[3+2*i]
         d=int(d)
         dc[a].append((d,a,c))
         dc[c].append((d,c,a))
 p=set(['A'])
 f=dc['A']
 ans=0
 heapq.heapify(f)
 while c<n:
     while 1:
         a=heapq.heappop(f)
          if not (a[1] in p and a[2] in p):
    if a[1] in p:
                  r=a[2]
              else:
                  r=a[1]
              p.add(r)
              ans+=a[0]
              c+=1
              for u in dc[r]:
                heapq.heappush(f, u)
              break
 print(ans)
```

```
基本信息
#: 43839650
题目: 05442
提交人: 23n2300011031
内存: 3652kB
时间: 20ms
语言: Python3
提交时间: 2024-02-03 10:31:20
```

# 2. 学习总结和收获

==如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如: OJ"2024spring每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站题目。==

最近已经增大了一些刷题量, 五一再接再厉! 只不过以前写过的算法还要多加温习