

# Haofeng Zhang

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## RESEARCH INTERESTS

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My primary research interests are in methodology and theory for data-driven decision-making and prediction at the intersection of operations research, data science, and machine learning. I am particularly interested in the following fields:

- Decision-making under uncertainty, including data-driven contextual optimization and sequential decision-making under uncertainty.
- Uncertainty quantification and reduction, including simulation-based approaches, calibration, distributional robustness and shift.

## EDUCATION

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**Columbia University**, New York City, New York  
Department of Industrial Engineering and Operations Research

- Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D.) in Operations Research 2024
- Master of Science (M.S.) in Operations Research 2019

**University of Science and Technology of China**, Hefei, China  
Department of Mathematics

- Bachelor of Science (B.S.) in Mathematics and Applied Mathematics 2017

## PUBLICATIONS & WORKING PAPERS

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Author ordering in most papers is alphabetical as is convention in OR/IE/MS, while exceptions are marked by \*.

### Published papers

- Ziyi Huang, Henry Lam, and **Haofeng Zhang**. Efficient Uncertainty Quantification and Reduction for Over-Parameterized Neural Networks. *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2023.
- Ziyi Huang, Henry Lam, Amirhossein Meisami, and **Haofeng Zhang**. Optimal Regret Is Achievable with Bounded Approximate Inference Error: An Enhanced Bayesian Upper Confidence Bound Framework. *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2023.
- Henry Lam and **Haofeng Zhang**. Doubly Robust Stein-Kernelized Monte Carlo Estimator: Simultaneous Bias-Variance Reduction and Supercanonical Convergence. *Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR)*, 24(85):1-58, 2023.

### **New England Statistics Symposium Student Paper Award 2022**

- Ziyi Huang, Yu Gan, Theresa Lye, Yanchen Liu, **Haofeng Zhang**, Andrew Laine, Elsa Angelini, and Christine Hendon.\* Cardiac Adipose Tissue Segmentation via Image-Level Annotations. *IEEE Journal of Biomedical and Health Informatics (JBHI)*, 2023.
- Ziyi Huang, Henry Lam, and **Haofeng Zhang**. Conditional Coverage Estimation for High-Quality Prediction Intervals. *Journal of Systems Science and Systems Engineering* (Invited Paper to the Special Issue on Simulation and AI), 1-31, 2023.
- Haoxian Chen, Ziyi Huang, Henry Lam, Huajie Qian, and **Haofeng Zhang**. Learning Prediction Intervals for Regression: Generalization and Calibration. In *International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS)*, pp. 820-828. PMLR, 2021.
- Henry Lam and **Haofeng Zhang**. Neural Predictive Intervals for Simulation Metamodeling. In *Winter Simulation Conference (WSC)*, pp. 1-12. IEEE, 2021.
- Ziyi Huang, **Haofeng Zhang**, Andrew Laine, Elsa Angelini, Christine Hendon, and Yu Gan.\* Co-Seg: An Image Segmentation Framework against Label Corruption. In *IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging (ISBI)*, pp. 550-553. IEEE, 2021.
- Ziyi Huang, Yu Gan, Theresa Lye, **Haofeng Zhang**, Andrew Laine, Elsa Angelini, and Christine Hendon.\* Heterogeneity Measurement of Cardiac Tissues Leveraging Uncertainty Information from Image Segmentation.

In *International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)*, pp. 782-791. Springer, Cham, 2020.

- Henry Lam and **Haofeng Zhang**. On the Stability of Kernelized Control Functionals on Partial and Biased Stochastic Inputs. In *Winter Simulation Conference (WSC)*, pp. 344-355. IEEE, 2019.

#### ACM SIGSIM WSC 2019 Student Award 2019

#### Papers under review/revision

- Adam N. Elmachtoub, Henry Lam, **Haofeng Zhang**, and Yunfan Zhao. Estimate-Then-Optimize versus Integrated-Estimation-Optimization versus Sample Average Approximation: A Stochastic Dominance Perspective. Under revision in *Operations Research*.

#### Finalist, INFORMS George Nicholson Student Paper Competition 2023

- Henry Lam and **Haofeng Zhang**. Prediction Intervals for Simulation Metamodeling. Under revision in *ACM Transactions on Modeling and Computer Simulation (TOMACS)*.

#### Working papers

- Ziyi Huang and **Haofeng Zhang**. Bayesian Bandit Algorithms with Approximate Inference in Stochastic Linear Bandits.
- Ziyi Huang, Henry Lam, Amirhossein Meisami, **Haofeng Zhang**, Jie Zhang, and Yunfan Zhao. Calibration of Deep Bayesian Bandits via Off-Policy Evaluations.
- Ziyi Huang, Henry Lam, and **Haofeng Zhang**. Validating Stochastic Simulation Models via Maximum Mean Discrepancy.
- Ziyi Huang, Hongshan Liu, **Haofeng Zhang**, Fuyong Xing, Andrew Laine, Elsa Angelini, Christine Hendon, and Yu Gan.\* Push the Boundary of SAM: A Pseudo-label Correction Framework for Medical Segmentation.

### FUNDING & SELECTED AWARDS

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Supports from the following funding sources are gratefully acknowledged:

- Cheung-Kong Innovation Doctoral Fellowship 2021-2023 (covering tuition and stipend, approximately \$160K in total)

The following awards are gratefully acknowledged:

- Finalist, INFORMS George Nicholson Student Paper Competition 2023
- NeurIPS Scholar Award 2023
- New England Statistics Symposium Student Paper Award 2022
- ACM SIGSIM WSC 2019 Student Award 2019
- Graduation Thesis Award 2017 (top 3%)
- Undergraduate Research Award 2016 (top 2%)
- National Scholarship 2015 (top 1%)

### PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

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- **Co-Session Chair**: WSC 2022, INFORMS Annual Meeting 2021
- **Reviewer or contribute to reviewing**: Applied Probability Journals, INFORMS Journal on Computing, SIAM Journal on Optimization, AISTATS, NeurIPS, ISBI, Operations Research, Management Science

### SELECTED INVITED TALKS

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**Estimate-Then-Optimize versus Integrated-Estimation-Optimization versus Sample Average Approximation: A Stochastic Dominance Perspective**

- INFORMS Optimization Society Conference (Houston TX, 03/2024), INFORMS Annual Meeting (Phoenix AZ, 10/2023), Purdue Research Symposium on Operations (West Lafayette IN, 09/2023), International Conference Stochastic Programming (Davis CA, 07/2023), SIAM Conference on Optimization (Seattle WA, 06/2023).

**Doubly Robust Stein-Kernelized Monte Carlo Estimator: Simultaneous Bias-Variance Reduction and Supercanonical Convergence**

- New England Statistics Symposium (Storrs CT, 05/2022), INFORMS Annual Meeting (Anaheim CA, 10/2021).

#### **Validating Stochastic Simulation Models via Maximum Mean Discrepancy**

- INFORMS Annual Meeting (Indianapolis IN, 10/2022).

#### **Learning Prediction Intervals for Regression: Generalization and Calibration**

- ICML Workshop on Distribution-Free Uncertainty Quantification (Baltimore MD, 07/2022), INFORMS Annual Meeting (Virtual, 11/2020).

#### **On the Stability of Kernelized Control Functionals on Partial and Biased Stochastic Inputs**

- INFORMS Annual Meeting (Seattle WA, 10/2019).

### **OTHER EXPERIENCE**

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#### **Data Science Intern at Adobe Inc.** (San Jose, CA)

*May 2022 - August 2022*

- Improve existing algorithms for a personalized recommendation system. Build a new module for model and hyperparameter calibration, introducing off-policy evaluation approaches into deep-learning-based Bayesian bandit algorithms. Investigate algorithm performance in the presence of practical issues, including low click-through rates, approximate Bayesian inference, changing action sets, and delayed feedback.

#### **Data Science Intern at Adobe Inc.** (San Jose, CA)

*May 2021 - August 2021*

- Implement and compare multiple contextual bandit algorithms for a personalized recommendation system in practice. Propose a robust deep-learning-based Bayesian bandit algorithm that is effective and computationally efficient.

#### **Teaching Assistant & Research Assistant at Columbia University** (New York, NY)

*2018 - 2024*

- As a teaching assistant: Introduction to Financial Engineering (Fall 2020); Quantitative Risk Management (Spring 2020); Credit Risks & Credit Derivatives (Fall 2019); Applications Programming for Financial Engineering (Spring 2019, Fall 2018)

### **SKILLS**

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- Python (including Tensorflow, Keras, PyTorch, Scipy, Numpy, Matplotlib);
- R; C; MATLAB; SQL; LaTeX

### **PERSONAL**

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- Languages: English, Chinese
- Hobbies: Movies, piano, travel