

$$\sum_{\nu''} [\delta_{\nu\nu''}(\omega + i\eta) - t_{\nu\nu''}] G^R(\nu''\nu'; \omega) = \delta_{\nu\nu'}$$

$$(G_0^R)^{-1}(\nu\nu'; \omega) = \delta_{\nu\nu'}(\omega + i\eta) - t_{\nu\nu'} \equiv (\mathbf{G}_0^R)^{-1}_{\nu\nu'}$$

$$(\mathbf{G}_0^R)^{-1}(\mathbf{G}_0^R) = \mathbf{1}$$

$$(\mathbf{G}_0^R)_{\nu\nu'} = G_0^R(\nu, \omega) \delta_{\nu\nu'} = \frac{1}{\omega - \epsilon_\nu + i\eta} \delta_{\nu\nu'}$$

$$H = H_0 + H_{hyb} + H_l$$

$$H_0 = \sum_{\nu} \xi_{\nu} c_{\nu}^{\dagger} c_{\nu}$$

$$H_l = \xi_0 c_l^{\dagger} c_l$$

$$H_{hyb} = \sum_{\nu} (t *_{\nu} c_{\nu}^{\dagger} c_l + t_{\nu} c_l^{\dagger} c_{\nu})$$

$$G^R(l, l, t - t') = -i\theta(t - t') \langle \{c_l(t), c_l^{\dagger}(t')\} \rangle$$

$$G^R(\nu, l, t - t') = -i\theta(t - t') \langle 1 \{c_{\nu}(t), c_l^{\dagger}(t')\} \rangle$$

$$(\omega + i\eta - \xi_0) G^R(l, l, \omega) - \sum_{\nu} t_{\nu} G^R(\nu, l, \omega) = 1$$

$$(\omega + i\eta - \xi_{\nu}) G^R(\nu, l, \omega) - t_{\nu}^* G^R(l, l, \omega) = 0$$

$$H = H + V_{int} \tag{1}$$

$$G^R(l, l, \omega) = \frac{1}{\omega - \xi_0 - \Sigma^R(\omega)} \tag{2}$$

$$\Sigma^R(\omega) = \sum_{\nu} \frac{|t_{\nu}|^2}{\omega - \xi_{\nu} + i\eta} \tag{3}$$

## Lehmann representation

$$G^>(\nu; t, t') = -i(c_{\nu}(t)c_{\nu}^{\dagger}(t')) = i\frac{1}{Z} \sum_n \langle n | e^{\beta H} c_{\nu}(t) c_{\nu}^{\dagger}(t') | n \rangle \tag{4}$$

$$= -i\frac{1}{Z} \sum_{nn'} e^{-\beta E_n} \langle n | c_{\nu} | n' \rangle \langle n' | c_{\nu}^{\dagger} | n \rangle e^{i-(E_n - E_{n'})(t - t')} \tag{5}$$

$$G^>(\nu; \omega) = \frac{-2\pi i}{Z} \sum_{nn'} e^{-\beta E_n} \langle n | c_{\nu} | n' \rangle \langle n' | c_{\nu}^{\dagger} | n \rangle \delta(E_n - E_{n'} + \omega) \tag{6}$$

$$G^<(\nu; \omega) = \frac{-2\pi i}{Z} \sum_{nn'} e^{(-\beta E_n)} \langle n | c_{\nu} | n' \rangle \langle n' | c_{\nu}^{\dagger} | n \rangle \delta(E_n - E_{n'} + \omega) \tag{7}$$

$$= \frac{-2\pi i}{Z} \sum_{nn'} e^{(-\beta E_n)} \langle n | c_{\nu}^{\dagger} | n' \rangle \langle n' | c_n u | n \rangle \delta(E_n - E_{n'} + \omega) \tag{8}$$

$$= \frac{-2\pi i}{Z} \sum_{nn'} e^{(-\beta E_n + \omega)} \langle n | c_{\nu}^{\dagger} | n' \rangle \langle n' | c_n u | n \rangle \delta(E_n - E_{n'} + \omega) \tag{9}$$

$$= -G^>(\nu; \omega) e^{-\beta \omega} \tag{10}$$

$$G^R(\nu, \omega) = -i \int_0^\infty dt e^{i(\omega+i\eta)t} \frac{1}{Z} \sum_{nn'} e^{\beta E_n} \left( \langle n | c_\nu | n' \rangle \langle n' | c_\nu^\dagger | n \rangle e^{i(E_n - E_{n'})t} + \langle n | c_\nu^\dagger | n' \rangle \langle n' | c_n u | n \rangle e^{-i(E_n - E_{n'})t} \right) \quad (11)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z} \sum_{nn'} e^{\beta E_n} \left( \frac{\langle n | c_\nu | n' \rangle \langle n' | c_\nu^\dagger | n \rangle}{\omega + E_n + E_{n'} + i\eta} + \frac{\langle n | c_\nu^\dagger | n' \rangle \langle n' | c_\nu | n \rangle}{\omega - E_n + E_{n'} + i\eta} \right) \quad (12)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z} \sum_{nn'} \langle n | c_\nu | n' \rangle \langle n' | c_\nu^\dagger | n \rangle (e^{\beta E_n} + e^{\beta E_{n'}}) \quad (13)$$

$$2\text{Im}G^R(\nu, \omega) = -\frac{2\pi}{Z} \sum_{nn'} \langle n | c_\nu | n' \rangle \langle n' | c_\nu^\dagger | n \rangle (e^{\beta E_n} + e^{\beta E_{n'}}) \delta(\omega + E_n - E_{n'}) \quad (14)$$

$$= -\frac{2\pi}{Z} \sum_{nn'} \langle n | c_\nu | n' \rangle \langle n' | c_\nu^\dagger | n \rangle e^{\beta - E_n} (1 + e^{\beta \omega}) \delta(\omega + E_n - E_{n'}) \quad (15)$$

$$= -i(1 + e^{\beta \omega}) G^>(\nu, \omega) \quad (16)$$

$$A(\nu, \omega) = -2\text{Im}G^R(\nu, \omega) \quad (17)$$

$$iG^>(\nu, \omega) = A(\nu, \omega)[1 - n_F(\omega)] \quad (18)$$

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$$-iG^<(\nu, \omega) = A(\nu, \omega)n_F(\omega) \quad (20)$$

$$G^R(\nu, \omega) = \int \frac{d\omega}{2\pi} \frac{A(\nu, \omega)}{\omega - \omega' + i\eta} \quad (21)$$

$$G^A(\nu, \omega) = \int \frac{d\omega}{2\pi} \frac{A(\nu, \omega)}{\omega - \omega' - i\eta} \quad (22)$$

$$G^R(\nu, \omega) = [G^A(\nu, \omega)]^* \quad (23)$$

$$G^R(\nu, \nu', \omega) = [G^A(\nu, \nu, \omega)]^* \quad (24)$$

## The spectral function

$$G_0^R(\mathbf{k}\sigma, \omega) = -i \int_0^\infty dt \theta(t - t') e^{i\omega(t-t')\eta(t-t')} \quad (25)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\omega - \xi_k + i\eta} \quad (26)$$

$$A_0(k\sigma, \omega) = -2\text{Im}G_0^R(\mathbf{k}\sigma, \omega) = 2\pi\delta(\omega - \xi_k) \quad (27)$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^\infty \frac{d\omega}{2\pi} A(\nu, \omega) = 1 \quad (28)$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^\infty \frac{d\omega}{2\pi} A(\nu, \omega) = - \int_{-\infty}^\infty \frac{d\omega}{2\pi} 2\text{Im}G^R(\nu, \omega) \quad (29)$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^\infty d\omega \frac{1}{Z} \sum_{nn'} \langle n | c_\nu | n' \rangle \langle n' | c_\nu^\dagger | n \rangle (e^{\beta E_n} + e^{\beta E_{n'}}) \delta(\omega + E_n - E_{n'}) \quad (30)$$

$$= \frac{1}{Z} \sum_{nn'} \langle n | c_\nu | n' \rangle \langle n' | c_\nu^\dagger | n \rangle (e^{\beta E_n} + e^{\beta E_{n'}}) = \langle c_\nu c_\nu^\dagger \rangle + \langle c_\nu^\dagger c_\nu \rangle = \langle c_\nu c_\nu^\dagger + c_\nu^\dagger c_\nu \rangle \quad (31)$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^\infty \frac{d\omega}{2\pi} G^R(\nu, \omega) = G^R(\nu, t=0) = -i\theta(0)\langle \{c_\nu, c_\nu^\dagger\} \rangle = -i\frac{1}{2} \quad (32)$$

Since for fermions the occupation  $n_\nu$  of a given state  $\nu$  is given by:

$$\bar{n}_\nu = \langle c_\nu^\dagger c_\nu \rangle = -iG^<(\nu, t=0) \quad (33)$$

$$= -i \int_{-\infty}^\infty \frac{d\omega}{2\pi} G^<(\nu, \omega) \quad (34)$$

$$= \int_{-\infty}^\infty A(\nu, \omega) n_F(\omega) \quad (35)$$