

# Derivation of the Second Quantization of the two-particle Operator

$$S^{-}\hat{V}_{tot} \left| \psi_{\nu_{\alpha_1}}(\mathbf{r}_1) \right\rangle \left| \psi_{\nu_{\alpha_2}}(\mathbf{r}_2) \right\rangle, \dots, \left| \psi_{\nu_{\alpha_N}}(\mathbf{r}_N) \right\rangle \\ = \hat{V}_{tot} c_{\nu_{\alpha_1}}^{\dagger} c_{\nu_{\alpha_2}}^{\dagger} \cdots c_{\nu_{\alpha_N}}^{\dagger} |0\rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{j \neq k}^N \sum_{\nu_a \nu_b, \nu_c \nu_d} V_{\nu_c \nu_d, \nu_a \nu_b} \delta_{\nu_a, \nu_{\nu_j}} \delta_{\nu_b, \nu_{\nu_k}} \left| \psi_{\nu_{\alpha_1}}(\mathbf{r}_1) \right\rangle, \left| \psi_{\nu_{\alpha_2}}(\mathbf{r}_2) \right\rangle \cdots \left| \psi_{\nu_c}(\mathbf{r}_j) \right\rangle, \cdots \left| \psi_{\nu_d}(\mathbf{r}_k) \right\rangle, \cdots, \left| \psi_{\nu_{\alpha_N}}(\mathbf{r}_N) \right\rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{j \neq k}^N \sum_{\nu_a \nu_b, \nu_c \nu_d} V_{\nu_c \nu_d, \nu_a \nu_b} \delta_{\nu_a, \nu_{\nu_j}} \delta_{\nu_b, \nu_{\nu_k}} c_{\nu_{\alpha_1}}^{\dagger} c_{\nu_{\alpha_2}}^{\dagger} \cdots c_{\nu_c}^{\dagger}, \cdots c_{\nu_d}^{\dagger} \cdots c_{\nu_N}^{\dagger} |0\rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{j \neq k}^N \sum_{\nu_a \nu_b, \nu_c \nu_d} V_{\nu_c \nu_d, \nu_a \nu_b} \delta_{\nu_a, \nu_{\nu_j}} \delta_{\nu_b, \nu_{\nu_k}} c_{\nu_{\alpha_1}}^{\dagger} c_{\nu_{\alpha_2}}^{\dagger} \cdots c_{\nu_c}^{\dagger}, \cdots c_{\nu_d}^{\dagger} \cdots c_{\nu_N}^{\dagger} |0\rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{j \neq k}^N \sum_{\nu_a \nu_b, \nu_c \nu_d} V_{\nu_c \nu_d, \nu_a \nu_b} c_{\nu_c}^{\dagger} c_{\nu_d}^{\dagger} c_{\nu_1}^{\dagger} c_{\nu_2}^{\dagger} \cdots \delta_{\nu_c, \nu_{\nu_j}} c_{\nu_c}^{\dagger}, \cdots \delta_{\nu_d, \nu_{\nu_k}} c_{\nu_d}^{\dagger} \cdots c_{\nu_N}^{\dagger} |0\rangle$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\nu_a \nu_b, \nu_c \nu_d} V_{\nu_c \nu_d, \nu_a \nu_b} (\delta_{\nu_a, \nu_{\nu_1}} c_{\nu_c}^{\dagger} c_{\nu_1}^{\dagger} + \delta_{\nu_a, \nu_{\nu_2}} c_{\nu_c}^{\dagger} c_{\nu_2}^{\dagger} + \cdots \delta_{\nu_d, \nu_{\nu_k}} c_{\nu_d}^{\dagger} c_{\nu_k}^{\dagger} + \cdots + \delta_{\nu_d, \nu_{\nu_N}} c_{\nu_d}^{\dagger} c_{\nu_N}^{\dagger}) c_{\nu_1}^{\dagger} c_{\nu_2}^{\dagger} \cdots c_{\nu_N}^{\dagger} |0\rangle$$

if  $\nu_c = \nu_j$  ,  $\nu_d = \nu_k$  ,

$$= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\nu_a \nu_b, \nu_c \nu_d} V_{\nu_c \nu_d, \nu_a \nu_b} c_{\nu_c}^{\dagger} c_{\nu_d}^{\dagger} c_{\nu_a} c_{\nu_b} (c_{\nu_1}^{\dagger} c_{\nu_2}^{\dagger} \cdots c_{\nu_N}^{\dagger}) |0\rangle$$

$$V_{tot} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{\nu_a \nu_b, \nu_c \nu_d} V_{\nu_c \nu_d, \nu_a \nu_b} c_{\nu_c}^{\dagger} c_{\nu_d}^{\dagger} c_{\nu_a} c_{\nu_b}$$