

$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{H}_c &= \frac{(\hat{P} - q\hat{A})^2}{2m} + V(\hat{Q}) + \sum_k \hbar\omega_k \hat{a}^\dagger \hat{a} \\
&= \frac{\hat{P}^2}{2m} + \frac{q^2 \hat{A}^2}{2m} - \underbrace{\frac{q}{2m}(\hat{P}\hat{A} + \hat{A}\hat{P})}_{(a)} + V(\hat{Q}) + \sum_k \hbar\omega_k \hat{a}^\dagger \hat{a}
\end{aligned} \tag{1}$$

$$\hat{H}_c = \frac{\hat{P}}{2m} + V(\hat{Q}) - \underbrace{\hat{P} \sum_n \zeta_n (\hat{b}_n + \hat{b}_n^\dagger)}_{(b)} + \sum_n \hbar\Omega_n \hat{b}_n \hat{b}_n^\dagger \tag{4}$$

$$\hat{a}_k = \sum_n (O)_{kn} [\cosh(r_{nk}) \hat{b}_n - \sinh(r_{nk}) \hat{b}_n^\dagger] \tag{5}$$

$$\begin{cases} \hat{X}_k = \sqrt{\frac{\hbar}{2\omega_k}} (\hat{a}_k + \hat{a}_k^\dagger) \\ \hat{P}_k = \sqrt{\frac{\hbar\omega_k}{2}} (-\hat{a}_k + \hat{a}_k^\dagger) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \hat{a}_k = \sqrt{\frac{\omega_k}{2\hbar}} \hat{X}_k - i\sqrt{\frac{1}{2\hbar\omega_k}} \hat{P}_k \\ \hat{a}_k^\dagger = \sqrt{\frac{\omega_k}{2\hbar}} \hat{X}_k + i\sqrt{\frac{1}{2\hbar\omega_k}} \hat{P}_k \end{cases}$$

$$\hat{P}_k = \sum_n O_{kn} \hat{P}_n \quad , \quad \hat{X}_k = \sum_n O_{kn} \hat{X}_n \tag{A3}$$

$$\begin{cases} \hat{a}_k = \sqrt{\frac{\omega_k}{2\hbar}} \sum_n O_{kn} \hat{X}_n - i\sqrt{\frac{1}{2\hbar\omega_k}} \sum_n O_{kn} \hat{P}_n & , \quad \hat{b}_n = \sqrt{\frac{\Omega_n}{2\hbar}} \hat{X}_n + i\sqrt{\frac{1}{2\hbar\Omega_n}} \hat{P}_n \\ \hat{a}_k^\dagger = \sqrt{\frac{\omega_k}{2\hbar}} \sum_n O_{kn} \hat{X}_n + i\sqrt{\frac{1}{2\hbar\omega_k}} \sum_n O_{kn} \hat{P}_n & , \quad \hat{b}_n^\dagger = \sqrt{\frac{\Omega_n}{2\hbar}} \hat{X}_n - i\sqrt{\frac{1}{2\hbar\Omega_n}} \hat{P}_n \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \hat{b}_n = \sqrt{\frac{\Omega_n}{2\hbar}} \hat{X}_n + i\sqrt{\frac{1}{2\hbar\Omega_n}} \hat{P}_n & , \quad \hat{X}_n = \sqrt{\frac{\hbar}{2\Omega_n}} (\hat{b}_n + \hat{b}_n^\dagger) \\ \hat{b}_n^\dagger = \sqrt{\frac{\Omega_n}{2\hbar}} \hat{X}_n - i\sqrt{\frac{1}{2\hbar\Omega_n}} \hat{P}_n & , \quad \hat{P}_n = i\sqrt{\frac{\hbar\Omega_n}{2}} (\hat{b}_n - \hat{b}_n^\dagger) \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\sum_n O_{kn} \left(\sqrt{\frac{\omega_k}{2\hbar}} \sqrt{\frac{\hbar}{2\Omega_n}} (\hat{b}_n + \hat{b}_n^\dagger) + \sqrt{\frac{1}{2\hbar\omega_k}} i\sqrt{\frac{\hbar\Omega_n}{2}} (\hat{b}_n - \hat{b}_n^\dagger) \right) \\
&= \sum_n O_{kn} \left(\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\omega_k}{\Omega_n}} (\hat{b}_n + \hat{b}_n^\dagger) + \frac{1}{2} i\sqrt{\frac{\Omega_n}{\omega_k}} (\hat{b}_n - \hat{b}_n^\dagger) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$e^{r_{nk}} \equiv \sqrt{\frac{\Omega_n}{\omega_k}} \quad , \quad g_k \equiv q f_k \sqrt{\frac{\omega_k}{m\hbar}} \quad , \quad \hat{A} \equiv f_k(\hat{a} + \hat{a}^\dagger)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{a}_k &= \sum_n \frac{1}{2} O_{kn} (e^{r_{nk}} (\hat{b}_n + \hat{b}_n^\dagger) + e^{r_{nk}} (\hat{b}_n - \hat{b}_n^\dagger)) \\ &= \sum_n O_{kn} (\cosh(r_{nk}) \hat{b}_n + \sinh(r_{nk}) \hat{b}_n^\dagger) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{a}_k^\dagger &= \sum_n \frac{1}{2} O_{kn} (e^{r_{nk}} (\hat{b}_n + \hat{b}_n^\dagger) + e^{r_{nk}} (\hat{b}_n - \hat{b}_n^\dagger)) \\ &= \sum_n O_{kn} (\cosh(r_{nk}) \hat{b}_n - \sinh(r_{nk}) \hat{b}_n^\dagger) \end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{a}_k + \hat{a}_k^\dagger = \sum_n O_{kn} e^{-r_{nk}} (\hat{b}_n + \hat{b}_n^\dagger)$$

Operator A and P are commute, $\hat{A}\hat{P} + \hat{P}\hat{A} = 2\hat{P}\hat{A}$, (a) $= -\frac{q}{m}(\hat{P}\hat{A})$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{A} &= \sum_k f_k (\hat{a}_k + \hat{a}_k^\dagger) \\ &= \sum_{kn} f_k O_{nk} [e^{-r_{nk}} (\hat{b}_n + \hat{b}_n^\dagger)] \\ &= \sum_{kn} f_k O_{nk} \sqrt{\frac{\Omega_n}{\omega_k}} (\hat{b}_n + \hat{b}_n^\dagger) \\ &= \sum_{kn} O_{nk} \frac{g_k}{q} \sqrt{\frac{m\hbar}{\Omega_n}} (\hat{b}_n + \hat{b}_n^\dagger) \quad , \quad (f_k \sqrt{\frac{\omega_k}{\Omega_n}} = \frac{g_k}{q} \sqrt{\frac{m\hbar}{\Omega_n}}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\zeta_n \equiv \sqrt{\frac{\hbar}{m\Omega_n}} \sum_k g_k O_{kn}$$

$$\hat{A} = \sum_n \zeta_n (\hat{b}_n + \hat{b}_n^\dagger)$$

$$a := b \tag{1}$$

Thus (b) can be derived as a result.