

Lab 1

Step 7: Assemble, Link, and Execute the "Hello" Program

Type :

```
asm Hello.s #Assemble
```

Then we will create a new file named "Hello.o", which is named "Assemble".

Then Type:

```
ldd Hello.o -o Hello #Link
```

As the pdf said, although the program **Hello.s** is stand-alone, which means it does not need any library functions and does not rely on any operating system, it has to be linked to produce an executable.

"-o Hello" rename the executable from "a.out" to "Hello".

Last Type:

```
blitz -g Hello #Execute
```

output:

```
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine: ~/Desktop/lab1
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ ls
DISK  Echo.s  Hello.s  HelloWorld.h  makefile  Runtime.s  System.o
Echo  Hello  HelloWorld  proj1.pdf  System.c  System.s
Echo.o  Hello.o  HelloWorld.c  HelloWorld.s  Runtime.o  System.h
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ asm Hello.s
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ ldd Hello.o -o Hello
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ blitz -g Hello
Beginning execution...
Hello, world!

**** A 'debug' instruction was encountered ****
Done! The next instruction to execute will be:
000080: A1FFFFB8      jmp      0xFFFFB8      ! targetAddr = main

Entering machine-level debugger...
=====
=====
The BLITZ Machine Emulator
=====
=====
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=====
=====
Enter a command at the prompt. Type 'quit' to exit or 'help' for
info about commands.
> q
Number of Disk Reads    = 0
Number of Disk Writes   = 0
Instructions Executed    = 1705
Time Spent Sleeping      = 0
Total Elapsed Time      = 1705
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$
```

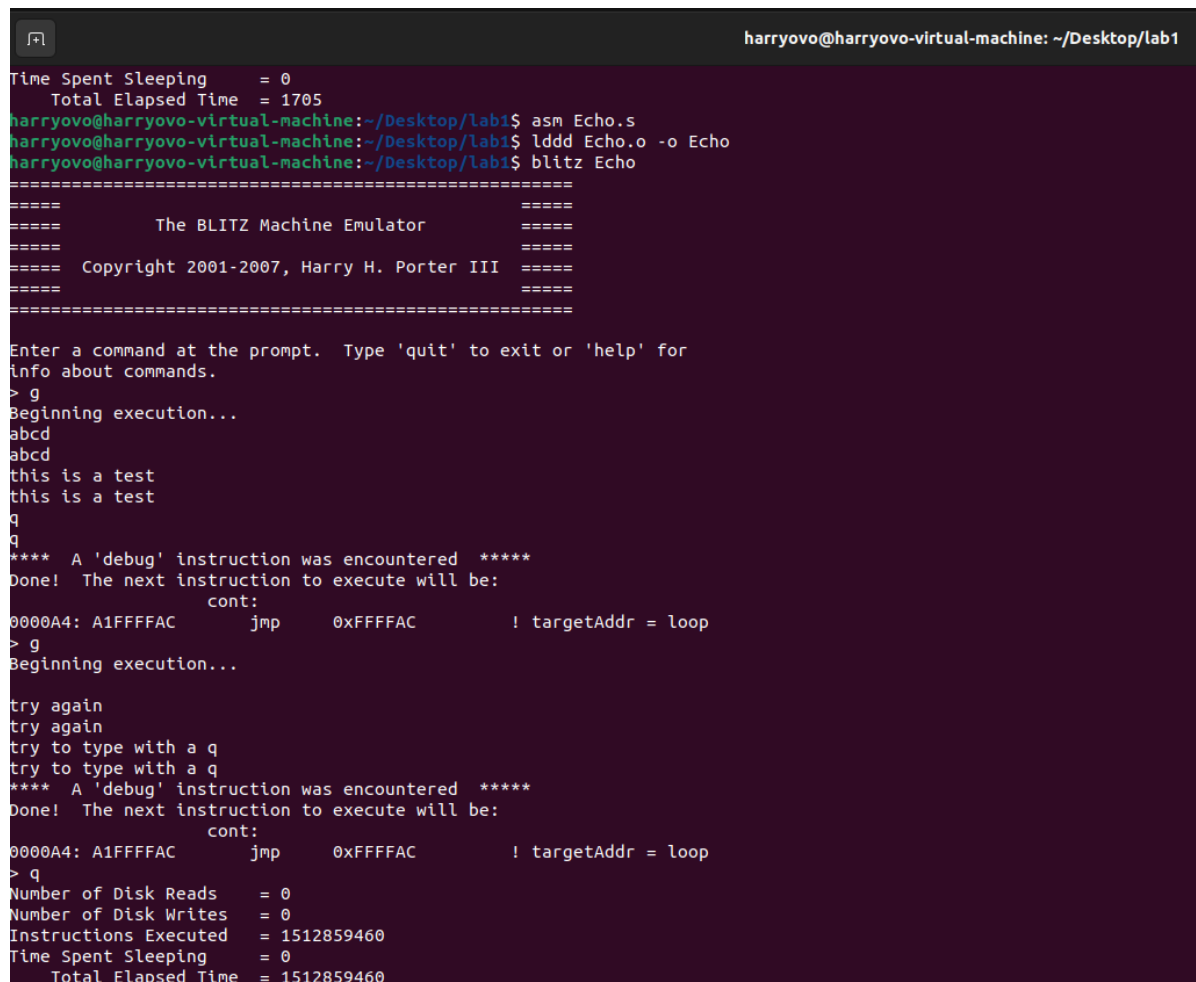
Step 8:Run the “Echo” Program

Type in the following commands:

```
asm Echo.s
lddd Echo.o -o Echo
blitz Echo
```

then we need to type in "g" to run.

output:



```
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine: ~/Desktop/lab1
Time Spent Sleeping    = 0
Total Elapsed Time    = 1705
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ asm Echo.s
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ lddd Echo.o -o Echo
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ blitz Echo
=====
The BLITZ Machine Emulator
=====
Copyright 2001-2007, Harry H. Porter III
=====
Enter a command at the prompt.  Type 'quit' to exit or 'help' for
info about commands.
> g
Beginning execution...
abcd
abcd
this is a test
this is a test
q
**** A 'debug' instruction was encountered ****
Done!  The next instruction to execute will be:
      cont:
0000A4: A1FFFFAC      jmp      0xFFFFAC      ! targetAddr = loop
> g
Beginning execution...

try again
try again
try to type with a q
try to type with a q
**** A 'debug' instruction was encountered ****
Done!  The next instruction to execute will be:
      cont:
0000A4: A1FFFFAC      jmp      0xFFFFAC      ! targetAddr = loop
> q
Number of Disk Reads    = 0
Number of Disk Writes  = 0
Instructions Executed    = 1512859460
Time Spent Sleeping     = 0
Total Elapsed Time     = 1512859460
```

Step 9:Compile and Execute a KPL Program called “HelloWorld”

Type the following commands:

```
kpl -unsafe System
asm System.s
kpl HelloWorld
asm HelloWorld.s
asm Runtime.s
lddd Runtime.o System.o HelloWorld.o -o HelloWorld
```

output:

```

harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ kpl -unsafe System
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ asm System.s
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ kpl HelloWorld
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ asm HelloWorld.s
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ asm Runtime.s
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ ldd Runtime.o System.o HelloWorld.o -o HelloWorld
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ blitz -g HelloWorld
Beginning execution...
===== KPL PROGRAM STARTING =====
Hello, world...

===== KPL PROGRAM TERMINATION =====

**** A 'debug' instruction was encountered ****
Done! The next instruction to execute will be:
000D98: C0100000      sethi    0x0000,r1      ! 0x00000DA8 = 3496 (noGoMessage)

Entering machine-level debugger...
=====
===== The BLITZ Machine Emulator =====
===== Copyright 2001-2007, Harry H. Porter III =====
=====

Enter a command at the prompt. Type 'quit' to exit or 'help' for
info about commands.
> q
Number of Disk Reads      = 0
Number of Disk Writes     = 0
Instructions Executed      = 945
Time Spent Sleeping       = 0
Total Elapsed Time       = 945

```

Step 10: Modify the HelloWorld Program

Modify the HelloWorld.c program by un-commenting the line "--foo (10)"

output:

```

harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ kpl -unsafe System
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ asm System.s
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ kpl HelloWorld
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ asm HelloWorld.s
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ asm Runtime.s
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ ldd Runtime.o System.o HelloWorld.o -o HelloWorld
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ blitz -g HelloWorld
Beginning execution...
===== KPL PROGRAM STARTING =====
Hello, world...
The value of b is 12

**** A 'debug' instruction was encountered ****
Done! The next instruction to execute will be:
0028A4: 8B1EFFF0      load    [r14+0xFFFF0],r1 ! decimal: -16

Entering machine-level debugger...
=====
===== The BLITZ Machine Emulator =====
===== Copyright 2001-2007, Harry H. Porter III =====
=====

Enter a command at the prompt. Type 'quit' to exit or 'help' for
info about commands.
>

```

there is an extra line "The value of b is 12".

Step 11: Try Some of the Emulator Commands

1. t (program will execute after "debug" sign)

which means executing a single high-level KPL language statement at a time. Typing "t" several times to walk through the execution of the HelloWorld program.

```
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine: ~/Desktop/lab1
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/lab1$ blitz -g HelloWorld
Beginning execution...
===== KPL PROGRAM STARTING =====
Hello, world...
The value of b is 12

**** A 'debug' instruction was encountered ****
Done! The next instruction to execute will be:
0028A4: 8B1EFFF0      load    [r14+0xFFFF0],r1 ! decimal: -16

Entering machine-level debugger...
=====
===== The BLITZ Machine Emulator =====
===== Copyright 2001-2007, Harry H. Porter III =====
=====

Enter a command at the prompt. Type 'quit' to exit or 'help' for
info about commands.
> t
About to execute FUNCTION CALL                      in bar (HelloWorld.c, line 21)  time = 613
> t
About to execute FUNCTION ENTRY                      in bar (HelloWorld.c, line 14)  time = 632
> t
About to execute ASSIGN statement                    in bar (HelloWorld.c, line 16)  time = 634
> t
About to execute FUNCTION CALL (external function)  in bar (HelloWorld.c, line 17)  time = 646
> t
The value of b is 13About to execute FUNCTION CALL                      in bar (HelloWorld.c, line 19)  time = 663
> t
About to execute FUNCTION ENTRY                      in nl (System.c, line 48)  time = 676
> t
About to execute FUNCTION CALL (external function)  in nl (System.c, line 49)  time = 680
> t
About to execute RETURN statement                    in nl (System.c, line 49)  time = 687
> t
About to execute DEBUG statement                    in bar (HelloWorld.c, line 20)  time = 693
> t

**** A 'debug' instruction was encountered ****
```

2. i (display details of the cpu)

output:

```

About to execute FUNCTION ENTRY                               in nl (System.c, line 48)  time = 676
> i
=====
Memory size = 0x01000000    ( decimal: 16777216    )
Page size   = 0x00002000    ( decimal: 8192      )
.text Segment
  addr      = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0        )
  size      = 0x00004000    ( decimal: 16384     )
.data Segment
  addr      = 0x00004000    ( decimal: 16384     )
  size      = 0x00006000    ( decimal: 24576     )
.bss Segment
  addr      = 0x0000A000    ( decimal: 40960     )
  size      = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0         )
=====  USER REGISTERS  =====
r0  = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r1  = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r2  = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r3  = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r4  = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r5  = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r6  = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r7  = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r8  = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r9  = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r10 = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r11 = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r12 = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r13 = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r14 = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r15 = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
=====  SYSTEM REGISTERS  =====
r0  = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r1  = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r2  = 0x0000000D    ( decimal: 13      )
r3  = 0x00000012    ( decimal: 18      )
r4  = 0x8CC97375    ( decimal: -1932954763 )
r5  = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r6  = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r7  = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r8  = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r9  = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )
r10 = 0x00004655    ( decimal: 18005    )
r11 = 0x00000000    ( decimal: 0 )

```

```
harryovo@harryovo-virtual-machine: ~/Desktop/lab1

r11 = 0x00000000 ( decimal: 0 )
r12 = 0x00000000 ( decimal: 0 )
r13 = 0x00000030 ( decimal: 48      ascii: '0'      ExceptionDuringInterrupt )
r14 = 0x00FFFE90 ( decimal: 16776848 )
r15 = 0x00FFFE84 ( decimal: 16776836 )

===== FLOATING-POINT REGISTERS =====
f0 = 0x00000000 00000000 ( value = 0 )
f1 = 0x00000000 00000000 ( value = 0 )
f2 = 0x00000000 00000000 ( value = 0 )
f3 = 0x00000000 00000000 ( value = 0 )
f4 = 0x00000000 00000000 ( value = 0 )
f5 = 0x00000000 00000000 ( value = 0 )
f6 = 0x00000000 00000000 ( value = 0 )
f7 = 0x00000000 00000000 ( value = 0 )
f8 = 0x00000000 00000000 ( value = 0 )
f9 = 0x00000000 00000000 ( value = 0 )
f10 = 0x00000000 00000000 ( value = 0 )
f11 = 0x00000000 00000000 ( value = 0 )
f12 = 0x00000000 00000000 ( value = 0 )
f13 = 0x00000000 00000000 ( value = 0 )
f14 = 0x00000000 00000000 ( value = 0 )
f15 = 0x00000000 00000000 ( value = 0 )

=====
PC = 0x00001274 ( decimal: 4724 )
PTBR = 0x00000000 ( decimal: 0 )
PTLR = 0x00000000 ( decimal: 0 )

----- --IS PZVN
SR = 0x00000010 = 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0001 0000
      I = 0  Interrupts Disabled
      S = 1  System Mode
      P = 0  Paging Disabled
      Z = 0  Not Zero
      V = 0  No Overflow
      N = 0  Not Negative

=====
Pending Interrupts = 0x00000002
TIMER INTERRUPT
System Trap Number = 0x00000000
Page Invalid Offending Address = 0x00000000
Page Readonly Offending Address = 0x00000000
Time of next timer event = 5005
Time of next disk event = 2147483647
Time of next serial in event = 30039
Time of next serial out event = 2147483647
Current Time = 676

Time of next serial out event = 2147483647
Current Time = 676
Time of next event = 5005
Time Spent Sleeping = 0
Instructions Executed = 676
Number of Disk Reads = 0
Number of Disk Writes = 0

=====
The next instruction to execute will be:
001274: 8710000A      or      r0,0x000A,r1      ! decimal: 10, ascii: ".."
About to execute FUNCTION ENTRY      in nl (System.c, line 48)  time = 676
```

3. st (information of stack)

output:

```
> st
Function/Method      Frame Addr  Execution at...
=====
nl                   00FFFE90    System.c, line 48
bar                  00FFFEAC    HelloWorld.c, line 19
bar                  00FFFE08    HelloWorld.c, line 21
foo                  00FFFE00    HelloWorld.c, line 11
main                 00FFFEF8    HelloWorld.c, line 7
Bottom of activation frame stack!
```

4. fr (information of frame)

output:

```
> fr
===== Frame number 0 (where StackTop = 0) =====
Function Name:      nl
Filename:           System.c
Execution now at:   line 48
Frame Addr:         00FFFE90
frameSize:          4
totalParmSize:      0

      sp--> -12    00FFFE84: 00000000
R.D.ptr:  -8    00FFFE88: 000012A0
      r13:  -4    00FFFE8C: 00000013
      fp:   0    00FFFE90: 00FFFEAC
RetAddr:   4    00FFFE94: 00002898
=====

PARAMETERS AND LOCAL VARIABLES WITHIN THIS FRAME:
=====
=====
```

5. step (walk through the execution of an assembly language program, line-by-line.)

output:

```
Enter a command at the prompt.  Type 'quit' to exit or 'help' for
info about commands.
> s
Done! The next instruction to execute will be:
0028A8: 8F1F0000      store    r1,[r15+0x0000] ! decimal: 0 (PowerOnReset)
> s
Done! The next instruction to execute will be:
0028AC: 87D00015      or      r0,0x0015,r13 ! decimal: 21, ascii: ".."
> s
Done! The next instruction to execute will be:
0028B0: 87A04341      or      r0,0x4341,r10 ! decimal: 17217, ascii: "CA"
> s
Done! The next instruction to execute will be:
0028B4: A0FFFF58      call    0xFFFF58 ! targetAddr = _function_3_bar
> s
Done! The next instruction to execute will be:
      _function_3_bar:
00280C: 54EF0000      push    r14,[--r15]
> s
Done! The next instruction to execute will be:
002810: 67EF0000      or      r15,r0,r14
> s
Done! The next instruction to execute will be:
002814: 54DF0000      push    r13,[--r15]
> s
Done! The next instruction to execute will be:
002818: C0100000      sethi   0x0000,r1 ! 0x000028D0 = 10448 (_RoutineDescriptor__function_3_bar)
> s
Done! The next instruction to execute will be:
00281C: C11028D0      setlo   0x28D0,r1
> s
Done! The next instruction to execute will be:
002820: 541F0000      push    r1,[--r15]
> s
Done! The next instruction to execute will be:
002824: 87100003      or      r0,0x0003,r1 ! decimal: 3, ascii: ".."
> s
Done! The next instruction to execute will be:
      _Label_22_1:
002828: 540F0000      push    r0,[--r15]
> s
Done! The next instruction to execute will be:
00282C: 81110001      sub     r1,0x0001,r1 ! decimal: 1, ascii: ".."
>
```

