TRƯỜNG ĐẠI HỌC CÔNG NGHỆ THÔNG TIN - ĐHQG-HCM
KHOA MẠNG MÁY TÍNH VÀ TRUYỀN THÔNG

SWITCH AND VLAN

QUẢN TRỊ MẠNG VÀ HỆ THỐNG
Networks and Systems Administration

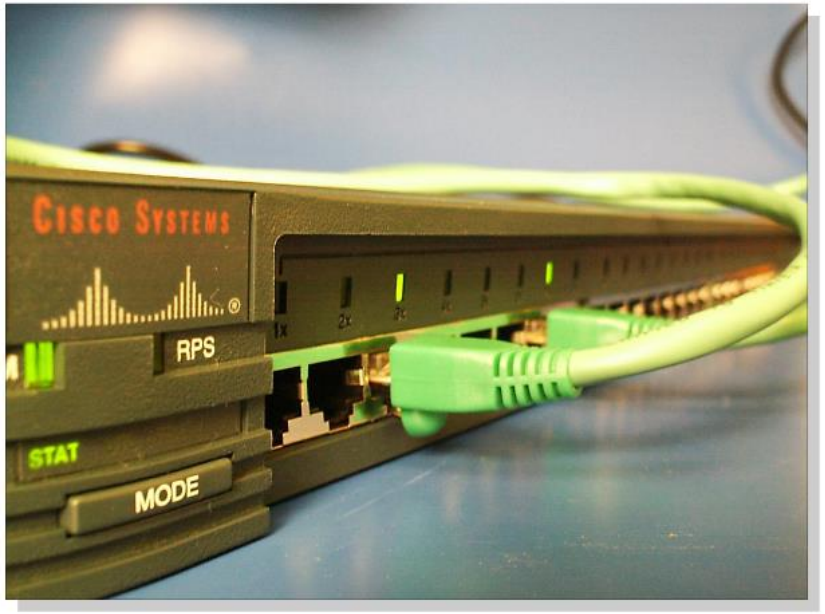
MSc. Trần Thị Dung

CONTENT

- Switch overview
- VLAN
- VLAN configuration

Switch Overview

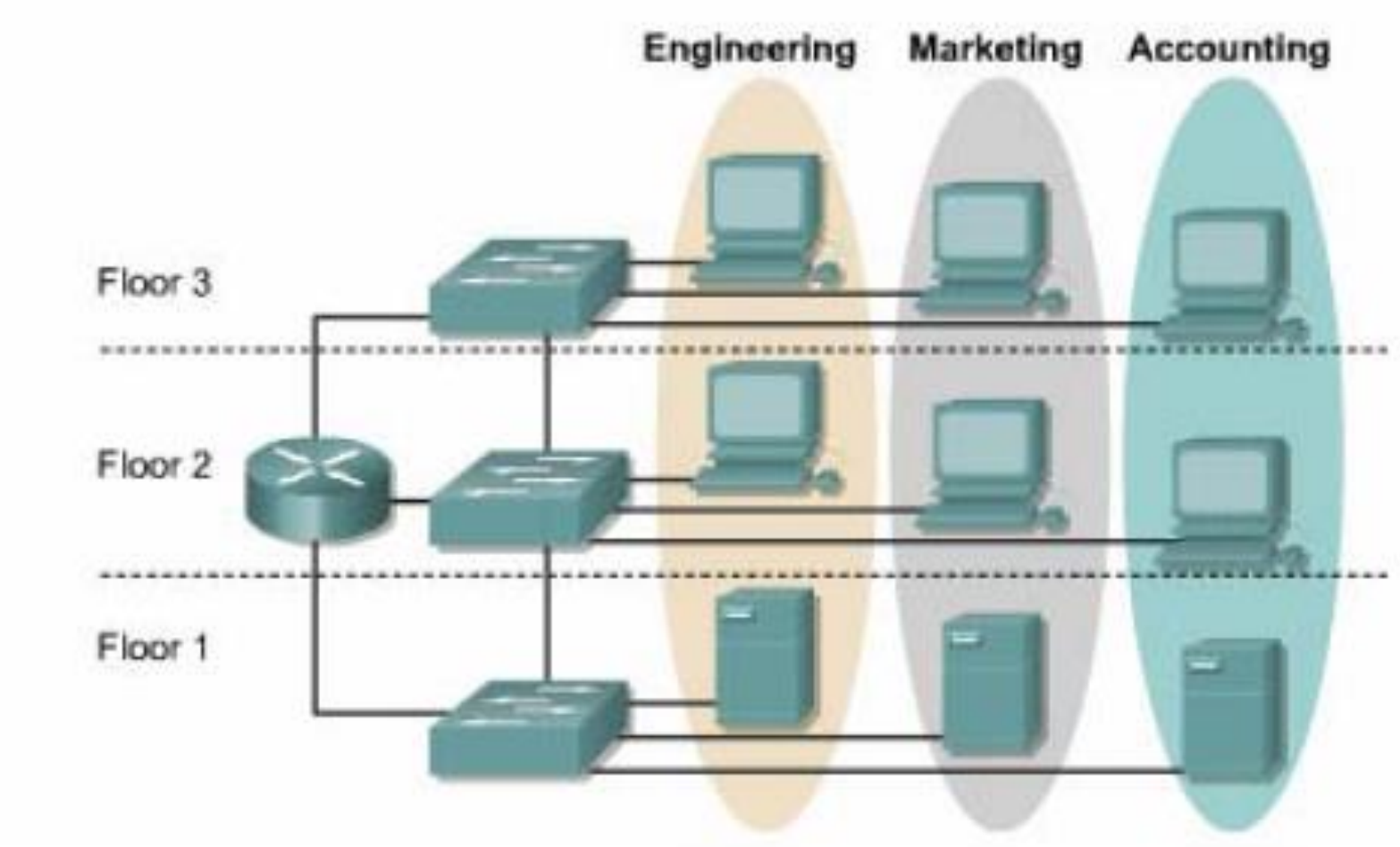
- Device in Data link layer
- Use the MAC address to forward frame.



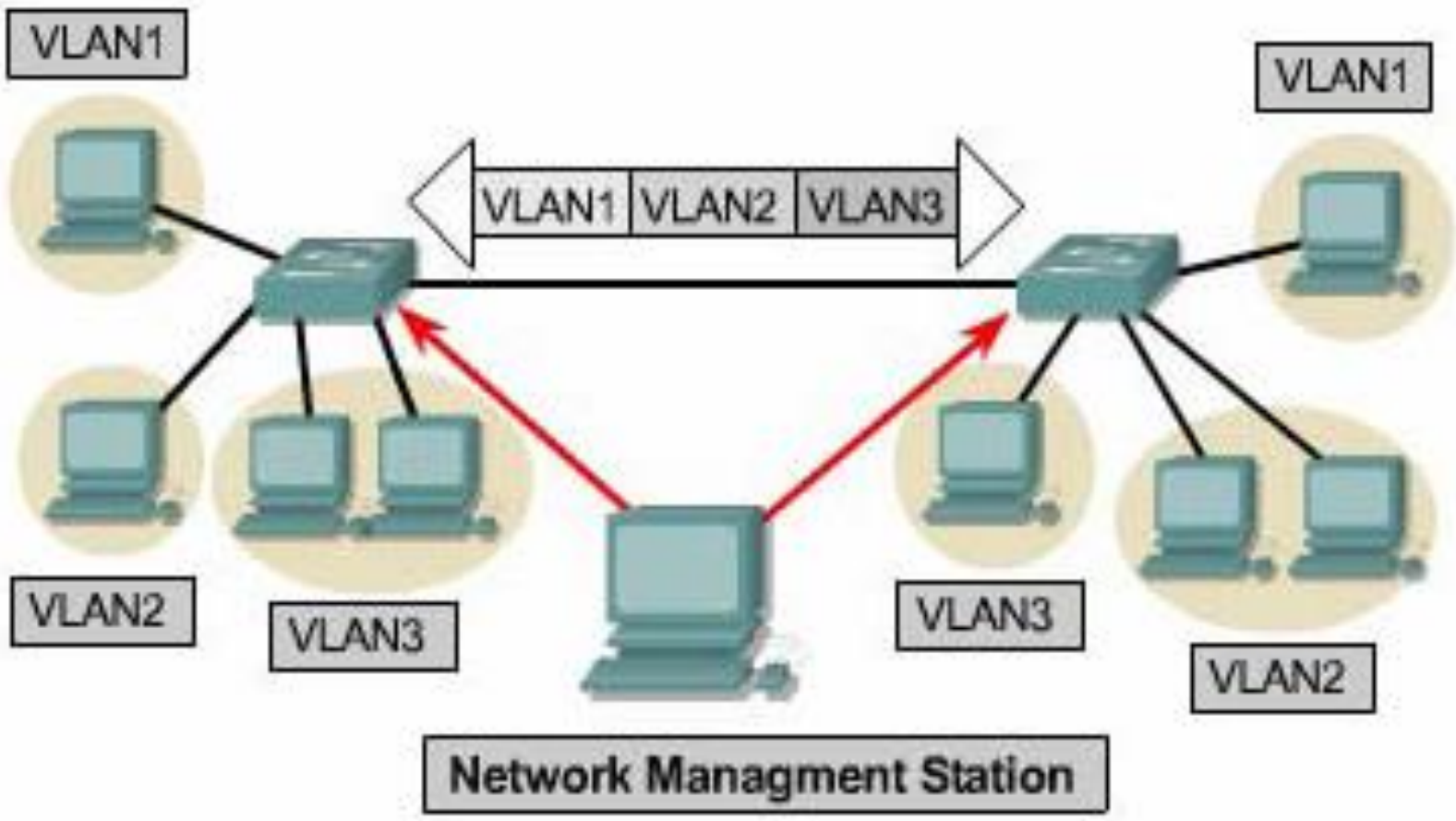
CONTENT

- Switch overview
- VLAN
- VLAN configuration

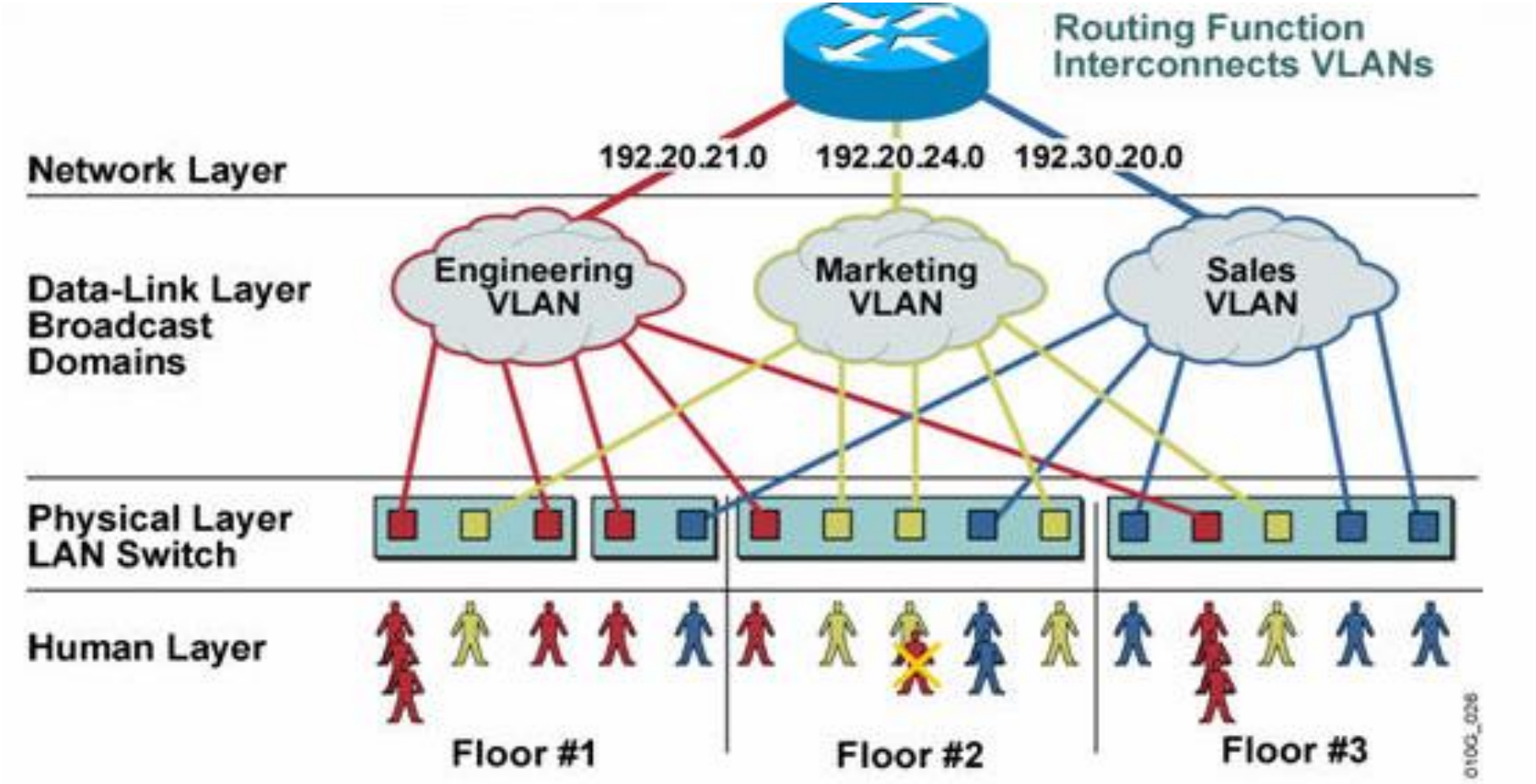
VLAN (Virtual Lan)
LAN segment with VLAN



VLAN (Virtual Lan)



VLAN (Virtual Lan)
Port-based VLAN



CONTENT

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VLAN (Virtual Lan)
Advantage of VLAN

- Easy of adding LAN
- Easy of changing configuration
- Easy to monitor the network flow
- Increase the network security

VLAN configuration on Switch

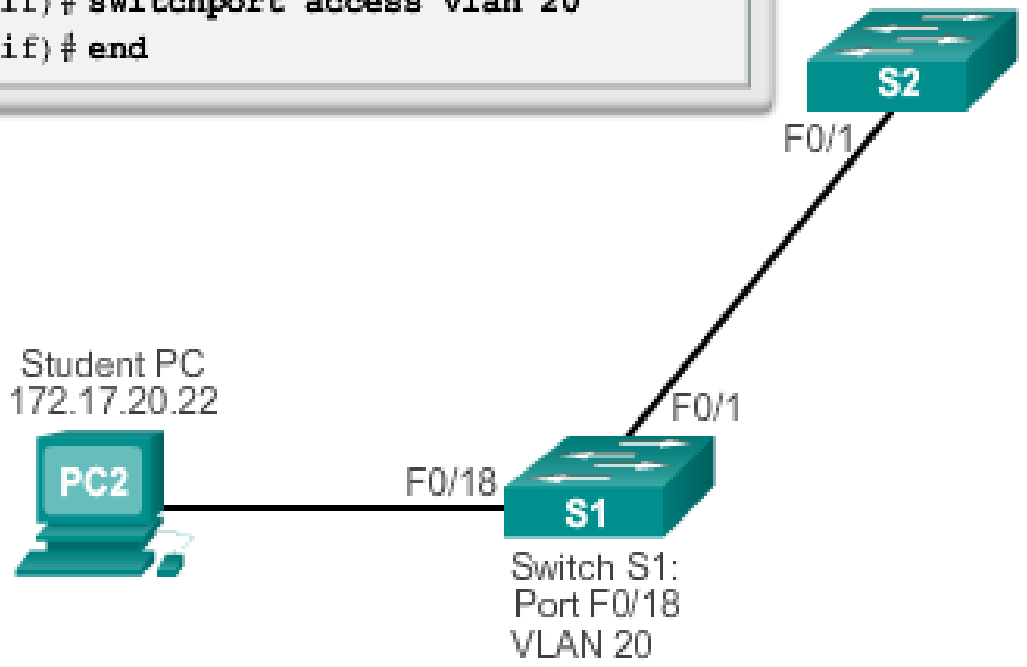
Cisco Switch IOS Commands	
Enter global configuration mode.	`S1# configure terminal`
Create a VLAN with a valid id number.	`S1(config)# vlan vlan_id`
Specify a unique name to identify the VLAN.	`S1(config)# name vlan_name`
Return to the privileged EXEC mode.	`S1(config)# end`

Assign port to VLANs

Cisco Switch IOS Commands	
Enter global configuration mode.	S1 # **configure terminal**
Enter interface configuration mode for the SVI.	S1(config) # **interface** *interface_id*
Configure the management interface IP address.	S1(config) # **ip address 172.17.99.11**
Set the port to access mode.	S1(config-if) # **switchport mode access**
Assign the port to a VLAN.	S1(config-if) # **switchport access vlan** *vlan_id*
Return to the privileged EXEC mode.	S1(config-if) # **end**

Assign ports to VLANs

```
s1# configure terminal
s1(config)# interface F0/18
s1(config-if)# switchport mode access
s1(config-if)# switchport access vlan 20
s1(config-if)# end
```



Change the VLAN for port

```
S1(config)# int fa0/18
S1(config-if)# no switchport access vlan
S1(config-if)# end
S1# show vlan brief

VLAN Name                Status    Ports
---- ----------------- ------- -------------------------------
1    default             active  Fa0/1, Fa0/2, Fa0/3, Fa0/4
                                 Fa0/5, Fa0/6, Fa0/7, Fa0/8
                                 Fa0/9, Fa0/10, Fa0/11, Fa0/12
                                 Fa0/13, Fa0/14, Fa0/15, Fa0/16
                                 Fa0/17, Fa0/18, Fa0/19, Fa0/20
                                 Fa0/21, Fa0/22, Fa0/23, Fa0/24
                                 Gi0/1, Gi0/2
20   student             active
1002 fddi-default        act/unsup
1003 token-ring-default  act/unsup
1004 fddinet-default     act/unsup
1005 trnet-default       act/unsup
S1#
```

Change the VLAN for port

```
S1# config t
S1(config)# int fa0/11
S1(config-if)# switchport mode access
S1(config-if)# switchport access vlan 20
S1(config-if)# end
S1#
S1# show vlan brief

VLAN Name                 Status     Ports
---- -------------------- --------- -------------------------------
1    default              active     Fa0/1, Fa0/2, Fa0/3, Fa0/4
                                     Fa0/5, Fa0/6, Fa0/7, Fa0/8
                                     Fa0/9, Fa0/10, Fa0/12, Fa0/1
                                     Fa0/14, Fa0/15, Fa0/16, Fa0/
                                     Fa0/18, Fa0/19, Fa0/20, Fa0/
                                     Fa0/22, Fa0/23, Fa0/24, Gi0/
                                     Gi0/2
20   student              active     Fa0/11
1002 fddi-default         act/unsup
1003 token-ring-default   act/unsup
1004 fddinet-default      act/unsup
1005 trnet-default        act/unsup
S1#
```

Erase the VLAN

```
S1# conf t
S1(config)# no vlan 20
S1(config)# end
S1#
S1# sh vlan brief

VLAN Name                 Status    Ports
---- ----------------     --------- -------------------------------
1    default              active    Fa0/1, Fa0/2, Fa0/3, Fa0/4
                                    Fa0/5, Fa0/6, Fa0/7, Fa0/8
                                    Fa0/9, Fa0/10, Fa0/12, Fa0/13
                                    Fa0/14, Fa0/15, Fa0/16, Fa0/17
                                    Fa0/18, Fa0/19, Fa0/20, Fa0/21
                                    Fa0/22, Fa0/23, Fa0/24, Gi0/1
                                    Gi0/2
1002 fddi-default         act/unsup
1003 token-ring-default   act/unsup
1004 fddinet-default      act/unsup
1005 trnet-default        act/unsup
S1#
```

Verify the configuration - VLAN

```
S1# show vlan name student

VLAN Name                                Status    Ports
---- ----------------------------------- --------- -------------
20   student                             active    Fa0/11, Fa0/18

VLAN Type  SAID       MTU   Parent RingNo BridgeNo Stp  BrdgMode Trans1 Trans2
---- ----- ---------- ----- ------ ------ -------- ---- -------- ------ ------
20   enet  100020     1500  -      -      -        -    -        0      0

Remote SPAN VLAN
----------------
Disabled

Primary Secondary Type              Ports
------- --------- ----------------- ------------------------


S1# show vlan summary
Number of existing VLANs              : 7
Number of existing VTP VLANs          : 7
Number of existing extended VLANS     : 0

S1#
```

Verify the configuration - VLAN

```
S1# show interfaces vlan 20
Vlan20 is up, line protocol is down
  Hardware is EtherSVI, address is 001c.57ec.0641 (bia
001c.57ec.0641)
  MTU 1500 bytes, BW 1000000 Kbit, DLY 10 usec,
     reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
  Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
  ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
  Last input never, output never, output hang never
  Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
  Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output
drops: 0
  Queueing strategy: fifo
  Output queue: 0/40 (size/max)
  5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
     0 packets input, 0 bytes, 0 no buffer
     Received 0 broadcasts (0 IP multicast)
     0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
     0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored
     0 packets output, 0 bytes, 0 underruns
     0 output errors, 0 interface resets
     0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out
```

Trunk configuration on 2 switch

Cisco Switch IOS Commands	
Enter global configuration mode.	`S1# configure terminal`
Enter interface configuration mode.	`S1(config)# interface interface_id`
Force the link to be a trunk link.	`S1(config-if)# switchport mode trunk`
Specify a native VLAN for untagged 802.1Q trunks.	`S1(config-if)# switchport trunk native vlan vlan_id`
Specify the list of VLANs to be allowed on the trunk link.	`S1(config-if)# switchport trunk allowed vlan vlan-list`
Return to the privileged EXEC mode.	`S1(config-if)# end`

```
S1(config)# interface FastEthernet0/1
S1(config-if)# switchport mode trunk
S1(config-if)# switchport trunk native vlan 99
S1(config-if)# switchport trunk allowed vlan 10,20,30
S1(config-if)# end
```

Trunk configuration on 2 switch

```
S1(config)# interface f0/1
S1(config-if)# no switchport trunk allowed vlan
S1(config-if)# no switchport trunk native vlan
S1(config-if)# end
S1# show interfaces f0/1 switchport
Name: Fa0/1
Switchport: Enabled
Administrative Mode: trunk
Operational Mode: trunk
Administrative Trunking Encapsulation: dot1q
Operational Trunking Encapsulation: dot1q
Negotiation of Trunking: On
Access Mode VLAN: 1 (default)
Trunking Native Mode VLAN: 1 (default)
Administrative Native VLAN tagging: enabled
<output omitted>
Administrative private-vlan trunk mappings: none
Operational private-vlan: none
Trunking VLANs Enabled: ALL
Pruning VLANs Enabled: 2-1001
<output omitted>
```

Trunk configuration on 2 switch

Return Port to Access Mode

```
S1(config)# interface f0/1
S1(config-if)# switchport mode access
S1(config-if)# end
S1# show interfaces f0/1 switchport
Name: Fa0/1
Switchport: Enabled
Administrative Mode: static access
Operational Mode: static access
Administrative Trunking Encapsulation: dot1q
Operational Trunking Encapsulation: native
Negotiation of Trunking: Off
Access Mode VLAN: 1 (default)
Trunking Native Mode VLAN: 1 (default)
Administrative Native VLAN tagging: enabled
<output omitted>
```

Verify Trunk

```
S1(config)# interface f0/1
S1(config-if)# switchport mode trunk
S1(config-if)# switchport trunk native vlan 99
S1(config-if)# end
S1# show interfaces f0/1 switchport
Name: Fa0/1
Switchport: Enabled
Administrative Mode: trunk
Operational Mode: trunk
Administrative Trunking Encapsulation: dot1q
Operational Trunking Encapsulation: dot1q
Negotiation of Trunking: On
Access Mode VLAN: 1 (default)
Trunking Native Mode VLAN: 99 (VLAN0099)
Administrative Native VLAN tagging: enabled
Voice VLAN: none
Administrative private-vlan host-association: none
Administrative private-vlan mapping: none
Administrative private-vlan trunk native VLAN: none
Administrative private-vlan trunk Native VLAN tagging: enabled
Administrative private-vlan trunk encapsulation: dot1q
Administrative private-vlan trunk normal VLANs: none
Administrative private-vlan trunk associations: none
Administrative private-vlan trunk mappings: none
Operational private-vlan: none
Trunking VLANs Enabled: ALL
Pruning VLANs Enabled: 2-1001
<output omitted>
```