RBG String (Creature) GA Recreation Assignment

<u>Abstract:</u> This late semester assignment is designed to allow students to learn the basic steps of a Genetic Algorithm in Lisp. Broken down into 11 steps, the basics of this type of algorithm is written out in an easily understandable and adaptable way. This was one of the most interesting assignments of the semester.

Task 1: RBG-String

Task 1 Demo:

```
[1]> ( load "rbg.l" )
;; Loading file rbg.l ...
;; Loaded file rbg.l
[2]> *limit*
[3]> (rbg)
[4]> (rbg)
[5]> ( list (rbg) (rbg) (rbg) (rbg) (rbg) )_
(GBRGB)
[6]> ( list (rbg) (rbg) (rbg) (rbg) (rbg) )
(GRBBR)
[7]> ( rbg-string )_
(GBBGGRBBBRGGBGBBBBGRRGRGG)
[8]> ( rbg-string )_
(BRBRBBBGRGGBRRRGBRGBG)
[9]> ( rbg-string )
(BBRGRRRGRRGGBGGBGRRBBGBGB)
[10]> ( rbg-string )
(G R B G B B B G B R G B B G B B G R G B R G R)
```

Task 1 Code:

```
; Task 1
     ( setf *limit* 25 )
     ( defmethod rbg ()
     ( nth ( random 3 ) '( r b g ) )
     ( defmethod rbg-string ( )
10
     ( rbg-string-help *limit* )
11
12
13
     ( defmethod rbg-string-help ( num )
14
         ( cond
15
             ( ( = num 0 ) () )
16
17
                 ( cons ( rbg ) (rbg-string-help ( - num 1 ) ) )
18
19
20
21
22
```

Task 2: Mutation

Task 2 Demo:

```
[1]> ( load "rbg.l" )
;; Loading file rbg.l ...
;; Loaded file rbg.l
[2]> ( setf colors '(r g b r) )
(RGBR)
[3]> ( mutation colors )
(B G B R)
[4]> colors_
(RGBR)
[5]> ( mutation colors )
(R B B R)
[6]> colors
(RGBR)
[7]> ( mutation colors )
(RGRR)
[8]> ( setf s '( r b g g b r ) )
(RBGGBR)
[9]> ( setf s ( mutation s ) )
(RBGGRR)
[10]> ( setf s ( mutation s ) )
(RBGBRR)
[11]> ( setf s ( mutation s ) )
(RBGBGR)
[12]> ( setf s ( mutation s ) )
(RBGBGB)
[13]> ( setf x ( rbg-string ) )_
(BGGRBBBRGGBGBBBBGRRGRGGBR)
[14]> ( setf x ( mutation x ) )_
(BGGRBBBBGGBGBBBBGRRGRGGBR)
[15] ( setf x ( mutation x ) )
(BGGRBBBBGGRGBBBBGRRGRGGBR)
[16]>
```

Task 2 Code:

```
23
     ; Task 2: Mutation
25
26
     ( defmethod mutation ( ( rbg-str list ) &aux position symbol )
27
         ( setf position ( random ( length rbg-str ) ) )
         ( setf symbol ( others '( r b g ) ( nth position rbg-str ) ) )
28
         ( change rbg-str ( pick symbol ) position )
29
30
31
      ( defmethod others ( li obj )
32
33
         ( remove obj li )
      )
      ( defmethod change ( li symb pos &aux newLi)
37
         ( setf newLi ( copy-list li ) )
         ( setf ( nth pos newLi) symb )
38
39
         newLi
40
      )
41
      ( defmethod pick ( li )
42
         ( nth ( random ( length li ) ) li)
44
```

Task 3: RBG-String

Task 3 Demo:

```
[1]> ( load "rbg.l" )
;; Loading file rbg.l ...
;; Loaded file rbg.l
[2]> ( setf m '( a b c d e f g ) )_
(ABCDEFG)
[3] > ( setf f '(t u v w x y z ) )_
(TUVWXYZ)
[4]> ( crossover m f )
(AUVWXYZ)
[5]> ( crossover m f )
(ABCDXYZ)
[6]> ( crossover m f )
(ABCDEFZ)
[7]> ( crossover m f )
(ABCWXYZ)
[8]> m_
(ABCDEFG)
[9]> f
(TUVWXYZ)
[10]> ( setf m ( rbg-string ) )
(RGBGRBBRGBBGGRBBBRGGBGBBB)
[11]> ( setf f ( rbg-string ) )_
(BGRRGRGGBRBRBBBGRGGBRR<u>RGB</u>)
[12]> ( crossover m f )_
(RGBGRBBRGBBGGRBBBGGBRRRGB)
[13]> ( crossover m f )
(RGBGRBBRGBBRBBBGRGGBRRRGB)
[14]> ( crossover m f )
(RGBGGRGGBRBRBBBGRGGBRRRGB)
[15]> m
(RGBGRBBRGBBGGRBBBRGGBGBBB)
(BGRRGRGGBRBRBBBGRGGBRRRGB)
[17]>
```

Task 3 Code:

```
46
47
      ; Task 3 - Crossover
48
     ( defmethod crossover ( ( m list ) ( f list ) &aux pos )
49
         ( setf pos ( + 1 ( random ( length m ) ) ) )
50
         ( append ( first-n m pos ) ( rest-n f pos ) )
51
52
53
     ( defmethod first-n ( li pos )
54
         ( subseq li 0 pos )
55
56
57
     ( defmethod rest-n ( li pos )
58
         ( subseq li pos )
59
60
```

Task 4: Demos for Mutation and Crossover

Task 4 Demo:

```
[2]> ( crossover-demo )
m = (B R G B R G B G R B B R G B B G G R B B B R G G B)
x = (B R G B B G R R G R G G B R B R B B B G R G G B R)
f = (GBBBBGRRGRGGBRBRBBBGRGGBR)
m = (B R G B R G B G R B B R G B B G G R B B B R G G B)
x = (B R G B R G B G R B B G B R B B B B G R G G B R)
f = (G B B B B G R R G R G G B R B R B B B G R G G B R)
m = (B R G B R G B G R B B R G B B G G R B B B R G G B)
f = (GBBBBGRRGRGGBRBRBBBGRGGBR)
m = (B R G B R G B G R B B R G B B G G R B B B R G G B)
x = (B R G B R G B G R B B R G B B G G R B B B R G B R)
f = (G B B B B G R R G R G G B R B R B B B G R G G B R)
x = (B R G B R G B G R B B R G B B G G B B G R G G B R)
m = (B R G B R G B G R B B R G B B G G R B B B R G G B)
x = (B R G B R G B G R B B G B R B R B B B G R G G B R)
f = (G B B B B G R R G R G G B R B R B B B G R G G B R)
m = (B R G B R G B G R B B R G B B G G R B B B R G G B)
f = (GBBBBGRRGRGGBRBRBBBGRGGBR)
m = (B R G B R G B G R B B R G B B G G R B B B R G G B)
x = (B R G B R G R R G R G G B R B R B B B G R G G B R)
f = (G B B B B G R R G R G G B R B R B B B G R G G B R)
m = (B R G B R G B G R B B R G B B G G R B B B R G G B)
x = (B R G B R G B G R B B R G B B G G R B B R G G B R)
f = (G B B B B G R R G R G G B R B R B B B G R G G B R)
m = (B R G B R G B G R B B R G B B G G R B B B R G G B)
x = (B R G B R G B G R B B R G B B G G R B B B R G B R)
f = (G B B B B G R R G R G G B R B R B B B G R G G B R)
```

Task 4 Code:

```
62
63
      ; Task 4 - Demos fo mutation and Crossover
64
65
      ( defmethod mutation-demo ( &aux s m )
66
           ( setf s ( rbg-string ) )
67
           ( dotimes ( i 10 )
68
               (format t "s = \sim A \sim \%" s )
69
               ( setf m ( mutation s ) )
70
                (format t "m = \sim A \sim \% \sim \%" m)
71
72
73
74
      ( defmethod crossover-demo ( &aux m f x )
75
           ( setf m ( rbg-string ) )
76
           ( setf f ( rbg-string ) )
77
           ( dotimes ( i 10 )
78
               ( format t "m = \sim A \sim \%" m )
79
               ( setf x ( crossover m f ) )
80
               ( format t "x = \sim A \sim \%" x )
81
                ( format t "f = \sim A \sim \% \sim \%" f)
82
83
84
```

Task 5: The Fitness Metric

Task 5 Demo:

```
[1]> ( load "rbg.l" )_
;; Loading file rbg.l ...
;; Loaded file rbg.l
[2]> ( setf x (rbg-string ) )
(BRGBRGBGRBBRGBBGGRBBBRGGB)
[3]> x
(BRGBRGBGRBBRGBBGGRBBBRGGB)
[4]> ( fitness-r x )_
[5]> ( fitness-b_x )
[6]> ( fitness-g x )
[7]> ( setf fitness #'fitness-r )
#<STANDARD-GENERIC-FUNCTION FITNESS-R>
[8]> ( funcall fitness x )
[9]> ( setf fitness #'fitness-b_)
#<STANDARD-GENERIC-FUNCTION FITNESS-B>
[10] ( funcall fitness x )
11
[11]> ( setf fitness #'fitness-g )
#<STANDARD-GENERIC-FUNCTION FITNESS-G>
[12]> ( funcall fitness x )
```

Task 5 Code:

```
86
      ; Task 5 - The fitness Metric
 87
 88
      ( defmethod fitness-r ( rbgStr )
 89
          ( count 'r rbgStr )
 90
 91
 92
      ( defmethod fitness-b ( rbgStr )
         ( count 'b rbgStr )
 94
 95
 96
      ( defmethod fitness-g ( rbgStr )
 97
         ( count 'g rbgStr )
 98
99
100
      ( defmethod fitness-demo ( &aux x fitness )
101
          ( setf x ( rbg-string ) )
102
103
           ( format t "x = \sim A \sim \%" x )
          ( format t "Directly applying the fitness metrics ... ~%" )
104
105
           ( format t "fitness-r = ~A~%" ( fitness-r x ) )
          (format t "fitness-b = \sim A \sim \%" (fitness-b x ))
106
           ( format t "fitness-g = ~A~%" ( fitness-g x ) )
107
          ( format t "Indirectly applying the fitness metrics ... ~%" )
108
          ( setf fitness #'fitness-r )
109
110
          ( format t "fitness-r = ~A~% " )
          ( setf fitness #'fitness-g )
111
          ( format t "fitness-g = ~A~% " )
112
          ( setf fitness #'fitness-b )
113
           ( format t "fitness-b = ~A~% " )
114
115
```

Task 6: RBG-String

Task 6 Demo:

```
[1]> ( load "rbg.l" )
;; Loading file rbg.l ...
;; Loaded file rbg.l
[2]> ( setf rbg ( rbg-string ) )
(BBBBRGRGBRRBGRRGRBRBGGBB)
[3]> rbg
(BBBBRGRGBRRBGRRRGRBRBGGBB)
[4]> ( setf *fitness* #'fitness-b )
#<STANDARD-GENERIC-FUNCTION FITNESS-B>
[5]> ( setf rbg-i ( new-individual 1 rbg ) )
#<INDIVIDUAL #x1AA91C7D>
[6]> ( individual-number rbg-i )_
[7]> ( individual-rbg-string rbg-i )_
(BBBBRGRGBRRBGRRRGRBRBGGBB)
[8]> ( display rbg-i )_
     (BBBBRGRGBRRBGRRRGRBRBGGBB) 10
NIL
[9]> ( funcall *fitness* rbg )_
[10]> ( setf r ( random-individual ) )_
#<INDIVIDUAL #x1AA72D09>
[11]> ( display r )_
    (RGRRBGBGRGGRGBGBGRGRGRBR) 6
NIL
[12]> ( setf r ( random-individual ) )_
#<INDIVIDUAL #x1AA83805>
[13]> ( display r )
     (RGRGBRRRBGGBBGGBGRGBBGGRG) 7
NIL
[4]> ( individual-demo )
     (BBBGRGBRGRGRGGRGBGBGBRRR) 8
     (R G G G R B G G R B B R B R B R R G R R R G B B B) 10
     (BRGGGRBGGRBRRBGRBGRBRRGRR) 11
     (BBGRGRGGBRGBBGGGGBBGBGGG)3
Fitness of i0 = 8
Fitness of i1 = 10
Fitness of i2 = 11
Fitness of i3 = 3
```

Task 6 Code:

```
task 6 - The Individual Class
( defclass individual ()
        ( rbg-string :accessor individual-rbg-string :initarg :rbg-string )
        ( fitness :accessor individual-fitness :initarg :fitness )
        ( number :accessor individual-number :initarg :number )
( defmethod random-individual ( &aux rbg )
    ( setf rbg ( rbg-string ) )
    ( make-instance 'individual
        :rbg-string rbg
        :fitness ( funcall *fitness* rbg )
        :number 0
( defmethod new-individual ( ( nr number ) ( notes list ) )
    ( make-instance 'individual
        :rbg-string notes
        :fitness ( funcall *fitness* notes )
        :number nr
( defmethod display ( ( i individual ) )
    ( display-nnl i ) ( terpri )
( defmethod display-nnl ( ( i individual ) )
    ( prin1 ( individual-number i ) )
    ( princ ( filler ( individual-number i ) ) )
    ( prin1 ( individual-rbg-string i ) )
    ( princ " " )
    ( prin1 ( individual-fitness i ) )
    ( princ ( filler ( individual-fitness i ) ) )
( defmethod filler ( ( n number ) )
    ( cond
```

```
( ( < n 10 ) "
        ( ( < n 100 ) "
        ( ( < n 1000 ) " " )
        ( ( < n 10000 ) " " )
        ( ( < n 100000 ) " " )
( defmethod fitness-b ( ( i individual ) )
    ( fitness-b ( individual-rbg-string i ) )
( defmethod fitness-r ( ( i individual ) )
    ( fitness-r ( individual-rbg-string i ) )
( defmethod fitness-g ( ( i individual ) )
    ( fitness-g ( individual-rbg-string i ) )
( defmethod individual-demo ( &aux i0 i1 i2 i3 one two three )
    ( setf *fitness* #'fitness-r )
    ( setf i0 ( random-individual ) )
    ( display i0 )
    ( setf one ( rbg-string ) )
    ( setf i1 ( new-individual 1 one ) )
    ( display i1 )
    ( setf two ( rbg-string ) )
    ( setf i2 ( new-individual 2 two ) )
    ( display i2 )
    ( setf three ( rbg-string ) )
    ( setf i3 ( new-individual 3 three ) )
    ( display i3 )
    ( format t "Fitness of i0 = ~A~%" ( funcall *fitness* i0 ) )
    ( format t "Fitness of i1 = ~A~%" ( funcall *fitness* i1 ) )
    ( format t "Fitness of i2 = ~A~%" ( funcall *fitness* i2 ) )
    ( format t "Fitness of i3 = ~A~%" ( funcall *fitness* i3 ) )
    nil
```

Task 7: The Population Class

Task 7 Demo:

```
[1]> ( load "rbg.l" )
;; Loading file rbg.l ...
;; Loaded file rbg.l
T
[2]> ( setf p ( initial-population ) )
#<POPULATION #x1A4838F1>
[3]> ( display p )
```

Generation 0 population ...

1 2 (B R R R B G G B B G G B G R G B B G G R G B R B B) 10 3 4 5 6 (R G G R G B G R G G G B B B G R R B R G R B G R G) 6 7 8 (R B R B B R G G G R R R B G R B G R G G B R G G R) 6 (G B G G B B B B R R B B R G R B B B R B G R R G R) 11 10 (R B R G R B B G G B R G R B R R B B R R B G B R R) 9 11 (R G B R G R B R B B G G B B R G B R R R G B B B R) 10 12 13 14 (G R R G B R R R G R B G G G R R G G R G B G G R G) 3 (R R B B R B B G B R G R R G B R G B R R R B B G B) 10

- 16 (G R B G B R R B G B B R G G G R R G G B B G G B G) 8
- 17 (G G B B G R B G B R B G B B R R G R B B G R B B G) 11
- 19 (GGRBRGRBGGGBRGGBBBGGBRBG) 8
- 20 (G B G G G B B R B R B G G G B B B B G B R R R B G) 11
- 21 (R R B G R G G R B B B R B G G B G G R G G R B R G) 7
- 23 (GBRRRBBBRBRRRGRGGBGGRBRRG) 6
- 24 (GBBGGRGGRBGBGBGBGBBBRBRGRB) 9
- 25 (R G B B B R R R G B B B B G B R B R R B G G B B R) 12

- 28 (GGBRBGGGBGBRGGGGGRRRRGGR) 4
- 29 (BBBRBGBGRGGRRRRRRRRBBBBR)9
- 30 (R G B R B R G B B B B B B B G B R G G B G R G B R R) 10
- 31 (B G B G B G B G B B G B B G G G R B B R G R) 11
- 32 (G G R R R B B R G B G B B R G G B G R G B R B B) 9
- 33 (R R R R G R R G R B G G B B G R R B G B B G R R G) 6
- 34 (B G G B G R G B B B B B B B B B R R B G R B G B) 14
- 36 (R R G B G B B G B R G B R R B R R B G B R G R B G) 9
- 38 (R G R R R R G R R R B B R R B G G R R G R R G B R) 4
- 39 (BRRRGGRBRBGRBGGGGBBGGBRR) 7
- 40 (B G R R R G R G G G B R G B R R B B B R G R R R B) 7
- 41 (B R B R G G G R R G G G R R B G R B B G G G R) 5
- 43 (R G B B G G B B B G G B G G G G G G R G B B R B) 9

- 46 (BGGGGRRRGBRGBRGRBGBBRBGRG) 7
- 47 (G B B R B G B B R B B G R B R G G G G B B G R G) 10
- 48 (G R R R B G G B B G R G G R G G R B B R G G G B G) 6
- 49 (RGRRRGGRBRBBBBBBBBRBRRRRBR) 8
- 50 (G G R B G G G B B B R R B B G B G G R B R R R B B) 10
- 51 (B R G G G B G R B R G B B G R B R B G R R G G B R) 8

- 57 (R G G G B G G R G R R R R G R R B B G G B B G R) 5
- 59 (BBBBRBRGBBRRRRBGRGRBRRGBG) 10
- 61 (R B B B R B R R B B B G R B R G R G G R G G B R B) 10
- 62 (BBBRRRRGBRBRRGRBBGGRGRBBG) 9
- 63 (BGGBBGRRGGGRGRBGBBBBBBBBBBBB) 12
- 65 (RGBRRGBRRGBGRBRGGBBGRGR) 7
- 66 (B R B B R B R R B B R R G G R R G B B G R R R B G) 9
- 68 (GBRGBRRGRBGRBBGGBBRGBBGRB) 10
- 70 (BBGRGGGRBRGRRBBGRRBBRBGBB) 10

- 72 (G G R R G G B R G R B B G G B R B G G R G B R R R) 6
- 73 (R B B R R B G B G B R B G G G B G G R B B G B R) 10
- 74 (B G B R B R B G G G G R R B B R R G R R R G G G R) 6

- 77 (R B R R G R R R B G G G G B R G G G B R B B B G G) 7
- 78 (R B B B R B G R B B B R R R B R B R R B R G B G R) 11
- 79 (G B G B G G R G G B B G G G B R R B R G B B G G G) 8

- 82 (B B G R R B B B G R G R R G G G R B G R B R G G G) 7
- 84 (G B R R R B R R G B G R G G B B G R G G B B B G R) 8
- 85 (RGBRGGGGRRBBRGBGGGGBBBGBB)9
- 86 (G B B G B G B G R G G B B G R G B R B G G R R G R) 8
- 87 (B G B B B G R G R R G G B R B R G G B R R R G R R) 7

- 90 (R B B B G G B R B G G G G R R R B B G R B G R B G) 9
- 92 (B R B G G G B G R B R B R R B B G B B B R B B R B) 13
- 93 (B R G B G R B B G G G G G B B G R G G G B B B R B) 10
- 95 (BGRBBRBBBGRBGGRRBRRGRGGR) 8

- 98 (BBBGRGRGRBGGRRRRRGRGRRBRGB) 6

100 (G B B R R G B G G G B B G R R B G B G R R B R R B) 9

```
NIL
[4]> ( average p )
7.98
[5]> (select-individual p)
#<INDIVIDUAL #x1A424339>
[6]> ( display ( select-individual p ) )
92 (B R B G G G B G R B R B R R B B G B B B R B B R B) 13
NIL
[7]> ( display ( select-individual p ) )
50 (G G R B G G G B B B R R B B G B G G R B R R R B B) 10
NIL
[8]> ( display ( select-individual p ) )
   (B R R R B G G B B G G B G R G B B G G R G B R B B) 10
NIL
[9]> ( setf *select-demo* t )
T
[10]> ( display ( select-individual p ) )
the sample of individuals ...
100 (G B B R R G B G G G B B G R R B G B G R R B R R B) 9
19 (GGRBRGRBGGGBRGGBBBGGBRBG) 8
86 (G B B G B G B G R G G B B G R G B R B G G R R G R) 8
79 (G B G B G G R G G B B G G G B R R B R G B B G G G) 8
23 (GBRRRRBBRRRRGRGRGGBGRBRRG) 6
79 (G B G B G G R G G B B G G G B R R B R G B B G G G) 8
```

the most fit of the sample ...

[11]> (display (select-individual p))

the sample of individuals ...

- 60 (RBBRRGBRBBGBGGRGRGBGRGRG)7
- 86 (G B B G B G B G R G G B B G R G B R B G G R R G R) 8
- 20 (G B G G B B R B R B G G G B B B B G B R R R B G) 11

- 17 (G G B B G R B G B R B G B B R R G R B B G R B B G) 11

the most fit of the sample ...

[12]> (display (select-individual p))

the sample of individuals ...

- 46 (BGGGGRRRGBRGBRGRBGBBRBGRG)7
- 70 (BBGRGGGRBRGRRBBGRRBBRBGBB) 10
- 15 (R R B B R B B G B R G R R G B R G B R R R B B G B) 10

- 39 (B R R R G G R B R B G R B G G G G B B G G B R R) 7
- 82 (B B G R R B B B G R G R R G G G R B G R B R G G G) 7

the most fit of the sample ...

[13]> (display (select-individual p))

the sample of individuals ...

- 21 (R R B G R G G R B B B R B G G B G G R G G R B R G) 7

- 5 (GBGBRRRBGGGBGBGBBBBBGRGBB) 12
- 86 (G B B G B G B G R G G B B G R G B R B G G R R G R) 8
- 70 (BBGRGGGRBRGRRBBGRRBBRBGBB) 10

the most fit of the sample ...

- 5 (G B G B R R R B G G G B G B B B B B B G R G B B) 12 NIL

[14]> (population-demo)

Generation 0 population ...

- 1 (R G G R B R G R B G B B B B B G G G R R B B R G B) 10
- 2 (B B B B G R R G R G R G R B R G R B B G G R G G) 7

- 5 (R R R R G B R R G R R R R R G B R B B R G B R G R) 5
- 6 (GGRBBRGGGBBRBBBBRBRGGGGRG)9

- 9 (GBGRBRGGBRBBGGGGGGRBRGRG) 6
- 10 (B R G R R R G B R G B G G G B G B G G R B R G R) 6
- 11 (GBRRBGRGGBGRGRRBRBGRBGRGG)6
- 13 (R R G R G R B G B G G G R B B R R G G R R G R R G) 4
- 14 (G B B R G B B R B B B G B B B R B R G B B G G B G) 14
- 15 (G R B R G G G R G R R B G G R B G G R R G R B G) 4
- 16 (GGGRBRRBGRBBRBBBGBGRGBBGR) 10
- 17 (RBRRRGGBGGRBRRBGBRBGGBRGG) 7
- 18 (R R B R B R R R G G R B B G G R G B B G R R B B R) 8
- 19 (BGRGGBBRBGBGRBGGBBRRGBG)9
- 20 (G G G R B B R G B R G B B B B B G G B B R R B G G) 11
- 21 (R B G B G G R R G R G B B G R G B B R R B B G R B) 9
- 23 (BBRBGRBBRBRBRBRRRRBGBRRRR)9

- 26 (R R B R G G G R R B B B R R G G B G R G G G R B B) 7
- 27 (BBRRBBRBBRGBGGGGGGGGGGGG)9
- 28 (G R R G R B R B B G R B R B B G B R B B G G B R R) 10
- 29 (G R B R G B R R G G B R R G B B R R G G B R G G) 6
- 31 (B R B R G G B R B G R B G R R B B R R G R R G R R) 7
- 32 (B G B B B R B B R R B B G G R R B B G G B R R G B) 12
- 33 (R G R R G B B R G R R R B R B G R B B B R G G B R) 8
- 34 (G B B G B G R B B G G G R G B B R B R G B B B G R) 11
- 36 (G R B R B R G B G R G B B R G R R R G B B G R B G) 8
- 37 (GBRBGGGGRBBRGGGRBGBBRBBRB) 10
- 38 (RGGGBGRGGGBBGRBRGGBBBBBBGR)9
- 39 (B R G G G R B G G B B G R R B G G R G B R G G B R) 7
- 40 (G B B G G G G R B R B R R R G R G B B B G R R R G) 7
- 41 (R R G B B R B G G R R G R G R G R B G G B G R B R) 6
- 43 (G B B G B B G B G R B R R G R G G G R G B G R R R) 7
- 44 (B B G R B R G G B G B R B B R B G B R B B G G R B) 12

- 47 (R G B B G B B B G G G G R G R R R R G G R B R R R) 6
- 48 (BBRRGGRGGRGRRRBBGGGGRRRRR) 4
- 49 (BGGGBRBRRRRRGGBBBRGGBGRB) 8

- 52 (B R G B B R B B B R B R G R R R G B G R B G R R B) 10

- 54 (B G R B B R G R G G G R G R G G G R B B R G G G B) 6
- 55 (GBRBRGGBRBGRGGBGGRGBBGGBB)9
- 57 (B G G G R R B B R R B R G G B R G B B G G G R R B) 8
- 58 (B R G B G B G B G B G G G G G R R R R B B B R) 8
- 59 (B B G B R R G G B R B G B R R G R R B B B R R G G) 9
- 61 (G R G R G G G B R B G G R B B R G G B B G B R R R) 7
- 63 (G B G R B R R G R G R R G R B R B B R R B G R R G) 6
- 64 (B B B B R R B B R R G G B R G G R R B B R B G R R) 10
- 66 (RGBRRRBBBRGGGBRGGBBRRGRR) 7
- 67 (BRRBRGGRBGRGRRRBGBRBGGR) 6
- 68 (RBRBRRGGRRBRRGGRRRRGBRGGG)4
- 69 (GGBBRRRBBRRBRRBRRGGRBGGBB)9

- 72 (G B G R G R R G B B B G R B B G G B G G G R R B) 8
- 73 (R B B G G B R R B G R R R G B R B B G R R G B B B) 10
- 74 (G R G R B R R G G G R B G B R B R B G G B G G B R) 7
- 75 (R B B B R R R B G R G B B R G R R G B G R B B R R) 9
- 76 (R R R G B R G B B G R B B R R R B R R B B G R G G) 8
- 77 (R R R B B R R B B R B R G G R B B B G R R B R G B) 10
- 79 (GGRBGRBRGBBBGRGBBBRBGBRBB) 12
- 80 (R R G G G G G R G R R R R R G G B G R B R G G B) 3
- 81 (RBRRGBBBRBBGBBRBRGBBRRGB) 12

- 82 (G G B G R B B B B B R R R G R R R B G B B R R B G) 10
- 83 (G G G G R B G B R B B G G G G R G B R G B B G G R) 7
- 84 (B G B B R R G R B G G G B B R B R G G R G G G B G) 8
- 85 (R G R B G B B B G G R B B R R R G G R B R G G R R) 7
- 86 (R B B R G R R B B G G B B B B B B G B B R R B R) 13
- 88 (RBBRRBGRRBGRGRGBRBBBGBBRR) 10
- 89 (GGGRBGGBGGRGRRBGBGGGRRGR) 4

- 92 (R R G G G B B R B B G B R R R G G R B B R R B B R) 9
- 93 (R G G B G B R G R B R B B R R B B G R B B B R R R) 10
- 95 (G B R R B R B B R R B R B G G G G R R G B B G B) 9
- 97 (R R G B R G G G G G G G G R R G R R G R R G R B) 2
- 98 (BGRBRGRGBBRBGGBBRBRBGBRBB) 12

average fitness = 8.21

Sampling ...

the sample of individuals ...

- 39 (B R G G G R B G G B B G R R B G G R G B R G G B R) 7

```
73 (RBBGGBRRBGRRRGBRBBGRRGBBB) 10
11 (GBRRBGRGGBGRGRRBRBGRBGRGG) 6
80 (RRGGGGGGRGRRRRRGGBGRBRGGB) 3
58 (BRGBGBGBGBGGGGGRRRRBBBR) 8
14 (GBBRGBBRBBBBBBBBBBBBBBGBBGGBG) 14
the most fit of the sample ...
14 (GBBRGBBRBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBGBBGBG) 14
```

Sampling ...

the sample of individuals ...

- 48 (BBRRGGRGGRGRRRBBGGGGRRRRR) 4
- 26 (R R B R G G G R R B B B R R G G B G R G G G R B B) 7
- 26 (R R B R G G G R R B B B R R G G B G R G G G R B B) 7
- 5 (R R R R G B R R G R R R R R G B R B B R G B R G R) 5
- 34 (G B B G B G R B B G G G R G B B R B R G B B B G R) 11

- 20 (G G G R B B R G B R G B B B B B G G B B R R B G G) 11

the most fit of the sample ...

34 (G B B G B G R B B G G G R G B B R B R G B B B G R) 11

Sampling ...

the sample of individuals ...

- 75 (R B B B R R R B G R G B B R G R R G B G R B B R R) 9
- 55 (GBRBRGGBRGGBGGRGBBGGBB)9
- 59 (BBGBRRGGBRBGBRRGRBBBRRGG)9
- 67 (BRRBRGGRBGRGRRRBGBRBGGR) 6
- 79 (G G R B G R B R G B B B G R G B B B R B G B R B B) 12
- 6 (GGRBBRGGGBBRBBBBRBRGGGGRG)9

the most fit of the sample ...

79 (GGRBGRBRGBBBGRGBBBRBGBBB) 12

NIL

Task 7 Code:

```
Task 7 - The Population Class
( defconstant *population-size* 100 )
( defconstant *selection-size* 8 )
( setf *fitness* #'fitness-b )
( defclass population ()
        ( individuals :accessor population-individuals :initarg :individuals )
        ( generation :accessor population-generation :initform 0 )
( defmethod size ( ( p population ) )
    ( length ( population-individuals p ) )
( defmethod display ( ( p population ) )
    ( terpri ) ( terpri )
    ( princ "Generation " )
    ( prin1 ( population-generation p ) )
    ( princ " population ..." )
    ( terpri ) ( terpri )
    ( dolist ( i ( population-individuals p ) )
        (display i )
    (terpri)
( defmethod initial-population ( &aux individuals )
    ( setf individuals () )
    ( dotimes ( i *population-size* )
        ( push ( new-individual ( + i 1 ) ( rbg-string ) ) individuals )
    ( make-instance 'population :individuals ( reverse individuals ) )
( defmethod average ( ( p population ) &aux ( sum 0 ) )
    ( dolist ( i ( population-individuals p ) )
        ( setf sum ( + sum ( funcall *fitness* i ) ) )
       ( float sum ) *population-size* )
```

```
( setf *select-demo* nil )
( defmethod select-individual ( ( p population )
   &aux i candidates rn )
    ( setf candidates ( select-individuals p ) )
    ( setf mfi ( most-fit-individual candidates ) )
    ( if *select-demo* ( select-demo-helper candidates mfi ) )
    mfi
( defmethod select-individuals ( ( p population )
    &aux individuals candidates rn )
    ( setf individuals ( population-individuals p ) )
    ( setf candidates () )
    ( dotimes ( i *selection-size* )
        ( setf rn ( random *population-size* ) )
        ( push ( nth rn individuals ) candidates )
    candidates
( defmethod most-fit-individual ( ( l list ) &aux max-value max-individual )
    ( setf max-value 0 )
    ( setf max-individual () )
    ( dolist ( i l )
        (if
            ( > ( funcall *fitness* i ) max-value )
            ( let ()
                ( setf max-value ( funcall *fitness* i ) )
                ( setf max-individual i )
        )
    max-individual
( defmethod select-demo-helper ( ( l list ) ( i individual ) )
    ( princ "the sample of individuals ..." ) ( terpri )
    ( mapcar #'display 1 )
    (terpri)
    ( princ "the most fit of the sample ... " ) ( terpri )
    ( display i )
    (terpri)
```

```
nil
)

( defmethod population-demo ( &aux p )
        ( setf p ( initial-population ) )
        ( display p )
        ( format t "average fitness = ~A~%~%" ( average p ) )
        ( setf *select-demo* t )
        ( format t "Sampling ...~%~%" )
        ( select-individual p ) ( terpri )
        ( format t "Sampling ...~%~%" )
        ( select-individual p ) ( terpri )
        ( format t "Sampling ...~%~%" )
        ( select-individual p ) ( terpri )
```

Task 8: Incorporating Mutation

Task 8 Demo:

```
[1]> (load "rbg.l")
;; Loading file rbg.l ...
;; Loaded file rbg.l
T
[2]> ( setf i ( random-individual ) )
#<INDIVIDUAL #x1A3F2F8D>
[3] > (display i)
NIL
[4]> ( display ( mutate i ) )
NIL
[5]> ( display i )
 NIL
[6]> ( display ( mutate i ) )
 NIL
[7]> ( display i )
NIL
[8]> ( display ( mutate i ) )
NIL
[9]> ( display ( mutate i ) )
```

```
NIL
[10]> ( display ( mutate i ) )
 (B G B G R G G R G B G B B G R G R G R B R R B R G) 7
NIL
[11]> ( display ( mutate i ) )
 NIL
[12]> ( display ( mutate i ) )
 NIL
[13]> ( display ( mutate i ) )
0 (BGBGRGRRGBGBBGRGRGRBRRGRG)6
NIL
[14]> ( mutate-demo )
 (B G G R G B R B B G B R R B G R G R B R G B G G B) 9
 (B R G R G B R B B G B R R B G R G R B R G B G G B) 9
 0
0
 0
 (RRGRGBRBBGBBRBGRGRBRGGGGB)8
 0
0
 0
 0
  (RRGRGGRBBRBBRBBRBRBRGRGGGGB)7
0
 0
 (G R G R G G R B B R B R R B G R B R G R B G G G B) 7
0
0
 (G R G R G G R B B B B R R B G R B R G R B G G G B) 8
 (G R G R G G R B B B B R R B G R R R G R B G G G B) 7
```

- 0 (G R G R G G R B B B B R R G G R R R G R B G G G B) 6

NIL

- [15]> (maybe-mutate-demo)
- 0 (R B G G G B G B G B B B B B G R G B B R G G R G B) 11

- 0 (RBGGGBGBGBBBBBGRGBRRGGBGB) 11 *
- 0 (RBGGGBGBGBBBBBGRGBRRGRBGB) 11 *
- 0 (R B G G G B G B G B B B B B G R G B R R G R B G B) 11
- 0 (R B G G G B G B G B B B B B G R G B R R G R B G B) 11
- 0 (R B G G G B G B G B B B B B G R G B R R G R B G B) 11
- 0 (R B G G G B G B G B B B B B G R G B R R G R B G B) 11
- 0 (R B G G G B G B G B B B B B G R G B R R G R B G B) 11
- 0 (RBGGGBGBGRBBBBGRGBRRGRBGB) 10 *
- 0 (RBGGGBGBGRBBBGGRGBRRGRBGB)9 *
- 0 (RBGGGRGBGRBBBGGRGBRRGRBGB)8 *
- 0 (RBGGGRGBGRBBBGGRGBRRGRBGR)7 *
- 0 (RBGRGRGBGRBBBGGRGBRRGRBGR)7 *
- 0 (R B G R G R G B G R B B B G G R G B R R G R B G R) 7

0 (RBGRGRGBGRBBBGGRGBRRGRBGR)7
0 (RBGRGRGBGRRBBGGRGBRRGRBGR)6 *
NIL

Task 8 Code:

```
Task 8 Incorporating Mutation
( defmethod mutate ( ( i individual ) &aux mutation )
   ( setf mutation ( mutation ( individual-rbg-string i ) ) )
    ( make-instance 'individual
        :number ( individual-number i )
        :rbg-string mutation
        :fitness ( funcall *fitness* mutation )
( defconstant *pc-m* 50)
( defmethod maybe-mutate ( ( i individual ) )
    ( if ( <= ( + 1 ( random 100 ) ) *pc-m* )
        ( mutate i )
( defmethod mutate-demo ()
    ( setf i ( random-individual ) )
    ( display i )
    ( dotimes ( x 20 )
        ( setf i ( mutate i ) )
        ( display i )
( defmethod maybe-mutate-demo ()
    ( setf i ( random-individual ) )
    ( display i )
    (dotimes (x 20)
        ( setf n ( maybe-mutate i ) )
        ( display-nnl n )
        ( if ( not ( equal n i ) ) ( princ " *" ) )
```

```
( terpri )
      ( setf i n )
)
```

Task 9: Copy

Task 9 Demo:

```
[1]> ( load "rbg.l" )
;; Loading file rbg.l ...
;; Loaded file rbg.l
T
[2]> ( perform-copies-demo )
```

Generation 1 population ...

-----the sample of individuals ...

62 (BBGRRBBGGGRRGGRBBRGRBRGR) 7

6 (G G R B G G R B R R B G R B G R B R R G R R B B G) 7

60 (R B G B B R B B G G R R G B B G R R G B G G R B G) 9

37 (B R R B G G R G R B R R G R B R R B R R B G R B) 7

75 (G B G B R G G G R B R G R R R R B G G B B G G R B) 7

84 (B B B G B R B R R B G B G R R G G R G B B B R R R) 10

the most fit of the sample ...

Selected individual =	
94	(G B G B B B B R G G G R B B B G R G R B R B
Possibly muted individual =	
94	(G B G B B B B R G G G R B R B G R G R B R B
Renumbered individual =	
1	(G B G B B B B R G G G R B R B G R G R B R B

Generation 1 population ...

1 (GBGBBBBRGGGRBRBGRGRBRBGGG)9

-----the sample of individuals ...

- 72 (B G B G R B B G G R G R G R G B R G B B B G G B B) 10

- 68 (RGGRRRRRBBRGBBBRBRBGRGRRBB)8

the most fit of the sample ...

67 (RBRGBBGBGGBGGBRGBBBB) 11

Selected individual =

Possibly muted individual =

67 (RBRGRBGBGGBGGBRGRGBBBB) 10

Renumbered individual =

Generation 1 population ...

-----the sample of individuals ...

- 13 (B G R B R G B B B B B B B R G R R G G G B B G R B R) 11
- 95 (GBRGGRGGRGRBGRBGGBGRRGGBB) 6
- 28 (BGGGRRRBGBGGRBBGBGRBGRB)9
- 67 (RBRGBBGBGGBGGBRGBBBB) 11
- 89 (GGBGRGRRGRGGGGBRGBRBBBB) 8
- 85 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G B G B R B G B R G B) 12

the most fit of the sample ...

85 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G B G B R B G B R G B) 12

Selected individual =

85 (B R G B G B R B G B B B G B G B R B G B R G B) 12

Possibly muted individual =

85 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G R G G B R B G B R G B) 11

Renumbered individual =

3 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G R G G B R B G B R G B) 11

Generation 1 population ...

- 3 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G R G G B R B G B R G B) 11

-----the sample of individuals ...

- 87 (B R G R B R B R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 9
- 37 (B R R B G G R G R B R R G R B R R B R R R B G R B) 7
- 36 (G G B B R R B R G G R R R G R R R G G G R R G B) 4
- 16 (GBGBBGRGRGRGBGRBRGGBB)8
- 60 (R B G B B R B B G G R R G B B G R R G B G G R B G) 9

- 73 (G G B R G B G B G B R R R G R R B B G B B G R G G) 8

the most fit of the sample ...

87 (B R G R B R B R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 9

Selected individual =

87 (B R G R B R B R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 9

Possibly muted individual =

87 (B R G R B R G R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 8

Renumbered individual =

4 (B R G R B R G R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 8

Generation 1 population ...

- 3 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G R G G B R B G B R G B) 11
- 4 (B R G R B R G R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 8

-----the sample of individuals ...

- 60 (R B G B B R B B G G R R G B B G R R G B G G R B G) 9
- 23 (G B G B R R R R G B G B B R G B G R B G B R G R B) 9
- 32 (B R G R B R R R G R G G B R B R R R G R R B B G B) 7
- 77 (G G R B G B R G B R R R G G G G R R G G B R G R) 4
- 38 (G G R B R R R G G B B B G G R G B R G G B B R G B) 8
- 92 (BBRGBGBBBGBRRGGRGBRBBRB) 11
- 31 (B R G B B B G R B G B R R R G B R G R B B R R B G) 10

92 (BBRGBGBBBGBRRGGRGBRBBRB) 11

Selected individual =

- 92 (B B R G B G B B B G B R R G G R G R G B R B B R B) 11 Possibly muted individual =
- 92 (BBRGBBBBBBBRRGGRGBBBBBB) 11 Renumbered individual =
- 5 (BBRGBBBBBBRRGGRGBRBBRB) 11

Generation 1 population ...

- 3 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G R G G B R B G B R G B) 11
- 4 (B R G R B R G R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 8
- 5 (BBRGBGBBBGBRRGGRGBRBBRB) 11

-----the sample of individuals ...

- 13 (B G R B R G B B B B B B R G R R G G G B B G R B R) 11
- 45 (BBBGRRGBBBRRBBRGGBBBRGB) 12
- 80 (B R R R R G B R B R G B G B B G G G B R G R B G B) 9
- 12 (R R R R B B R B G R R G R R R G R R B R G G R B B) 6

- 20 (R R B R B B R B B B G R R G G G B B G G B G G B) 10
- 85 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G B G B R B G B R G B) 12

45 (B B B G R R G B B B R R B R B G G R B G B B R G B) 12

Selected individual =

- 45 (B B B G R R G B B B R R B R B G G R B G B B R G B) 12 Possibly muted individual =

Generation 1 population ...

- 3 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G R G G B R B G B R G B) 11
- 4 (B R G R B R G R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 8
- 5 (BBRGBGBBBGBRRGGRGBRBBRB) 11
- 6 (BBBGRRGBBBRRBRBGGRBGBGRGB) 11

-----the sample of individuals ...

79 (B R G G B B B B B B R R R B R G G B B G G R G G G) 10

- 5 (BBRGBGBBBGBRRGGRGBRBBRB) 11
- 37 (B R R B G G R G R B R R G R B R R B R R B G R B) 7
- 54 (R R R G B R G R R R B B B G B B R G B B R G G R G) 8
- 80 (B R R R R G B R B R G B G B B G G G B R G R B G B) 9

5 (BBRGBGBBBGBRRGGRGBRBBRB) 11

Selected individual =

- 5 (B B R G B G B B B G B R R G G R G R G B R B B R B) 11
 Possibly muted individual =
- 5 (BBRGBGBRBGBRRGGRGRGBRBBRB) 10 Renumbered individual =
- 7 (BBRGBGBRBGBRRGGRGBRBBRB) 10

Generation 1 population ...

- 3 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G R G G B R B G B R G B) 11
- 4 (B R G R B R G R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 8
- 5 (BBRGBGBBBGBRRGGRGBRBBRB) 11
- 6 (BBBGRRGBBBRRBBRGGRBGBGRGB) 11
- 7 (BBRGBGBRBGBRRGGRGBRBBRB) 10

the sample of individuals
(B R G B B B G R B G B R R R G B R G R B B R R B G) 10
$(G\ B\ R\ B\ G\ R\ G\ G\ G\ B\ R\ B\ R\ B\ R\ B\ R\ G\ B\ G\ B\ G\ B\ R\ R)\ 8$
(B G R B R G B B B B B B R G R R G G G B B G R B R) 11
$(G\ R\ G\ B\ R\ G\ R\ G\ R\ G\ R\ G\ B\ G\ B\ G\ B\ R\ R\ R\ R\ G\ G)\ 4$
(G B B G B G B G R R G R R G B R B R G R B B G R R) 8
(G B G B R R R R G B G B B R G B G R B G B R G R B) 9
(G B R B B B B R R R G G G R B B R R R G B R R R) 9
$(G\ B\ B\ B\ B\ R\ B\ G\ G\ G\ B\ G\ G\ R\ B\ G\ G\ G\ R\ G\ G\ G\ B)\ 8$
most fit of the sample
(B G R B R G B B B B B B R G R R G G G B B G R B R) 11
ected individual =
(B G R B R G B B B B B B R G R R G G G B B G R B R) 11
sibly muted individual =
(B G R B R G B B B B B B R G R R G G G B B G R B R) 11
numbered individual =
(B G R B R G B B B B B B R G R R G G G B B G R B R) 11

Generation 1 population ...

- 3 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G R G G B R B G B R G B) 11
- 4 (B R G R B R G R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 8
- 5 (BBRGBGBBBGBRRGGRGBRBBRB) 11
- 6 (BBBGRRGBBBRRBRBGGRBGBGRGB) 11
- 7 (BBRGBGBRBGBRRGGRGBRBBRB) 10
- 8 (BGRBRGBBBBBBBRGRRGGGBBGRBR) 11

-----the sample of individuals ...

- 33 (G G G G R G B G B B R G G G G R R G R B R R G R R) 4
- 15 (G B B G B G B G R R G R R G B R B R G R B B G R R) 8
- 87 (B R G R B R B R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 9
- 41 (R G R B G R G G B G G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 10
- 49 (R R R G G R B B R G G B G G B R B B G R R G G G) 6
- 9 (RGRBBGBRGGRGBRRGGBBRGBRBB)9
- 9 (RGRBBGBRGGRGBRRGGBBRGBRBB)9

the most fit of the sample ...

41 (R G R B G R G G B G G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 10

Selected individual =

- 41 (R G R B G R G G B G G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 10
- Possibly muted individual =
- 41 (R G R B G R G G B G G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 10

Renumbered individual =

9 (RGRBGRGGBGGBGRBRBRBBBRBGB) 10

Generation 1 population ...

- 3 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G R G G B R B G B R G B) 11
- 4 (B R G R B R G R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 8
- 5 (BBRGBGBBBGBRRGGRGBRBBRB) 11
- 6 (BBBGRRGBBBRRBBRGGRBGBGRGB) 11
- 7 (BBRGBGBRBGBRRGGRGBRBBRB) 10
- 8 (B G R B R G B B B B B B R G R R G G G B B G R B R) 11
- 9 (R G R B G R G G B G G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 10

-----the sample of individuals ...

- 89 (GGBGRGRRGRGGGGBRGBRBRBBB) 8
- 54 (R R R G B R G R R R B B B G B B R G B B R G G R G) 8
- 33 (G G G G R G B G B B R G G G G R R G R B R R G R R) 4
- 66 (R R B R B G B R B G G R G B B R B G B R B G B R G) 10
- 6 (G G R B G G R B R R B G R B G R B R R G R R B B G) 7
- 9 (RGRBBGBRGGRGBRRGGBBRGBRBB)9

the most fit of the sample ...

66 (R R B R B G B R B G G R G B B R B G B R B G B R G) 10

Selected individual =

66 (R R B R B G B R B G G R G B B R B G B R B G B R G) 10

Possibly muted individual =

66 (R R B R B G B R R G G R G B B R B G B R B G B R G) 9

Renumbered individual =

10 (R R B R B G B R R G G R G B B R B G B R B G B R G) 9

Generation 1 population ...

- 3 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G R G G B R B G B R G B) 11
- 4 (B R G R B R G R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 8
- 5 (BBRGBGBBBGBRRGGRGBBBBRB) 11
- 6 (BBBGRRGBBBRRBRBGGRBGBGRGB) 11
- 7 (BBRGBGBRBGBRRGGRGBRBBRB) 10
- 8 (B G R B R G B B B B B B R G R R G G G B B G R B R) 11
- 9 (RGRBGRGGBGGBGRBRBRBBBRBGB) 10
- 10 (R R B R B G B R R G G R G B B R B G B R B G B R G) 9

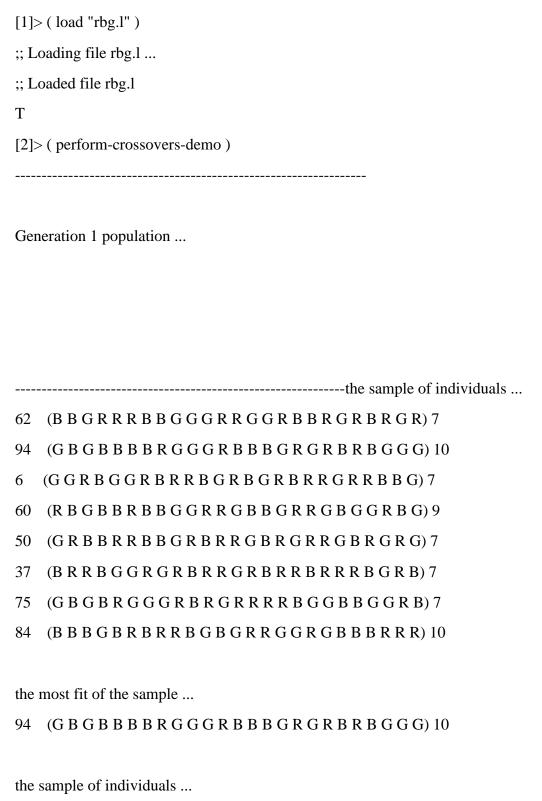
Task 9 Code:

```
task 9: Copy
( setf *copy-demo* nil )
( defconstant *pc-c* 40 )
( defmethod perform-copies ( ( cp population ) ( np population ) )
    ( dotimes ( i ( nr-copies ) )
        ( perform-one-copy cp np )
 defmethod nr-copies ()
    ( * ( / *pc-c* 100 ) *population-size* )
( defmethod perform-one-copy ( ( cp population ) ( np population )
    &aux x m mm new-i )
    ( setf m ( select-individual cp ) )
    ( if *copy-demo* ( format t "Selected individual = ~%" ) )
    ( if *copy-demo* ( display m ) )
    ( setf mm ( maybe-mutate m ) )
    ( if *copy-demo* ( format t "Possibly muted individual = ~&" ) )
    ( if *copy-demo* ( display mm ) )
    ( setf ( individual-number mm ) ( + 1 ( size np ) ) )
    ( if *copy-demo* ( format t "Renumbered individual = ~&" ) )
    ( if *copy-demo* ( display mm ) )
    ( setf new-i ( new-individual ( + 1 ( size np ) ) ( individual-rbg-string mm
) ) )
    ( setf
        ( population-individuals np )
        ( append ( population-individuals np ) ( list new-i ) )
   nil
( defmethod empty-population ( ( cp population ) &aux np )
    ( setf np ( make-instance 'population ) )
    ( setf ( population-individuals np ) () )
    ( setf ( population-generation np ) ( + 1 ( population-generation cp ) ) )
    np
```

```
( defmethod perform-copies-demo ( &aux cp np )
( setf cp ( initial-population ) )
( setf np ( empty-population cp ) )
( format t "-----
( display np )
( setf *select-demo* t )
( setf *copy-demo* t )
( dotimes ( i 10 )
( perform-one-copy cp np )
( format t "-----")
( display np )
( setf *select-demo* nil )
( setf *copy-demo* nil )
nil
```

Task 10: Crossover

Task 10 Demo:



- 68 (RGGRRRRRBRGBBBRBRBGRGRRBB)8
- 67 (RBRGBBGBGGBGGBRGBBBB) 11
- 45 (B B B G R R G B B B R R B R B G G R B G B B R G B) 12

45 (B B B G R R G B B B R R B R B G G R B G B B R G B) 12

Selected mother =

- 45 (B B B G R R G B B B R R B R B G G R B G B B R G B) 12 the crossover =
- 0 (GBGBBBBRGGGRBBBGRGBBBRGB) 12 the renumbered individual =

Generation 1 population ...

-----the sample of individuals ...

- 89 (GGBGRGRRGRGGGGBRGBRBBBB)8
- 85 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G B G B R B G B R G B) 12
- 65 (BBRBRBGRRRBBGBBBGGBRGBBGR) 12

the most fit of the sample ...

85 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G B G B R B G B R G B) 12

the sample of individuals ...

- 73 (G G B R G B G B G B R R R G R R B B G B B G R G G) 8
- 23 (G B G B R R R R G B G B B R G B G R B G B R G R B) 9
- 65 (BBRBRBGRRRBBGBBBGGBRGBBGR) 12
- 13 (B G R B R G B B B B B B R G R R G G G B B G R B R) 11
- 95 (GBRGGRGGRGRBGRBGGBGRRGGBB) 6
- 28 (BGGGRRRBGBGGRBBGBGRBGRB)9
- 67 (RBRGBBGBGGBGGBRGRGBBBB) 11

the most fit of the sample ...

65 (BBRBRBGRRRBBGBBBGGBRGBBGR) 12

C -1	المداما	mother	
10	IECTEA	moiner	_

- 85 (B R G B G B R B G B B B G B B G B R B G B R G B) 12
 Selected father =
- 65 (B B R B R B G R R R B B G B B B G G B R G B B G R) 12 the crossover =
- 0 (B R G B G B G B R R B B G B B B G G B R G B B G R) 12 the possibly mutated individual =
- 0 (B R G B G B G B R G B B G B B B G G B R G B B G R) 12 the renumbered individual =
- 2 (B R G B G B G B R G B B G B B B G G B R G B B G R) 12

Generation 1 population ...

- 2 (B R G B G B G B R G B B G B B B G G B R G B B G R) 12

-----the sample of individuals ...

- 31 (B R G B B B G R B G B R R R G B R G R B B R R B G) 10
- 32 (B R G R B R R R G R G G B R B R R R G R R B B G B) 7
- 7 (R G R G G B R G B B G G G G B B G B B G G G R R G) 7
- 40 (B G B B B R G B B B B G B R B R B G G G R B R R R) 12
- 87 (B R G R B R B R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 9
- 37 (B R R B G G R G R B R R G R B R R B R R R B G R B) 7
- 36 (G G B B R R B R G G R R R G R G R R G G G R R G B) 4

40 (B G B B B R G B B B B G B R B R B G G G R B R R R) 12

the sample of individuals ...

- 85 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G B G B R B G B R G B) 12
- 76 (R B G G R G B R G B G G R R G B G G R R G B R) 6
- 60 (R B G B B R B B G G R R G B B G R R G B G G R B G) 9
- 23 (G B G B R R R R G B G B B R G B G R B G B R G R B) 9
- 32 (B R G R B R R R G R G G B R B R R R G R R B B G B) 7
- 77 (G G R B G B R G B R R R G G G G R R G G B R G R) 4
- 38 (G G R B R R R G G B B B G G R G B R G G B B R G B) 8
- 92 (BBRGBBBBBBBRRGGRGBBBBRB) 11

the most fit of the sample ...

85 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G B G B R B G B R G B) 12

Selected mother =

- 40 (B G B B B R G B B B B G B R B R B G G G R B R R R) 12
 Selected father =
- 85 (B R G B G B R B G B B B G B B G B R B G B R G B) 12 the crossover =

Generation 1 population ...

- 2 (B R G B G B G B R G B B G B B B G G B R G B B G R) 12

-----the sample of individuals ...

- 30 (G B G G G B R G B G G B R G G R B B G G B B G B) 9
- 13 (B G R B R G B B B B B B B R G R R G G G B B G R B R) 11
- 45 (BBBGRRGBBBRRBBRGGB) 12

the most fit of the sample ...

45 (B B B G R R G B B B R R B R B G G R B G B B R G B) 12

the sample of individuals ...

- 33 (G G G R G B G B B R G G G R R G R B R R G R R) 4
- 79 (B R G G B B B B B B R R R B R G G B B G G R G G G) 10
- 92 (BBRGBBBBBBBRRGGRGBBBBRB) 11
- 37 (B R R B G G R G R B R R G R B R R B R R R B G R B) 7

- 54 (R R R G B R G R R R B B B G B B R G B B R G G R G) 8
- 80 (B R R R R G B R B R G B G B B G G G B R G R B G B) 9

92 (BBRGBGBBBGBRRGGRGBRBBRB) 11

Selected mother =

- 45 (B B B G R R G B B B R R B R B G G R B G B B R G B) 12
 Selected father =
- 92 (BBRGBBBBBBBRRGGRGBBBBBB) 11 the crossover =
- 0 (B B B G R R G B B G B R R G G R G R G B R B B R B) 10 the possibly mutated individual =
- 0 (B B B G R R G B B G B R R G G R G R G B R B B R B) 10 the renumbered individual =
- 4 (B B B G R R G B B G B R R G G R G R G B R B B R B) 10

Generation 1 population ...

- 2 (B R G B G B G B R G B B G B B B G G B R G B B G R) 12
- 4 (B B B G R R G B B G B R R G G R G R G B R B B R B) 10

------the sample of individuals ...

- 59 (R B G G R R G R B G B B G R R G B B R R G B B R R) 8
- 31 (B R G B B B G R B G B R R R G B R G R B B R R B G) 10
- 13 (B G R B R G B B B B B B B R G R R G G G B B G R B R) 11
- 15 (G B B G B G B G R R G R R G B R B R G R B B G R R) 8
- 23 (GBGBRRRRGBGBBRGBGRBGBRGRB) 9
- 52 (GBRBBBBRBRBRGGGRBBRRRGBRRR) 9

the most fit of the sample ...

13 (B G R B R G B B B B B B B R G R R G G G B B G R B R) 11

the sample of individuals ...

- 33 (G G G G R G B G B B R G G G G R R G R B R R G R R) 4
- 15 (G B B G B G B G R R G R R G B R B R G R B B G R R) 8
- 87 (B R G R B R B R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 9
- 41 (R G R B G R G G B G G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 10
- 49 (R R R G G R B B R G G B G G B R B B G R R G G G) 6
- 9 (R G R B B G B R G G R G B R R G G B B R G B R B B) 9
- 9 (RGRBBGBRGGRGBRRGGBBRGBRBB)9

the most fit of the sample ...

41 (R G R B G R G G B G G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 10

Selected mother =

13 (B G R B R G B B B B B B R G R R G G G B B G R B R) 11

Selected father =

- 0 (B G R B R G B B B B G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 14 the possibly mutated individual =
- 0 (B G R B R G B B G B G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 13 the renumbered individual =
- 5 (B G R B R G B B G B G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 13

Generation 1 population ...

- 2 (B R G B G B G B R G B B G B B B G G B R G B B G R) 12
- 4 (B B B G R R G B B G B R R G G R G R G B R B B R B) 10
- 5 (B G R B R G B B G B G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 13

-----the sample of individuals ...

- 34 (B B G G R B B R R B B B R R B R G G B G R R G R B) 10
- 89 (GGBGRGRRGRGGGGBRGBRBRBBB) 8
- 54 (R R R G B R G R R R B B B G B B R G B B R G G R G) 8
- 33 (G G G G R G B G B B R G G G G R R G R B R R G R R) 4

66 (R R B R B G B R B G G R G B B R B G B R B G B R G) 10

the most fit of the sample ...

34 (B B G G R B B R R B B B R R B R G G B G R R G R B) 10

the sample of individuals ...

- 62 (BBGRRBBBGGGRRGGRBBRGRBRGR) 7
- 83 (BBBBGGBGGBBRRRRGRRRGGBG)8
- 55 (G R G R R R B G R R R G G G R B R B G R B B B G G) 6
- 22 (R B G B R G G B R B G B G G G G G B R R B B G G) 8
- 41 (R G R B G R G G B G G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 10
- 93 (G R G G B R B G R R R B R R R G G B B G G B R R R) 6

the most fit of the sample ...

41 (R G R B G R G G B G G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 10

Selected mother =

- 34 (B B G G R B B R R B B B R R B R G G B G R R G R B) 10 Selected father =
- 41 (R G R B G R G G B G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 10 the crossover =
- 0 (B B G B G R G G B G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 12 the possibly mutated individual =
- 0 (B B G B G R G G B G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 12 the renumbered individual =
- 6 (BBGBGRGGBGGBGRBRBRBBBRBGB) 12

Generation 1 population ...

- 2 (B R G B G B G B R G B B G B B B G G B R G B B G R) 12
- 4 (BBBGRRGBBGBRRGGRGBRBBRB) 10
- 5 (B G R B R G B B G B G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 13
- 6 (BBGBGRGGBGGBGRBRBRBBBRBGB) 12

-----the sample of individuals ...

- 44 (B R G R G R R G B G G R B B G R G B R R G G R B G) 6
- 63 (GGRGRGGGRBRBGRGBGRBRRGBB)7
- 60 (R B G B B R B B G G R R G B B G R R G B G G R B G) 9
- 30 (GBGGGBRGBGGBRGGRBBGGBBGB)9

the most fit of the sample ...

60 (R B G B B R B B G G R R G B B G R R G B G G R B G) 9

the sample of individuals ...

58 (B B B B B B R R G G R G B B R G B G B R G G G B B) 12

- 20 (R R B R B B R B B B G R R G G G B B G G B G G B) 10
- 31 (B R G B B B G R B G B R R R G B R G R B B R R B G) 10
- 6 (G G R B G G R B R R B G R B G R B R R G R R B B G) 7
- 69 (GBBBBRBGGGBGGRBGGGRGGGB) 8

58 (B B B B B B R R G G R G B B R G B G B R G G G B B) 12

Selected mother =

- 60 (R B G B B R B B G G R R G B B G R R G B G G R B G) 9

 Selected father =
- 58 (B B B B B B R R G G R G B B R G B G B R G G G B B) 12 the crossover =
- 0 (R B G B B R B B G G R G B B R G B G B R G G G B B) 11 the possibly mutated individual =
- 0 (R B G B B G B B G G R G B B R G B G B R G G G B B) 11 the renumbered individual =
- 7 (R B G B B G B B G G R G B B R G B G B R G G G B B) 11

Generation 1 population ...

- 2 (B R G B G B G B R G B B G B B B G G B R G B B G R) 12

- 4 (B B B G R R G B B G B R R G G R G R G B R B B R B) 10
- 5 (B G R B R G B B G B G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 13
- 6 (BBGBGRGGBGGBGRBRBRBBBRBGB) 12
- 7 (R B G B B G B B G G R G B B R G B G B R G G G B B) 11

-----the sample of individuals ...

- 16 (GBGBBGRGRGRGBGRBRGBB) 8

- 45 (B B B G R R G B B B R R B R B G G R B G B B R G B) 12

the most fit of the sample ...

the sample of individuals ...

- 3 (R B B G B G B G R B G B B B G B R R G B B G B B B) 14
- 84 (B B B G B R B R R B G B G R R G G R G B B B R R R) 10
- 2 (G B B R G B G B B R G R R R G R R G G B G G B G R) 7
- 61 (B G B R R B G G R R B R G R G R R B G B R B G G G) 7
- 12 (R R R R B B R B G R R G R R R G R R B R G G R B B) 6

the most fit of the sample ...

3 (R B B G B G B G R B G B B B G B R R G B B G B B B) 14

Selected mother =

- 8 (R R B G B G B G R B G B B B G B R R G B B G B B B) 13

Generation 1 population ...

- 2 (B R G B G B G B R G B B G B B B G G B R G B B G R) 12
- 4 (B B B G R R G B B G B R R G G R G R G B R B B R B) 10
- 5 (B G R B R G B B G B G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 13
- 6 (BBGBGRGGBGGBGRBRBRBBBRBGB) 12
- 7 (R B G B B G B B G G R G B B R G B G B R G G G B B) 11
- 8 (R R B G B G B G R B G B B B G B R R G B B G B B B) 13

-----the sample of individuals ...

- 66 (R R B R B G B R B G G R G B B R B G B R B G B R G) 10
- 91 (RGRBBBBGGRBBGRGGBGBGBGRR)9
- 15 (G B B G B G B G R R G R R G B R B R G R B B G R R) 8
- 30 (GBGGGBRGBGGBRGGRBBGGBBGB)9
- 53 (B G R G R B G R B G R R B R R B G R G B R G G B R) 7

the most fit of the sample ...

66 (R R B R B G B R B G G R G B B R B G B R B G B R G) 10

the sample of individuals ...

- 37 (B R R B G G R G R B R R G R B R R B R R R B G R B) 7
- 6 (GGRBGGRBRRBGRBGRBRRGRRBBG) 7
- 37 (B R R B G G R G R B R R G R B R R B R R R B G R B) 7
- 55 (G R G R R R B G R R R G G G R B R B G R B B B G G) 6
- 33 (G G G G R G B G B B R G G G G R R G R B R R G R R) 4
- 54 (R R R G B R G R R R B B B G B B R G B B R G G R G) 8
- 55 (G R G R R R B G R R R G G G R B R B G R B B B G G) 6

the most fit of the sample ...

54 (R R R G B R G R R R B B B G B B R G B B R G G R G) 8

Selected mother =

66 (R R B R B G B R B G G R G B B R B G B R B G B R G) 10

Selected father =

- 54 (R R R G B R G R R R B B B G B B R G B B R G G R G) 8 the crossover =
- 0 (R R R G B R G R R R B B B G B B R G B B R G G R G) 8 the possibly mutated individual =
- 0 (R R R R B R G R R R B B B G B B R G B B R G G R G) 8 the renumbered individual =
- 9 (R R R R B R G R R R B B B G B B R G B B R G G R G) 8

Generation 1 population ...

- 2 (B R G B G B G B R G B B G B B B G G B R G B B G R) 12
- 4 (B B B G R R G B B G B R R G G R G R G B R B B R B) 10
- 5 (B G R B R G B B G B G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 13
- 6 (BBGBGRGGBGGBGRBRBRBBBRBGB) 12
- 7 (R B G B B G B B G G R G B B R G B G B R G G G B B) 11
- 8 (R R B G B G B G R B G B B B G B R R G B B G B B B) 13
- 9 (R R R R B R G R R R B B B G B B R G B B R G G R G) 8

-----the sample of individuals ...

26 (GGGGRRBBGRBBBGGGGRBGRGGGB)7

- 77 (G G R B G B R G B R R R G G G G R R G G B R G R) 4

- 65 (BBRBRBGRRRBBGBBBGGBRGBBGR) 12
- 37 (B R R B G G R G R B R R G R B R R B R R R B G R B) 7

65 (BBRBRBGRRRBBGBBBGGBRGBBGR) 12

the sample of individuals ...

- 55 (G R G R R R B G R R R G G G R B R B G R B B B G G) 6
- 44 (B R G R G R R G B G G R B B G R G B R R G G R B G) 6
- 91 (RGRBBBBGGRBBGRGGBGBGBGRR)9
- 73 (G G B R G B G B G B R R R G R R B B G B B G R G G) 8
- 87 (B R G R B R B R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 9

the most fit of the sample ...

Selected mother =

- 65 (BBRBRBGRRRBBGBBBGGBRGBBGR) 12
 Selected father =

the crossover =

Generation 1 population ...

- 2 (B R G B G B G B R G B B G B B B G G B R G B B G R) 12
- 4 (B B B G R R G B B G B R R G G R G R G B R B B R B) 10
- 5 (B G R B R G B B G B G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 13
- 6 (BBGBGRGGBGGBGRBRBRBBBRBGB) 12
- 7 (R B G B B G B B G G R G B B R G B G B R G G G B B) 11
- 8 (R R B G B G B G R B G B B B G B R R G B B G B B B) 13
- 9 (R R R R B R G R R R B B B G B B R G B B R G G R G) 8

Task 10 Code:

```
Task 10: Crossover
( setf *crossover-demo* nil )
( defconstant *pc-x* 60 )
( defmethod perform-crossovers ( ( cp population ) ( np population ) )
    ( dotimes ( i ( nr-crossovers ) )
        ( perform-one-crossover cp np )
( defmethod nr-crossovers ()
    ( * ( / *pc-x* 100 ) *population-size* )
( defmethod perform-one-crossover ( ( cp population ) ( np population ) )
    ( let ( x m mm mother father new-i )
        ( setf mother ( select-individual cp ) )
        ( setf father ( select-individual cp ) )
        ( if *crossover-demo* ( format t "Selected mother = ~%" ) )
        ( if *crossover-demo* ( display mother ) )
        ( if *crossover-demo* ( format t "Selected father = ~&" ) )
        ( if *crossover-demo* ( display father ) )
        ( setf m ( crossover mother father ) )
        ( if *crossover-demo* ( format t "the crossover = ~&" ) )
        ( if *crossover-demo* ( display m ) )
        ( setf mm ( maybe-mutate m ) )
        ( if *crossover-demo* ( format t "the possibly mutated individual = ~&" )
        ( if *crossover-demo* ( display mm ) )
        ( setf ( individual-number mm ) ( + 1 ( size np ) ) )
        ( if *crossover-demo* ( format t "the renumbered individual = ~&" ) )
        ( if *crossover-demo* ( display mm ) )
        ( setf new-i ( new-individual ( + 1 ( size np ) ) ( individual-rbg-string
mm ) ) )
        ( setf
            ( population-individuals np )
            ( append ( population-individuals np ) ( list new-i ) )
    nil
```

```
( defmethod crossover ( ( mother individual ) ( father individual )
   &aux mi fi x i )
   ( setf mi ( individual-rbg-string mother ) )
   ( setf fi ( individual-rbg-string father ) )
   ( setf x ( crossover mi fi ) )
   ( setf i ( new-individual 0 x ) )
( defmethod perform-crossovers-demo ( &aux cp np )
   ( setf cp ( initial-population ) )
   ( setf np ( empty-population cp ) )
   ( format t "-----
   ( display np )( format t "~%~%-----
   ( setf *select-demo* t )
   ( setf *crossover-demo* t )
   ( dotimes ( i 10 )
       ( perform-one-crossover cp np )
       ( format t "-----
       ( display np )
       ( format t "~%~%-----
   ( setf *select-demo* nil )
   ( setf *crossover-demo* nil )
   nil
```

Task 11: The GA

Task 11 Demo:

[2]>(ga)

THE WORLD IS BLUE

Generation 0 population ...

- 2 (G B B R G B G B B R G R R R G R R G G B G G B G R) 7
- 3 (R B B G B G B G R B G B B B G B R R G B B G B B B) 14

- 6 (G G R B G G R B R R B G R B G R B R R G R R B B G) 7
- 7 (R G R G G B R G B B G G G G B B G B B G G G R R G) 7
- 9 (RGRBBGBRGGRGBRRGGBBRGBRBB)9

- 12 (R R R R B B R B G R R G R R R G R R B R G G R B B) 6
- 13 (B G R B R G B B B B B B R G R R G G G B B G R B R) 11
- 15 (G B B G B G B G R R G R R G B R B R G R B B G R R) 8
- 16 (GBGBBGRGRGRGBGRBRGBB) 8

- 19 (BBBGGBRGGRBGRRGGGBGBBGRBG)9

- 20 (R R B R B B R B B B G R R G G G B B G G B G G B) 10
- 22 (R B G B R G G B R B G B G G G G G B R R B B G G) 8
- 23 (G B G B R R R R G B G B B R G B G R B G B R G R B) 9
- 24 (GBRBGRGGGGBRBRBRBRGBGGBGBRR) 8
- 26 (GGGGRRBBGRBBBGGGGRBGRGGB)7
- 28 (BGGGRRRBGBGGRBBGBGRBGRB)9
- 30 (G B G G G B R G B G G B R G G R B B G G B B G B) 9
- 31 (B R G B B B G R B G B R R R G B R G R B B R R B G) 10
- 32 (B R G R B R R R G R G G B R B R R R G R R B B G B) 7
- 33 (G G G G R G B G B B R G G G G R R G R B R R G R R) 4
- 34 (B B G G R B B R R B B B R R B R G G B G R R G R B) 10
- 36 (G G B B R R B R G G R R R G R R G G G R R G B) 4
- 37 (B R R B G G R G R B R R G R B R R B R R R B G R B) 7
- 38 (G G R B R R R G G B B B G G R G B R G G B B R G B) 8
- 40 (B G B B B R G B B B B G B R B R B G G G R B R R R) 12
- 41 (R G R B G R G G B G G B G R B R B R B B B R B G B) 10
- 42 (B R G B R G B B G G G G B G R G G G G B G R B G G) 7
- 44 (B R G R G R R G B G G R B B G R G B R R G G R B G) 6
- 45 (B B B G R R G B B B R R B R B G G R B G B B R G B) 12

- 48 (BBBGGRBBGRRGGBRGBBBBBG) 11
- 49 (R R R G G R B B R G G B G G B R B B G R R G G G) 6

- 52 (GBRBBBBRBRRGGGRBBRRRGBRRR) 9
- 53 (B G R G R B G R B G R R B R R B G R G B R G G B R) 7
- 54 (R R R G B R G R R R B B B G B B R G B B R G G R G) 8
- 55 (G R G R R R B G R R R G G G R B R B G R B B B G G) 6
- 57 (RGGRGRRBGGGRBRBGRGRBRBR)6
- 58 (B B B B B R R G G R G B B R G B G B R G G G B B) 12
- 59 (R B G G R R G R B G B B G R R G B B R R G B B R R) 8
- 60 (R B G B B R B B G G R R G B B G R R G B G G R B G) 9
- 61 (BGBRRBGGRRBRGRGRRBGBRBGGG)7
- 62 (BBGRRRBBGGGRRGGRBBRGRBRGR) 7
- 63 (G G R G R G G G R B R B G R G B G R B R R G B B B) 7
- 64 (GGGGGBBRRGGGGBRBBRRGGGGRR) 5
- 65 (BBRBRBGRRRBBGBBBGGBRGBBGR) 12
- 66 (R R B R B G B R B G G R G B B R B G B R B G B R G) 10
- 67 (RBRGBBGBGGBGGBRGRGBBBB) 11
- 68 (RGGRRRRBBRGBBBRBRBGRGRRBB)8
- 69 (GBBBBRBGGGBGGRBGGGRGGGB) 8
- 71 (B G G R G R B G B G R G R R B B G G B B B G B B G) 10
- 72 (B G B G R B B G G R G R G R G B R G B B B G G B B) 10
- 73 (G G B R G B G B G B R R R G R R B B G B B G R G G) 8
- 75 (G B G B R G G G R B R G R R R R B G G B B G G R B) 7

- 76 (R B G G R G B R G B G G R R G B G G R R G B R) 6
- 77 (G G R B G B R G B R R R G G G G R R G G B R G R) 4
- 78 (R G G R G G B R R B R B R R G B B B R R R G R R B) 7
- 79 (B R G G B B B B B B R R R B R G G B B G G R G G G) 10
- 80 (B R R R R G B R B R G B G B B G G G B R G R B G B) 9
- 81 (B R R G B R R G B R B R R G B B R G G R G G G B) 7

- 84 (B B B G B R B R R B G B G R R G G R G B B B R R R) 10
- 85 (B R G B G B G B R B G B B G B G B R B G B R G B) 12
- 86 (BGRGRBRGBGRGBBRRBGRGRBRRR) 7
- 87 (B R G R B R B R R G G R R B R B R G G B R B B R B) 9
- 88 (BBBRBGRGRRGGGRBBBBGRRRRRGG)7
- 89 (GGBGRGRRGRGGGGBRGBRBBBB)8
- 91 (RGRBBBBGGRBBGRGGBGBGBGRR)9
- 92 (BBRGBBBBBBBRRGGRGBBBBRB) 11
- 93 (G R G G B R B G R R R B R R R G G B B G G B R R R) 6
- 95 (GBRGGRGGRGRBGRBGGBGRRGGBB) 6
- 96 (GGGBGBRRBBBGGRRBGBRRRBRRR) 8

average fitness of populatioon 0 = 8.01

average fitness of populatioon 1 = 10.85average fitness of populatioon 2 = 12.99average fitness of populatioon 3 = 15.06average fitness of populatioon 4 = 16.67average fitness of populatioon 5 = 17.99average fitness of populatioon 6 = 19.03average fitness of populatioon 7 = 19.91average fitness of populatioon 8 = 20.77average fitness of populatioon 9 = 21.72average fitness of populatioon 10 = 22.49average fitness of populatioon 11 = 23.19average fitness of populatioon 12 = 23.69average fitness of populatioon 13 = 23.98average fitness of populatioon 14 = 24.39average fitness of populatioon 15 = 24.44average fitness of populatioon 16 = 24.5average fitness of populatioon 17 = 24.54average fitness of populatioon 18 = 24.57average fitness of populatioon 19 = 24.51average fitness of populatioon 20 = 24.49average fitness of populatioon 21 = 24.5average fitness of populatioon 22 = 24.45average fitness of populatioon 23 = 24.53average fitness of populatioon 24 = 24.44average fitness of populatioon 25 = 24.42

Generation 25 population ...

- 45 (BBBGBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBB) 23

- 56 (BBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBB) 24

- 59 (BBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBB) 24

- 63 (BBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBB) 24

- 68 (BBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBB) 24

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84
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88
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91
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93
94
95
96
97 (BBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBB) 24
98 (BBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBB) 24
99
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average fitness of populatioon 25 = 24.42

THE WORLD IS RED

Generation 0 population ...

1 (B R B R B G B R B B R B R R R G G R B R R G R B G) 11

- 2 (R B B R G B R B B G R B G B R R R G B B B G R B R) 9
- 3 (RBRRGGRBGGGGGGGRRRBRGBRGB)9
- 4 (R B G R R R B R G G R G R B G B G G B R B G R R) 10
- 5 (B G B R B G B B G B R R G G R G G G G R R R G R) 8
- 6 (BBRBBGRBRRRBRRGGGRGBGRGGR) 10
- 8 (RBRBBBRGGGRRRGGGGRGBRBBB)9
- 9 (BGBBRGGRRBBRGBGBGRGRRBRBB)8
- 10 (B G R B G R G B B R B G B R B R R R G R B B B R R) 10
- 11 (G G G G G R R G R R R G G G G B R G G B B R G B G) 7
- 12 (G B B R R G B G R G B R B B B G G G B R B B G G R) 6
- 13 (R G G R G G R G R B G G R R G G R G B B R B G G) 8
- 14 (R G G G R B B B G R G R G B B B B R G G B R B G G) 6
- 15 (R B G B B R B R B G B R B B B R R B G G G R B R G) 8
- 16 (GGBBBGGBRBBBBBBRGGRBRRRBGB)6
- 18 (R B G B R B R B B G G B B G G B R G B G G B G G B) 4
- 19 (R B B B R R R B B G G B G R R R R B B R G R R R B) 12
- 20 (G B G G G B G G B R B B B B G G R G G G R R G B) 4
- 21 (R R B B B G R B R R R G R G B R B B B R G R B G G) 10
- 22 (B B G B G G R R B B B R G R B R G G G R B R G R R) 9
- 23 (B B B G R B R G G B R B R B B R G R B R G B B G G) 7
- 24 (B B G B B G G B B G B R G G R R R G B R R G B B B) 6
- 25 (BBRBRGRRBGGRBRRBRRGRGRRBG) 12
- 26 (BGGBGGRRRRBGRGGBBBRBRBBBR) 8
- 27 (R G G G R R R R R R R R B B R G B R B G G R R G G B) 12
- 28 (GGBBRGGBRBRRRGBBGBRRGBR) 9
- 29 (R R R G B R G R R R R B R R G B G R R R B R R R B) 16

- 31 (G G R R G B B G G G B G R R G R R G R B R R R B R) 11
- 32 (G R B G R R G R G B R G R B G R B R B B G G G B B) 8
- 33 (R R R G R G B B B G R G G G G G G R B G B R G B) 7
- 34 (RGGGGGGGGBBRRBRGGBBRG)5
- 35 (G B B G G R R B B G R G R G B G G R R R G B R R B) 9
- 36 (BGRRGGGGGBRGGBBRRGBGGBB)5
- 38 (RBRRBRGBBGRBBBBBBBBBBBBBGG)6

- 42 (B R B G R G G G G R B G B R G G B G G R G G G R) 6
- 43 (G R B R B B G B R B G B B R R G G G G B B R R B R) 8
- 44 (B B B B G R G B G R B G G G R R B G G B G G B G R) 5
- 45 (GBRGBGRBGGBRRBGBRRBRRBBG)9
- 47 (R R B B B G R G R G G G R G G B B B G G R B R R R) 9
- 48 (R R G R R G G B B G B R R B B B R B R R R G G R B) 11
- 49 (R B R G G G B B G R R R R R B B B B R R B R G R) 11

- 52 (G G B G G R G G R G R B B R R B G B B R B B G G) 6
- 53 (B G R B B R R B R R G R G R G B G B R G G R B B B) 9
- 54 (G B R B G R R G B R R B B R G R R G G B R B G G R) 10
- 56 (G G B G R B R B R B G G R B B R R B B R R G B R R) 10
- 57 (B B B B B G B B R G G G R G G G B R R B B G G R R) 6

- 58 (R R B B G G R B G R G B B B B B B G R G G R B G) 6
- 60 (G R G B G R R R B R R B R R R G G B G R R R G R B) 13
- 62 (GGGBRRGBBBRBRBRBRGBBBBB)6
- 64 (R G B B R G G R B B G R B B G B B G R G B R R B R) 8
- 66 (G R G B R B R G B G G G B G B G B G R R G R R G) 7
- 68 (RGRRBGRBBBRRBGRRRBGBRRGBB) 11
- 70 (R R R G G R G G G R B R B G B B G B G R G B G R R) 9
- 71 (BBRGGBRGBRGGRBBRGGGBGGGR) 6
- 72 (G G R G R B B R B B R B G R B R R G G R G B G G R) 9
- 73 (G G R G R G B G R R B G G R B B G G G R R R G B G) 8
- 74 (G R G G B B B B R R G R R G G R G G B R G R R B G) 9
- 75 (B R R B R G G G R G G B R G G R G G R G G B R R) 9
- 76 (GGBGBGRGBGBBGBBRBRBRBGGGR) 5
- 77 (B G R B G R G G R R B R B R B G G B R G R R B G R) 10
- 79 (G G R B G G B G R R B B R B G G R R B G G B G G B) 6
- 80 (R B B B R B R R G R R G G B G G G R G G B G G R) 8
- 81 (BBGRGBRGBRBBGGBRGRRGGBBRR)8
- 82 (R B R G R R G B B G R R R B G R G R G B G R G B G) 10
- 84 (BBRRGGBRGGGRBRRBGBGRRBBB) 8
- 85 (B B B G G R B R G B R G B B B G R G R R G R B R R) 9

- 88 (BBGRRGRBRGRRRBGRGBGBBGRRR) 11
- 89 (RGBRRRGGRBGRBRBGBRGGRBBB) 10
- 90 (R B R B G R R R R B R R B G R R B G B B R G R R R) 14
- 91 (G G G B B B B R R G R R G G G G B B R B B G B R R) 7
- 92 (RGBRRBBBGBGGGBRRBBBBGBBG)6
- 93 (R B B G G G G R R R R R G B G R B R R R B B G R B) 11
- 94 (R R B B R B B G R B B B B R G B G R B R R R B G B) 9
- 95 (G B G G B G B B G R G G B R R R B R G G R R G G) 7

- 98 (G B G G B B R B R G B R B B B R B B G G R G B G G) 5
- 99 (GBBRBBBGBBRGRBGBGRRRGGBRR) 8

average fitness of populatioon 0 = 8.43

average fitness of populatioon 1 = 11.94

average fitness of populatioon 2 = 14.51

average fitness of populatioon 3 = 16.31

average fitness of populatioon 4 = 17.3

average fitness of populatioon 5 = 18.06

average fitness of populatioon 6 = 18.78

average fitness of populatioon 7 = 19.66

average fitness of populatioon 8 = 20.7

average fitness of populatioon 9 = 21.22

average fitness of populatioon 10 = 21.87

average fitness of populatioon 11 = 22.85 average fitness of populatioon 12 = 23.84 average fitness of populatioon 13 = 24.4 average fitness of populatioon 14 = 24.58 average fitness of populatioon 15 = 24.46 average fitness of populatioon 16 = 24.45 average fitness of populatioon 17 = 24.39 average fitness of populatioon 18 = 24.45 average fitness of populatioon 19 = 24.5 average fitness of populatioon 20 = 24.53 average fitness of populatioon 21 = 24.44 average fitness of populatioon 22 = 24.47 average fitness of populatioon 23 = 24.58 average fitness of populatioon 24 = 24.43 average fitness of populatioon 25 = 24.45

Generation 25 population ...

- 16 (RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR) 25

average fitness of populatioon 25 = 24.45

THE WORLD IS GREEN

Generation 0 population ...

- 1 (B R G B R G R B R B B B R G G G G B G R B R G B R) 8
- 3 (B B G B G G R G R B R G G G B B B R R G B G G B G) 11
- 5 (GBRBBRGBBBGBGBBRRBRGBBGR) 7
- 6 (RGGBRGBGRBBGRBRGGBRR)9
- 7 (BBRRBBGRBBRRBBBBBBBBBBBBBB)3
- 8 (R R B G R B G R B B G G B B G R G B G G B B G B) 10
- 10 (B G R G B B B R B B G R B R B G R B B B R R R G G) 6
- 11 (BBRBBBBRRRBRGGBRRGRRBB)3

- 12 (B B B B G R B R B B B G B R G B G G B B G R R G B) 7
- 13 (B B B B B B B R G B G B R B G R G R G G R R G B R) 7
- 14 (B R B B B B B G G B R R G G R G B R B G R B G B B) 7
- 16 (B B B G G G G B G B R B R R G B G G G R R G R B) 11
- 18 (R B G G G B B R B G G R G R G G R G G B B R B B G) 11
- 19 (BGGRBBRGGRGRGRGBBBBRRGGRB)9

- 22 (G G B B B B G B B R B R R R B R B B G R R R G B R) 5
- 23 (G R G G G B G G G B R R B G B B G B G R B B B G) 12
- 24 (B R G G G R G B B B B B B G G B R R B R G R B B G) 8
- 25 (B R B G G B R G R R B R R R G G G R B B B R G G G) 9
- 26 (GGRBBRRGRRRGGRRBBGBGBGBR)9
- 27 (G G B G R B G G R G B B G G G R B G R G G B B B G) 13
- 28 (B B G G G G G B B G R R R G G R G G R R R G B G) 13

- 31 (R R G R B B B G R G B G B G B G G R R G G G B G G) 12
- 32 (R B G B G B G B R G G R G R G R R R B G R G B R) 10
- 33 (GBRRGGBRBRGGRGGRBRRGR) 10
- 34 (B R G R B R B B G G R R G B G G G G B B G B B B) 10
- 35 (GGBBGGBRBRGGGGRRGBBGRBRGB) 11
- 36 (BBRGBGBGBBBGRRBGGRBRRRBB)6
- 38 (B R B R G R R B R B R B G B B B G B B R B G G R R) 5

- 42 (G B B G G R B G R G R G G G B R G R R B R G B R B) 10

- 50 (B R B R R G G R B B B R G B B G R R R B G R B B R) 5
- 51 (BBGGRBBRRRBRGRBBBBRGBRBRB) 4
- 52 (G G R B R G G G R B G B B B R G R R B G B R B G R) 9
- 53 (G G R R R B G B G B B R B G B R G R R R G G G B R) 9
- 54 (G G G B B G G R R R G G B R B R B R G G B G R R B) 10
- 56 (G R G R R G B G B G R G B R G R R G G R B G R G B) 11
- 57 (G R G G R B B R G G B R R B B G R G G R B G B R G) 10
- 58 (G R R B R R R R R R G R B G G B R R G G R R R G G B) 8

- 62 (B R G R G B G G G G G B R B B R G R G B G R R G R) 11
- 63 (BBGGGBBRRGBBGGGGRBGBRBRBB)9
- 64 (B R R R R G R G B G G B B G B B G B B G B R B B G) 8
- 65 (BBBBGBBRGRGGGBRRBGGGRRGRG) 10
- 66 (R R B G R R G G R B R B G G G R R R B R R R G G G) 9
- 67 (R G G G R R G R G R G B R G R R G R R B B R G R) 9

- 68 (R B R R B B B B R B B G G G G B G R R R G G B B R) 7

- 73 (B B B B G R R R G R B R R R G G G G B R B B G B R) 7
- 74 (RBRBRRBRRBGRGBGRBBRGBBRRG) 5
- 76 (R B B B R G R G B B G R R G G G G G G R B G G G) 13
- 77 (BBGBRRBGRBGGBBBRGRRBBBGBR) 6
- 78 (G G G G R B R B G B R R B G G R G R G G B B G R R) 11
- 80 (B B B G G R R B B R R B R B R R B B G R G B R) 4
- 81 (R G R R B R B R R B G B R R B G G B B G R B B R G) 6
- 83 (GBRRGGBRGBBGGGBBRBBBRBBRB)7
- 84 (G G G B G B R G R B G R B G G B B R B G R G G G B) 12
- 86 (B R G B G R B R R B B G R G G B G R R R G R R G R) 8
- 88 (BGGRBRGBBBGBRRGBGRGGBRRBB)8
- 89 (G R R R G B R B R B B R B G R G R R R G G R R B B) 6

- 92 (BBGRGBGGGBGBRBGGRRBGGRBBG) 11
- 93 (BBGRGRGBGBBRBBGGGRRGRGGBR) 10
- 94 (B G R G G G R R G R G R G R G G G R B R R G B B) 12
- 95 (BBGGBBBBRGRGGBGGGBGRGGBBR) 11

96 (GRRBGRGGGGRBRRGBRGGRRRBGG) 11
97 (BRGRBBBBGBRGBRGBRGGRRBRGGGB) 10
98 (GRBGBGGGBRGRBBGGRRBGRBRGG) 11
99 (GGBBRGRBRBRBGGRGGGGBRBR) 10
100 (BRGBGBGRBGBGRBRRGRBBRBBR) 6

average fitness of populatioon 0 = 8.31

average fitness of populatioon 1 = 11.4average fitness of populatioon 2 = 13.43average fitness of populatioon 3 = 15.49average fitness of populatioon 4 = 16.93average fitness of populatioon 5 = 17.81average fitness of populatioon 6 = 18.86average fitness of populatioon 7 = 19.84average fitness of populatioon 8 = 20.65average fitness of populatioon 9 = 21.38average fitness of populatioon 10 = 21.74average fitness of populatioon 11 = 22.2average fitness of populatioon 12 = 22.87average fitness of populatioon 13 = 23.55average fitness of populatioon 14 = 23.81average fitness of populatioon 15 = 24.23average fitness of populatioon 16 = 24.48average fitness of populatioon 17 = 24.54average fitness of populatioon 18 = 24.52average fitness of populatioon 19 = 24.5average fitness of populatioon 20 = 24.59 average fitness of populatioon 21 = 24.52 average fitness of populatioon 22 = 24.52 average fitness of populatioon 23 = 24.5 average fitness of populatioon 24 = 24.51 average fitness of populatioon 25 = 24.53

Generation 25 population ...

- 21 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25

- 24 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 25 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25

- 28 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 29 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 30 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 31 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 24
- 32 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 33 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 35 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 36 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 37 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 38 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 24
- 39 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 41 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 24

- 45 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 46 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25

- 48 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGB) 24
- 49 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 50 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 51 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25

- 54 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 55 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 57 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 58 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 59 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 24
- 60 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG)24
- 61 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG)24
- 63 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 64 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG)24
- 65 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 66 (GGGGRGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 24
- 67 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 68 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 24
- 69 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 24
- 70 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 71 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 24
- 72 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25
- 73 (GGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGGG) 25

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Task 11 Code:

```
Task 11 The GA
;; THE NEXT GENERATION METHOD FOR THE GA
( defmethod next-generation ( ( cp population ) &aux np )
    ( setf np ( empty-population cp ) )
    ( perform-copies cp np )
    ( perform-crossovers cp np )
    np
;; THE GA!
( defconstant *nr-generations* 25 )
( defmethod ga ( &aux p )
    ( format t "THE WORLD IS BLUE ~%~%" )
    ( setf *fitness* #'fitness-b )
    ( setf p ( initial-population ) )
    (terpri)
    ( summarize p )
    ( dotimes ( i *nr-generations* )
        ( setf p ( next-generation p ) )
        ( check-average p )
    (terpri)
    ( summarize p )
    ( format t "THE WORLD IS RED ~%~%" )
    ( setf *fitness* #'fitness-r )
    ( setf p ( initial-population ) )
    (terpri)
    ( summarize p )
    ( dotimes ( i *nr-generations* )
        ( setf p ( next-generation p ) )
        ( check-average p )
    (terpri)
    ( summarize p )
    ( format t "THE WORLD IS GREEN ~%~%" )
    ( setf *fitness* #'fitness-g )
    ( setf p ( initial-population ) )
    (terpri)
     summarize p )
```