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# FUZZY SYSTEM PROJECT REPORT

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Gradient Descent Training Algorithm

Fuzzy Systems Course

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Designing Fuzzy System using Gradient Descent Training Report

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In the Gradient Descent Training method, the structure of our system must be clear. This system is built on these assumptions: PIE, Singleton fuzzifier, Center of Average defuzzifier, and Gaussian Membership Function. Next, we update the relevant parameters using this method, which are  $y^l$ ,  $x_i^l$ , and  $\sigma_i^l$ .

First, we initialize the parameters using on-line initial parameter choosing.

```
x_Bar = Pairs(1:M,1:InpuNum);  
y_Bar = Pairs(1:M,end);  
Sigma = repmat((max(x_Bar)-min(x_Bar))/M),M,1);
```

Then we start training the algorithm with this code.

```
for p=1:size(Pairs,1)  
    for l=1:M % Calculating z.  
        for i=1:InpuNum  
            iN_z(i) = exp(-(((Pairs(p,i)-  
x_Bar(l,i))/Sigma(l,i))^2));  
        end  
    end  
end
```

```

        z(l) = prod(iN_z);
    end

    b = sum(z); % Calculating b.
    a = sum(y_Bar.*z); % Calculating a.
    f = a/b; % Calculating f.

    for q=1:Q
        for l=1:M
            y_Bar(l) = y_Bar(l)-Alpha*
(f-Pairs(p,end))/b*z(l);
            for i=1:InpuNum
                x_Bar(l,i) = x_Bar(l,i)-
Alpha*(f-Pairs(p,end))/b*(y_Bar(l)-f)*z(l)*
(2*(Pairs(p,i)-x_Bar(l,i))/(Sigma(l,i)^2));
                Sigma(l,i) = Sigma(l,i)-
Alpha*(f-Pairs(p,end))/b*(y_Bar(l)-f)*z(l)*
(2*((Pairs(p,i)-x_Bar(l,i))^2)/(Sigma(l,i)^3));
            end
        end
        if (f-Pairs(p,end))<epsilon
            break;
        end
    end
end
end

```

## Results

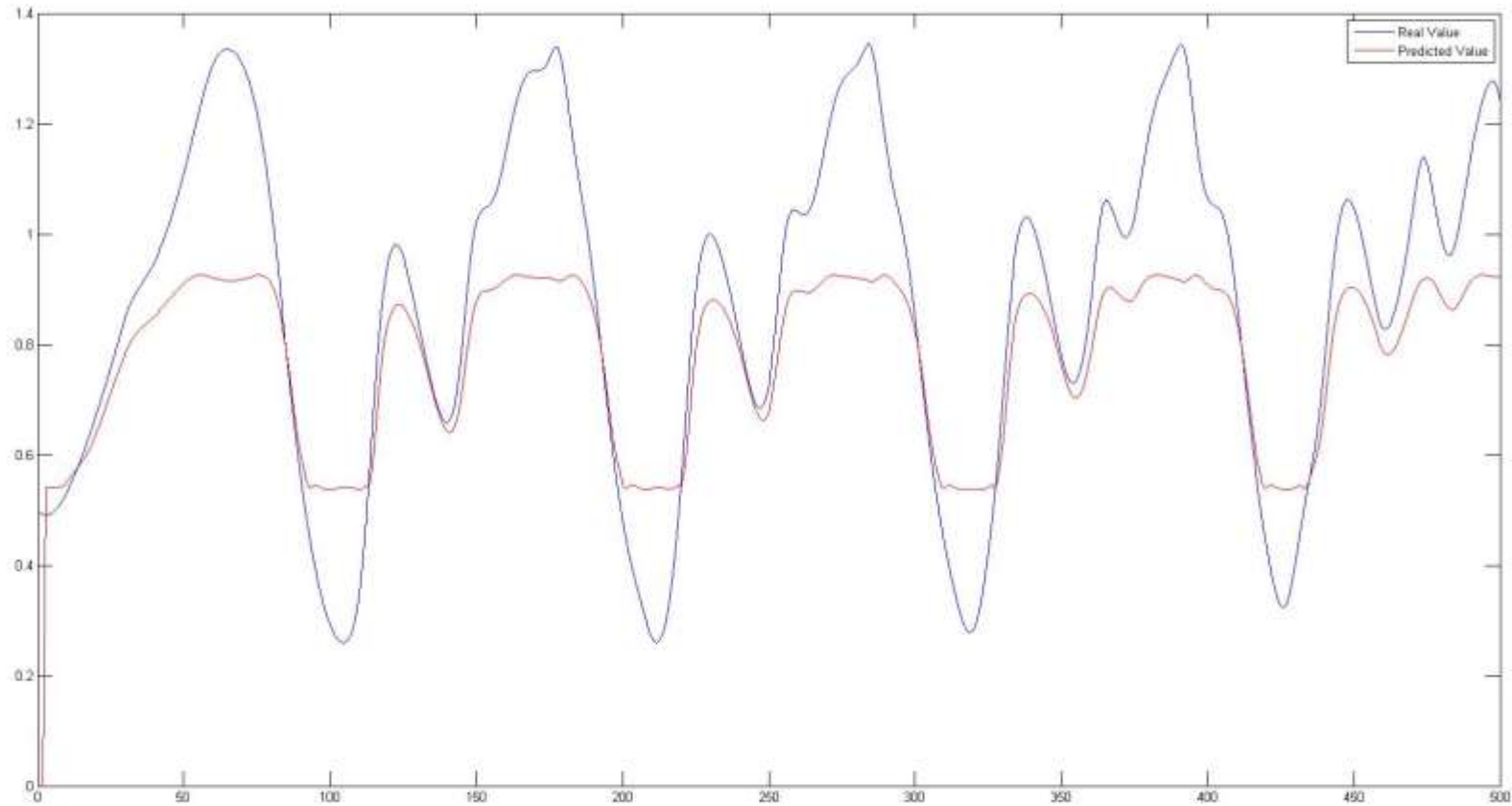
After updating, the fuzzy system is ready for operation. Here are the parameters and the result.

Number of Rules: 30

Training Ratio: 0.5

Number of iteration for each point: 100

Desired Error: 0



Number of Inputs: 1

Number of Data Pairs: 300

Number of Samples: 500

Mean Square Error: 0.0385

Mean Absolute Error: 0.1558