

Homework | Doing some operation on linked list such as traversal, Complexity, creating a list, inserting elements (front, inside, end), deletion operations.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
struct Node {
    int data;
    struct Node* next;
};
void traverse(struct Node* head) {
    struct Node* current = head;
    if (current == NULL) {
        printf("the list is empty.\n");
        return;
    }
    while (current != NULL) {
        printf("%d→", current->data);
        current = current->next;
    }
    printf("NULL\n");
}
```

Complexity

$O(1)$

```
struct Node* insertAtFront(struct Node* head, int new-data) {
    struct Node* new_node = (struct Node*) malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
    if (new_node == NULL) {
        printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
        return head;
    }
    new_node->data = new-data;
    new_node->next = head;
    return new_node;
}
```

inserting inside $O(1)$

```
void Insertinside (struct Node *prev_node, int new_data) {  
    if (prev_node == NULL) {  
        printf("the given previous node cannot be NULL.\n");  
        return;  
    }  
}
```

```
struct Node *new_node = (struct Node *) malloc(sizeof(struct Node));  
if (new_node == NULL) {  
    printf("Memory allocation failed!\n");  
    return;  
}  
new_node->data = new_data;  
new_node->next = prev_node->next;  
prev_node->next = new_node;  
}
```

insert at End $O(n)$.

```
struct Node *InsertAtEnd(struct Node *head, int new_data) {  
    struct Node *new_node = (struct Node *) malloc(sizeof(struct Node));  
    if (new_node == NULL) {  
        printf("Memory allocation failed!\n");  
        return head;  
    }  
}
```

```
new_node->data = new_data;  
new_node->next = NULL;
```

```
if (head == NULL) {  
    printf("inserted %d at the end (as head).\n", new_data);  
    return new_node;  
}
```

```
struct Node *last = head;
```

```
while (last->next != NULL) {  
    last = last->next;  
}
```

```
}
```

```
last->next = new_node;  
printf("Inserted %d at end\n", new_data);  
return head;  
}
```

Deletion

```
struct Node * deleteNode(struct Node * head, int key){  
    struct Node * current = head;  
    struct Node * prev = NULL;  
    if(current != NULL && current->data == key){  
        head = current->next;  
        free(current);  
        printf("Deleted %d", key);  
    }  
}
```