Data Science and Machine Learning:
Mathematical and Statistical Methods

Errata

(Last Update 7th January 2020)

1. Page 100, Line -8: $(1 - \alpha \boldsymbol{v})$ should be $(1 - \alpha)\boldsymbol{v}$.

2. Page 162: Line 12: $\boldsymbol{\Sigma}^{1/2}\boldsymbol{x}$ should be $\boldsymbol{\Sigma}^{-1/2}\boldsymbol{x}$.

3. Page 162: Lines 17 and 20: $\boldsymbol{\Sigma}^{1/2}(\boldsymbol{x}_i - \boldsymbol{\mu})$ should be $\boldsymbol{\Sigma}^{-1/2}(\boldsymbol{x}_i - \boldsymbol{\mu})$.

4. Page 211, Exercise 12 (b): $\mathbf{P}_{ii}$ should be $(1 - \mathbf{P}_{ii})$; that is 1 minus the i-th leverage.

5. Page 247, Algorithm 6.8.1, Line 1: $\mathbb{R}^p$ should be $\mathbb{R}^n$.

6. Page 248, Algorithm 6.8.2, Line 1: Set $\mathbf{B} \leftarrow (n\gamma \mathbf{I}_p)^{-1}$.

7. Page 273, 3rd line under Figure 7.9: The results are summarized in Table 7.6.

8. Page 331, last displayed equation:

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial \boldsymbol{b}_l} = \frac{\partial \boldsymbol{z}_l}{\partial \boldsymbol{b}_l}\frac{\partial C}{\partial \boldsymbol{z}_l} = \boldsymbol{\delta}_l, \quad l = 1, \ldots, L.$$

9. Page 335, Algorithm 9.4.2, Line 2: ... using $\frac{\partial C}{\partial \boldsymbol{g}} = 1$ ...

10. Page 340, second displayed line:

$$[p_0, p_1, p_2, p_3] = [1, 20, 20, 1].$$

11. Page 341, Line 3: Remove the line S = RELU.

12. Page 351, Exercise 7(b): In the displayed formula, $\mathbf{B}$ should be replaced with $\mathbf{B}^{-1}$.

13. Page 414, Section B.3.4: Replace ℓ with ℓ_τ.

14. Page 456, Sentence under (C.47): Similar to the one-dimensional case ($d = 1$), replacing the factor $1/n$ with $1/(n-1)$ gives an unbiased estimator, called the *sample covariance matrix*.