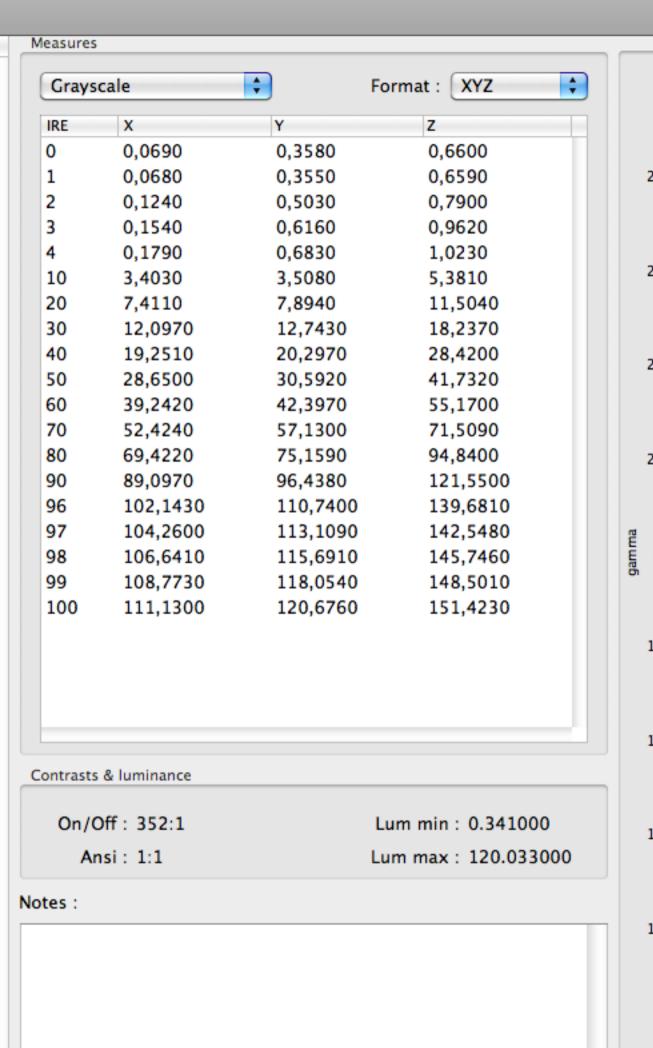


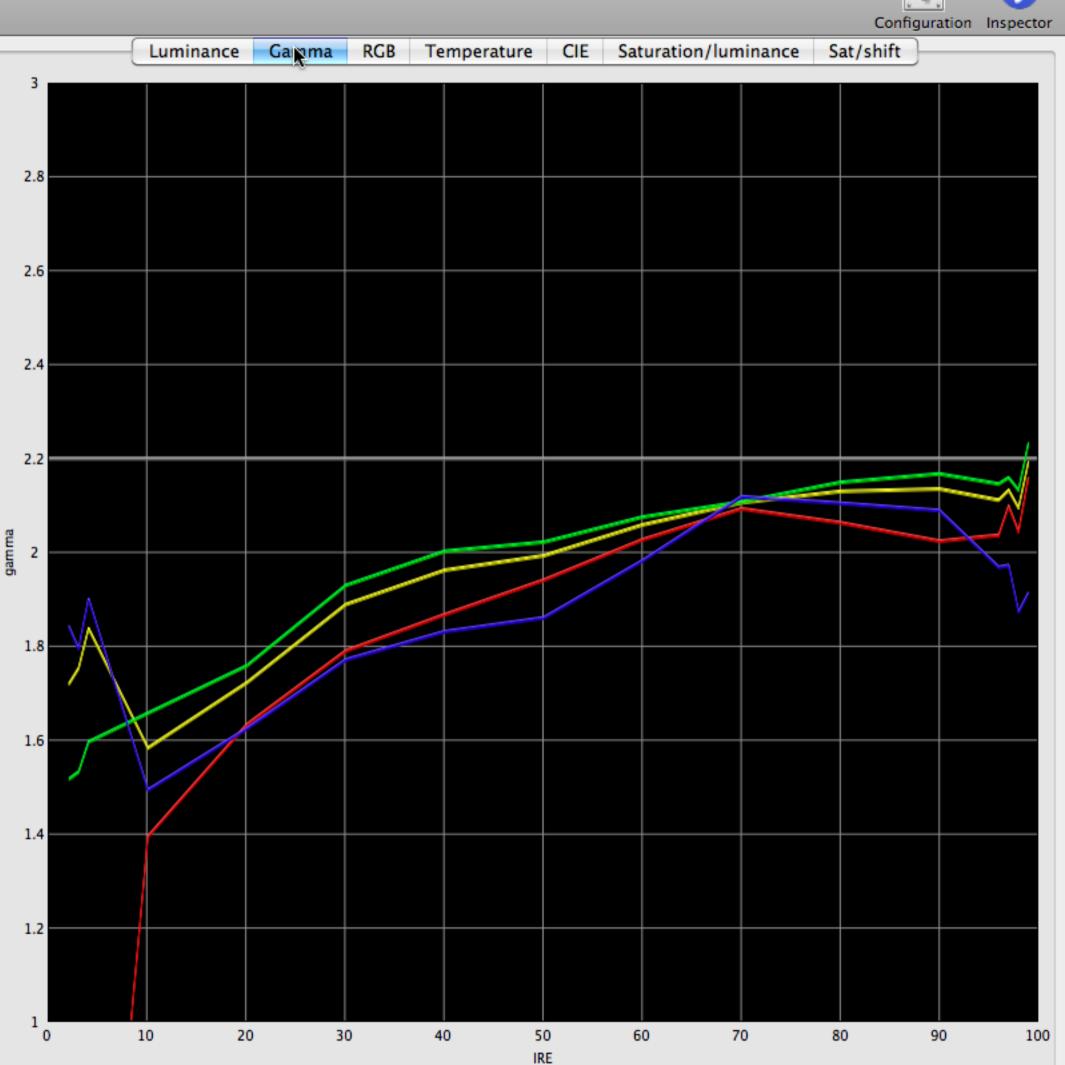
Series





Sharp Sin Cambios





Toogle reference

Idle