

Topic:- JS introduction

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Topics to discuss:-

1. JS Introduction
2. Scripting language vs programming language.
3. var, let, and const
4. Chrome Devtools
5. Type Coercion:- <https://javascript.info/type-conversions>
6. Arithmetic (short-circuiting)
7. Functions
  - a. No return type
  - b. Missing parameter
  - c. No param type
8. Function hoisting
9. Function overloading - <https://youtu.be/tYORbcT1OVQ> // to do later
10. Functions and scope
  - a. Global
  - b. Function / lexical
  - c. Execution context
    - i. Variables and environment
    - ii. This
    - iii. Reference to outer execution contexts (not for global context)
11. Function expression (assigning function to a variable)
  - a. Named function
  - b. Anonymous function
12. Types of errors javascript:-  
<https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript/Reference/Errors>
13. Function as a parameter & nested function
14. Window prompt, alert, and confirm.
15. Typescript vs Javascript // discuss later
16. Arrays in javascript
  - a. Can assign value to any index even if we have no elements in between.
  - b. Arr.length
17. Functions on arrays
  - a. Push
  - b. Pop
  - c. Shift
  - d. unshift
  - e. Splice
  - f. Slice, .....read other on MDN docs
18. Iterating over the array
  - a. Foreach
  - b. Map
  - c. For
  - d. For-in

- e. Foreach and map difference.
  - f. for-of
19. Objects in javascript
- a. JS is an OOP language
  - b. Key-value pair
  - c. Add property
  - d. Square brackets -> used when keys are not valid as per JS rules.
  - e. Heap storage // till here
20. Clone objects
- a. Spread -> works on iterable entities
  - b. Assign
  - c. Parse and stringify
  - d. let clone = Object.create(Object.getPrototypeOf(obj), Object.getOwnPropertyDescriptors(obj));
21. Cloning of nested objects // do it later
22. Iterate over object
- a. Objects.keys
  - b. Object.getownpropertynames
  - c. For in loop
  - d. Object.entries
  - e. Difference b/w keys / getownpropertynames // do it later
23. Array as an object:-
24. typeof typeof 1
25. Array length is max integral index
26. Callback functions
27. Timing functions
- a. Settimeout
  - b. Setinterval
  - c. Setimmediate //try out in HTML
28. DOM
- a. documentElement
  - b. Head
  - c. Body
  - d. Window.screen
  - e. Window.location
29. List, nodelist, map, set, arrays
30. API
31. Lambda function // discuss later
32. Accessing DOM
33. Element handle
34. Getting element :-
- a. Getelementbyid
  - b. Getelementbytagname
  - c. Getelementbyclassname
  - d. Queryselector
  - e. Queryselectorall
35. Event handling
- a. Onclick / addlistener

36. Script tag and js code
37. Handle multiple triggers
38. Mouse and keyboard events
  - a. mouseover
  - b. mouseout
  - c. Keypress (only some keys are detected, alphabet, number)
  - d. Keydown (all down)
  - e. Keyup
  - f. event.keyCode
39. Event Propagation :- <https://javascript.info/bubbling-and-capturing>
  - a. Stoppropagation
  - b. Strict mode
  - c. Strict mode in a particular scope
40. Hosting file on GitHub (normal html) //do it later
41. Navigator - your browser identity
42. matchMedia //MDN docs
43. Quizzes on DOM and timing events
44. Scopes revision
45. What happens when we type the address and hit enter // do it later.
46. Single thread/multithread
47. Avoiding global variables
48. IIFE -> Immediately invoked function expression
  - a. Ways to create IIFE:- <https://javascript.info/var>
49. let, const, and var
50. {} -> block and solving same variable problem
51. Closures (function + lexical environment in which it was created)
52. Closures -> preserving scope
53. Closures and let
54. var in a for loop
55. Arrow functions
56. Binding in arrow functions // done till the last session
57. This keyword: -  
<https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/JavaScript/Reference/Operators/this>
58. This in strict mode - read MDN docs
59. To change function this make the function a property of that object.
60. Functions to create objects
61. Call, apply and bind
62. New keyword binds to new object; without new keyword, 'this' refers to upper scope.
63. Every time two objects are created when create a function
  - a. Object
  - b. It's prototype
64. Constructors
65. Prototype
  - a. Share member function, data members, and properties among objects.
  - b. Objects have access (have reference) to their prototype.
  - c. Add property to prototype at runtime. (in Javascript)
  - d. Similar to static members' behaviour in other languages.
66. Accessing prototype from an object:-

- a. obj.\_\_proto\_\_ (dunder proto)
  - b. Object.getPrototypeOf(obj)
  - c. Hasownproperty:- to check its property or prototype's property
  - d. Both objects and their prototype can have the same property.
- 67. Object as a function
- 68. Prototype chaining
  - a. Every prototype has a reference to Object.prototype
  - b. Lookup happen up the chain
- 69. Browser storage API (to do later)
- 70. Object and object
  - a. Object :- constructor function
  - b. object:- non-primitive data type (key-value pairs)
- 71. Difference function and class
  - a. Can't call a class without a new keyword
  - b. The class declaration is not hoisted
- 72. Every object has reference to its prototype [[Prototype]] (Object inherit from prototype)
- 73. Class and function expressions are not hoisted
- 74. Inheritance in class and super keyword.
- 75. Javascript is synchronous.
- 76. Asynchronous
- 77. Event queue / Event loop
- 78. Synchronous and asynchronous code
- 79. Client Server architecture
- 80. Ajax -> Asynchronous javascript and XML (uses HTTP to transfer data)
- 81. XMLHttpRequest
- 82. Method:-
  - a. Get -> fetching data from the server.
  - b. Post -> client is sending some data to the server.
  - c. Put -> update an existing data/entity.
  - d. Patch -> part of data updated.
  - e. Delete -> delete an entity/data.
- More info on Rest API:- <https://www.redhat.com/en/topics/api/what-is-a-rest-api>
- 83. JSON
- 84. Read about JSON
- 85. HTTP (protocols are specified rules)
- 86. Steps for a client-server connection
  - a. Client setups a new connection with the server.
  - b. The client makes a request to server.
  - c. Server receives the request and processes the request.
  - d. Server sends back the response
  - e. Client closes the connection.
- 87. Types of request
- 88. Fetch API
- 89. Response codes (MDN docs)
- 90. HTTP is stateless protocol
- 91. API (browser API -> local storage, cookies, media) // discuss later
- 92. CORS (Cross-Origin Resource Sharing)

93. Hitting a public API
94. JSON parse / JSON stringify
95. Authenticated API
96. <https://api.nasa.gov/>
97. Promises
  - a. Pending
  - b. Settled
    - i. Fulfilled
    - ii. rejected
98. Promise methods (all, race, allsettled, any, resolve, reject) //interview question
99. Call back function
100. Javascript is a single-threaded language that handles async tasks with a callback.
101. Then and catch, finally (asynchronous)
102. Call back hell / Pyramid of Doom
103. Passing variable inside a callback.
104. Javascript event loop
  - a. Stack
  - b. Queue
  - c. Heap
  - d. Message
  - e. Frame
  - f. non-blocking
105. Example :- 0 delay setTimeout
106. Promises and Microtask queues (order of execution with call stack and macrotask queue)
107. Arguments array
108. Git
  - a. Why git
  - b. Installing git
  - c. Basic commands:- git init, git add, git status, git commit, git merge.
  - d. Reference :-  
[https://wac-cdn.atlassian.com/dam/jcr:e7e22f25-bba2-4ef1-a197-53f46b6df4a5/SWTM-2088\\_Atlassian-Git-Cheatsheet.pdf?cdnVersion=77](https://wac-cdn.atlassian.com/dam/jcr:e7e22f25-bba2-4ef1-a197-53f46b6df4a5/SWTM-2088_Atlassian-Git-Cheatsheet.pdf?cdnVersion=77)
109. Try out <https://javascript.info/>
110. Quizzes :-
  - a. <https://github.com/lydiahallie/javascript-questions>
  - b. <https://github.com/sudheerj/javascript-interview-questions>
111. Note:- Wrap object in small bracket before returning from arrow function.
112. DNS
113. Projects:-
  - a. Ping-pong game
  - b. Movie app
114. Extras:-
  - a. Unhandledrejection event in window object
  - b. Set /Map
  - c. Generator functions
  - d. Symbol

- e. Debounce and throttle
- 115. Objects that can be used in for....of are called iterables
- 116. <http://es6-features.org/#Constants> - ES6 features
- 117. if (true) let a = 1; // this won't work, syntax error.
- 118. Temporal dead zone based on time of execution

## Interview Questions

----- JAVASCRIPT -----

Basic

1. console.log( typeof typeof 1 )
2. var, let, const
3. forEach(), map(), filter(), find()
4. slice() vs splice()
5. WOM (window object module)

Intermediate

1. console.log( typeof null )
2. Object.assign()
3. ({ a } = b)
4. Error types // Reference error, assertion error, syntax error, range error etc.
5. Callback hell, deadlock, event loop
6. High order function vs callback function

Advanced

1. hoisting
2. bigint // datatype for  $\geq 2^{53}$  &  $\leq -2^{53}$
3. number datatypes that are word -> Infinity, +Infinity, -Infinity, NaN
4. what is e in number //  $3e5 = 3 * 10^5$
5. V8 engine (chrome)

----- REACT -----

Basic

1. react lifecycle
2. state vs props

Intermediate

1. Pure components
2. Higher order components
3. Context API and useReducer()

Advance

1. React.lazy()
2. Error boundaries

----- CSS -----

Basic

1. Box model // why outline not comes in box model
2. Flex and grid
3. box-sizing

## Intermediate

1. Visibility hidden vs display none vs opacity zero
2. pseudo classes vs pseudo elements
3. % vs vh/vw
4. @fontface
5. keyframes

## Advanced

1. min(), max(), minmax(), clamp()
2. backface-visibility
3. white-space
4. perspective
5. box-decoration

## ----- HTML -----

### Basic

1. inline elements and block elements
2. id vs classes
3. semantics

### Intermediate

1. meta tag
2. font icons vs svg
3. alt attribute in <img>

### Advance

1. data attribute and aria attribute
2. canvas
3. <picture>

// Fullstack preparation topics

<https://expressjs.com/en/5x/api.html>

mongoose

You

20:20

passport

chatsocket

nodemailer

express

http, express

jwt

You

20:21

React Topics:-

hooks

react-redux

lifecycle methods

You

20:22

useEffect, useState

<https://react.dev/reference/react/useCallback>

You

20:24

Old React documentation:-

<https://legacy.reactjs.org/docs/hello-world.html>

react router

You

20:26

<https://docs.google.com/document/d/1eD4bm6i4hl5vmxuN0js8goP2aCODaZunS8zeHuoHo50/edit>