

Initial Access - Windows (Red Teaming Entry Point)

“Initial access is the breach point - where a simple click can collapse an empire.”

Objective: Train students on how real attackers gain a foothold in Windows based enterprise environments covering phishing, payload delivery, misconfigurations.

1. Initial Access Techniques (TTPs)

- Phishing with Weaponized Documents: Crafting malicious WordPress, DDE, or embedded payloads.
- Abusing Free Services for Phishing Delivery, leveraging platforms like GitHub, Discord, CDNs, and other web services to host or deliver malicious content undetected.
- Delivering malware via LNK, HTA, ISO, BAT, PS1, OneNote files, and combining multiple file types for stealthy infection chains. (Not Well Known TTPs Included).
- Living Off the Land Binaries (LOLBins): Using trusted Windows binaries (e.g., mshta, certutil, rundll32) for payload execution and defence evasion.
- Setting Up Phishing infrastructure on own server or locally, building your own phishing campaign servers with HTTPS, domain masking, tracking, and custom payload hosting.
- Securing Your Campaign Infrastructure: Implementing non-fencing, real-time alerts, traffic filtering, and hardened server configurations to protect your infrastructure from detection or takedown.
- Bypassing MFA with Evilginx2: Setting up and using Evilginx2 to capture session tokens and bypass multi-factor authentication (MFA).
- Advanced evasion using HTML smuggling, SVG-based loaders, and chaining HTML + JavaScript + CSS for sandbox evasion and stealthy execution.
- Overview of C2 frameworks (e.g., Cobalt Strike, Sliver, Mythic, Havoc), setup walkthrough, listener creation, and agent deployment.
- Implementing HTTPS, domain fronting, custom profiles, and redirectors (Apache/NGINX/CDN-based) to mask and protect C2 traffic from detection.

2. Execution Techniques

- User interaction (click-based execution)
- Scheduled Tasks, Start-up folder
- Exploiting vulnerable services for code execution

3. Real-World Case Studies

- How attackers got initial access in major breaches
- APT tactics during initial access

NOTE: Everything you learn in this module is strictly from a Red Team perspective. Use these skills responsibly and never to harm, exploit, or attack anyone without proper authorization. Ethical conduct is the foundation of cybersecurity.