



Smart Contract Security Audit Report

Decentraland

July 2022

Security Status



www.hacksafe.io



Audit Details



Audited project

Decentraland



Deployer address

0x6Bf917B4725aD736B33Dbd493Ad7a4B992150DAb



Client contacts

Decentraland team



Blockchain

Ethereum



Website

<https://decentraland.org/>

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

DISCLAIMER: By reading this report or any part of it, you agree to the terms of this disclaimer. If you do not agree to the terms, then please immediately cease reading this report, and delete and destroy any and all copies of this report downloaded and/or printed by you. This report is provided for information purposes only and on a non-reliance basis, and does not constitute investment advice. No one shall have any right to rely on the report or its contents, and TechRate and its affiliates (including holding companies, shareholders, subsidiaries, employees, directors, officers and other representatives) (HackSafe) owe no duty of care towards you or any other person, nor does HackSafe make any warranty or representation to any person on the accuracy or completeness of the report. The report is provided "as is", without any conditions, warranties or other terms of any kind except as set out in this disclaimer, and HackSafe hereby excludes all representations, warranties, conditions and other terms (including, without limitation, the warranties implied by law of satisfactory quality, fitness for purpose and the use of reasonable care and skill) which, but for this clause, might have effect in relation to the report. Except and only to the extent that it is prohibited by law, HackSafe hereby excludes all liability and responsibility, and neither you nor any other person shall have any claim against HackSafe, for any amount or kind of loss or damage that may result to you or any other person (including without limitation, any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or pure economic loss or damages, or any loss of income, profits, goodwill, data, contracts, use of money, or business interruption, and whether in delict, tort (including without limitation negligence), contract, breach of statutory duty, misrepresentation (whether innocent or negligent) or otherwise under any claim of any nature whatsoever in any jurisdiction) in any way arising from or connected with this report and the use, inability to use or the results of use of this report, and any reliance on this report.

The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

Procedure

Step 1 - In-Depth Manual Review

Manual line-by-line code reviews to ensure the logic behind each function is sound and safe from various attack vectors. This is the most important and lengthy portion of the audit process (as automated tools often cannot find the nuances that lead to exploits such as flash loan attacks).

Step 2 - Automated Testing

Simulation of a variety of interactions with your Smart Contract on a test blockchain leveraging a combination of automated test tools and manual testing to determine if any security vulnerabilities exist.

Step 3 – Leadership Review

The engineers assigned to the audit will schedule meetings with our leadership team to review the contracts, any comments or findings, and ask questions to further apply adversarial thinking to discuss less common attack vectors.

Step 4 - Resolution of Issues

Consulting with the team to provide our recommendations to ensure the code's security and optimize its gas efficiency, if possible. We assist project team's in resolving any outstanding issues or implementing our recommendations.

Step 5 - Published Audit Report

Boiling down results and findings into an easy-to-read report tailored to the project. Our audit reports highlight resolved issues and any risks that exist to the project or its users, along with any remaining suggested remediation measures. Diagrams are included at the end of each report to help users understand the interactions which occur within the project.

Background

HackSafe was commissioned by Decentraland to perform an audit of smart contract:

- <https://etherscan.io/address/0x0f5d2fb29fb7d3cf4e444a200298f468908cc942#code>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be understood to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Contract Details

Token contract details for 01.07.2022

| | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Token Type | : ERC20 |
| Contract name | : MANAToken |
| Contract address | : 0x0F5D2fB29fb7d3CFeE444a200298f468908cC942 |
| Compiler version | : v0.4.11+commit.68ef5810 |
| Max Total supply | : 2,193,628,027 |
| Token Ticker | : MANA |
| Decimals | : 18 |
| Token Holders | : 252,838 |
| Top 100 token holder's dominance | : 74.29% |
| Transactions count | : 2,180,761 |
| Contract deployer address | : 0x6Bf917B4725aD736B33Dbd493Ad7a4B992150DAb |
| Owner address | : 0xA66d83716c7CFE425B44D0f7ef92dE263468fb3d |

Social profiles

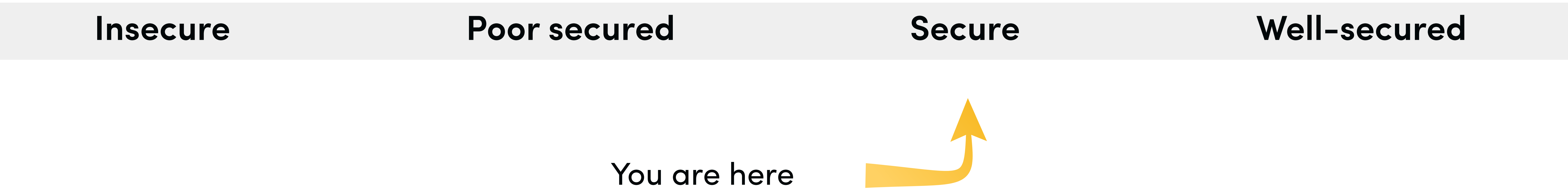
| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Twitter Profile | : https://twitter.com/decentraland |
| Facebook Profile | : https://www.facebook.com/decentraland/ |
| Github Profile | : https://github.com/decentraland |
| Whitepaper link | : https://decentraland.org/whitepaper.pdf |
| Coinmarketcap profile | : https://coinmarketcap.com/currencies/decentraland/ |
| Coingecko profile | : https://www.coingecko.com/en/coins/decentraland |
| Uniswap profile: | https://v2.info.uniswap.org/ pair/0x11b1f53204d03e5529f09eb3091939e4fd8c9cf3/ |
| Reddit profile | : https://www.reddit.com/r/decentraland |

Claimed Smart Contract Features

| Claimed Feature Detail | Our Observation |
|---|----------------------------|
| <p>Tokenomics :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Name : MANA• Symbol : MANA• Decimals : 18• Protocol : ERC20• Max Total supply : 2,193,628,027 | <p>Yes, This is valid.</p> |

Audit Summary

According to the standard audit assessment, Customer`s solidity smart contracts are “Secure”. This token contract does contain owner control, which do not make it fully decentralized as owner does have control over smart contract.



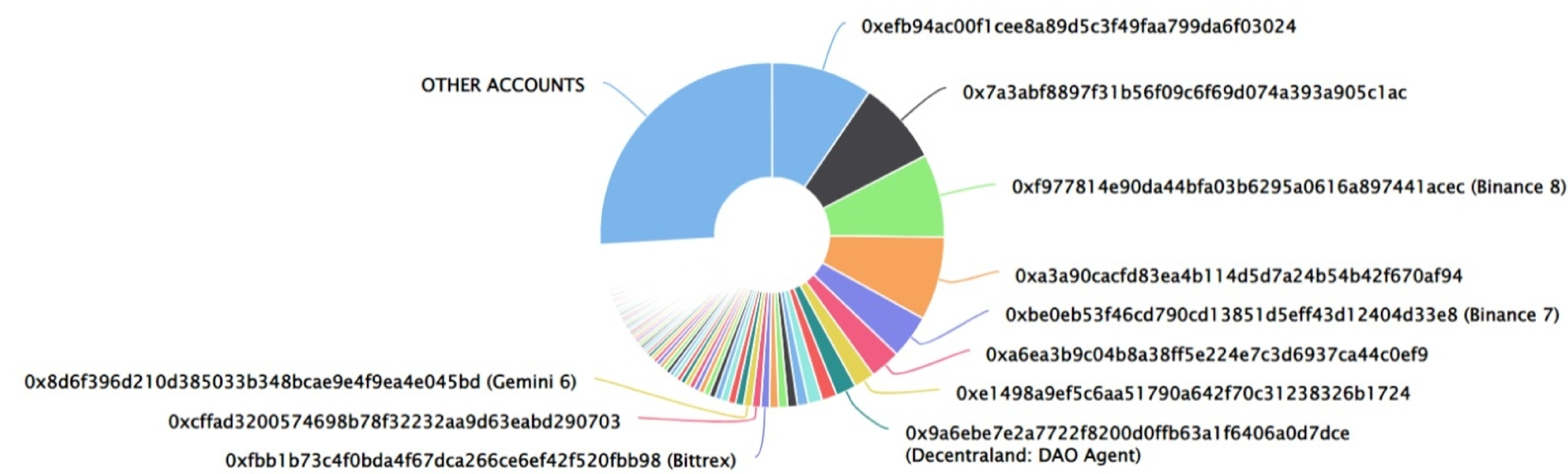
We used various tools like Slither, Mythril and Remix IDE. At the same time this finding is based on critical analysis of the manual audit. All issues found during analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the issues checking status.

We found 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium and 2 low and some very low-level issues. These issues are not critical ones.

Decentraland Distribution





























Decentraland Top 100 Token Holders

Source: Etherscan.io



Decentraland Distribution

Decentraland Top 20 Token Holders

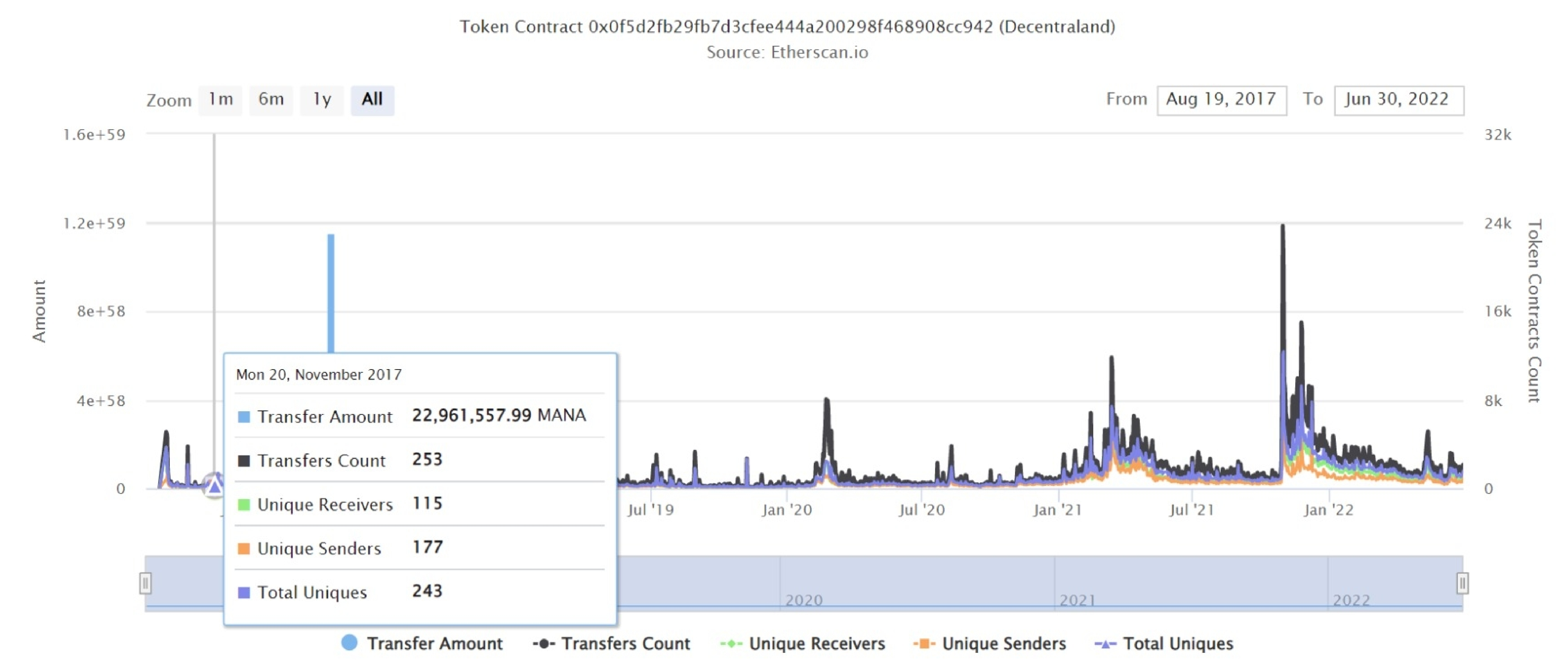
| Rank | Address | Quantity | Percentage | Value | Analytics |
|------|--|--------------------------------|------------|------------------|---|
| 1 | 0xefb94ac00f1cee8a89d5c3f49faa799da6f03024 | 208,570,187.444403031150693956 | 9.5080% | \$175,941,438.35 |  |
| 2 |  0x7a3abf8897f31b56f09c6f69d074a393a905c1ac | 173,129,202.568493150684931507 | 7.8924% | \$146,044,846.07 |  |
| 3 | Binance 8 | 171,761,754 | 7.8300% | \$144,891,321.35 |  |
| 4 |  0xa3a90cacfd83ea4b114d5d7a24b54b42f670af94 | 171,283,883.885083713850837139 | 7.8082% | \$144,488,209.30 |  |
| 5 | Binance 7 | 90,000,000 | 4.1028% | \$75,920,387.50 |  |
| 6 |  0xa6ea3b9c04b8a38ff5e224e7c3d6937ca44c0ef9 | 63,254,948.249230596499182438 | 2.8836% | \$53,359,335.36 |  |
| 7 | 0xe1498a9ef5c6aa51790a642f70c31238326b1724 | 43,071,167.248793748178070947 | 1.9635% | \$36,333,107.86 |  |
| 8 |  Decentraland: DAO Agent | 41,607,739.074984563777692532 | 1.8968% | \$35,098,618.59 |  |
| 9 |  Decentraland: wMANA Token | 31,218,720.937222222 | 1.4232% | \$26,334,859.90 |  |
| 10 | 0x2ee555c9006a9dc4674f01e0d4dfc58e013708f0 | 28,496,316.210924596 | 1.2990% | \$24,038,348.54 |  |
| 11 | Binance US 2 | 22,926,986.883993909546685787 | 1.0452% | \$19,340,285.87 |  |
| 12 | 0x90c8161ade96fc4c11295d012a20bdfd88eb039f | 19,669,314.762115585915901629 | 0.8967% | \$16,592,244.43 |  |
| 13 | Crypto.com | 18,944,167.325415037471683718 | 0.8636% | \$15,980,539.16 |  |
| 14 |  0xadf023a014462fdced0557c42454989ef102ec86 | 18,635,999.289508938017089381 | 0.8496% | \$15,720,580.97 |  |
| 15 | Bittrex | 17,801,297.871711179 | 0.8115% | \$15,016,460.36 |  |
| 16 | 0xcffad3200574698b78f32232aa9d63eabd290703 | 17,740,986 | 0.8088% | \$14,965,583.69 |  |
| 17 |  Gemini 6 | 17,250,001 | 0.7864% | \$14,551,408.45 |  |
| 18 | 0xcc30c767f5d8e859de902ad39223ca387c79bb70 | 16,559,136.4968181001 | 0.7549% | \$13,968,622.88 |  |
| 19 | OKEx | 15,908,837.108756579927658843 | 0.7252% | \$13,420,056.42 |  |
| 20 |  0xe19499512f0fb4b1378175c1d5756e0197ff9351 | 14,999,225.76559835270610687 | 0.6838% | \$12,652,744.80 |  |

Decentraland Distribution

Decentraland Contract Overview

Time Series: Token Contract Overview

Wed 6, Sept 2017 - Thu 30, Jun 2022



Contract functions details

- + ERC20Basic
 - balanceOf
 - transfer
- + Ownable
 - Ownable
 - TransferOwnership #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- + Pausable (Ownable)
 - pause
 - modifiers: onlyOwner whenNotPaused
 - unpause
 - modifiers: onlyOwner whenPaused
- + ERC20 (ERC20Basic)
 - allowance
 - transferFrom
 - approve
- + [Lib] SafeMath
 - [Int] mul
 - [Int] div
 - [Int] sub
 - [Int] add
- + BasicToken (ERC20Basic)
 - transfer
 - balanceOf
- + StandardToken (ERC20, BasicToken)
 - transferFrom
 - approve
 - allowance
- + MintableToken (StandardToken, Ownable)
 - mint
 - modifiers: onlyOwner, canMint
 - finishMinting
 - modifiers: onlyOwner

Contract functions details

+ PausableToken (StandardToken, Pausable)

- transfer
 - modifiers: whenNotPaused
- transferFrom
 - modifiers: whenNotPaused

+ BurnableToken (StandardToken)

-[Pub] burn

+ MANAToken (BurnableToken, PausableToken, MintableToken)

- [Pub] burn
 - modifiers: whenNotPaused

(\$) = payable function

= non-constant function

Issues Checking Status

| No. | Title | Status |
|-----|---|-----------|
| 1. | Unlocked Compiler Version | Low issue |
| 2. | Missing Input Validation | Passed |
| 3. | Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions. | Passed |
| 4. | Possible delays in data delivery | Passed |
| 5. | Oracle calls. | Passed |
| 6. | Timestamp dependence. | Passed |
| 7. | Integer Overflow and Underflow | Passed |
| 8. | DoS with Revert. | Passed |
| 9. | DoS with block gas limit. | Passed |
| 10. | Methods execution permissions. | Passed |
| 11. | Economy model of the contract. | Passed |
| 12. | Private use data leaks. | Passed |
| 13. | Malicious Event log. | Passed |
| 14. | Scoping and Declarations. | Passed |
| 15. | Uninitialized storage pointers. | Passed |
| 16. | Arithmetic accuracy. | Passed |
| 17. | Design Logic. | Low issue |
| 18. | Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage. | Passed |
| 19. | Incorrect Naming State Variable | Passed |
| 20. | Compiler version too old | Passed |

Severity Definitions

| Risk Level | Description |
|------------|---|
| Critical | Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to assets loss or data manipulations. |
| High | High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have a significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g., public access to crucial functions |
| Medium | Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can't lead to assets loss or data manipulations. |
| Low | Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused, etc. code snippets that can't have a significant impact on execution. |

Security Issues

✔ Critical Severity Issues

No critical severity issue found.

✔ High Severity Issues

No high severity issue found.

✔ Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

✔ Low Severity Issues

Two low severity issue found.

1. Unlocked Compiler Version.

- **Description**

The contract utilizes an unlocked compiler version. An unlocked compiler version in the contract's source code permits the user to compile it at or above a particular version. This, in turn, leads to differences in the generated bytecode between compilations due to differing compiler version numbers. This can lead to ambiguity when debugging as compiler-specific bugs may occur in the codebase that would be difficult to identify over a span of multiple compiler versions rather than a specific one.

- **Recommendation**

It is advisable that the compiler version is alternatively locked at the lowest version possible so that the contract can be compiled. For example, for version v0.4.11 the contract should contain the following line:

```
pragma solidity 0.4.11;
```

2. Design logic

Unused function.

- **Description**

Transfer, transferFrom function do not check if the receiver's address is zero address or not.

- **Location:**

Transfer, transferFrom function

- **Recommendation**

We advise you to add require condition in both of the function checking that if receiver's address is not zero address as this can end to sending tokens to zero address which can not be return back.

Centralization

Owner Privileges :

- Decentraland Contract:
 - Owner can transfer ownership.
 - Owner can mint new tokens.
 - Owner can pause and unpause transfers.
 - Owner can finish minting.

This smart contract has some functions which can be executed by the pauser addresses only. If their wallet private key would be compromised, then it would create trouble. The ownership of the smart contract can't renounced for the token, which means admin is able to modify contract behavior (for example: mint new tokens, freeze and unfreeze contract). Please exercise with extra caution if you are investing in this asset. Following are Admin functions:

- Transferownership
- Unpause
- Pause
- Mint
- Finishminting

Conclusion

Smart contract contains low severity issues! The further transfer and operations with the fund raised are not related to this particular contract.

HackSafe note: Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.