



# Smart Contract Security Audit Report

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## Curate

December 2022

Security Status



[www.hacksafe.io](https://www.hacksafe.io)



# Audit Details



## Audited project

Curate



## Deployer address

0xc50df0b3c3c62493f5098a34f2467756462c930c



## Client contacts

Curate Team



## Blockchain

Ethereum



## Website

<https://curate.style/>



# Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.



# Procedure

## **Step 1 - In-Depth Manual Review**

Manual line-by-line code reviews to ensure the logic behind each function is sound and safe from various attack vectors. This is the most important and lengthy portion of the audit process (as automated tools often cannot find the nuances that lead to exploits such as flash loan attacks).

## **Step 2 - Automated Testing**

Simulation of a variety of interactions with your Smart Contract on a test blockchain leveraging a combination of automated test tools and manual testing to determine if any security vulnerabilities exist.

## **Step 3 – Leadership Review**

The engineers assigned to the audit will schedule meetings with our leadership team to review the contracts, any comments or findings, and ask questions to further apply adversarial thinking to discuss less common attack vectors.

## **Step 4 - Resolution of Issues**

Consulting with the team to provide our recommendations to ensure the code's security and optimize its gas efficiency, if possible. We assist project team's in resolving any outstanding issues or implementing our recommendations.

## **Step 5 - Published Audit Report**

Boiling down results and findings into an easy-to-read report tailored to the project. Our audit reports highlight resolved issues and any risks that exist to the project or its users, along with any remaining suggested remediation measures. Diagrams are included at the end of each report to help users understand the interactions which occur within the project.

# Background

HackSafe was commissioned by Curate to perform an audit of smart contracts:

- <https://etherscan.io/token/0xE1c7E30C42C24582888C758984f6e382096786bd#code>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be understood to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

# Contract Details

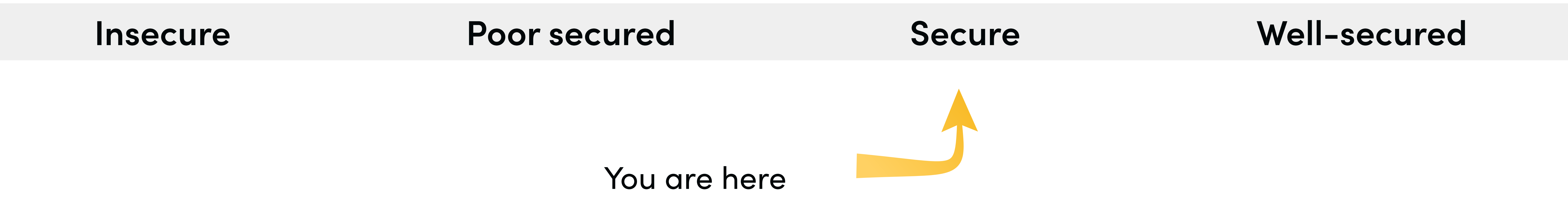
## Token contract details for 13.12.2022

Token Type	: NFT
Contract name	: Curate
Contract address	: 0xE1c7E30C42C24582888C758984f6e382096786bd
Total supply	: 10,000,000
Token ticker	: XCUR
Decimals	: 8
Token Holders	: 5,381
Transactions count	: 89,811
Compiler version	: v0.4.24+commit.e67f0147
Contract deployer address	: 0xc50df0b3c3c62493f5098a34f2467756462c930c
Owner address	: 0xE1c7E30C42C24582888C758984f6e382096786bd



# Audit Summary

According to the standard audit assessment, Customer`s solidity smart contracts are “**Secure**”. This token contract does contain owner control, which do not make it fully decentralized.



We used various tools like Slither, Mythril and Remix IDE. At the same time this finding is based on critical analysis of the manual audit. All issues found during automated analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the issues checking status.

We found 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium and 2 low.

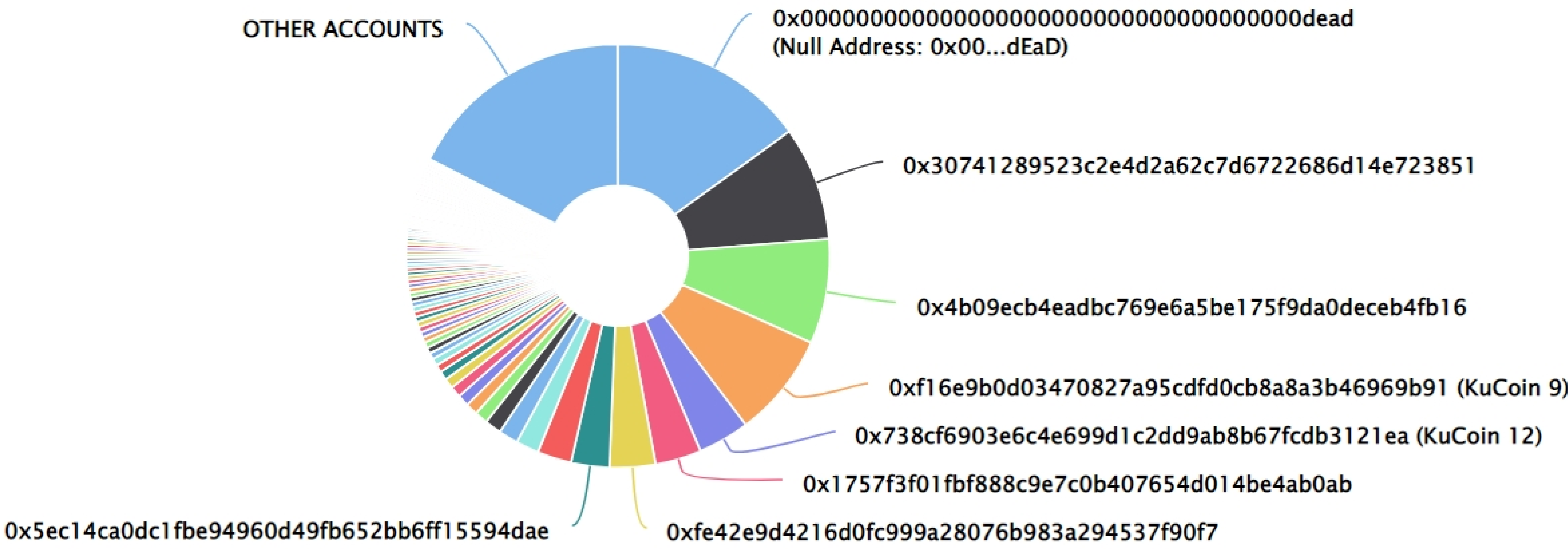
# Curate Token Distribution

💡 The top 100 holders collectively own 82.57% (8,257,228.20 Tokens) of Curate

💡 Token Total Supply: 10,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 5,381



## Curate Top 100 Token Holders

Source: Etherscan.io



## Curate Top 20 Token Holders

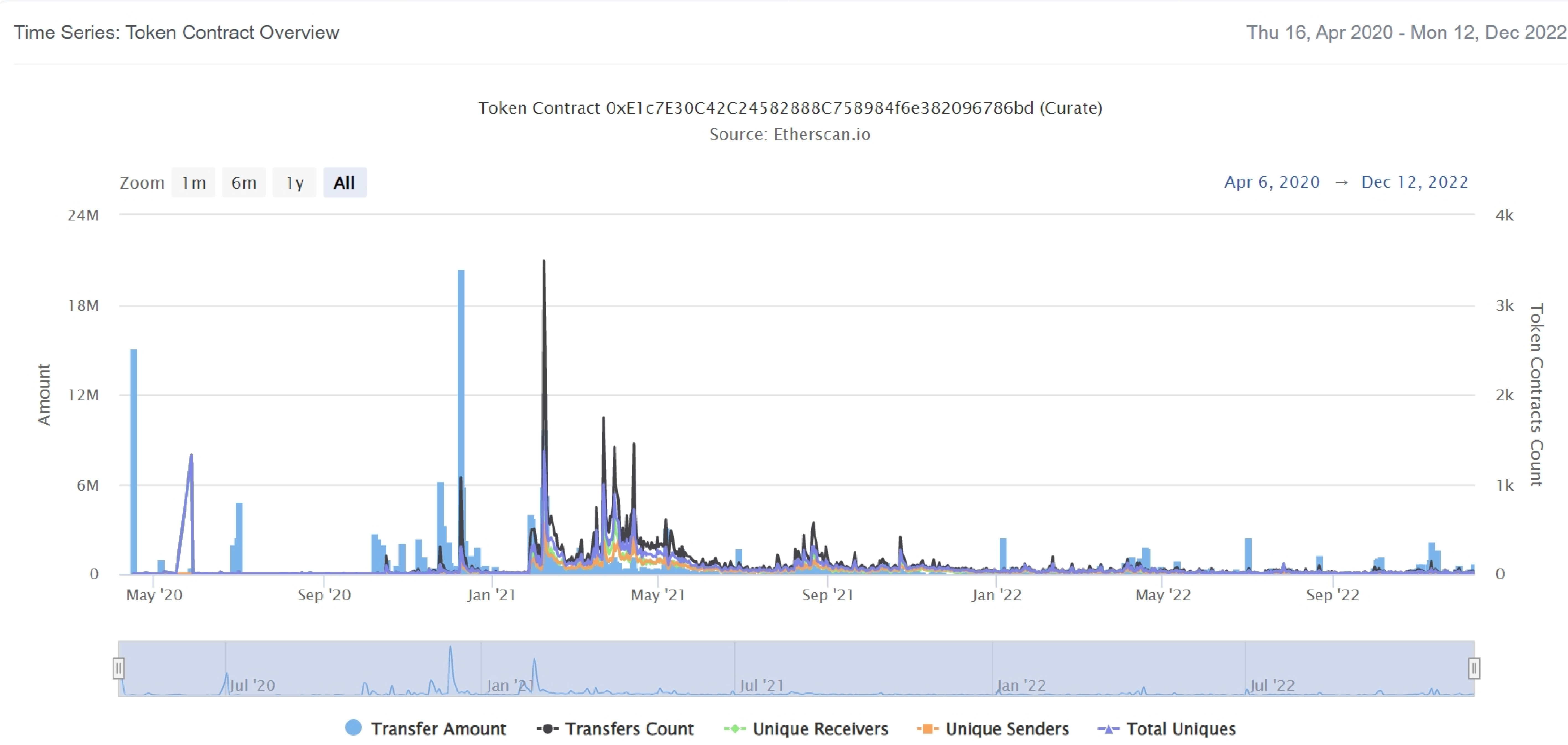
(A total of 8,257,228.20 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 10,000,000.00 token)

Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percentage
1	Null Address: 0x00...dEaD	1,500,000	15.0000%
2	0x30741289523c2e4d2a62c7d6722686d14e723851	872,569.10753487	8.7257%
3	0x4b09ecb4eadbc769e6a5be175f9da0deceb4fb16	800,377.8793	8.0038%
4	KuCoin 9	797,050.48652859	7.9705%
5	KuCoin 12	393,445.26399535	3.9345%
6	 0x1757f3f01fbf888c9e7c0b407654d014be4ab0ab	351,704.20606156	3.5170%
7	0xfe42e9d4216d0fc999a28076b983a294537f90f7	349,028.0095	3.4903%
8	0x5ec14ca0dc1fbe94960d49fb652bb6ff15594dae	290,675	2.9068%
9	 Uniswap V3: XCUR 2	261,039.38999077	2.6104%
10	0xac27e9359a3f8c4266568d9b50690b55fa1dec6f	175,000.0679	1.7500%
11	0xd89129c8d8114947a3ca5030bcbcd43d6ff872a39	150,000	1.5000%
12	0x03d3049c50a2dded5425717e3cec338ae5542eeb	127,272.05439996	1.2727%
13	0x1758097b92b97989f80340686057e09580c8cf77	100,359.98572465	1.0036%
14	0x328f01ac355f2f5f9b658e5025d7737e0c8dd2cc	91,570.0805	0.9157%
15	0x0cdf11d83c199197c8bb2b2053ffc06bfff5178c	90,524.5095633	0.9052%
16	0xe168e881f9538f5c88da71633f3d320c42ab4cd2	83,957.45643343	0.8396%
17	Gate.io	76,402.91888382	0.7640%
18	Hotbit 3	67,987.2044881	0.6799%
19	0xfa40f5a2ba479d7c583ae849ee149916ca2d5109	57,389.7588	0.5739%
20	0x22fed9d09459fe4cf00142233dbf2c96d77b7ee4	55,157.95523341	0.5516%



# Curate Token Distribution

## Curate Contract Overview



# Contract functions details

## +[Lib] SafeMath

-[Int] mul

-[Int] div

-[Int] sub

-[Int] add

## +Ownable

-Ownable

-[Pub] transferOwnership #

-modifiers: onlyOwner

## +ERC20Basic

-[Pub] balanceOf

-[Pub] transfer

## +BasicToken (ERC20Basic, Ownable)

-[Pub] allowAddress #

-modifiers: onlyOwner

-[Pub] lockAddress #

-modifiers: onlyOwner

-[Pub] setLocked #

-modifiers: onlyOwner

-[Pub] canTransfer

-[Pub] transfer #

-[Pub] balanceOf

## +ERC20 (ERC20Basic)

-[Pub] allowance

-[Pub] transferFrom

-[Pub] approve

## +StandardToken (ERC20, BasicToken)

-[Pub] transferFrom #

-[Pub] approve #

-[Pub] allowance

- increaseApproval #

-decreaseApproval #

## +BurnableToken (StandardToken)

-[Pub] burn #



# Contract functions details

+Curate (BurnableToken)  
-<Curate>

(\$ ) = payable function

# = non-constant function

# Issues Checking Status

No.	Title	Status
1.	Unlocked Compiler Version	Low issue
2.	Missing Input Validation	Passed
3.	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
4.	Possible delays in data delivery	Passed
5.	Oracle calls.	Passed
6.	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7.	Integer Overflow and Underflow	Passed
8.	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9.	DoS with block gas limit.	Passed
10.	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11.	Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12.	Private use data leaks.	Passed
13.	Malicious Event log.	Passed
14.	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
15.	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
16.	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
17.	Design Logic.	Passed
18.	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
19.	Incorrect Naming State Variable	Passed
20.	Too old version	Low issue



# Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to assets loss or data manipulations.
High	High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have a significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g., public access to crucial functions
Medium	Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can't lead to assets loss or data manipulations.
Low	Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused, etc. code snippets that can't have a significant impact on execution.

# Security Issues

## ✓ Critical Severity Issues

No critical severity issue found.

## ✓ High Severity Issues

No high severity issue found.

## ✓ Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issue found.

## ✓ Low Severity Issues

Two low severity issue found.

### 1. Old compiler version

#### • Description

Contract has been deployed using too old solidity version.

#### • Recommendation

It is advisable to deploy contract using any of the latest version of solidity

### 2. Unlocked Compiler Version.

#### • Description

The contract utilizes an unlocked compiler version. An unlocked compiler version in the contract's source code permits the user to compile it at or above a particular version. This, in turn, leads to differences in the generated bytecode between compilations due to differing compiler version numbers. This can lead to ambiguity when debugging as compiler-specific bugs may occur in the codebase that would be difficult to identify over a span of multiple compiler versions rather than a specific one.

#### • Recommendation

It is advisable that the compiler version is alternatively locked at the lowest version possible so that the contract can be compiled. For example, for version ^0.4.24 the contract should contain the following line:

```
pragma solidity 0.4.24;
```



# Centralization

## Owner privileges :

- Curate Contract:
  - Owner can transfer ownership
  - Owner can allowed addresses that will be able to transfer even when locked.
  - Owner can lock addresses.
  - Owner can set locked.

This smart contract has some functions which can be executed by the admin (Owner) only. If the admin wallet private key would be compromised, then it would create trouble, as smart contract ownership has not been renounced. Following are Admin functions:

- transferOwnership
- allowAddress
- lockAddress
- setLocked

# Conclusion

Smart contract contains low severity issues! The further transfer and operations with the fund raised are not related to this particular contract.

HackSafe note: Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.