



Smart Contract Security Audit Report

Stepup

June 2022

Security Status



www.hacksafe.io



Audit Details



Audited project

Stepup



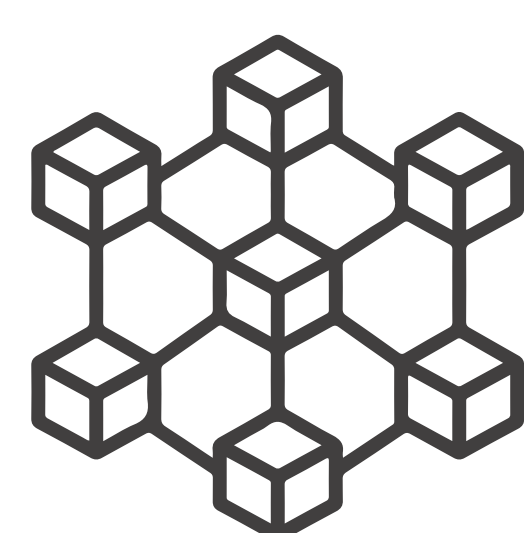
Deployer address

0xD911b333c88b31b014ef50a0C59F384a402953d9



Client contacts

Stepup team



Blockchain

Binance Smart Chain



Website

Not provided

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

DISCLAIMER: By reading this report or any part of it, you agree to the terms of this disclaimer. If you do not agree to the terms, then please immediately cease reading this report, and delete and destroy any and all copies of this report downloaded and/or printed by you. This report is provided for information purposes only and on a non-reliance basis, and does not constitute investment advice. No one shall have any right to rely on the report or its contents, and TechRate and its affiliates (including holding companies, shareholders, subsidiaries, employees, directors, officers and other representatives) (HackSafe) owe no duty of care towards you or any other person, nor does HackSafe make any warranty or representation to any person on the accuracy or completeness of the report. The report is provided "as is", without any conditions, warranties or other terms of any kind except as set out in this disclaimer, and HackSafe hereby excludes all representations, warranties, conditions and other terms (including, without limitation, the warranties implied by law of satisfactory quality, fitness for purpose and the use of reasonable care and skill) which, but for this clause, might have effect in relation to the report. Except and only to the extent that it is prohibited by law, HackSafe hereby excludes all liability and responsibility, and neither you nor any other person shall have any claim against HackSafe, for any amount or kind of loss or damage that may result to you or any other person (including without limitation, any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or pure economic loss or damages, or any loss of income, profits, goodwill, data, contracts, use of money, or business interruption, and whether in delict, tort (including without limitation negligence), contract, breach of statutory duty, misrepresentation (whether innocent or negligent) or otherwise under any claim of any nature whatsoever in any jurisdiction) in any way arising from or connected with this report and the use, inability to use or the results of use of this report, and any reliance on this report.

The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

Procedure

Step 1 - In-Depth Manual Review

Manual line-by-line code reviews to ensure the logic behind each function is sound and safe from various attack vectors. This is the most important and lengthy portion of the audit process (as automated tools often cannot find the nuances that lead to exploits such as flash loan attacks).

Step 2 - Automated Testing

Simulation of a variety of interactions with your Smart Contract on a test blockchain leveraging a combination of automated test tools and manual testing to determine if any security vulnerabilities exist.

Step 3 – Leadership Review

The engineers assigned to the audit will schedule meetings with our leadership team to review the contracts, any comments or findings, and ask questions to further apply adversarial thinking to discuss less common attack vectors.

Step 4 - Resolution of Issues

Consulting with the team to provide our recommendations to ensure the code's security and optimize its gas efficiency, if possible. We assist project team's in resolving any outstanding issues or implementing our recommendations.

Step 5 - Published Audit Report

Boiling down results and findings into an easy-to-read report tailored to the project. Our audit reports highlight resolved issues and any risks that exist to the project or its users, along with any remaining suggested remediation measures. Diagrams are included at the end of each report to help users understand the interactions which occur within the project.

Background

HackSafe was commissioned by Stepup token to perform an audit of smart contracts:

- <https://bscscan.com/address/0x9AF81028b3AF6BFAab171479B91cAF010eAAA94F#code>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be understood to understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Contract Details

Token contract details for 20.06.2022

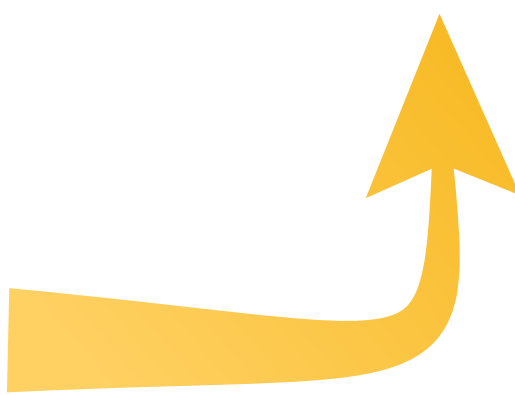
Token Type	: ERC20
Contract name	: Stepup
Contract address	: 0x9AF81028b3AF6BFAab171479B91cAF010eAAA94F
Compiler version	: v0.8.9+commit.e5eed63a
Total supply	: 6,000,000,000
Token Ticker	: STP
Decimals	: 18
Token Holders	: 1,324
Top 100 token holder's dominance	: 96.87%
Transactions count	: 4,257
Contract deployer address	: 0xD911b333c88b31b014ef50a0C59F384a402953d9
Owner address	: 0x62E1D5e4af3fE09DB40f20F8dfcBFB971c3263Ae

Audit Summary

According to the standard audit assessment, Customer`s solidity smart contracts are “Secure”. This token contract does contain owner control, which do not make it fully decentralized as owner does have control over smart contract.

Insecure	Poor secured	Secure	Well-secured
----------	--------------	--------	--------------

You are here



We used various tools like Slither, Mythril and Remix IDE. At the same time this finding is based on critical analysis of the manual audit. All issues found during automated analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the issues checking status.

We found 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium and 1 low and some very low-level issues. These issues are not critical ones.

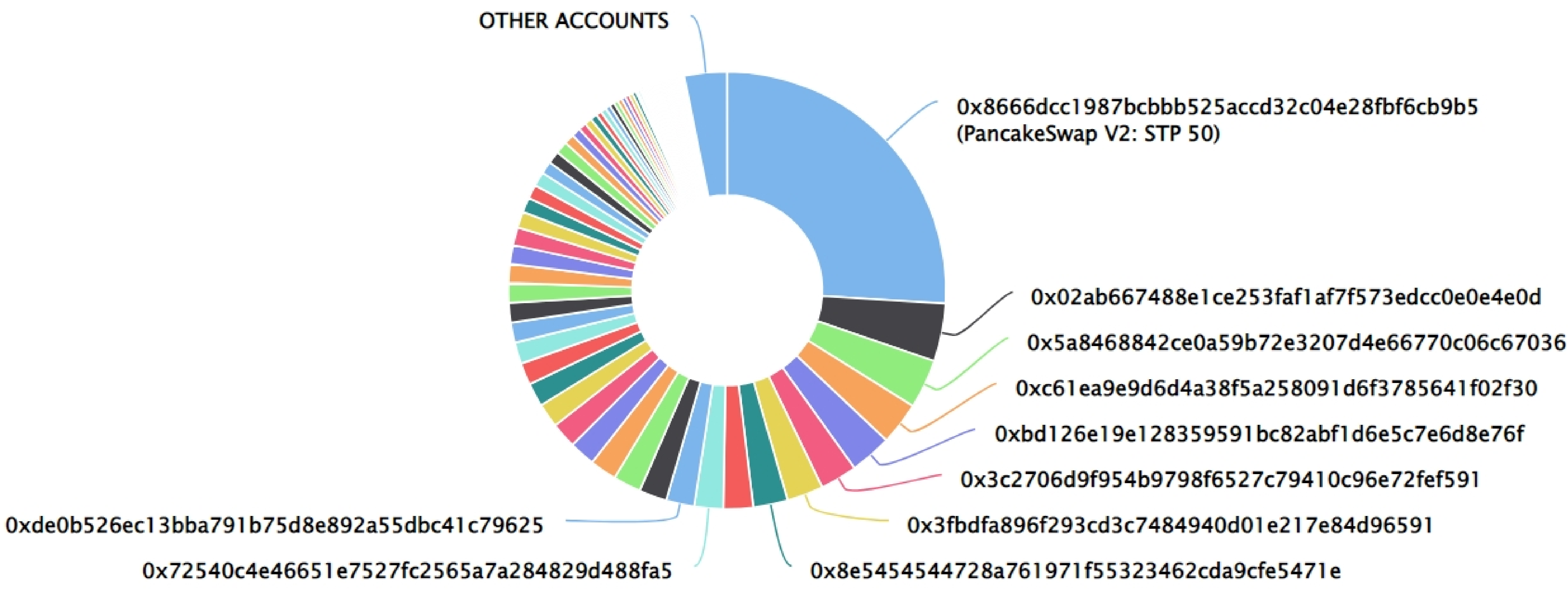
Stepup Distribution

💡 The top 100 holders collectively own 96.87% (5,811,979,964.95 Tokens) of Stepup

💡 Token Total Supply: 6,000,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 1,326

Stepup Top 100 Token Holders

Source: BscScan.com



Stepup Top 20 Token Holders

(A total of 5,811,979,964.95 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 6,000,000,000.00 token)

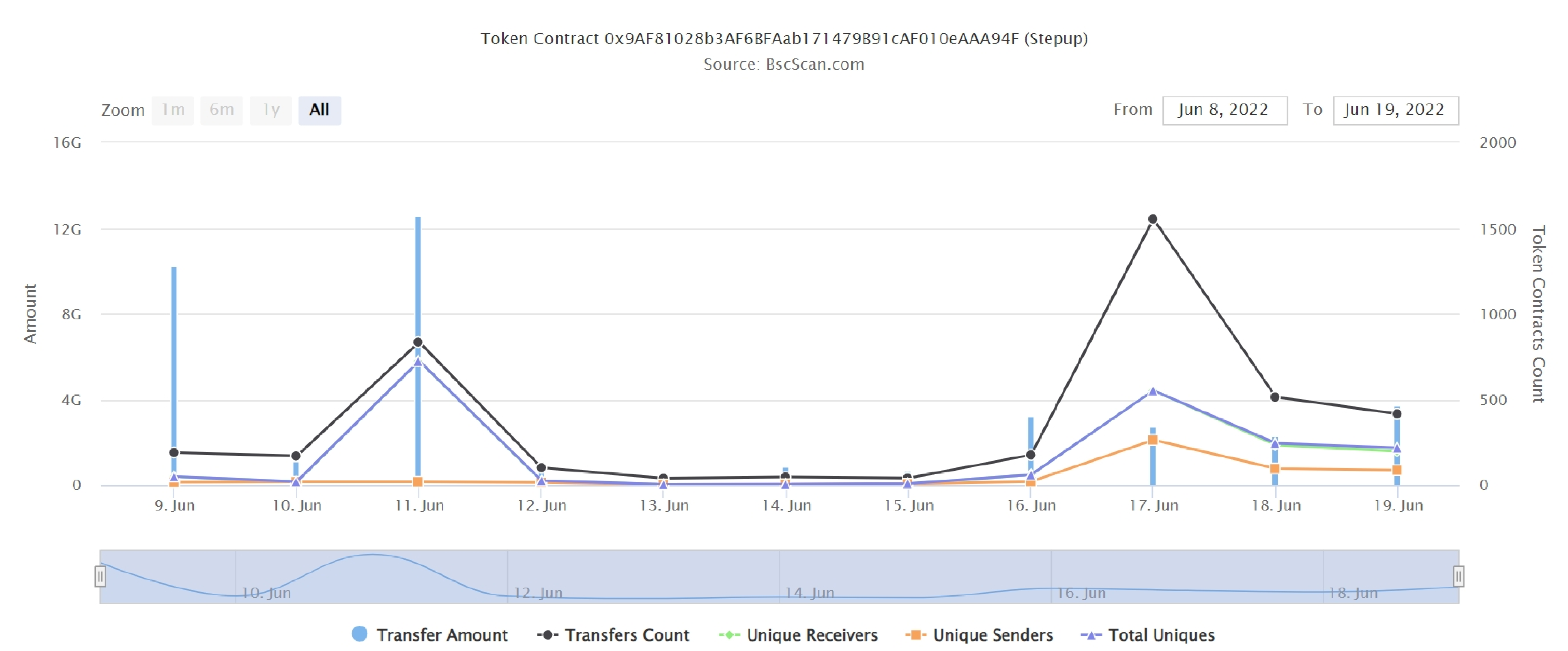
Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percentage
1	PancakeSwap V2: STP 50	1,558,499,589.421617456800671149	25.9750%
2	0x02ab667488e1ce253faf1af7f573edcc0e0e4e0d	257,028,476.337664487642056068	4.2838%
3	0x5a8468842ce0a59b72e3207d4e66770c06c67036	217,714,561.358392601855638569	3.6286%
4	0xc61ea9e9d6d4a38f5a258091d6f3785641f02f30	188,673,415.134370287679187231	3.1446%
5	0xbd126e19e128359591bc82abf1d6e5c7e6d8e76f	185,707,544.117710510044217811	3.0951%
6	0x3c2706d9f954b9798f6527c79410c96e72fef591	163,868,211.75257187790187976	2.7311%
7	0x3fbdfa896f293cd3c7484940d01e217e84d96591	160,872,521.242034667783576912	2.6812%
8	0x8e5454544728a761971f55323462cda9cfe5471e	152,835,011.446759903353461093	2.5473%
9	0xbaa91ece122a142cb1b6bf8dc2c72696b4ed5594	132,281,084.82418447286474501	2.2047%
10	0x72540c4e46651e7527fc2565a7a284829d488fa5	127,725,511.764683680696910728	2.1288%
11	0xde0b526ec13bba791b75d8e892a55dbc41c79625	125,053,860.408924967647305369	2.0842%
12	0xf2f23c2e76b2be220a81d7c8972d08b9f9dc1630	123,233,354.645780157077888024	2.0539%
13	0x8a549c913c5d4b08a5b703412e84daf647d901bc	122,870,929.334324495763341704	2.0478%
14	0x62e1d5e4af3fe09db40f20f8dfcbfb971c3263ae	120,000,000	2.0000%
15	0x045353f30d0e12ad6d1ee6ef1049311ba4f30cf7	114,396,448.027983345137370498	1.9066%
16	0x7254a316ed716f9c5c7946b717811087009f5b97	113,174,836.758636522750823171	1.8862%
17	0x533608dafd17319a65dbd8c7e04b589e0992fbbf	108,343,027.92795418611365582	1.8057%
18	0x042ee7785fa1e342785811010553bbbf13e3fc78	103,839,754.0591862067533709	1.7307%
19	0xd7c7d2308ef651182ab6ca35938300b5a9550c47	97,461,993.370628655422618244	1.6244%
20	0x56ca74c38afe49182864f73f79f1890f7db8d7ca	95,677,288.241270524740151341	1.5946%

Stepup Distribution

Stepup Contract Overview

Time Series: Token Contract Overview

Thu 9, Jun 2022 - Sun 19, Jun 2022



Contract functions details

+ [Int] IERC20

- [Ext] totalSupply
- [Ext] balanceOf
- [Ext] transfer #
- [Ext] allowance
- [Ext] approve #
- [Ext] transferFrom #

+ [Int] IERC20Metadata (IERC20)

- [Ext] name
- [Ext] symbol
- [Ext] decimals

+ Context

- [Int] _msgSender
- [Int] _msgData

+Ownable (Context)

- <constructor>
- [Pub] renounceOwnership #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] transferOwnership #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Int] _setOwner #

+ Stepup (Context, IERC20,

- <constructor >
- [Pub] withdrwal #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Ext] exhibit #
 - modifiers: onlyOwner
- [Pub] name
- [Pub] symbol
- [Pub] decimals
- [Pub] totalSupply
- [Pub] balanceOf
- [Pub] transfer #

Contract functions details

- [Pub] allowance
- [Pub] approve #
- [Pub] transferFrom #
- [Pub] increaseAllowance #
- [Pub] decreaseAllowance #
- [Int] _transfer #
- [Int] _mint #
- [Int] _approve #
- [Int] _beforeTokenTransfer #
- [Int] _afterTokenTransfer #

(\$) = payable function

= non-constant function

Issues Checking Status

No.	Title	Status
1.	Unlocked Compiler Version	Low issue
2.	Missing Input Validation	Passed
3.	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
4.	Possible delays in data delivery	Passed
5.	Oracle calls.	Passed
6.	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7.	Integer Overflow and Underflow	Passed
8.	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9.	DoS with block gas limit.	Passed
10.	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11.	Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12.	Private use data leaks.	Passed
13.	Malicious Event log.	Passed
14.	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
15.	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
16.	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
17.	Design Logic.	Passed
18.	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
19.	Incorrect Naming State Variable	Passed

Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to assets loss or data manipulations.
High	High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have a significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g., public access to crucial functions
Medium	Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can't lead to assets loss or data manipulations.
Low	Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused, etc. code snippets that can't have a significant impact on execution.

Security Issues

✔ Critical Severity Issues

No critical severity issue found.

✔ High Severity Issues

No high severity issue found.

✔ Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

✔ Low Severity Issues

One low severity issue found.

1. Unlocked Compiler Version.

- **Description**

The contract utilizes an unlocked compiler version. An unlocked compiler version in the contract's source code permits the user to compile it at or above a particular version. This, in turn, leads to differences in the generated bytecode between compilations due to differing compiler version numbers. This can lead to ambiguity when debugging as compiler-specific bugs may occur in the codebase that would be difficult to identify over a span of multiple compiler versions rather than a specific one.

- **Recommendation**

It is advisable that the compiler version is alternatively locked at the lowest version possible so that the contract can be compiled. For example, for version v0.8.9 the contract should contain the following line:

```
pragma solidity 0.8.9;
```


Centralization

Owner Privileges (in the period when the owner is not renounced) :

- Stepup Contract:
 - Owner can transfer ownership.
 - Owner can renounce ownership..
 - Owner can withdraw tokens from contract.
 - Owner can exhibit address.

This smart contract has some functions which can be executed by the Admin (Owner) only. If the admin wallet private key would be compromised, then it would create trouble. Following are Admin functions:

- Withdraw : Owner can withdraw token or contract's balance.
- Exhibit : owner can add exhibit address.
- Transferownership : owner can transfer ownership.
- Renounceownership : owner can renounce ownership.

Conclusion

Smart contract contains one low severity issues! The further transfer and operations with the fund raised are not related to this particular contract.

HackSafe note: Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.