



Smart Contract Security Audit Report

Coin98

June 2022

Security Status



www.hacksafe.io



Audit Details



Audited project

Coin98



Deployer address

0x433bAf6C9DAb45201D53fB99b88392c0bb20DB3f



Client contacts

Coin98 team



Blockchain

Binance Smart Chain



Website

<https://coin98.com/>

Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

Procedure

Step 1 - In-Depth Manual Review

Manual line-by-line code reviews to ensure the logic behind each function is sound and safe from various attack vectors. This is the most important and lengthy portion of the audit process (as automated tools often cannot find the nuances that lead to exploits such as flash loan attacks).

Step 2 - Automated Testing

Simulation of a variety of interactions with your Smart Contract on a test blockchain leveraging a combination of automated test tools and manual testing to determine if any security vulnerabilities exist.

Step 3 – Leadership Review

The engineers assigned to the audit will schedule meetings with our leadership team to review the contracts, any comments or findings, and ask questions to further apply adversarial thinking to discuss less common attack vectors.

Step 4 - Resolution of Issues

Consulting with the team to provide our recommendations to ensure the code's security and optimize its gas efficiency, if possible. We assist project team's in resolving any outstanding issues or implementing our recommendations.

Step 5 - Published Audit Report

Boiling down results and findings into an easy-to-read report tailored to the project. Our audit reports highlight resolved issues and any risks that exist to the project or its users, along with any remaining suggested remediation measures. Diagrams are included at the end of each report to help users understand the interactions which occur within the project.

Background

HackSafe was commissioned by Coin98 token to perform an audit of smart contracts:

- <https://bscscan.com/address/0xaec945e04baf28b135fa7c640f624f8d90f1c3a6#code>

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be understood the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

Contract Details

Token contract details for 29.06.2022

Token Type	: ERC20
Contract name	: Coin98
Contract address	: 0xaEC945e04baF28b135Fa7c640f624f8D90F1C3a6
Compiler version	: v0.7.6+commit.7338295f
Total supply	: 100,000,000
Token Ticker	: C98
Decimals	: 18
Token Holders	: 53,032
Top 100 token holder's dominance	: 96.80%
Transactions count	: 1,017,898
Contract deployer address	: 0x433bAf6C9DAb45201D53fB99b88392c0bb20DB3f
Owner address	: 0x1db6Ad727aE60d7b4dBee81f79C4bCbCfF8759F8

Social profiles

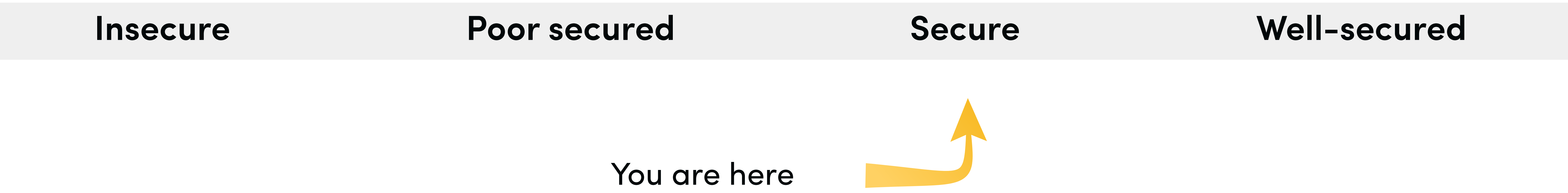
Twitter Profile	https://twitter.com/coin98_finance
Github Profile	: https://github.com/coin98
Whitepaper link	: https://coin98.com/coin98-whitepaper
Telegram Profile	: https://t.me/coin98_labs
Coinmarketcap profile	: https://coinmarketcap.com/currencies/coin98/
Coingecko profile	: https://www.coingecko.com/en/coins/coin98

Claimed Smart Contract Features

Claimed Feature Detail	Our Observation
<p>Tokenomics :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Name : Coin98• Symbol : C98• Decimals : 18• Protocol : ERC20• Max Total supply : 100,000,000	<p>Yes, This is valid.</p>

Audit Summary

According to the standard audit assessment, Customer`s solidity smart contracts are “Secure”. This token contract does contain owner control, which do not make it fully decentralized as owner does have control over smart contract.



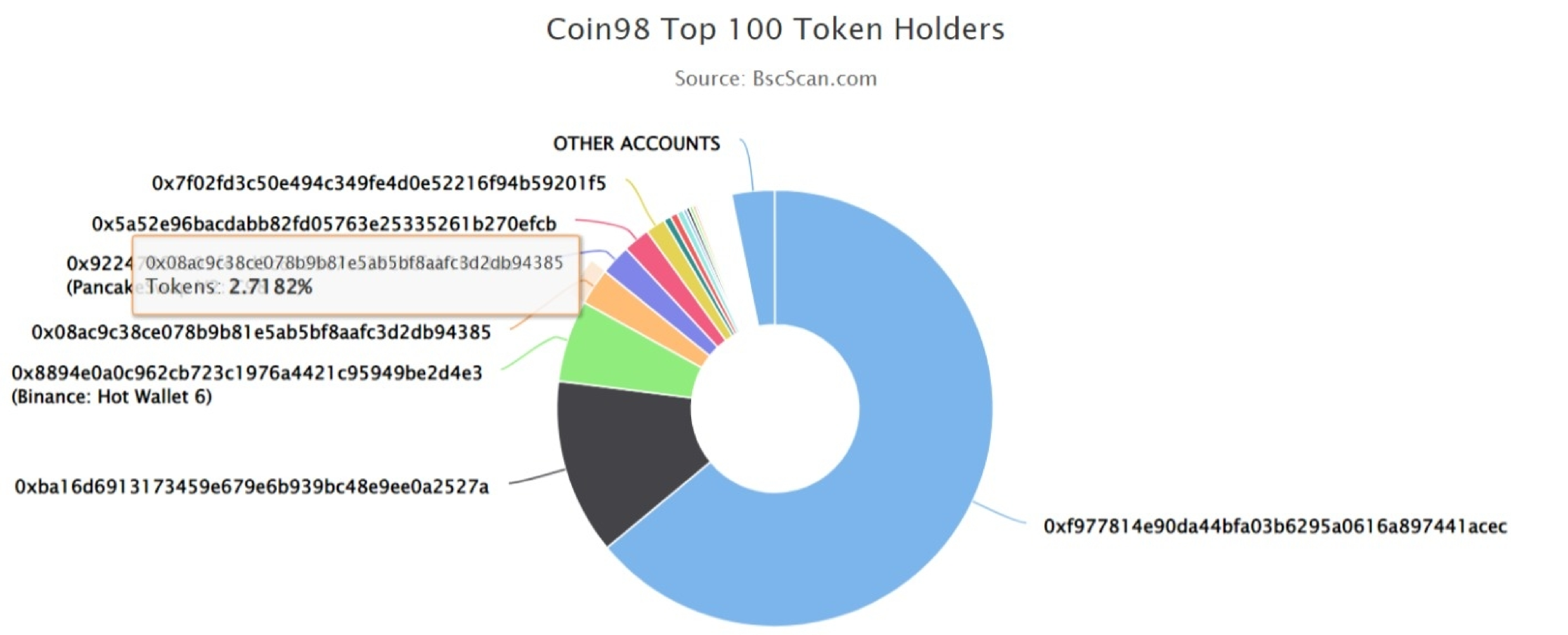
We used various tools like Slither, Mythril and Remix IDE. At the same time this finding is based on critical analysis of the manual audit. All issues found during analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the issues checking status.

We found 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium and 1 low and some very low-level issues. These issues are not critical ones.

Coin98 Distribution

The top 100 holders collectively own 96.80% (96,795,603.74 Tokens) of Coin98

Token Total Supply: 100,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 53,032



Coin98 Top 20 Token Holders

(A total of 96,795,603.74 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 100,000,000.00 token)

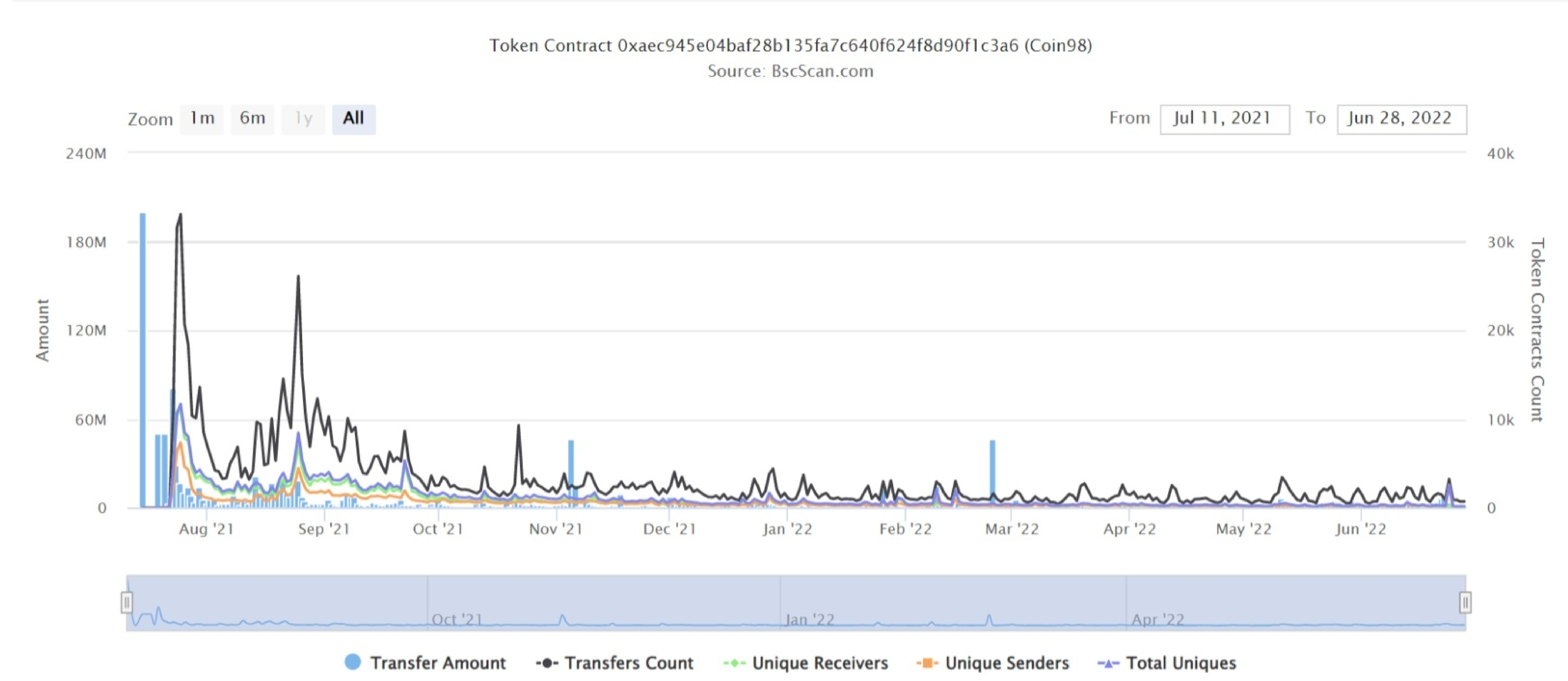
Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percentage
1	0xf977814e90da44bfa03b6295a0616a897441acec	64,000,000	64.0000%
2	0xba16d6913173459e679e6b939bc48e9ee0a2527a	13,000,000	13.0000%
3	Binance: Hot Wallet 6	6,066,954.0075760963741507	6.0670%
4	0x08ac9c38ce078b9b81e5ab5bf8aafc3d2db94385	2,718,172.5437015344219255	2.7182%
5	PancakeSwap V2: C98 21	2,262,218.224526598597280237	2.2622%
6	0x5a52e96bacdabb82fd05763e25335261b270efcb	1,988,521.58693057	1.9885%
7	0x7f02fd3c50e494c349fe4d0e52216f94b59201f5	1,462,208.293125077821618931	1.4622%
8	Binance: Hot Wallet 7	537,458.33573541	0.5375%
9	0x76ef4a1470f83e1f266911e35508ce22c2fcd528	535,794.873658539457123645	0.5358%
10	0xf89d7b9c864f589bbf53a82105107622b35eaa40	491,666.012699457531521	0.4917%
11	Gate.io	260,215.239686591306708973	0.2602%
12	0xf8ba3ec49212ca45325a2335a8ab1279770df6c0	253,343.390573785059854152	0.2533%
13	0x2b004f05b93d8cec48aed7403622d363874217a7	245,950.143087441503830917	0.2460%
14	0xc5bc916018bcd3e386ddb85426752e3ac458fc47	200,000	0.2000%
15	0x38fd42c46cb8db714034df920f6663b31bb63dde	169,176.548639483035312111	0.1692%
16	Coin98: C98 Token	141,718.259415803752702812	0.1417%
17	0x53f78a071d04224b8e254e243fffc6d9f2f3fa23	124,809.287689216295826466	0.1248%
18	0xcc751bca8afdf6a21c95daa2517e8647b9c1f14	106,330.801317466521119258	0.1063%
19	0xda07f1603a1c514b2f4362f3eae7224a9cdefaf9	105,690.99881456128039925	0.1057%
20	Mexc.com 3	103,100.703462507778144461	0.1031%

Coin98 Distribution

Coin98 Contract Overview

Time Series: Token Contract Overview

Thu 15, Jul 2021 - Tue 28, Jun 2022



Contract functions details

+[Lib] SafeMath

- [Int] tryAdd
- [Int] trySub
- [Int] tryMul
- [Int] tryDiv
- [Int] tryMod
- [Int] add
- [Int] sub
- [Int] mul
- [Int] div
- [Int] mod
- [Int] div
- [Int] mod

+[Int] IERC20

- [Ext] totalSupply
- [Ext] balanceOf
- [Ext] transfer
- [Ext] allowance
- [Ext] approve
- [Ext] transferFrom

+ Context

- [Int] _msgSender
- [Int] _msgData

+ Ownable (Context)

- <constructor> #
- [Pub] owner #
- [Pub] acceptOwnership #
- [Pub] transferOwnership #
- modifiers: onlyOwner

+ Pausable (Context, Ownable)

- <constructor>
- [Pub] frozen #
- [Int] _freeze
- modifiers: whenNotFrozen
- [Int] _unfreeze
- modifiers: whenFrozen

Contract functions details

+ Coin98 (Context, Ownable, Pausable, IERC20)

-<constructor>

-[Pub] name

-[Pub] symbol

-[Pub] decimals

-[Pub] totalSupply

-[Pub] balanceOf

-[Pub] transfer #

-[Pub] allowance #

-[Pub] approve #

-[Pub] transferFrom #

-[Pub] increaseAllowance #

-[Pub] decreaseAllowance #

-[Pub] mint #

-modifiers: onlyOwner

-[Pub] burn #

-[Pub] burnFrom #

-[Pub] freeze #

-modifiers: onlyOwner

-[Pub] unfreeze #

-modifiers: onlyOwner

-[Int] _transfer #

-[Int] _mint #

-[Int] _burn #

-[Int] _approve #

-[Int] _beforeTokenTransfer #

-[Int] _afterTokenTransfer #

(\$) = payable function

= non-constant function

Issues Checking Status

No.	Title	Status
1.	Unlocked Compiler Version	Low issue
2.	Missing Input Validation	Passed
3.	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
4.	Possible delays in data delivery	Passed
5.	Oracle calls.	Passed
6.	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7.	Integer Overflow and Underflow	Passed
8.	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9.	DoS with block gas limit.	Passed
10.	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11.	Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12.	Private use data leaks.	Passed
13.	Malicious Event log.	Passed
14.	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
15.	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
16.	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
17.	Design Logic.	Passed
18.	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
19.	Incorrect Naming State Variable	Passed
20.	Compiler version too old	Passed

Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to assets loss or data manipulations.
High	High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have a significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g., public access to crucial functions
Medium	Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can't lead to assets loss or data manipulations.
Low	Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused, etc. code snippets that can't have a significant impact on execution.

Security Issues

✔ Critical Severity Issues

No critical severity issue found.

✔ High Severity Issues

No high severity issue found.

✔ Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issues found.

✔ Low Severity Issues

One low severity issue found.

1. Unlocked Compiler Version.

- **Description**

The contract utilizes an unlocked compiler version. An unlocked compiler version in the contract's source code permits the user to compile it at or above a particular version. This, in turn, leads to differences in the generated bytecode between compilations due to differing compiler version numbers. This can lead to ambiguity when debugging as compiler-specific bugs may occur in the codebase that would be difficult to identify over a span of multiple compiler versions rather than a specific one.

- **Recommendation**

It is advisable that the compiler version is alternatively locked at the lowest version possible so that the contract can be compiled. For example, for version $\geq 0.6.0 < 0.8.0$ contract should contain the following line:

```
pragma solidity 0.7.6;
```


Centralization

Owner Privileges

- Coin98 Contract:
 - Owner can transfer ownership.
 - Owner can mint new tokens till maximum supply.
 - Owner can freeze smart contract.
 - Owner can unfreeze smart contract.

This smart contract has some functions which can be executed by the Admin (Owner) only. If the admin wallet private key would be compromised, then it would create trouble. The ownership of the smart contract can't be renounced for the token, which means the owners are able to modify contract behavior (for example: mint new tokens, freeze and unfreeze contract). Please exercise with extra caution if you are investing in this asset. Following are Admin functions:

- Transferownership
- Freeze
- Unfreeze
- Mint

Conclusion

Smart contract contains low severity issues! The further transfer and operations with the fund raised are not related to this particular contract.

HackSafe note: Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.