

Smart Contract Security Audit Report

LunaChow

November 2022

Audit Details



Audited project

LunaChow



Deployer address0xcAc59e291319d3C768c681D5E8c54A498d537010



Client contacts

LunaChow Team



Ethereum



Website

https://lunachow.com/

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Disclaimer

This is a limited report on our findings based on our analysis, in accordance with good industry practice as at the date of this report, in relation to cybersecurity vulnerabilities and issues in the framework and algorithms based on smart contracts, the details of which are set out in this report. In order to get a full view of our analysis, it is crucial for you to read the full report. While we have done our best in conducting our analysis and producing this report, it is important to note that you should not rely on this report and cannot claim against us on the basis of what it says or doesn't say, or how we produced it, and it is important for you to conduct your own independent investigations before making any decisions. We go into more detail on this in the below disclaimer below – please make sure to read it in full.

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The analysis of the security is purely based on the smart contracts alone. No applications or operations were reviewed for security. No product code has been reviewed.

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Procedure

Step 1 - In-Depth Manual Review

Manual line-by-line code reviews to ensure the logic behind each function is sound and safe from various attack vectors. This is the most important and lengthy portion of the audit process (as automated tools often cannot find the nuances that lead to exploits such as flash loan attacks).

Step 2 - Automated Testing

Simulation of a variety of interactions with your Smart Contract on a test blockchain leveraging a combination of automated test tools and manual testing to determine if any security vulnerabilities exist.

Step 3 – Leadership Review

The engineers assigned to the audit will schedule meetings with our leadership team to review the contracts, any comments or findings, and ask questions to further apply adversarial thinking to discuss less common attack vectors.

Step 4 - Resolution of Issues

Consulting with the team to provide our recommendations to ensure the code's security and optimize its gas efficiency, if possible. We assist project team's in resolving any outstanding issues or implementing our recommendations.

Step 5 - Published Audit Report

Boiling down results and findings into an easy-to-read report tailored to the project. Our audit reports highlight resolved issues and any risks that exist to the project or its users, along with any remaining suggested remediation measures. Diagrams are included at the end of each report to help users understand the interactions which occur within the project.

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Background

HackSafe was commissioned by LunaChow to perform an audit of smart contracts:

• https://etherscan.io/address/0xA5Ef74068d04ba0809B7379dD76Af5Ce34Ab7C57#code

The purpose of the audit was to achieve the following:

- Ensure that the smart contract functions as intended.
- Identify potential security issues with the smart contract.

The information in this report should be understand the risk exposure of the smart contract, and as a guide to improve the security posture of the smart contract by remediating the issues that were identified.

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Contract Details

Token contract details for 17.11.2022

Contract name : TokenMintERC20Token

Contract address : 0xA5Ef74068d04ba0809B7379dD76Af5Ce34Ab7C57

Total supply : 1,000,000,000,000,000

: DEFI

Token Ticker : LUCHOW

Decimals : 18

Token Holders : 867

Transactions count : 3,667

Compiler version : v0.5.12+commit.7709ece9

Contract deployer

address

Token Type

: 0xcAc59e291319d3C768c681D5E8c54A498d537010

Owner address : No owner

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Audit Summary

According to the standard audit assessment, Customer`s solidity smart contracts are **"Secure".** This token contract does not contain owner control, which do make it fully decentralized as owner does not have control over smart contract.

Insecure Poor secured Secure Well-secured



You are here

We used various tools like Slither, Mythril and Remix IDE. At the same time this finding is based on critical analysis of the manual audit. All issues found during automated analysis were manually reviewed and applicable vulnerabilities are presented in the issues checking status.

We found 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium and 2 low.

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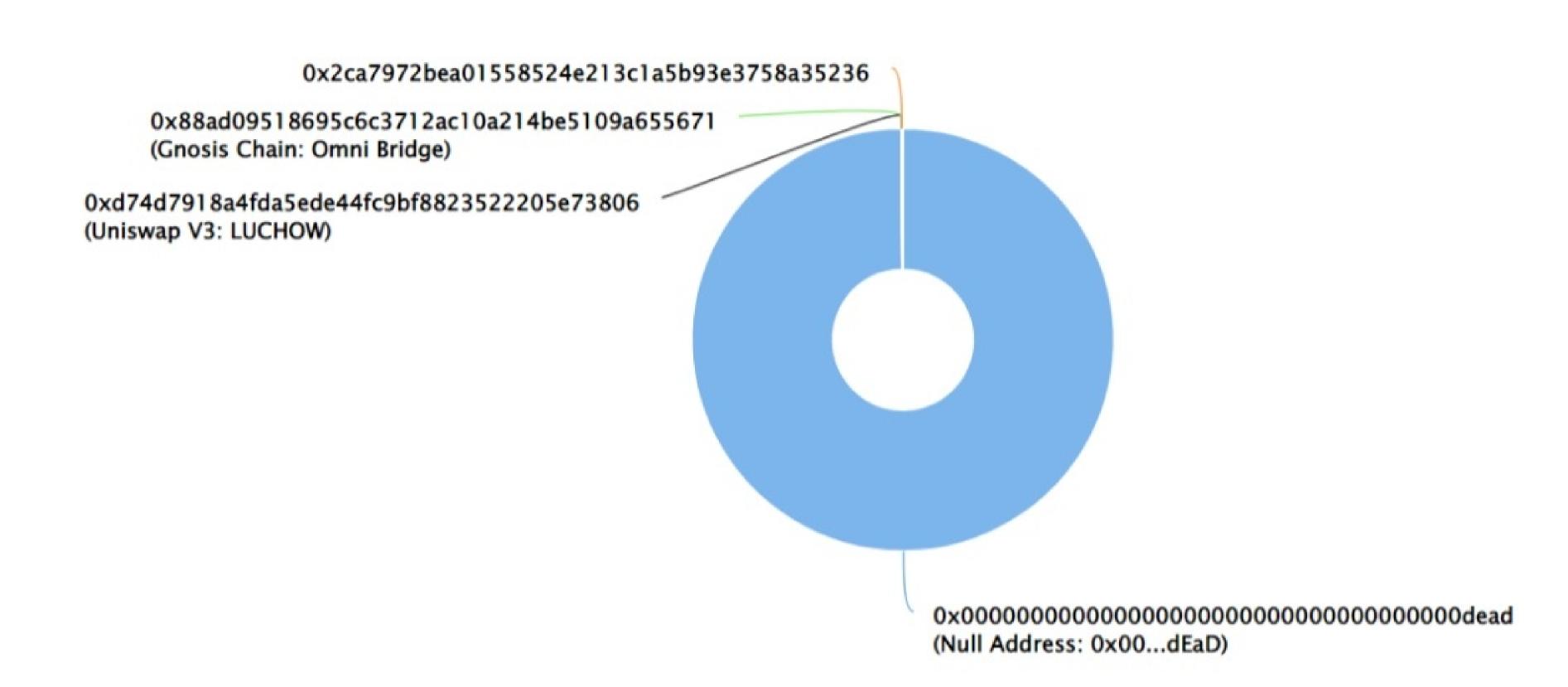
LunaChow Token Distribution

The top 100 holders collectively own 99.99% (999,944,186,557,976.00 Tokens) of LunaChow

▼ Token Total Supply: 1,000,000,000,000,000.00 Token | Total Token Holders: 867

LunaChow Top 100 Token Holders

Source: Etherscan.io



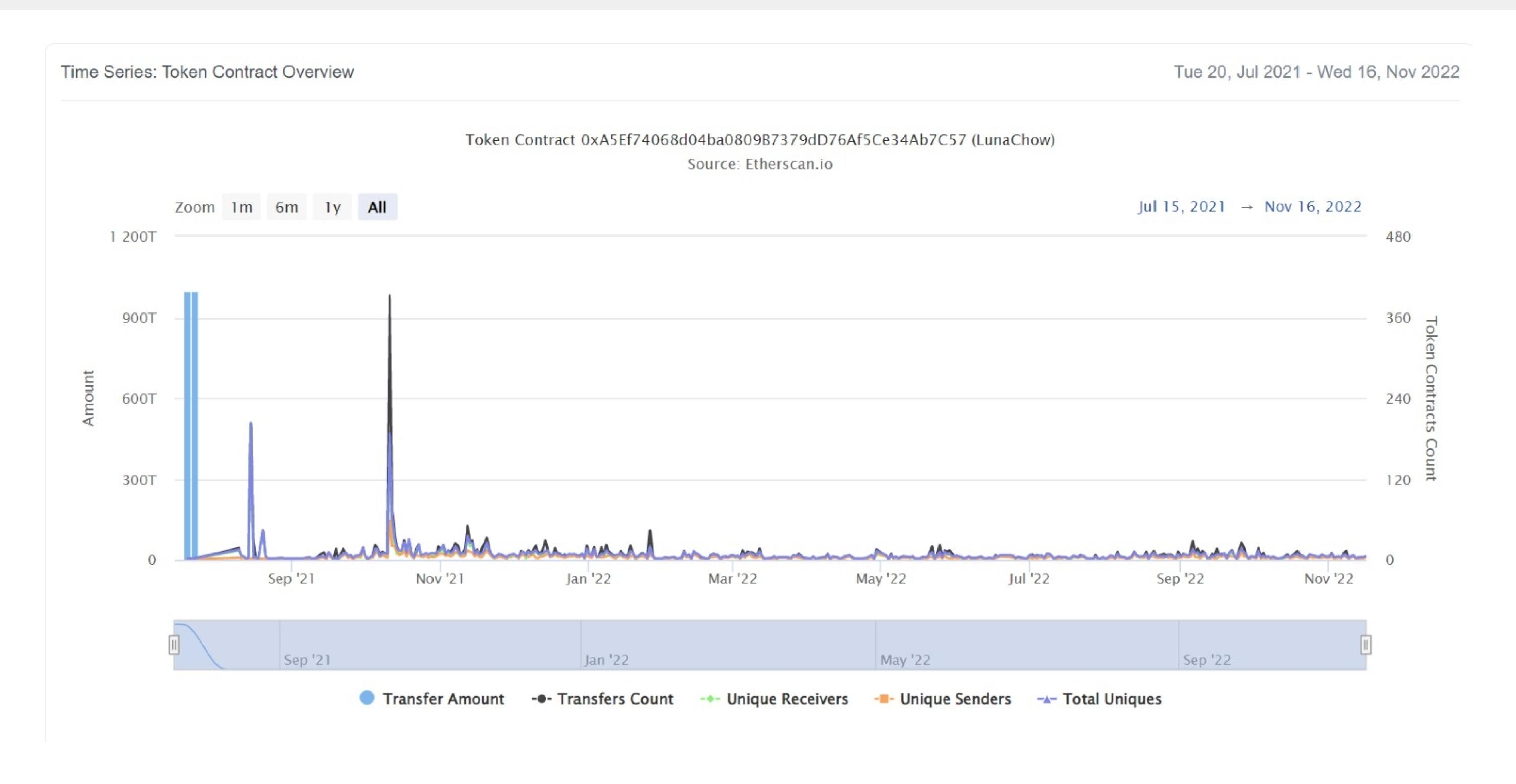
LunaChow Token Top 20 Token Holders

(A total of 999,944,186,557,976.00 tokens held by the top 100 accounts from the total supply of 1,000,000,000,000,000.00 token)

Rank	Address	Quantity (Token)	Percentage
1	Null Address: 0x00dEaD	999,001,000,000,000	99.9001%
2	Uniswap V3: LUCHOW	94,327,555,670.851579173912703598	0.0094%
3	Gnosis Chain: Omni Bridge	91,031,336,296.036560054844464739	0.0091%
4	0x2ca7972bea01558524e213c1a5b93e3758a35236	89,280,113,614.002321321250567773	0.0089%
5	0x658665ffcc3a498ffc370bebac86a5570ba27f7c	57,276,413,474.317045627122565113	0.0057%
6	0xd02911297338046e9edaa5633924469a66671bc8	54,658,077,694.180413413838394711	0.0055%
7	0x577441f883c48fd4818d349e96184ffecb2f381b	52,604,562,691.024075122647179151	0.0053%
8	0x30cc0f825c42bce60904d05245b69e36b9808e63	51,995,486,709.176364113306009914	0.0052%
9	0x72b41b61f7406af40789b5d8b288134638e97e70	41,798,376,622.286725973022832449	0.0042%
10	0xddf48d1aab298e44a7dd38c2c7037aee5de8e52e	35,903,536,492.438104185417355902	0.0036%
11	0xf403cf4e5d18759055b4fb2540097522cea0e5bd	33,766,846,329.306721440170708709	0.0034%
12	LAToken 2	30,355,581,286	0.0030%
13	0x1786d0ca2b790e80e8c78c4eaa496cae806ff668	30,215,348,553.857270099387749055	0.0030%
14	0x7fd96fa1e3db1e4b280e408ebab92f187250efe8	27,490,674,077.736452178000860387	0.0027%
15	0xc02545e6f171b77623eb483cae7f919973d89b5d	24,997,645,505.566842885676474354	0.0025%
16	0xc3e9ea26addc8fbeef7d3783a214118ff1789d81	20,457,225,454.95950163185270253	0.0020%
17	0x4e74238713b5c71e87bdfa65e17010750d6cabf9	15,463,276,745.090720640865254411	0.0015%
18	0x4403e87d19d4618d76242f793629076850e227ab	12,324,025,208.429901845777042532	0.0012%
19	0x668b9734ffe9ee8a01d4ade3362de71e8989ea87	9,867,671,475.867170113045771163	0.0010%
20	0xee61f5fb0db81d3a09392375ee96f723c0620e07	9,237,870,361.731758086187341316	0.0009%

LunaChow Token Distribution

LunaChow Token Contract Overview



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Contract functions details

```
+ [Int] IERC20
    -[Ext] totalSupply
    -[Ext] balanceOf
    -[Ext] transfer
    -[Ext] allowance
    -[Ext] approve
    -[Ext] transferFrom
+ [Lib] SafeMath
    -[Int] add
    -[Int] sub
    -[Int] mul
    -[Int] div
    -[Int] mod
+ ERC20 (IERC20)
    -[Pub] totalSupply
    -[Pub] balanceOf
    -[Pub] transfer
    -[Pub] allowance
    -[Pub] approve #
    -[Pub] transferFrom #
    -[Pub] increaseAllowance #
    -[Pub] decreaseAllowance #
    -[Int] _transfer #
    -[Int] _mint #
    -[Int] _burn #
    -[Int] _approve #
    -[Int] _burnFrom #
+TokenMintERC20Token (ERC20)
    -[Pub] <constructor>$
    -[Pub] burn #
    -[Pub] name
    -[Pub] symbol
    -[Pub] decimals
```

Contract functions details

(\$) = payable function
= non-constant function

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Issues Checking Status

No.	Title	
1.	Unlocked Compiler Version	Low issue
2.	Missing Input Validation	Passed
3.	Race conditions and Reentrancy. Cross-function race conditions.	Passed
4.	Possible delays in data delivery	Passed
5.	Oracle calls.	Passed
6.	Timestamp dependence.	Passed
7.	Integer Overflow and Underflow	Passed
8.	DoS with Revert.	Passed
9.	DoS with block gas limit.	Passed
10.	Methods execution permissions.	Passed
11.	Economy model of the contract.	Passed
12.	Private use data leaks.	Passed
13.	Malicious Event log.	Passed
14.	Scoping and Declarations.	Passed
15.	Uninitialized storage pointers.	Passed
16.	Arithmetic accuracy.	Passed
17.	Design Logic.	Passed
18.	Safe Open Zeppelin contracts implementation and usage.	Passed
19.	Incorrect Naming State Variable	Passed
20.	Too old version	Low issue

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Severity Definitions

Risk Level	Description
Critical	Critical vulnerabilities are usually straightforward to exploit and can lead to assets loss or data manipulations.
High	High-level vulnerabilities are difficult to exploit; however, they also have a significant impact on smart contract execution, e.g., public access to crucial functions
Medium	Medium-level vulnerabilities are important to fix; however, they can't lead to assets loss or data manipulations.
Low	Low-level vulnerabilities are mostly related to outdated, unused, etc. code snippets that can't have a significant impact on execution.

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Security Issues

Critical Severity Issues

No critical severity issue found.

High Severity Issues

No high severity issue found.

Medium Severity Issues

No medium severity issue found.

Low Severity Issues

Two low severity issue found.

1. Old compiler version

Description

Contract has been deployed using too old solidity version.

Recommendation

It is advisable to deploy contract using any of the latest version of solidity.

2. Unlocked Compiler Version.

Description

The contract utilizes an unlocked compiler version. An unlocked compiler version in the contract's source code permits the user to compile it at or above a particular version. This, in turn, leads to differences in the generated bytecode between compilations due to differing compiler version numbers. This can lead to ambiguity when debugging as compiler-specific bugs may occur in the codebase that would be difficult to identify over a span of multiple compiler versions rather than a specific one.

Recommendation

It is advisable that the compiler version is alternatively locked at the lowest version possible so that the contract can be compiled. For example, for version ^0.5.0 the contract should contain the following line:

pragma solidity 0.5.12;

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Conclusion

Smart contract contains low severity issues! The further transfer and operations with the fund raised are not related to this particular contract.

HackSafe note: Please check the disclaimer above and note, the audit makes no statements or warranties on business model, investment attractiveness or code sustainability. The report is provided for the only contract mentioned in the report and does not include any other potential contracts deployed by Owner.

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