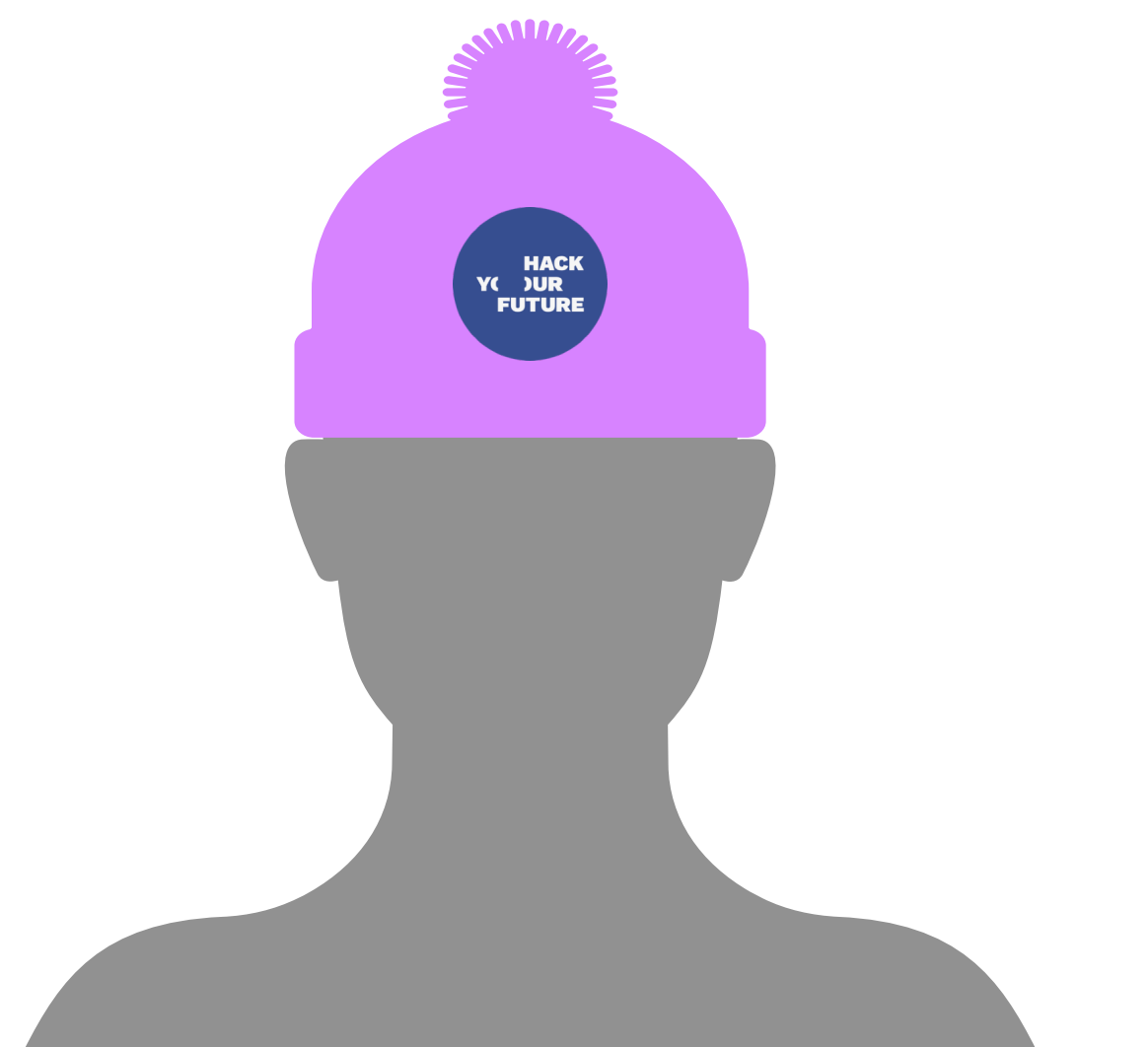
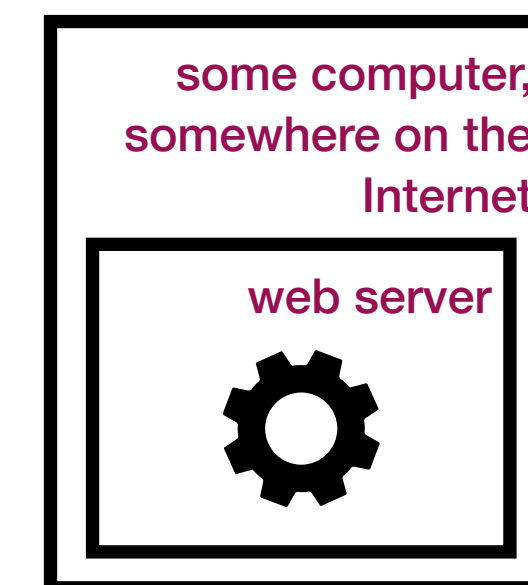
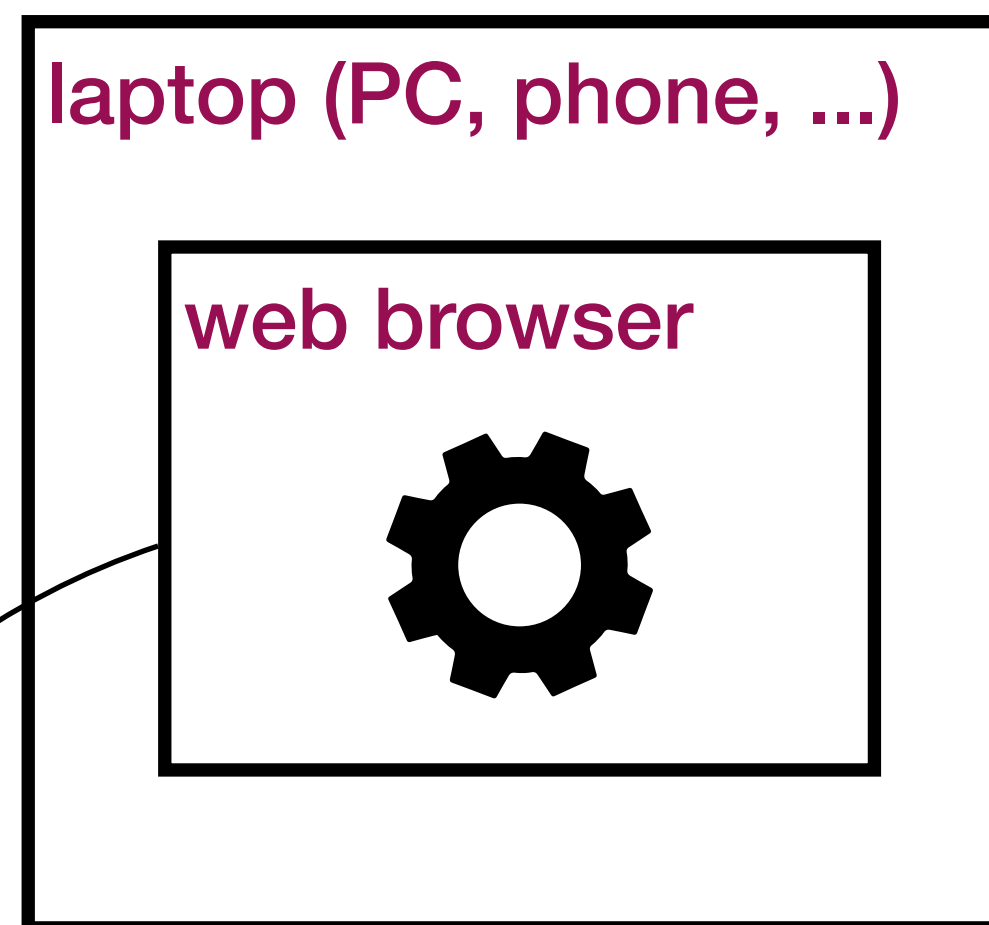


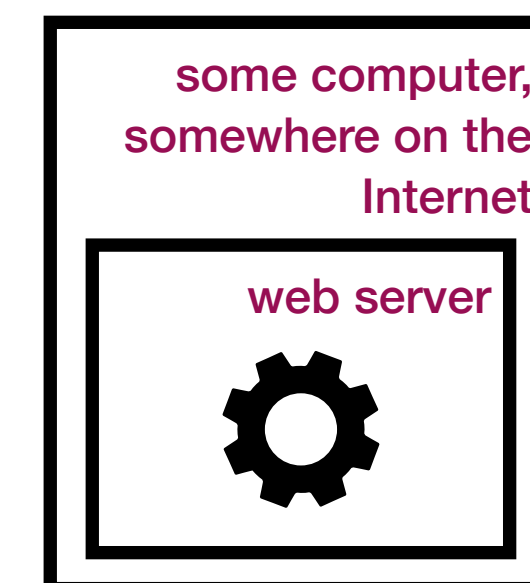
DNS



<https://hyf.example.net/cat> ↩

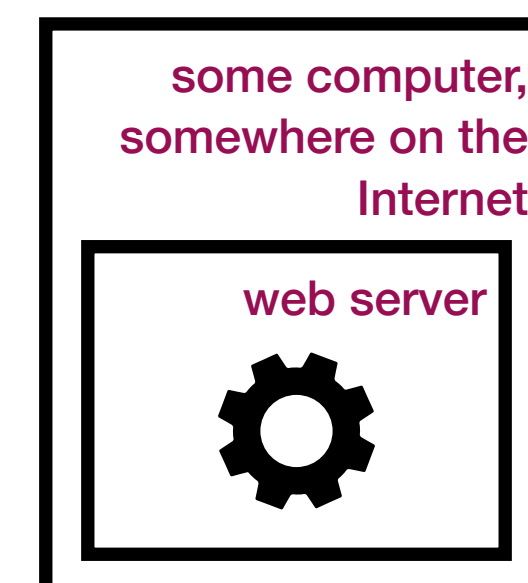


computer A



computer B

computer D



computer C

