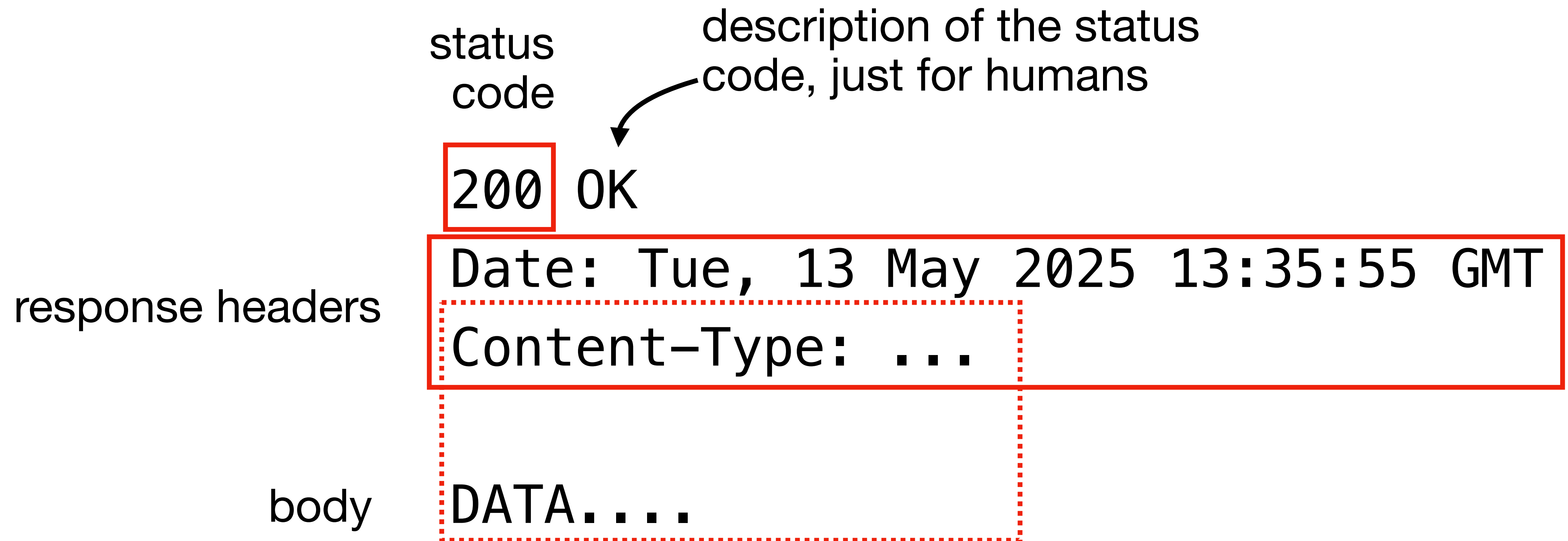


What does an HTTP response "look like"?



$f(request) \rightarrow response$