

```
In [76]: # import libraries
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
In [242]: x=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\user\Downloads\11_winequality-red - 11_winequality-re
```

Out[242]:

| | fixed acidity | volatile acidity | citric acid | residual sugar | chlorides | free sulfur dioxide | total sulfur dioxide | density | pH | sulphates | alcc |
|------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------|------|-----------|------|
| 0 | 7.4 | 0.700 | 0.00 | 1.9 | 0.076 | 11.0 | 34.0 | 0.99780 | 3.51 | 0.56 | |
| 1 | 7.8 | 0.880 | 0.00 | 2.6 | 0.098 | 25.0 | 67.0 | 0.99680 | 3.20 | 0.68 | |
| 2 | 7.8 | 0.760 | 0.04 | 2.3 | 0.092 | 15.0 | 54.0 | 0.99700 | 3.26 | 0.65 | |
| 3 | 11.2 | 0.280 | 0.56 | 1.9 | 0.075 | 17.0 | 60.0 | 0.99800 | 3.16 | 0.58 | |
| 4 | 7.4 | 0.700 | 0.00 | 1.9 | 0.076 | 11.0 | 34.0 | 0.99780 | 3.51 | 0.56 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1594 | 6.2 | 0.600 | 0.08 | 2.0 | 0.090 | 32.0 | 44.0 | 0.99490 | 3.45 | 0.58 | ' |
| 1595 | 5.9 | 0.550 | 0.10 | 2.2 | 0.062 | 39.0 | 51.0 | 0.99512 | 3.52 | 0.76 | ' |
| 1596 | 6.3 | 0.510 | 0.13 | 2.3 | 0.076 | 29.0 | 40.0 | 0.99574 | 3.42 | 0.75 | ' |
| 1597 | 5.9 | 0.645 | 0.12 | 2.0 | 0.075 | 32.0 | 44.0 | 0.99547 | 3.57 | 0.71 | ' |
| 1598 | 6.0 | 0.310 | 0.47 | 3.6 | 0.067 | 18.0 | 42.0 | 0.99549 | 3.39 | 0.66 | ' |

1599 rows × 12 columns

```
In [243]: x=x.head(10)
```

Out[243]:

| | fixed acidity | volatile acidity | citric acid | residual sugar | chlorides | free sulfur dioxide | total sulfur dioxide | density | pH | sulphates | alcohol |
|---|------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------|------|-----------|---------|
| 0 | 7.4 | 0.70 | 0.00 | 1.9 | 0.076 | 11.0 | 34.0 | 0.9978 | 3.51 | 0.56 | 9.4 |
| 1 | 7.8 | 0.88 | 0.00 | 2.6 | 0.098 | 25.0 | 67.0 | 0.9968 | 3.20 | 0.68 | 9.8 |
| 2 | 7.8 | 0.76 | 0.04 | 2.3 | 0.092 | 15.0 | 54.0 | 0.9970 | 3.26 | 0.65 | 9.8 |
| 3 | 11.2 | 0.28 | 0.56 | 1.9 | 0.075 | 17.0 | 60.0 | 0.9980 | 3.16 | 0.58 | 9.8 |
| 4 | 7.4 | 0.70 | 0.00 | 1.9 | 0.076 | 11.0 | 34.0 | 0.9978 | 3.51 | 0.56 | 9.4 |
| 5 | 7.4 | 0.66 | 0.00 | 1.8 | 0.075 | 13.0 | 40.0 | 0.9978 | 3.51 | 0.56 | 9.4 |
| 6 | 7.9 | 0.60 | 0.06 | 1.6 | 0.069 | 15.0 | 59.0 | 0.9964 | 3.30 | 0.46 | 9.4 |
| 7 | 7.3 | 0.65 | 0.00 | 1.2 | 0.065 | 15.0 | 21.0 | 0.9946 | 3.39 | 0.47 | 10.0 |
| 8 | 7.8 | 0.58 | 0.02 | 2.0 | 0.073 | 9.0 | 18.0 | 0.9968 | 3.36 | 0.57 | 9.5 |
| 9 | 7.5 | 0.50 | 0.36 | 6.1 | 0.071 | 17.0 | 102.0 | 0.9978 | 3.35 | 0.80 | 10.5 |

In [244]:

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 10 entries, 0 to 9
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   fixed acidity          10 non-null     float64
1   volatile acidity       10 non-null     float64
2   citric acid            10 non-null     float64
3   residual sugar         10 non-null     float64
4   chlorides              10 non-null     float64
5   free sulfur dioxide    10 non-null     float64
6   total sulfur dioxide   10 non-null     float64
7   density                10 non-null     float64
8   pH                    10 non-null     float64
9   sulphates              10 non-null     float64
10  alcohol                10 non-null     float64
11  quality                10 non-null     int64
dtypes: float64(11), int64(1)
memory usage: 1.1 KB
```

In [245]:

```
Out[245]: Index(['fixed acidity', 'volatile acidity', 'citric acid', 'residual sugar',
                'chlorides', 'free sulfur dioxide', 'total sulfur dioxide', 'density',
                'pH', 'sulphates', 'alcohol', 'quality'],
                dtype='object')
```

In [246]: `d=x[['fixed acidity', 'volatile acidity', 'citric acid', 'residual sugar']]`

Out[246]:

| | fixed acidity | volatile acidity | citric acid | residual sugar |
|---|---------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 0 | 7.4 | 0.70 | 0.00 | 1.9 |
| 1 | 7.8 | 0.88 | 0.00 | 2.6 |
| 2 | 7.8 | 0.76 | 0.04 | 2.3 |
| 3 | 11.2 | 0.28 | 0.56 | 1.9 |
| 4 | 7.4 | 0.70 | 0.00 | 1.9 |
| 5 | 7.4 | 0.66 | 0.00 | 1.8 |
| 6 | 7.9 | 0.60 | 0.06 | 1.6 |
| 7 | 7.3 | 0.65 | 0.00 | 1.2 |
| 8 | 7.8 | 0.58 | 0.02 | 2.0 |
| 9 | 7.5 | 0.50 | 0.36 | 6.1 |

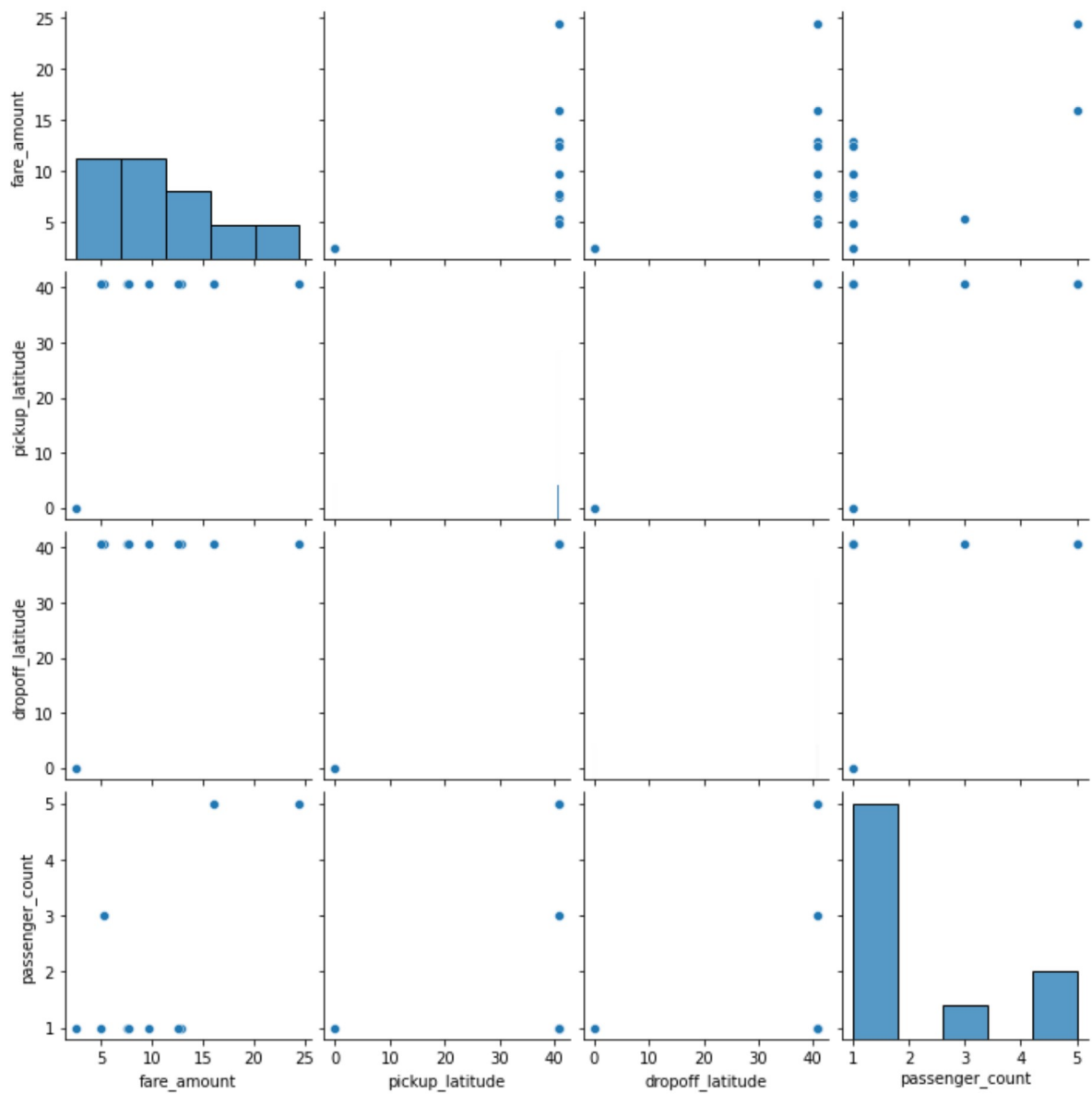
In [214]:

Out[214]:

| | Unnamed: 0 | fare_amount | pickup_longitude | pickup_latitude | dropoff_longitude | dropoff_l |
|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------|
| count | 1.000000e+01 | 10.000000 | 10.000000 | 10.000000 | 10.000000 | 10. |
| mean | 3.443881e+07 | 10.350000 | -66.580708 | 36.667971 | -66.570116 | 36. |
| std | 1.342943e+07 | 6.460693 | 23.394088 | 12.883834 | 23.390384 | 12. |
| min | 1.582227e+07 | 2.500000 | -74.005043 | 0.000000 | -74.002720 | 0. |
| 25% | 2.465233e+07 | 5.850000 | -73.998451 | 40.730757 | -73.989303 | 40. |
| 50% | 3.601534e+07 | 8.700000 | -73.975656 | 40.741278 | -73.967168 | 40. |
| 75% | 4.485598e+07 | 12.800000 | -73.963340 | 40.745346 | -73.962684 | 40. |
| max | 5.061106e+07 | 24.500000 | 0.000000 | 40.790844 | 0.000000 | 40. |

In [215]:

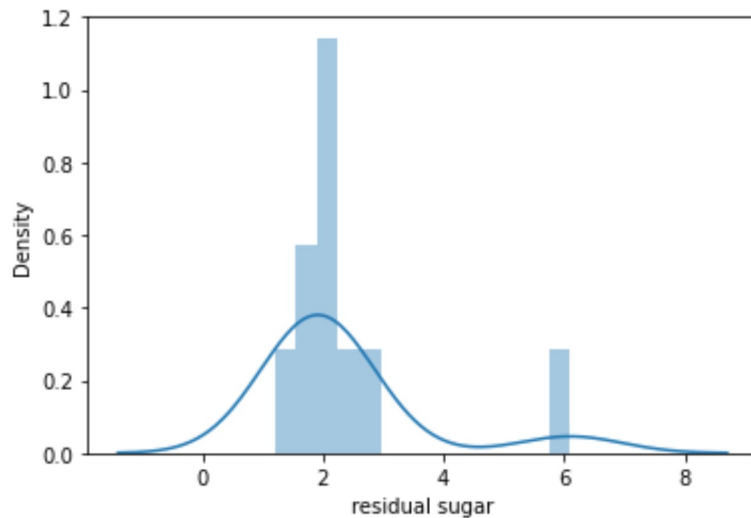
Out[215]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x190c880c670>



In [247]:

```
C:\ProgramData\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2557: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).
  warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)
```

Out[247]: <AxesSubplot:xlabel='residual sugar', ylabel='Density'>



In [249]:

In [250]:

Out[250]: <AxesSubplot:>

In [251]: `x=x1[['citric acid']]`

```
In [252]: # to split my dataset into training and test data
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
In [253]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

```
lr=LinearRegression()
```

```
Out[253]: LinearRegression()
```

```
In [254]:
```

```
-5.551115123125783e-17
```

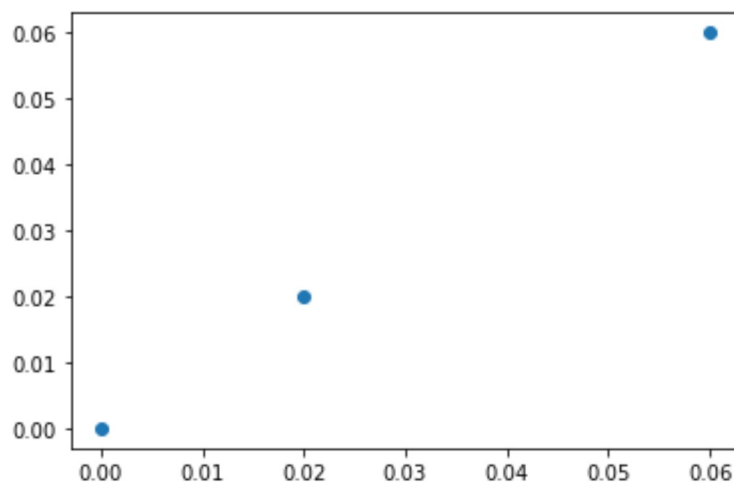
```
In [255]: coeff=pd.DataFrame(lr.coef_,x.columns,columns=['Co-efficient'])
```

```
Out[255]:
```

| Co-efficient | |
|--------------|-----|
| citric acid | 1.0 |

```
In [256]: prediction=lr.predict(x_test)
```

```
Out[256]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x190cede38b0>
```



```
In [257]:
```

```
Out[257]: 1.0
```

```
In [258]:
```

```
Out[258]: 1.0
```

```
In [259]:
```

```
In [260]: rr=Ridge(alpha=10)
          rr.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[260]: -18.382270484550485
```

```
In [261]: la=Lasso(alpha=10)
```

```
Out[261]: Lasso(alpha=10)
```

```
In [262]:
```

```
Out[262]: -19.61516034985423
```

```
In [263]: from sklearn.linear_model import ElasticNet
          en=ElasticNet()
```

```
Out[263]: ElasticNet()
```

```
In [264]:
```

```
Out[264]: array([0.])
```

```
In [265]:
```

```
Out[265]: array([0.13714286, 0.13714286, 0.13714286])
```

```
In [266]:
```

```
Out[266]: 0.13714285714285715
```

```
In [267]:
```

```
Out[267]: -19.61516034985423
```

```
In [268]:
```

```
In [269]:
```

```
Mean Absolute Error 4.2789845740761244e-17
```

```
In [270]:
```

```
Mean Squared Error 1.96204113084444965e-33
```

```
In [271]:
```

```
Root Mean Squared Error 4.4294933466983516e-17
```

```
In [ ]:
```

