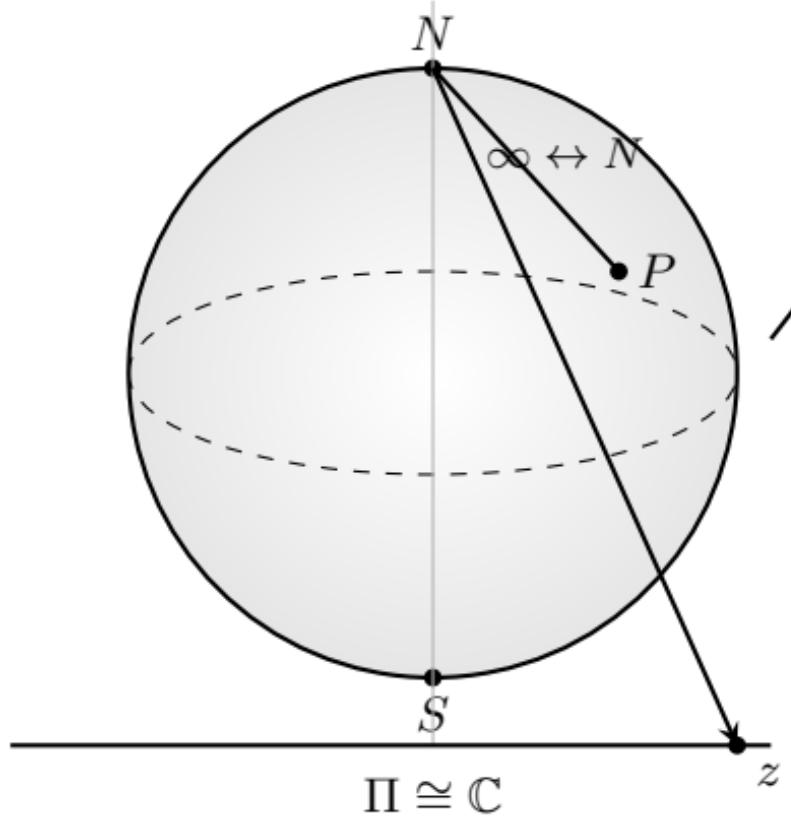


$$\begin{aligned}\sigma : S^2 \setminus \{N\} &\rightarrow \mathbb{C} \\ P &\mapsto z\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathbb{C} \text{ (stereographic image of } S^2 \setminus \{N\}\text{)}$$
