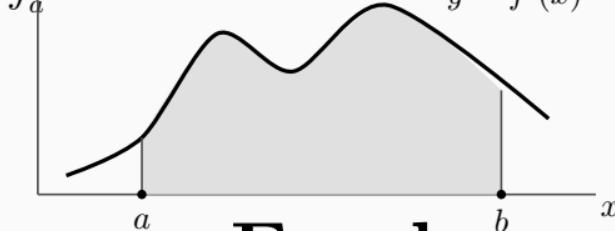


$$\partial[a, b] = \{a, b\}$$

integral over interior $\xrightarrow{b-a}$ difference on boundary

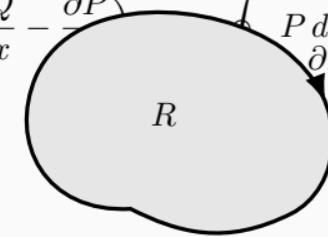
$$\int_a^b f'(x) dx = f(b) - f(a)$$



Fundamental Theorem of Calculus

Green's Theorem (Planar)

$$\iint_R \left(\frac{\partial Q}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial P}{\partial y} \right) dA \xleftarrow[\text{circulation on boundary}]{\text{Area integral}} \oint_{\partial R} P dx + Q dy$$



Fundamental Theorems

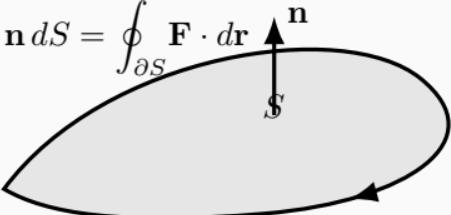
Flux of curl through surface \leftrightarrow line integral on boundary over volume \leftrightarrow flux through boundary

Stokes' Theorem (Surface)

(Boundary \leftrightarrow Interior)

Divergence Theorem (Volume)

$$\iint_S (\nabla \times \mathbf{F}) \cdot \mathbf{n} dS = \oint_{\partial S} \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{r}$$



$$\iiint_V (\nabla \cdot \mathbf{F}) dV \xleftarrow[\text{flux through boundary}]{\text{line integral on boundary}} \iint_{\partial V} \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{S}$$

