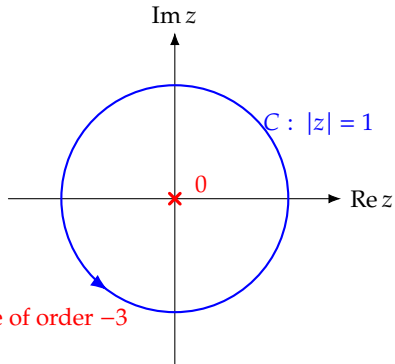


z-plane



$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z^3}, \quad \text{ord}_0 f = \frac{1}{2\pi i} \oint_C \frac{df}{f} = \frac{1}{2\pi i} \oint_C \frac{f'(z)}{f(z)} dz = -3.$$

For  $f(z) = 1/z^3$ :

$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z^3} = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_n z^n, \quad c_n = \frac{1}{2\pi i} \oint_C \frac{f(\zeta)}{\zeta^{n+1}} d\zeta.$$

$$c_{-3} = \frac{1}{2\pi i} \oint_C \frac{1}{\zeta^3} \zeta^2 d\zeta = \frac{1}{2\pi i} \oint_C \frac{1}{\zeta} d\zeta = 1, \quad c_n = 0 \ (n \neq -3).$$

$$\text{wind}(f(C), 0) = -3 \Rightarrow \oint_C \frac{f'(z)}{f(z)} dz = -2\pi i \cdot 3.$$

w = f(z)-plane

