

**LWE Relation:**  $b = As + e \pmod{q}$

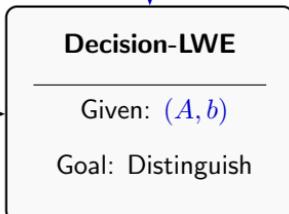
Public Matrix **Secret Vector**    Error Vector    Public Output

$$\begin{array}{c} A \\ (m \times n) \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} s \\ (n \times 1) \end{array} + \begin{array}{c} e \\ (m \times 1) \end{array} = \begin{array}{c} b \\ (m \times 1) \end{array}$$



**Output:**  $s$

$$b = As + e \quad \xrightarrow{\mathcal{D}_0}$$



**Output:**  $\{0, 1\}$

$$b \leftarrow \mathcal{U}(\mathbb{Z}_q^m) \quad \xleftarrow{\mathcal{D}_1}$$