

Data Preprocessing Class

```
1  ## Author : Ashantha Rosary
2  import pyspark.sql.functions as F
3  from pyspark.sql.functions import col, when, regexp_extract, lit, date_sub, to_date,
    regexp_replace, lower, udf, trim, length
4  from pyspark.sql.types import StringType
5  import re
6  import string
7  import time
8  from googletrans import Translator
9
10 class DataPreprocessor:
11     def __init__(self, dataframe, spark_session):
12         self.df = dataframe
13         self.spark = spark_session
14
15     def remove_missing_values(self, columns=None):
16         if columns:
17             self.df = self.df.dropna(subset=columns)
18         else:
19             self.df = self.df.dropna()
20         return self
21
22     def remove_duplicates(self, columns=None):
23         if columns:
24             self.df = self.df.dropDuplicates(subset=columns)
25         else:
26             self.df = self.df.dropDuplicates()
27         return self
28
```

```

29     def convert_relative_dates(self, date_column, reference_date):
30         self.df = self.df.withColumn(
31             date_column,
32             when(col(date_column).rlike(r"(\d+)\s+weeks?\s+ago"),
33                 date_sub(to_date(lit(reference_date), 'yyyy-MM-dd'),
34                     regexp_extract(col(date_column), r"(\d+)", 1).cast("int") * 7)
35             ).when(col(date_column).rlike(r"(\d+)\s+days?\s+ago"),
36                 date_sub(to_date(lit(reference_date), 'yyyy-MM-dd'),
37                     regexp_extract(col(date_column), r"(\d+)", 1).cast("int"))
38             ).otherwise(col(date_column))
39         )
40
41         self.df = self.df.withColumn(
42             date_column,
43             when(col(date_column).rlike(r"\d{4}-\d{2}-\d{2}"),
44                 to_date(col(date_column), 'yyyy-MM-dd'))
45             .otherwise(to_date(col(date_column), 'dd MMM yyyy'))
46         )
47         return self
48
49     def remove_words_with_numbers(self, columns):
50         for column in columns:
51             self.df = self.df.withColumn(column, regexp_replace(col(column),
52                 r'\b\w*\d\w*\b', ''))
53         return self
54
55     def convert_to_lowercase(self, columns):
56         for column in columns:
57             self.df = self.df.withColumn(column, lower(col(column)))
58         return self

```

```

59     def remove_punctuation(self, columns):
60         # Pattern to replace underscores between words with space
61         underscore_pattern = r'(?<=\w)_(?=\w)'
62
63         # Pattern to remove other punctuation
64         punctuation_pattern = r'^\w\s]'
65
66         for column in columns:
67             # First, remove underscores between words
68             self.df = self.df.withColumn(column, regexp_replace(col(column),
underscore_pattern, ' '))
69             # Then, remove other punctuation
70             self.df = self.df.withColumn(column, regexp_replace(col(column),
punctuation_pattern, ' '))
71
72         return self
73
74     def remove_color_family_words(self, columns):
75         # Define the words to remove
76         words_to_remove = ['color', 'family']
77
78         # Create a regular expression pattern to match these words
79         pattern = '|'.join(words_to_remove)
80
81         for column in columns:
82             # Replace the specified words with an empty string
83             self.df = self.df.withColumn(column, regexp_replace(col(column), pattern,
''))
84
85         # Remove extra spaces created by the replacement and trim leading/trailing
spaces
86         self.df = self.df.withColumn(column, trim(regexp_replace(col(column),
r'\s+', ' ')))
87         return self

```

```

89 def replace_with_custom_dict(self, column, dict_path):
90     custom_dict_df = self.spark.read.csv(dict_path, header=True, inferSchema=True)
91     dict_rows = custom_dict_df.collect()
92     custom_dict = {row['original']: row['translation'] for row in dict_rows}
93
94     def replace_with_custom_dict_udf(text):
95         words = text.split()
96         translated_words = [custom_dict.get(word, word) for word in words]
97         return ' '.join(translated_words)
98
99     replace_udf = udf(replace_with_custom_dict_udf, StringType())
100     self.df = self.df.withColumn(column, replace_udf(col(column)))
101     return self
102
103 def translate_column(self, columns):
104     def translate_text(text):
105         try:
106             translator = Translator()
107             translation = translator.translate(text, src='auto', dest='en')
108             return translation.text
109         except Exception as e:
110             return str(e)
111
112     translate_udf = udf(translate_text, StringType())
113     for column in columns:
114         self.df = self.df.withColumn(column, translate_udf(col(column)))
115     return self
116
117 def trim_whitespace(self, columns):
118     for column in columns:
119         self.df = self.df.withColumn(column, trim(col(column)))
120     return self

```

```

122     def remove_empty_and_whitespace_rows(self, columns):
123         for column in columns:
124             self.df = self.df.filter(col(column).isNotNull() & (length(col(column)) >
0))
125         return self
126
127     def remove_stop_words(self, column):
128         stop_words = set([
129             'a', 'an', 'the', 'is', 'in', 'to', 'and', 'of', 'that', 'with', 'for',
'on', 'was', 'as', 'by', 'at', 'it', 'this', 'which', 'or', 'from'
130         ])
131
132         def remove_stop_words_udf(text):
133             if text:
134                 words = text.split()
135                 filtered_words = [word for word in words if word.lower() not in
stop_words]
136                 return ' '.join(filtered_words)
137             return text
138
139         remove_stop_words_udf = udf(remove_stop_words_udf, StringType())
140         self.df = self.df.withColumn(column, remove_stop_words_udf(col(column)))
141         return self
142
143     def get_cleaned_data(self):
144         return self.df

```