Implementing Android APIs Using Kotlin



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FAQs When Switching to Kotlin



Can we use existing Android APIs written in Java?



Can we use third party Java libraries in Kotlin project?



Yes, you can. Kotlin supports Java Interoperability.

Existing Java code can be called from Kotlin and vice-versa.



Interoperability



Android Project

Kotlin + Java



Initial Project Setup



Demo



Use existing Android APIs

- SharedPreferences
- NavigationView

Use third party libraries

- Retrofit
- Realm



Kotlin Standards

Naming Convention

Null Safety



Null Safety

?. ?: lateinit **Elvis** Safe call operator ?.let { . . . } !! lazy not-null assertion Safe call with let



What to Use? lateinit vs. lazy

lateinit

- If you need mutable variable [var]
- If the value is being set by some other variable

Note: If you try to access lateinit variable without initializing it then it throws UninitializedPropertyAccessException

lazy

 If you need immutable variable [val] which needs to be initialized once and the instance is shared among all



Summary



Interoperability

- Java and Kotlin file in same project
- Any existing Android APIs
- Any external libraries

Null safety

- lateinit
- lazy
- Various operators
 - Safe calls [?.]
 - Elvis [?:]
 - Safe call with let [?.let{}]
 - Not null assertion [!!]



References



SharedPreferences

Realm Database

Retrofit

Kotlin Fundamentals and Basics

