9/7/2021 linear autompg

```
In [123...
            import pandas as pd
            import numpy as np
            import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
            from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
            from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
            from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score,r2 score
            from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
            import seaborn as sns
In [124...
            auto=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\mayur\auto-mpg.csv" , skipinitialspace=True,na_values='?')
In [125...
            auto.head()
Out[125...
                                                                               model
              mpg cylinders displacement horsepower weight acceleration
                                                                                       origin
                                                                                                   car name
                                                                                 vear
                                                                                                   chevrolet
           0
              18.0
                           8
                                      307.0
                                                  130.0
                                                           3504
                                                                        12.0
                                                                                   70
                                                                                           1
                                                                                                    chevelle
                                                                                                      malibu
                                                                                                buick skylark
              15.0
                           8
                                      350.0
                                                  165.0
                                                                                   70
                                                           3693
                                                                        11.5
           1
                                                                                                        320
                                                                                                   plymouth
           2
              18.0
                           8
                                      318.0
                                                  150.0
                                                           3436
                                                                        11.0
                                                                                   70
                                                                                                     satellite
              16.0
                           8
                                      304.0
                                                  150.0
                                                                        12.0
                                                                                                amc rebel sst
           3
                                                           3433
                                                                                   70
                                                                                           1
              17.0
                           8
                                      302.0
                                                  140.0
                                                           3449
                                                                        10.5
                                                                                   70
                                                                                           1
                                                                                                  ford torino
In [126...
           auto.drop('car name',axis='columns',inplace=True)
In [127...
            auto.head()
Out[127...
                    cylinders displacement horsepower weight acceleration model year origin
              mpg
           0
              18.0
                           8
                                      307.0
                                                  130.0
                                                                                      70
                                                                                              1
                                                           3504
                                                                        12.0
           1
              15.0
                           8
                                      350.0
                                                  165.0
                                                           3693
                                                                        11.5
                                                                                      70
                                                                                              1
           2
              18.0
                           8
                                      318.0
                                                  150.0
                                                                                      70
                                                           3436
                                                                        11.0
                                                                                              1
           3
              16.0
                           8
                                      304.0
                                                  150.0
                                                           3433
                                                                        12.0
                                                                                      70
                                                                                              1
              17.0
                                                  140.0
                                                                        10.5
                           8
                                      302.0
                                                           3449
                                                                                      70
                                                                                              1
In [128...
            auto.isnull().sum()
                             0
          mpg
Out[128...
           cylinders
                             0
           displacement
                             0
          horsepower
```

weight 0 acceleration 0 model year 0 origin 0 dtype: int64

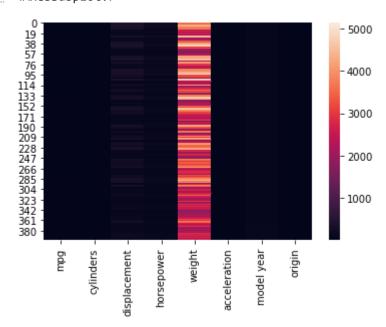
In [130... auto.corr()

Out[130...

	mpg	cylinders	displacement	horsepower	weight	acceleration	model year	or
mpg	1.000000	-0.775396	-0.804203	-0.771437	-0.831741	0.420289	0.579267	0.563
cylinders	-0.775396	1.000000	0.950721	0.838939	0.896017	-0.505419	-0.348746	-0.562
displacement	-0.804203	0.950721	1.000000	0.893646	0.932824	-0.543684	-0.370164	-0.609
horsepower	-0.771437	0.838939	0.893646	1.000000	0.860574	-0.684259	-0.411651	-0.453
weight	-0.831741	0.896017	0.932824	0.860574	1.000000	-0.417457	-0.306564	-0.581
acceleration	0.420289	-0.505419	-0.543684	-0.684259	-0.417457	1.000000	0.288137	0.205
model year	0.579267	-0.348746	-0.370164	-0.411651	-0.306564	0.288137	1.000000	0.180
origin	0.563450	-0.562543	-0.609409	-0.453669	-0.581024	0.205873	0.180662	1.000

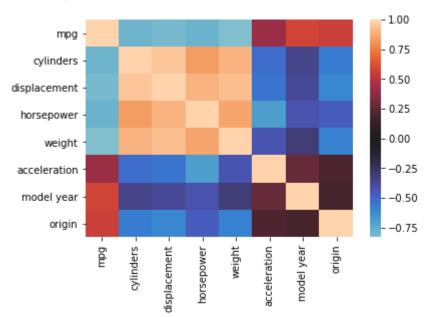
```
In [142... sns.heatmap(auto)
```

Out[142... <AxesSubplot:>



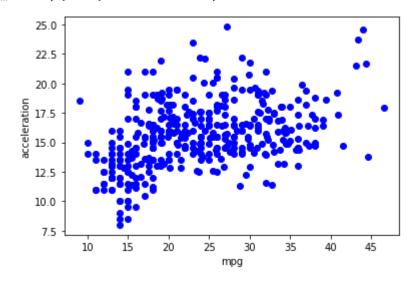
```
In [131... sns.heatmap(auto.corr(),center=0)
```

```
Out[131... <AxesSubplot:>
```



```
In [132...
           auto.isnull().sum()
                            0
Out[132...
          mpg
          cylinders
                            0
          displacement
                            0
          horsepower
                            0
          weight
                            0
          \bar{\text{acceleration}}
                            0
                            0
          model year
          origin
                            0
          dtype: int64
In [133...
           plt.scatter(auto['mpg'],auto['acceleration'],color='blue')
           plt.xlabel('mpg')
           plt.ylabel('acceleration')
```

Out[133... Text(0, 0.5, 'acceleration')



```
In [134...
x = auto.drop(columns = 'mpg')
y = auto['mpg']
```

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```
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.2,random_state=0)
In [135...
           scaler=StandardScaler()
           scaler.fit(x_train)
           x_train=scaler.transform(x_train)
           x_test=scaler.transform(x_test)
In [136...
           model=LinearRegression()
           model.fit(x_train,y_train)
          LinearRegression()
Out[136...
In [137...
           pred=model.predict(x_test)
In [138...
           com=pd.DataFrame({'mpg original':y_test, 'mpg predicted':pred})
In [139...
           com.head()
Out[139...
               mpg original mpg predicted
           65
                       14.0
                                12.939192
          132
                       25.0
                                24.072116
           74
                       13.0
                                11.670106
           78
                      21.0
                                21.149767
           37
                       18.0
                                17.409527
In [140...
           print('test',model.score(x_test,y_test))
          test 0.8188396884147507
In [141...
           print('accuracy',r2_score(y_test,pred))
          accuracy 0.8188396884147507
 In [ ]:
```