List<String>拼接为一个String的几种方法

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1. <u>朴素</u> 2. <u>JDK API</u>

本文的主要内容是:介绍2类共5种将一个List拼接为一个String的方法并添加连接符,不使用第三方插件,仅使用JDK原生API

内容导览

- 朴素
- JDK API

朴素

- 遍历每个元素,拼接上连接符;结束后再去除掉最后一个连接符
- 遍历每个元素,拼接上连接符;结束后再去除掉最后一个连接符

```
1
    import org.junit.jupiter.api.BeforeEach;
 2
    import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;
 3
 4
    import java.util.ArrayList;
5
    import java.util.List;
 6
 7
8
     * 字符串拼接: 朴素算法
9
     */
10
    public class StringJoinUtils {
11
        private List<String> dataList;
12
13
14
         * 遍历每个元素,拼接上连接符;结束后再去除掉最后一个连接符
15
16
        @Test
17
        public void plain01() {
18
            StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
19
            for (String ele : dataList) {
20
                sb.append(ele).append(",");
21
22
            String result = sb.subSequence(0, sb.length()-1).toString(); //去除几个, le
23
            System.out.println(result);
24
25
26
27
         * 遍历每个元素,只有符合不是最后一个元素的条件,才拼接连接符
28
         */
29
        @Test
30
        public void plain02() {
31
            StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
32
            for (int i = 0, len = dataList.size(); i < len; i++) {</pre>
33
                sb.append(dataList.get(i));
34
                if(i != len-1) {
35
                    sb.append(",");
36
37
38
            System.out.println(sb.toString());
```

```
39
         }
40
41
         @BeforeEach
42
         public void init() {
             dataList = new ArrayList<>();
43
             dataList.add("Aa");
44
             dataList.add("Bb");
45
             dataList.add("Cc");
46
47
48
```

JDK API

- String.join方法
- stream.collect(Collectors.joining(","))
- StringJoiner工具类

```
import org.junit.jupiter.api.BeforeEach;
1
     import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;
 2
 3
4
    import java.util.ArrayList;
    import java.util.List;
 5
6
     import java.util.stream.Collectors;
    import java.util.StringJoiner;
 7
8
9
     * 字符串拼接
10
11
    public class StringJoinUtils {
12
        private List<String> dataList;
13
14
15
         * 调用JDK的API
16
         */
17
        @Test
18
19
         public void jdkApi() {
            String result = String.join(",", dataList);
20
             System.out.println(result);
21
22
23
         /**
24
          * 使用Stream的方式连接
25
26
        @Test
27
         public void stream() {
28
             List<String> dataList = new ArrayList<>();
29
            dataList.add("Aa");
30
            dataList.add("Bb");
31
            dataList.add("Cc");
32
33
            String result = dataList.stream().collect(Collectors.joining(","));
34
             System.out.println(result);
35
36
37
38
         * 使用JDK内置的工具类
39
         */
40
         @Test
41
        public void joinUtil() {
```

```
StringJoiner sj = new StringJoiner(",");
43
44
             for (String ele : dataList) {
                 sj.add(ele);
45
46
47
             System.out.println(sj.toString());
48
49
         @BeforeEach
50
51
         public void init() {
52
             dataList = new ArrayList<>();
53
             dataList.add("Aa");
54
            dataList.add("Bb");
55
             dataList.add("Cc");
56
57
```

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