



National Textile University NTU

Swap.it: Trade, Share, Swap. It's that simple

A Full-Stack Web Application for Peer-to-Peer Item Exchange

Developed as a Semester Project for

Web Application Development

Submitted By:

Fatima Masood — 22-NTU-CS-1157

Hadeed Tariq — 22-NTU-CS-1175

CS-A (6th Semester)

Submitted To:

Sir Zahid Javed

Lecturer, Department of Computer Science

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<p>Department of Computer Science</p> <p>National Textile University, Faisalabad</p>
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Chapter 1: Project Overview

1.1 Introduction

Swap.it is a feature-rich, community-driven open marketplace platform engineered to streamline second-hand commerce. Drawing inspiration from global platforms like eBay, Swap.it enhances the peer-to-peer trading experience by supporting multi-modal transactions—allowing users to buy, sell, exchange, or donate items via cash, item swaps, or a platform-native credit system.

What distinguishes Swap.it is its built-in donation engine, offering both free giveaways and credit-based donations. This model not only promotes sustainable consumption but also induces meaningful exchange by leveraging an internal virtual credit mechanism.

The platform incorporates essential modules including user authentication, profile dashboards, listing and inventory management, transaction history tracking, and an integrated real-time messaging system for buyer-seller negotiations. Architected for modularity, scalability, and user-centric design, Swap.it delivers a socially responsible, technically robust alternative to traditional marketplace solutions.

1.2 Objective and Goals

Swap.it aims to create a scalable, secure, and user-friendly open marketplace that goes beyond traditional platforms by supporting multiple transaction methods and encouraging sustainable reuse. Key goals include:

- Build a scalable, secure, and user-centric open marketplace supporting second-hand buying, selling, exchanging, and donating through cash, item swaps, and an internal credit system.
- Implement a dual-mode donation framework enabling both free and credit-based donations to promote responsible reuse and community engagement.

- Ensure transparent transaction tracking and status updates to enhance trust and platform accountability.
- Provide robust user management with authentication, profile dashboards, and transaction history to give users full control over listings and credits. Integrate a real-time messaging system for seamless communication and negotiation between buyers and sellers.
- Deliver an MVP featuring core functionalities: multi-modal transactions, donation handling, user profiles, messaging, and credit management.
- Use engagement and transaction metrics to continually refine features and maximize social impact through sustainable trading.

1.3 Target Audience

Swap.it is designed to serve a diverse user base seeking flexible, affordable, and community-driven alternatives to traditional e-commerce platforms.

- Individuals looking to buy or sell second-hand goods in a cost-effective, sustainable manner.
- Environmentally conscious users who prefer exchanging or donating items instead of discarding them.
- Students, young professionals, and budget shoppers who benefit from item swaps or credit-based transactions.
- Community members interested in giving or receiving donations, either freely or through a fair credit exchange.
- Users with limited access to formal marketplaces, who need an easy-to-use platform for localized trading.
- Socially responsible consumers and sellers who value sustainability, reuse, and mutual benefit.

Swap.it particularly appeals to users who want more than just a buy-sell experience—those who value community interaction, flexible transaction options, and a platform that supports donation with dignity.

1.4 Scope of Project

Swap.it includes the end-to-end development of a dynamic and scalable marketplace platform, enabling users to buy, sell, exchange, or donate second-hand items using flexible transaction modes like cash, item swap, and internal credits.

- User Management System: Signup, login, authentication, profile creation, session handling.
- CRUD Operations for Listings: Users can create, view, edit, and delete their product listings (for sale, exchange, or donation).
- Donation System: Includes both free and credit-based donations, with automated credit transfers and streamlined claiming.
- Internal Credit Mechanism: A platform-native virtual currency for item acquisition and donor rewards.
- Real-Time Messaging: Buyer-seller chat system for negotiation and coordination.
- User Dashboard: Personal area to manage profiles, listed items, credits, and past transactions.
- Responsive Design: Optimized interface for mobile and desktop environments.

Planned for Future Releases (Beyond MVP):

- Credit Top-up via External Payment: Allowing users to purchase credits using real money.
- AI-Driven Recommendations: Personalized item suggestions based on preferences and browsing history.
- Logistics/Shipping Management: Integration of third-party or in-house delivery tracking.
- Advanced Admin Dashboard: Content moderation, user management, analytics, and system control features.

Chapter 2: Project Design

2.1 Flow Model:

To design the website for this project, the first step was to outline the data flow and structure. The flow design begins by understanding the roles of users and their interactions with products, notifications, chats, and transactions. This flow is essential for identifying how the backend and frontend components will communicate with the database.

The following flowchart represents the high-level system workflow, starting from user registration and product listing to messaging and handling notifications.

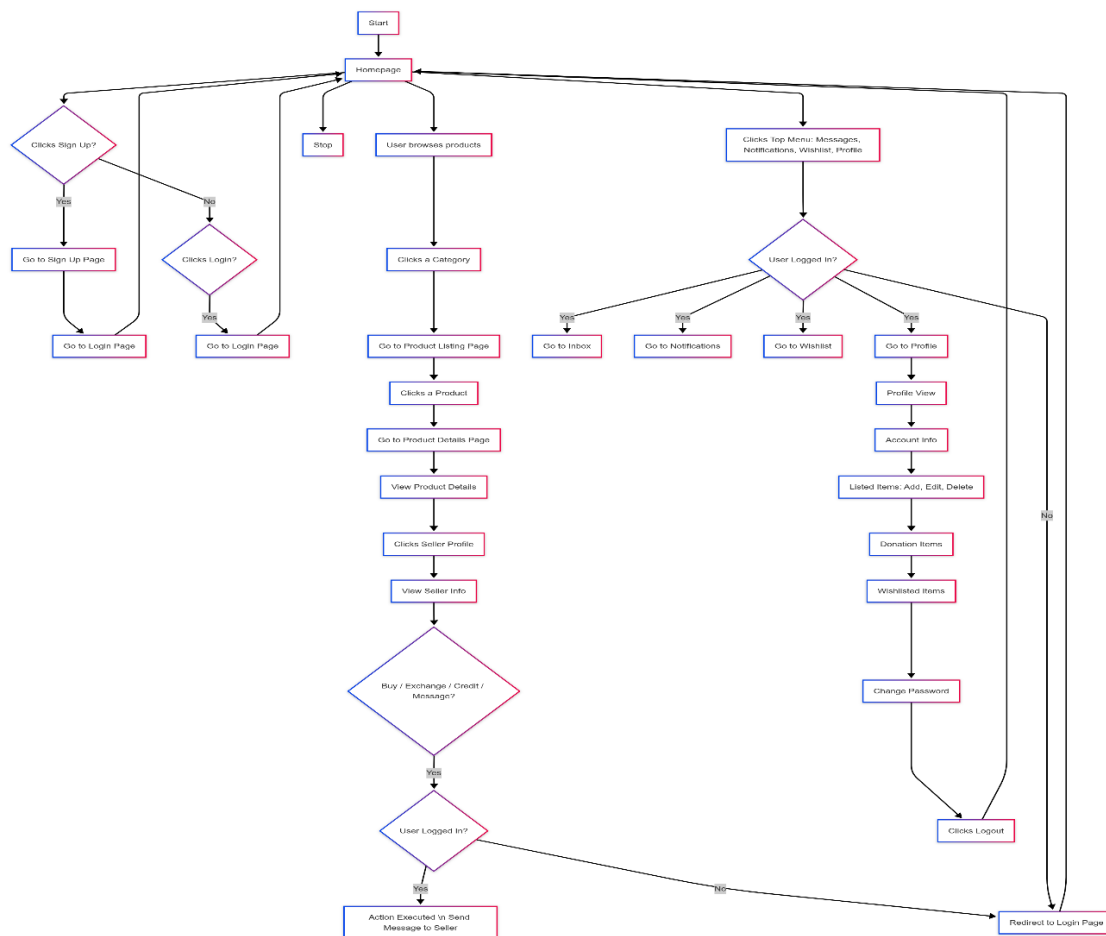


Figure 2.1 Flow Chart

2.2 Data Model:

The data model for this project has been carefully structured using Prisma ORM and is centered around the core entities of the system: User, Product, Notification, Wishlist, Chat, and Message. Each of these models plays a specific role in the functionality of the platform. For example, the User model not only stores personal data but also handles relationships like owned products, wishlisted items, and chat interactions. Products are categorized using enums such as Category, ProductType, and ProductStatus, and each product can have multiple images.

An Entity-Relationship Diagram (ERD) was created to visualize the relationships and dependencies between these entities. This ERD helps ensure data integrity and logical consistency across the system. Based on this, a database schema was implemented using PostgreSQL.

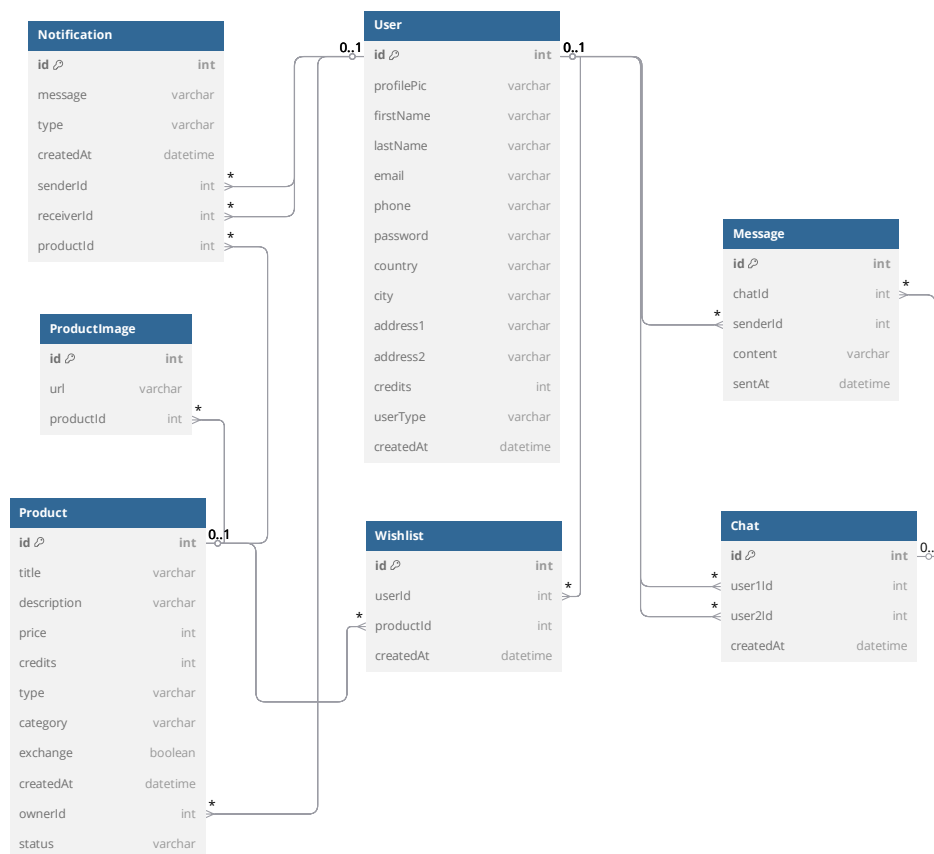


Figure 2.2 ERD Diagram

2.3 Process Model:

The process model defines how the system interacts with the data stored in the database. It includes the operations for user management (sign up, login), product listing and browsing, adding items to wishlists, sending and receiving notifications, and managing real-time chats.

To understand the core operations within the swap.it platform, three diagrammatic representations are used: Activity Diagrams, Use-Case Diagrams, and Sequence Diagrams.

2.3.1 Activity Diagram



Figure 2.3 Activity Diagram

2.3.2 Use Case Diagram

- Authenticated User:

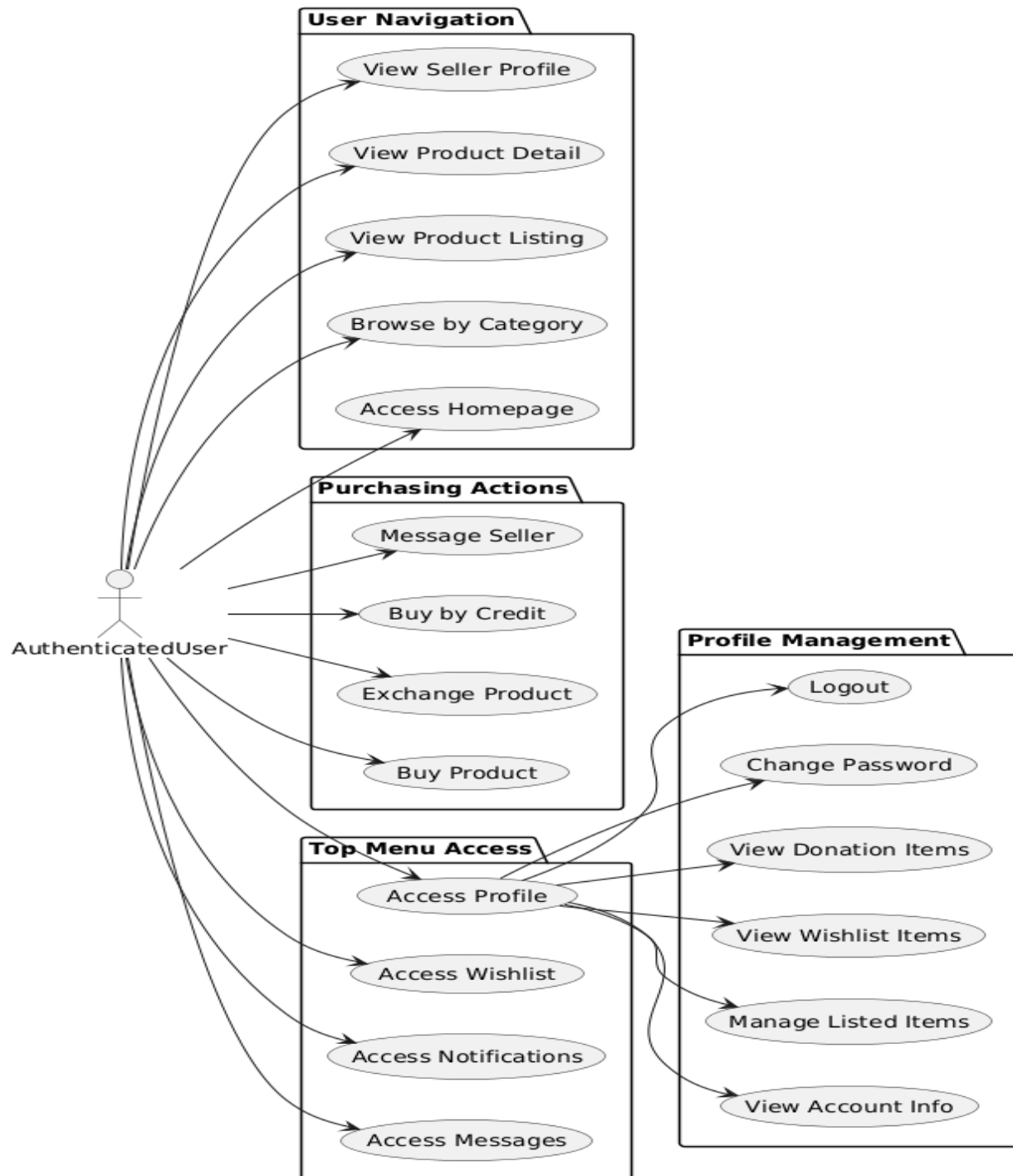


Figure 2.4 Authenticated User Use Case Diagram

- Guest User

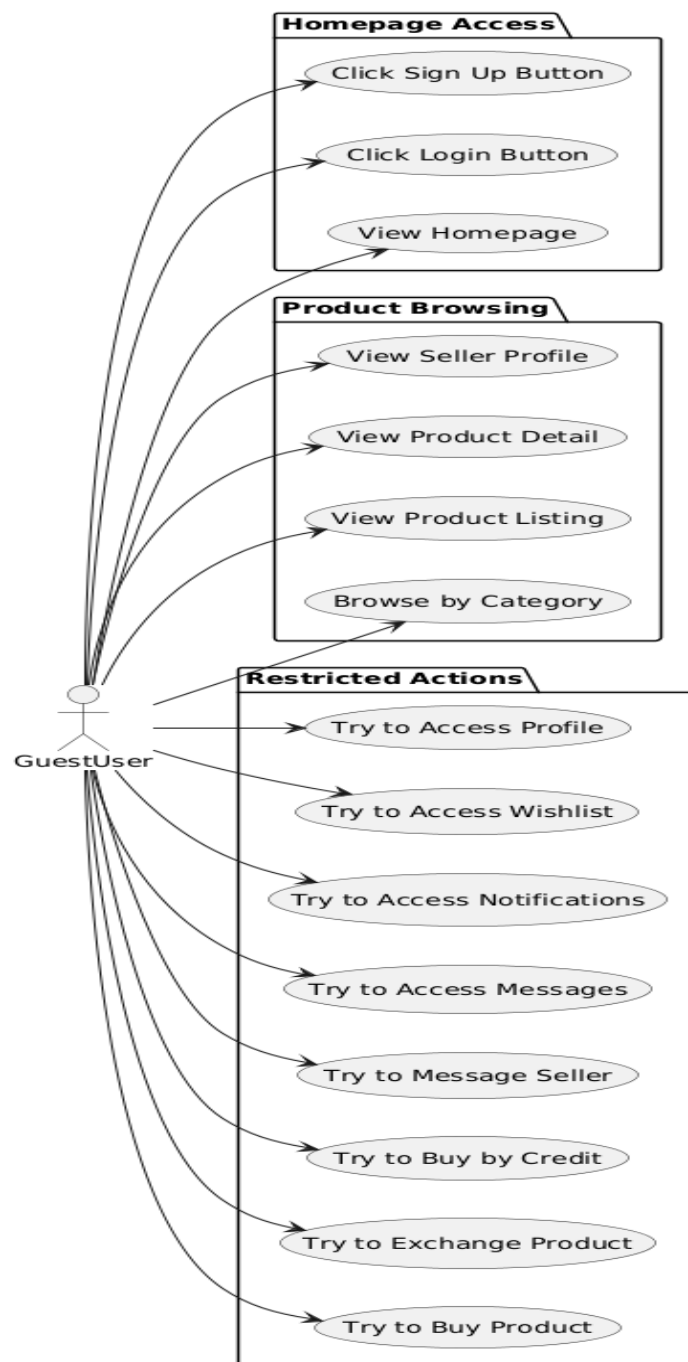


Figure 2.5 Guest User Use Case Diagram

2.3.3 Sequence Diagram

- HomePage Navigation

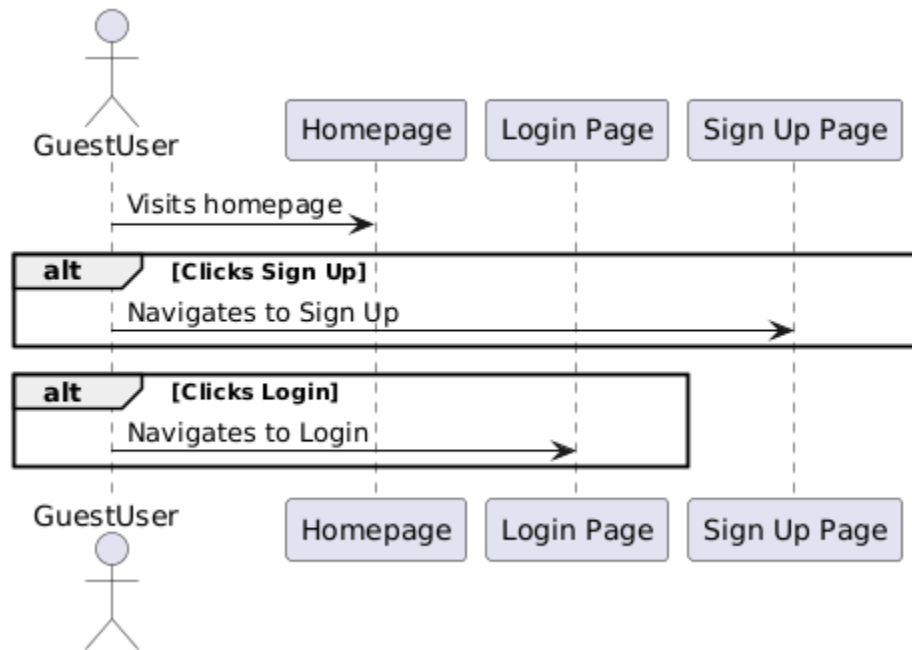


Figure 2.6 HomePage Navigation Sequence Diagram

- Browsing Products

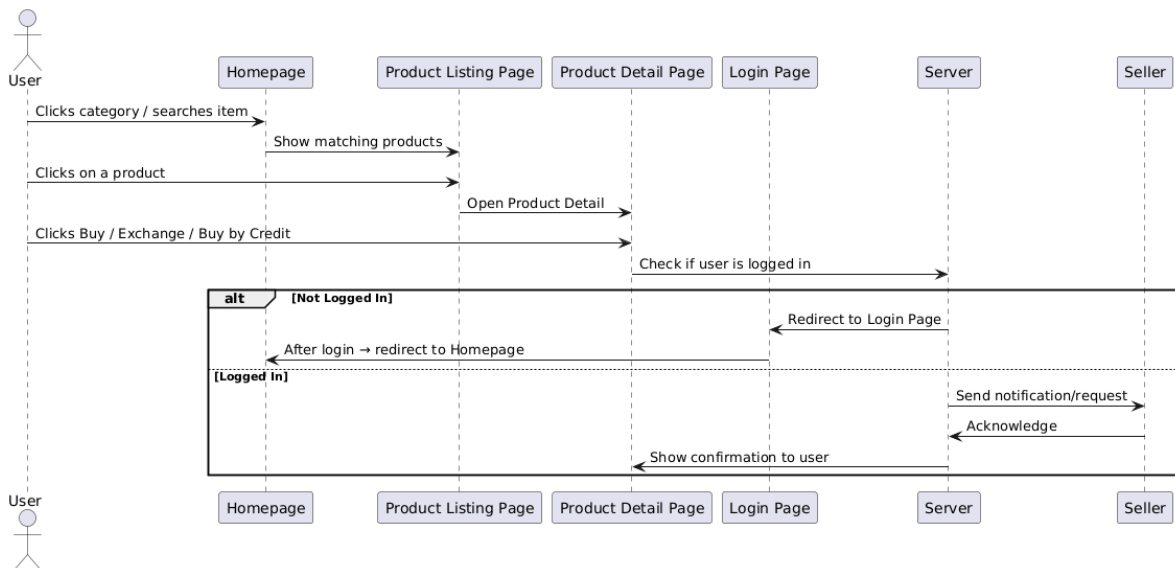


Figure 2.7 Browsing Products Sequence Diagram

- SignUp & Login

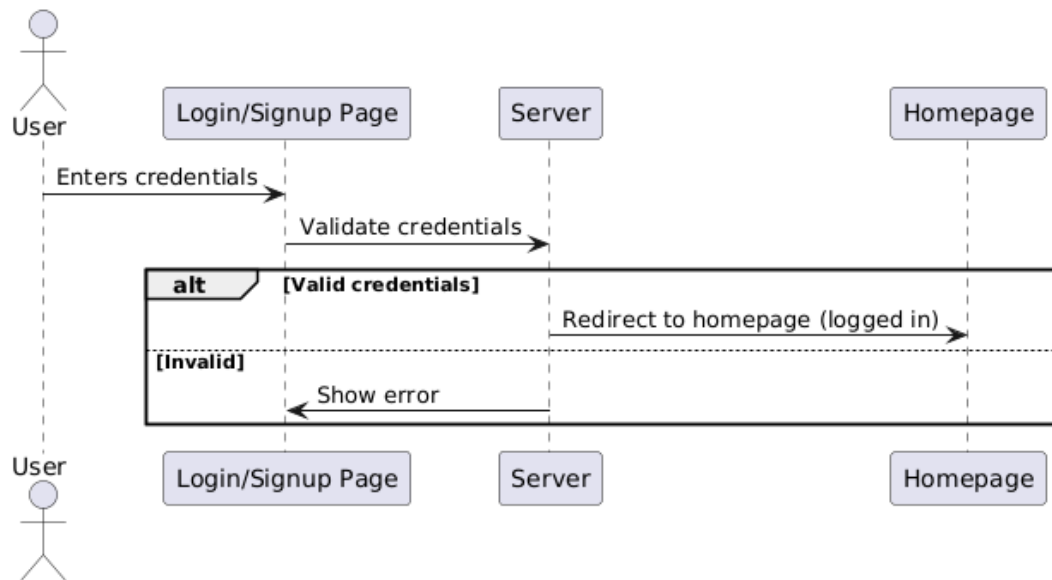


Figure 2.8 SignUp_Login Sequence Diagram

- Top Menu Navigation

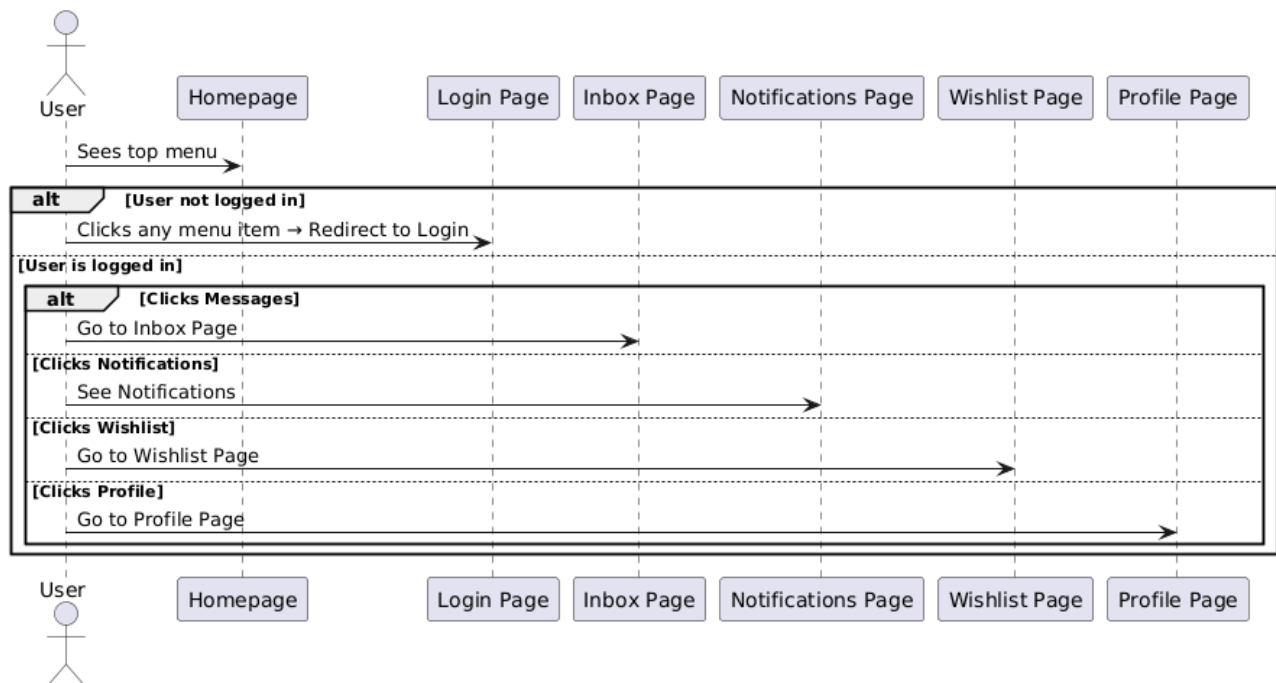


Figure 2.9 Top Menu Navigation Sequence Diagram

- Profile Page Operations

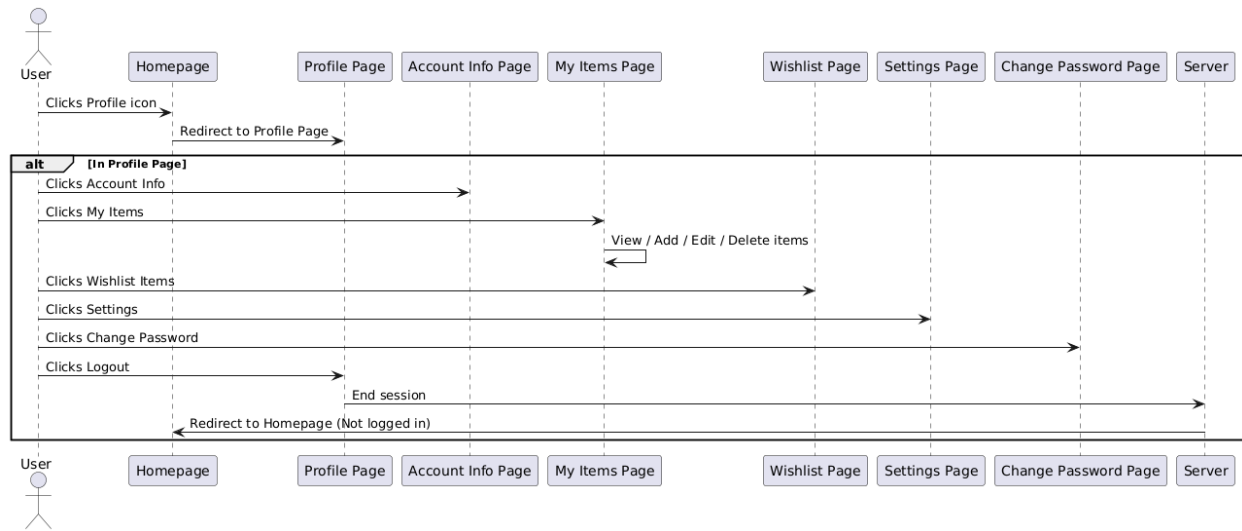


Figure 2.10 Profile Page Sequence Diagram

Chapter 3: Implemented Technologies

The objective of this project is to develop a modern, open marketplace e-commerce platform named **Swap.it**, designed to facilitate the sale, exchange, and donation of second-hand items. Unlike traditional platforms, Swap.it introduces a credit-based internal economy alongside conventional buying and selling, empowering users with multiple transaction options. This chapter outlines the key technologies used to implement this project, covering both the frontend and backend architecture, database integration, authentication mechanism, and real-time messaging functionalities.

3.1 Frontend – React with Next.js and Tailwind CSS

The frontend of Swap.it is built using Next.js, a React framework that supports both App Router architecture and server-side rendering (SSR). App Router enables modular routing, dynamic rendering, and scalability in route handling.

To enhance the UI/UX, Tailwind CSS is utilized as the utility-first CSS framework. It allows for rapid development of responsive designs with consistent styling.

Request Handling Flow in Next.js (App Router):

- **Client Request:** The user sends an HTTP request via browser navigation or interaction.
- **Next.js App Router:** Uses folder-based routing structure inside the `app/` directory to determine which component to render.
- **Component Rendering:** Corresponding React server or client component is rendered for the route.
- **API Interaction via Axios:** Frontend pages interact with backend API routes using Axios for asynchronous communication.
- **HTML Response:** The application dynamically renders and returns optimized HTML content to the client browser.

Data fetching is performed using custom API routes defined in the `app/api/` directory and called via Axios. No inbuilt data-fetching methods like `getServerSideProps` or `getStaticProps` are used due to full adoption of the App Router paradigm.

3.2 Authentication Mechanism

Custom authentication is implemented in the project to provide control over session logic and user access permissions. The application also integrates with Supabase for features like "Forgot Password" and "Login with Google", enabling third-party OAuth functionality.

Authentication Flow:

- Credential-based login is used as the core method for access control.
- Sessions are maintained using secure cookies.
- Supabase Auth enables password resets and OAuth integrations.
- Session management defines the scope of a user's actions: selling, donating, or accessing messaging tools.

3.3 Backend – Next.js API Routes

The backend of Swap.it is also built within Next.js using its API routing capabilities. Custom API endpoints are created to handle CRUD operations, business logic, and authentication flows. These endpoints reside in the `app/api/` directory and are accessed from the frontend using Axios. This approach keeps the frontend and backend tightly coupled but modular, improving maintainability and scalability.

3.4 Database Integration: PostgreSQL with Prisma and Supabase

Swap.it uses **Supabase** as its backend service to manage the **PostgreSQL** database and file storage. The application connects to the database through **Prisma ORM**, which enables type-safe communication between the Next.js backend and the database. Prisma simplifies database operations such as schema definition, migrations, and efficient query execution across user, product, and transaction data models.

In addition to database hosting, **Supabase Storage Buckets** are utilized to store and manage all uploaded media files, including product images and user profile pictures.

Key advantages for the project include:

- Seamless Prisma integration with Supabase-hosted PostgreSQL for structured, scalable, and efficient data operations.
- Centralized media storage using Supabase Buckets, allowing efficient retrieval and management of images across the platform.
- Reduced backend overhead with Supabase providing a managed, scalable cloud infrastructure.

3.5 Messaging and Notifications – WebRTC and Socket.io

Swap.it supports real-time chat between buyers and sellers using a combination of WebRTC and Socket.IO:

WebRTC: For peer-to-peer messaging and low-latency connections.

Socket.io: For managing real-time events like chat, item inquiries, or exchange requests.

These technologies ensure immediate updates and seamless user experiences during negotiations or product exchanges.

Chapter 4: Website Features

Swap.it offers a rich set of features designed to create a seamless, inclusive, and intelligent user experience around second-hand commerce. The platform blends traditional marketplace functionality with innovative tools like internal credits, donation workflows, and exchange-based transactions — all delivered through a responsive and interactive interface.

4.1 User Authentication & Onboarding

Swap.it features a secure and intuitive authentication system, allowing users to register and log in with ease. During registration, users provide their basic details and choose between a **Normal** or **Privileged** account type. The platform includes frontend and backend validation for enhanced data integrity.

- Clean UI with form validation and inline error messages
- Social login UI (Google, Facebook, Instagram, Twitter – UI placeholders)
- Persistent sessions via "Remember Me" checkbox
- Smooth redirection with visual feedback on success or failure
- Personalized logout interface with secure session termination

4.2 Product Listing & Management (CRUD)

At the core of Swap.it is a powerful, user-driven product listing system. Users can create, update, and delete listings for items they wish to sell, exchange, or donate. Each listing can specify one or more transaction types: cash, exchange, or credit-based.

- Full CRUD operations for both sale and donation listings
- Categorization, image support, and item-specific metadata
- Dashboard-based management with edit/delete options
- UI feedback for loading states and empty listings
- Responsive grid layout for all product displays

4.3 Multi-Modal Transaction System

Swap.it supports flexible transaction models that empower users to choose how they want to trade:

- **Cash Purchase:** Traditional monetary transactions
- **Item Exchange:** Barter-style item-for-item exchanges
- **Credit-Based Purchase:** Acquiring items using platform credits

Users can select one or multiple transaction options when listing an item, giving buyers the freedom to engage in the way they prefer.

4.4 Donation Framework

A standout feature of Swap.it is its structured donation system, offering two powerful modes:

- **Free Donations:** Completely free for anyone to claim
- **Credit-Based Donations:** Donors set a credit value, enabling responsible reuse and credit rewards

Key features:

- Donors manage listings via an interactive dashboard
- Receivers can instantly claim items — credits are auto-adjusted without manual approval
- Empty state UI for users with no donation history
- Placeholder images and feedback messages for better UX
- Only credits filter is applied to get donations done within credit range
- The donated items can't be bought or exchanged
- Exclusively helping the user type (normal) to have more favors than privileged one.

4.5 Internal Credit Economy

Swap.it introduces a **platform-native credit system**, designed to facilitate cashless, community-focused transactions. Credits act as an internal currency for donation-based and exchange-driven acquisitions.

- Earn credits by donating valuable items
- Spend credits on items listed with credit-based access
- Real-time credit deduction/addition on successful transactions. Credit visibility in profile dashboard

4.6 Buyer-Seller Messaging System

To support secure and effective deal-making, Swap.it integrates a built-in **messaging panel** where buyers and sellers can negotiate directly.

- "Say Hi!" button appears on seller/product pages
- Login required to initiate a conversation
- Messaging not required for free/credit donations (auto-claim logic)
- Inboxes tailored for item-specific conversations

This creates a trusted communication bridge between users without relying on third-party messaging.

4.7 Dynamic Product Discovery & Filtering

Finding the right item is effortless on Swap.it thanks to its **robust search and filtering tools**, available on all main product pages.

- Sidebar filtering by category; Filter bar for transaction type, credit range, and price
- Debounced search input with backend integration
- Paginated product display with friendly empty state messages
- Real-time data fetching based on filters

4.8 Public Seller Profiles

Every seller on the platform has a **public profile page** that showcases:

- A product grid showing their active listings
- Option to message the seller (if logged in)
- UI dropdown to filter seller's listings by type. This encourages transparency and builds seller credibility.

4.9 Product Detail Page

Each product has a rich detail view that combines all relevant data and actions in a modern, responsive layout:

- Image gallery with slider and thumbnails
- Full metadata (title, price, credit value, type, availability)
- Toggle to add/remove item from wish list
- “Negotiate Deal” button tied to the messaging system
- Related featured product carousel
- Seller information panel with direct link to their profile

Buttons for buying, exchanging, or credit-purchasing are conditionally rendered based on product configuration.

4.10 Fully Responsive UI/UX

Swap.it is built using **Tailwind CSS** and adheres to responsive design best practices:

- Smooth layout on mobile, tablet, and desktop
- Conditional rendering based on login/auth status
- Component-based architecture (NavBar, Footer, Cards, Grid, etc.)
- Consistent branding and styling across all pages

Chapter 5: User Interface

The user interface (UI) of Swap.it is designed with simplicity and accessibility in mind, ensuring that users can effortlessly navigate through the platform whether they are buyers, donors, or sellers. The UI offers a smooth, intuitive journey from account registration to browsing items, viewing profiles, and managing personal listings. Each page is tailored to provide clean and consistent experience.

5.1 Login Page

The Login Page enables users to log in using their email and password credentials. The form also provides:

- Google Login integration for quick access.
- A “Forgot Password?” option for account recovery.
- A link that redirects users to the Sign-Up Page if they do not already have an account.

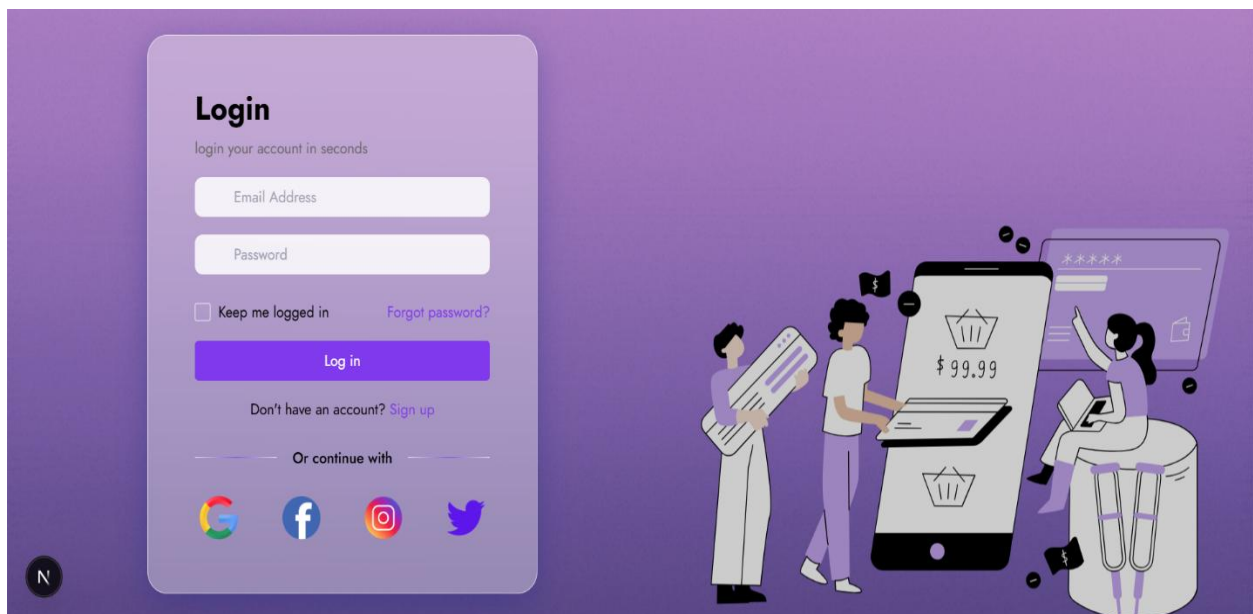


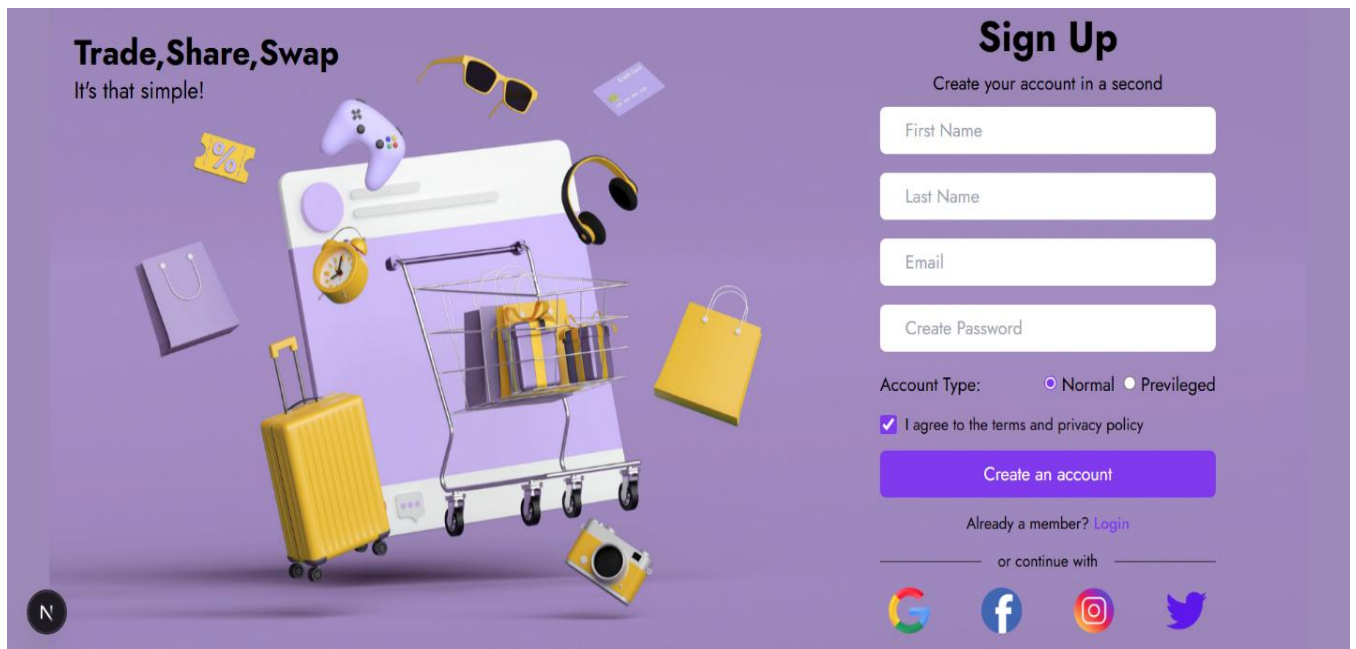
Figure 5.1 Login Page

5.2 Sign-Up Page

The Sign-Up Page allows new users to create an account by providing:

- First Name
- Last Name
- Email
- Password

Users also have the option to sign up using Google Sign-Up. A link to the Login Page is provided for returning users. Here, we also have two types of users Normal and privileged.



The image shows a 'Sign Up' page for a platform called 'Trade, Share, Swap'. The page has a purple background. On the left, there's a 3D illustration of a shopping cart filled with various items like a suitcase, a camera, a game controller, sunglasses, a clock, a shopping bag, and a gift box. The text 'Trade, Share, Swap' is at the top left, with the tagline 'It's that simple!' below it. On the right, the 'Sign Up' form is displayed. It includes input fields for 'First Name', 'Last Name', 'Email', and 'Create Password'. Below these, there's an 'Account Type' section with radio buttons for 'Normal' (selected) and 'Privileged'. A checkbox for 'I agree to the terms and privacy policy' is checked. A purple 'Create an account' button is below the form. At the bottom, there's a link for 'Already a member? Login' and a section for 'or continue with' featuring social media icons for Google, Facebook, Instagram, and Twitter.

Trade, Share, Swap
It's that simple!

Sign Up
Create your account in a second

First Name

Last Name

Email

Create Password

Account Type: ☒ Normal ☐ Privileged

☒ I agree to the terms and privacy policy

Create an account

Already a member? [Login](#)

or continue with





   

Figure 5.2 SignUp Page

5.3 Home Page

The Home Page is the main landing screen of the website and features:

- A Navbar that shows:
 1. User's Credit Balance
 2. Links to User Profile, Wishlist, Messages, and Notifications
- A Video Slider at the top for website content or announcements, drawing immediate user attention upon entry.
- A Category List section – clicking on any category redirects users to the Product Listing Page filtered by that category, allowing for category-specific browsing.
- Below the category list are three prominent action cards:
 1. BUY → Navigates to the Product Listing Page
 2. EXCHANGE → Navigates to the Product Listing Page
 3. DONATE → Navigates to the Donations Listing Page
- An About Section describing the platform's mission.
- A Contact Section with a form where users can reach out to the team.
- A Footer with standard links and information.
- The layout is responsive and designed to maintain consistency across different devices, ensuring accessibility and usability at all times.
- The entire page serves as a visually structured entry point into the platform, combining functionality, navigation, and branding cohesively.

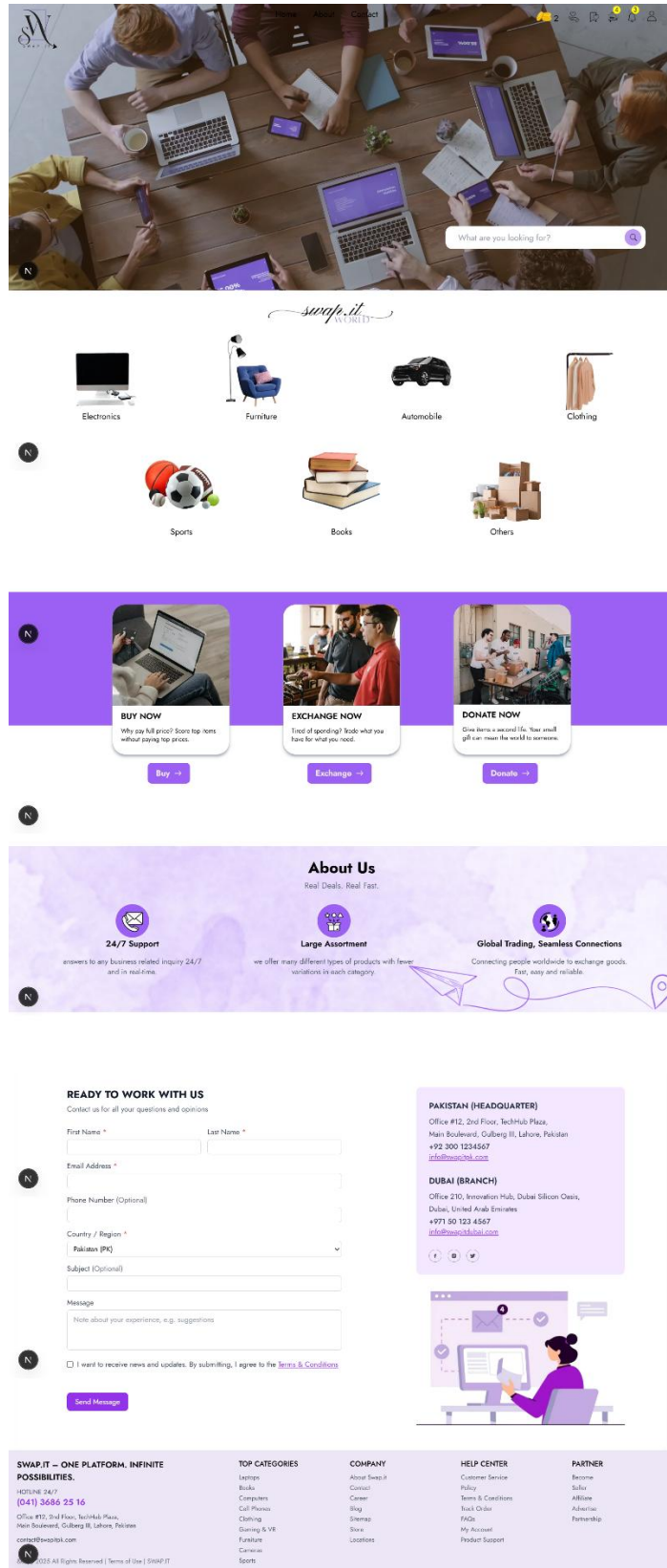
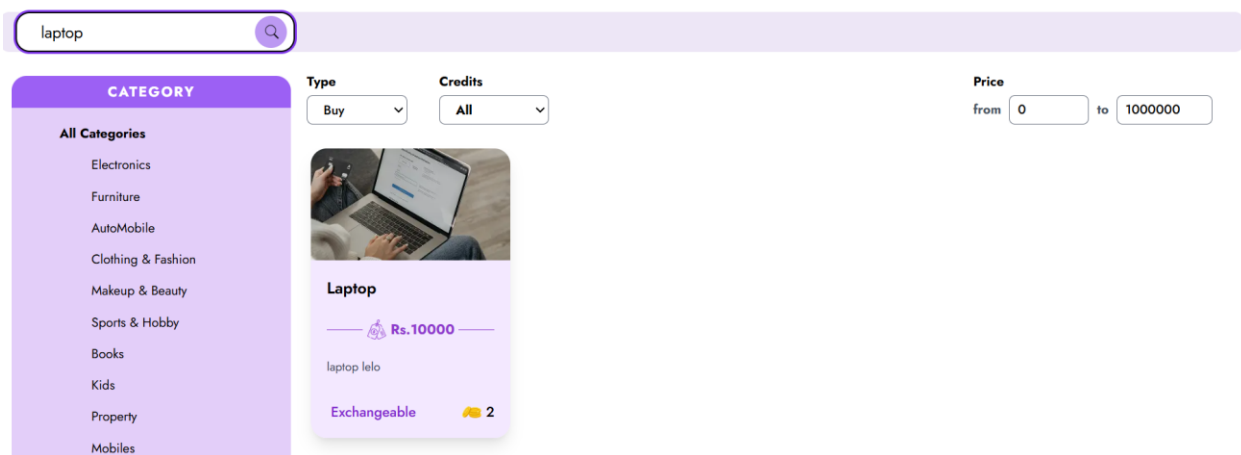


Figure 5.3 HomePage

5.4 Product Listing Page

The Product Listing Page is where users can explore all available items to buy or exchange. Features include:

- A Top Banner placed prominently at the top of the page to give visual consistency and branding.
- A Search Bar for item lookup specific items using keywords, making it easier to find desired products. As shown:



- Filters located just above the product grid to help refine the search results. These include:
 1. Type
 2. Credits
 3. Price
- A Sidebar with clickable categories
- A Grid Layout showing product cards featuring product cards arranged in 4 columns, ensuring a balanced visual layout that accommodates various screen sizes.
- A Footer at the bottom

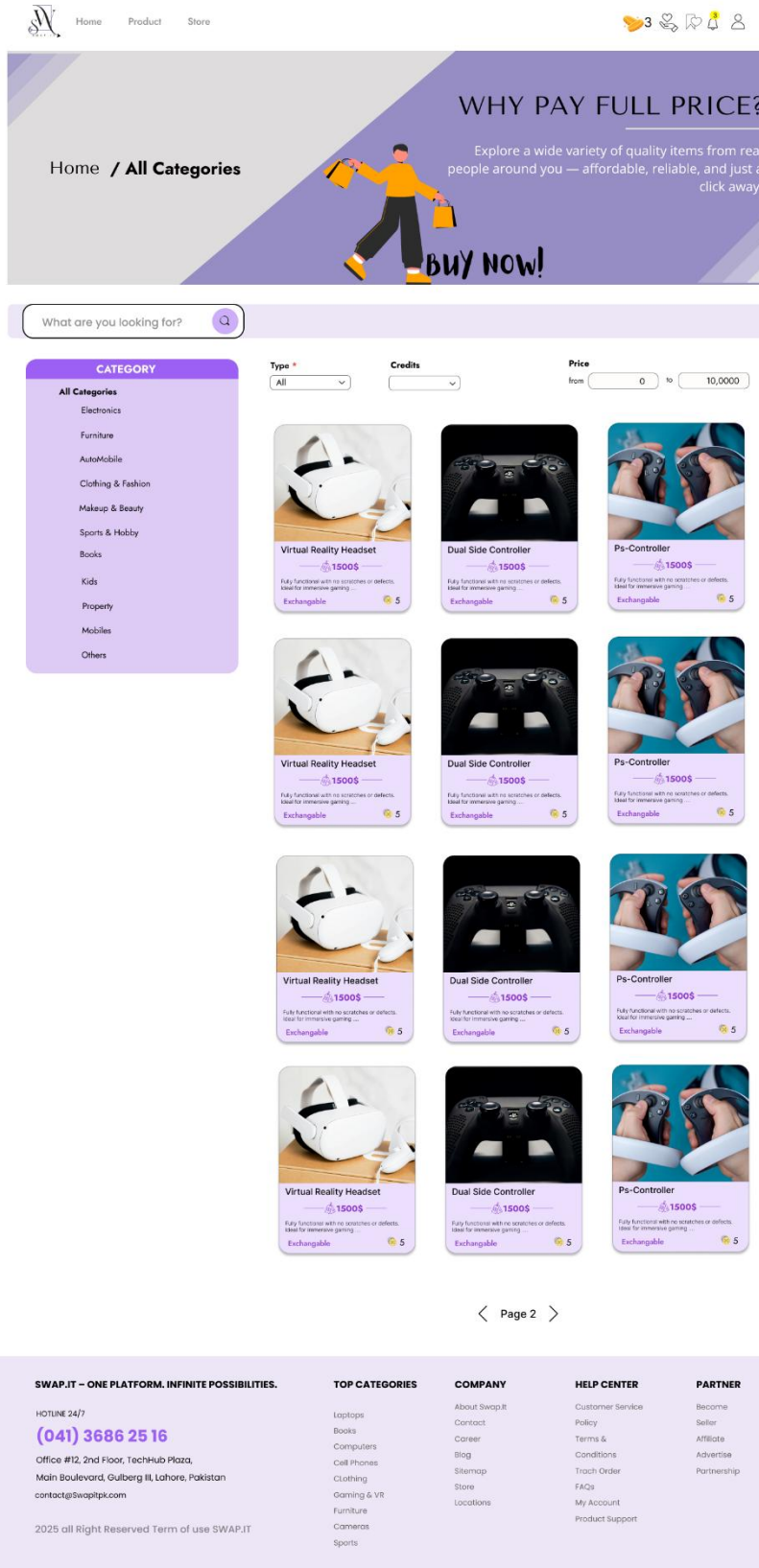







Figure 5.4 Product Listing Page

5.5 Donation Listing Page

The Donation Listing Page is similar to the product listing but exclusively for donations. Features include:

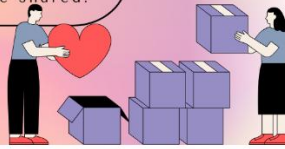
- A Top Banner is placed prominently at the top of the page, maintaining consistent branding and visual identity across the platform. It adds structure and familiarity, helping users immediately recognize they are in the donation-focused section of the site.
- A Search Bar allows users to search for specific donated items using relevant keywords. It provides a convenient way to locate items quickly without needing to scroll through long lists manually, especially helpful when users are looking for something urgent or specific.
- Filters for:
 1. Credits only (no type/price)
 2. Users can filter donation listings based on the credit value required to claim them.Unlike the general product listing, filters for type and price are excluded and it focus the user's attention on donation-relevant attributes.
- A Sidebar for Category-based filtering
- A Grid Layout showing product cards featuring product cards arranged in 4 columns, ensuring a balanced visual layout that accommodates various screen sizes.
- A Footer at the bottom of the page, containing useful site links, information about the platform, contact options, and other helpful navigation elements. It mirrors the structure found across all other pages to maintain design uniformity and easy access to secondary content.


[Home](#)
[Product](#)
[Store](#)

 3
 



COMMUNITY DONATIONS

The best things in life are shared.



[Home](#) / **Donations**


CATEGORY

- All Categories
- Electronics
- Furniture
- AutoMobile
- Clothing & Fashion
- Makeup & Beauty
- Sports & Hobby
- Books
- Kids
- Property
- Mobiles
- Others

Type

Credits


Price
 from to



Virtual Reality Headset

5


Fully functional with no scratches or defects. Ideal for immersive gaming ...



Dual Side Controller

5


Fully functional with no scratches or defects. Ideal for immersive gaming ...



Ps-Controller

5


Fully functional with no scratches or defects. Ideal for immersive gaming ...



Virtual Reality Headset

5


Fully functional with no scratches or defects. Ideal for immersive gaming ...



Dual Side Controller

5


Fully functional with no scratches or defects. Ideal for immersive gaming ...



Ps-Controller

5


Fully functional with no scratches or defects. Ideal for immersive gaming ...



Virtual Reality Headset

5


Fully functional with no scratches or defects. Ideal for immersive gaming ...



Dual Side Controller

5


Fully functional with no scratches or defects. Ideal for immersive gaming ...



Ps-Controller

5


Fully functional with no scratches or defects. Ideal for immersive gaming ...



Virtual Reality Headset

5


Fully functional with no scratches or defects. Ideal for immersive gaming ...



Dual Side Controller

5

Fully functional with no scratches or defects. Ideal for immersive gaming ...



Ps-Controller

5

Fully functional with no scratches or defects. Ideal for immersive gaming ...

[<](#) [Page 2](#) [>](#)

SWAP.IT – ONE PLATFORM. INFINITE POSSIBILITIES.

HOTLINE 24/7

(041) 3686 25 16

Office #12, 2nd Floor, TechHub Plaza,
Main Boulevard, Gulberg II, Lahore, Pakistan
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- Product Support

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- Advertise
- Partnership

Figure 5.5 Donation Listing Page

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5.6 Product Details Page

When a product is clicked, the Product Details Page is shown, which contains:

- The Navbar at the top:

It is consistent with the rest of the platform, offering quick access to navigation links, credit balance, notifications, and the user profile. It ensures that users can move easily between different sections of the site without losing context.

- A Product Detail Section:

It occupies the main portion of the page and contains all the relevant information about the selected item. This includes the product name, description, condition, credit or cash value, exchange availability, and associated images. The layout is user-friendly, ensuring all details are easy to view and read at a glance.

- A Seller Card:

It is positioned below the product details. It displays a brief summary of the seller's profile, including their name, location, and membership information. A link is also provided to view the seller's full profile, making it easier for buyers to explore other items listed by the same user or assess the seller's trustworthiness.

- A Product Slider displaying similar items:

These items are presented in four columns per row, allowing users to browse visually similar products without leaving the current page. This encourages further engagement and helps users discover alternatives they might be interested in.



Play Station 5

Add to wish List



Selling my PlayStation 5 in very good condition. Lightly used, well-maintained, and fully functional with no issues. Comes with original DualSense controller, power cable, and HDMI cable. Perfect for gaming in 4K with ultra-fast load times and smooth performance. Great for both physical discs and digital games. The console is clean, dust-free, and works like new. Ideal for anyone looking to upgrade to next-gen gaming without paying full price. Reason for selling: upgrading to another setup. Serious buyers only, please. Grab this deal before it's gone!

Rs.5000 2 Credits Exchange Available



Eman Tariq
Member since 2025
[View Profile](#)

[Negotiate Deal](#)

Cash

YOUR SELLER
YOUR CONNECTION



Your next Favorite?

Water Bottle

FREE

sleek, durable water bottle made from BPA-free stainless steel....

Non exchangeable 2

swap.it logo

FREE

this swap it logo is for same

Non exchangeable 1

Toyota Corolla GLI 2017

Rs.430000

Make: Toyota Model: Corolla GLI
Condition: New Body Type:...

Exchangeable 5

Laptop

Rs.10000

laptop lelo

Exchangeable 2

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Figure 5.6 Product Details Page


5.7 Seller Profile Page

The Seller Profile includes:

- Seller's Picture and Bio
- A list of all products listed by the seller
- A Footer at the end

[Home](#) [About](#) [Shop](#)






Hadeed Tariq
2025
1111111111
Pakistan
6 Items Listed


Say Hi!

Listed Items:


Type All




car
Rs.450000
lelo used ha
Non exchangeable 0




controller
Rs.450
sdcmklancldncldkawnmckewllckmew
Exchangeable 2




Sports
Rs.1000
abcdef
Exchangeable 0



sofa
Rs.12000
jefjbwbcbndaiecladsvasbfmdskjcr
sdd
Non exchangeable 3



kapre
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Figure 5.7 Seller Profile Page

5.8 User Profile (Dashboard)

The User Profile Page contains a Sidebar Navigation Panel with five sections:

5.8.1 Account Info

Displays:

- User's info
- Profile picture

The screenshot displays the 'Account Info' page of the SWAP.IT user profile. The page features a sidebar navigation menu on the left with options: Account Info (selected), My Items, Wishlist, Settings, Change Password, and Log Out. The main content area is titled 'Account Info' and includes a profile picture placeholder with an 'Upload Image' button. Below this, there are form fields for personal information: First Name (Hadeed), Last Name (Tariq), Email (hadeedtariq1175@gmail.com), Phone Number (1111111111), Country/State (Pakistan), and City/Town (Faisalabad). There are also fields for Address 1 (Temporary Address) and Address 2 (Permanent Address), both containing 'House no. 286, Sehgal City, Faisalabad'. A checkbox for 'Same as Address 1' is present. A 'Save' button is at the bottom of the form. The footer contains contact information for SWAP.IT, a list of top categories, company details, a help center, and partner links.

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Figure 5.8 profile/account-info Page

5.8.2 My Items

Displays all products and donations posted by the user. Allows:

- View
- Edit
- Delete
- Add New Items (Product or Donation)

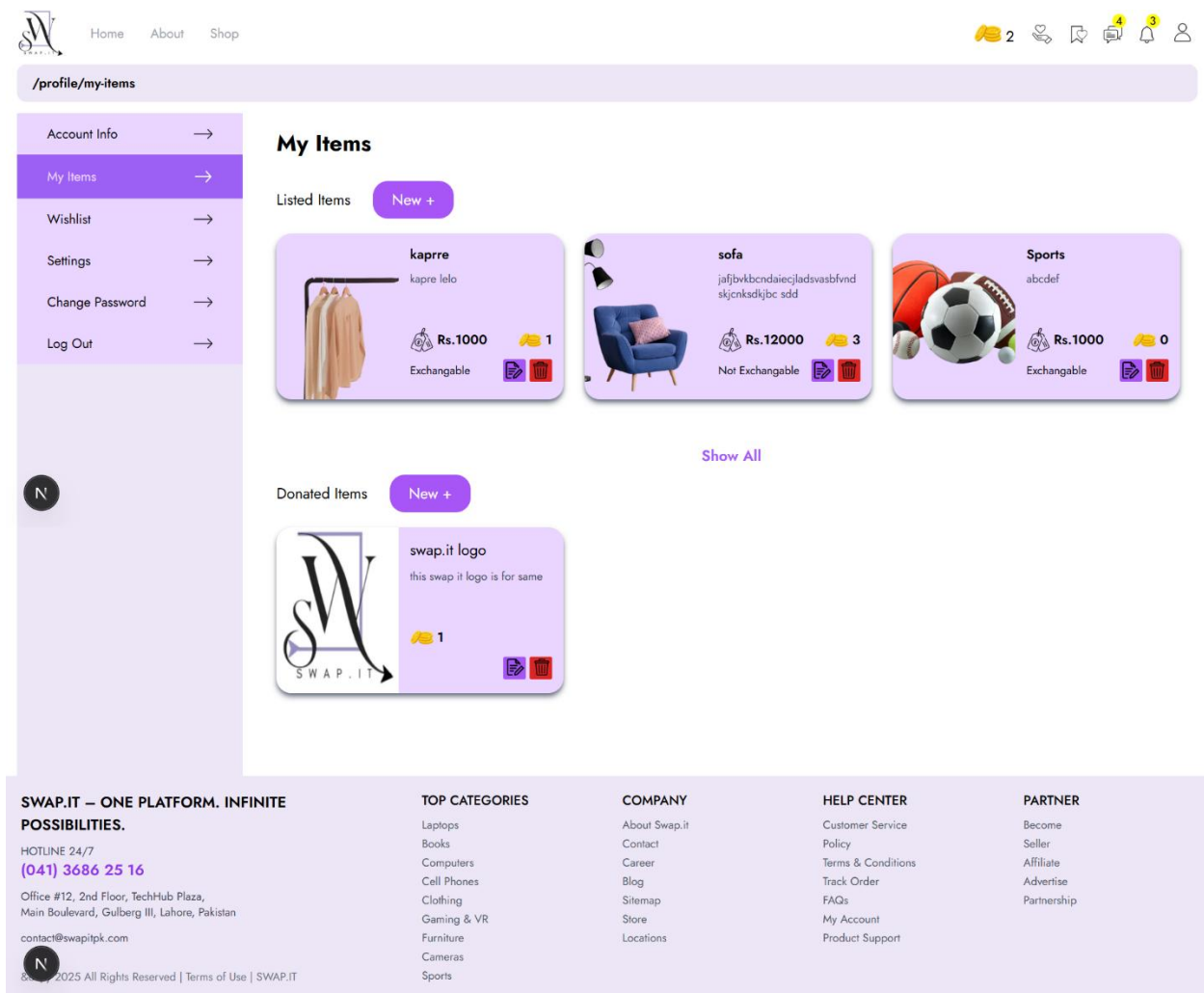


Figure 5.9 profile/my-items Page

The screenshot shows a web application interface with a sidebar menu on the left containing 'Account Info', 'My Items' (highlighted), 'Wishlist', 'Settings', 'Change Password', and 'Log Out'. The main content area is titled 'My Items' and includes sections for 'Listed Items' and 'Donated Items'. A modal window titled 'Add product Form' is open in the center. The modal contains the following fields and controls:

- Image Upload:** A dashed box with an image icon and an 'Upload Image' button.
- Title ***: A text input field.
- Category ***: A dropdown menu with '-Choose Category-' selected.
- Product Description ***: A text area with a 'max 500 words' limit.
- Price ***: A text input field with the value '0'.
- Credits (Optional)**: A text input field with the value '0'.
- Exchangeable**: A checkbox that is currently unchecked.
- Buttons:** 'Upload' and 'Preview' buttons at the bottom right of the modal.

The background shows a 'Sports' item card with a soccer ball, 'Rs.1000' price, and 'Exchangeable' status.

Figure 5.10 profile/my-items (Add product Form)

The screenshot shows the same web application interface as Figure 5.10, but with the 'Add donation Form' modal open. The modal contains the following fields and controls:

- Image Upload:** A dashed box with an image icon and an 'Upload Image' button.
- Title ***: A text input field.
- Category ***: A dropdown menu with '-Choose Category-' selected.
- Product Description ***: A text area with a 'max 500 words' limit.
- Credits**: A text input field with the value '0'.
- Checkbox:** A checkbox labeled 'I prefer to receive no credits for this donation.' which is currently unchecked.
- Buttons:** 'Upload' and 'Preview' buttons at the bottom right of the modal.

The background shows the same 'Sports' item card as in Figure 5.10.

Figure 5.11 profile/my-items (Add donation Form)

5.8.3 Settings

Navigation to general settings for user preferences

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Figure 5.12 profile/settings Page

5.8.4 Change Password

A secure form where users can update their current password

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Figure 5.13 profile/change-password Page

5.8.5 Logout

Terminates session and redirects to login page

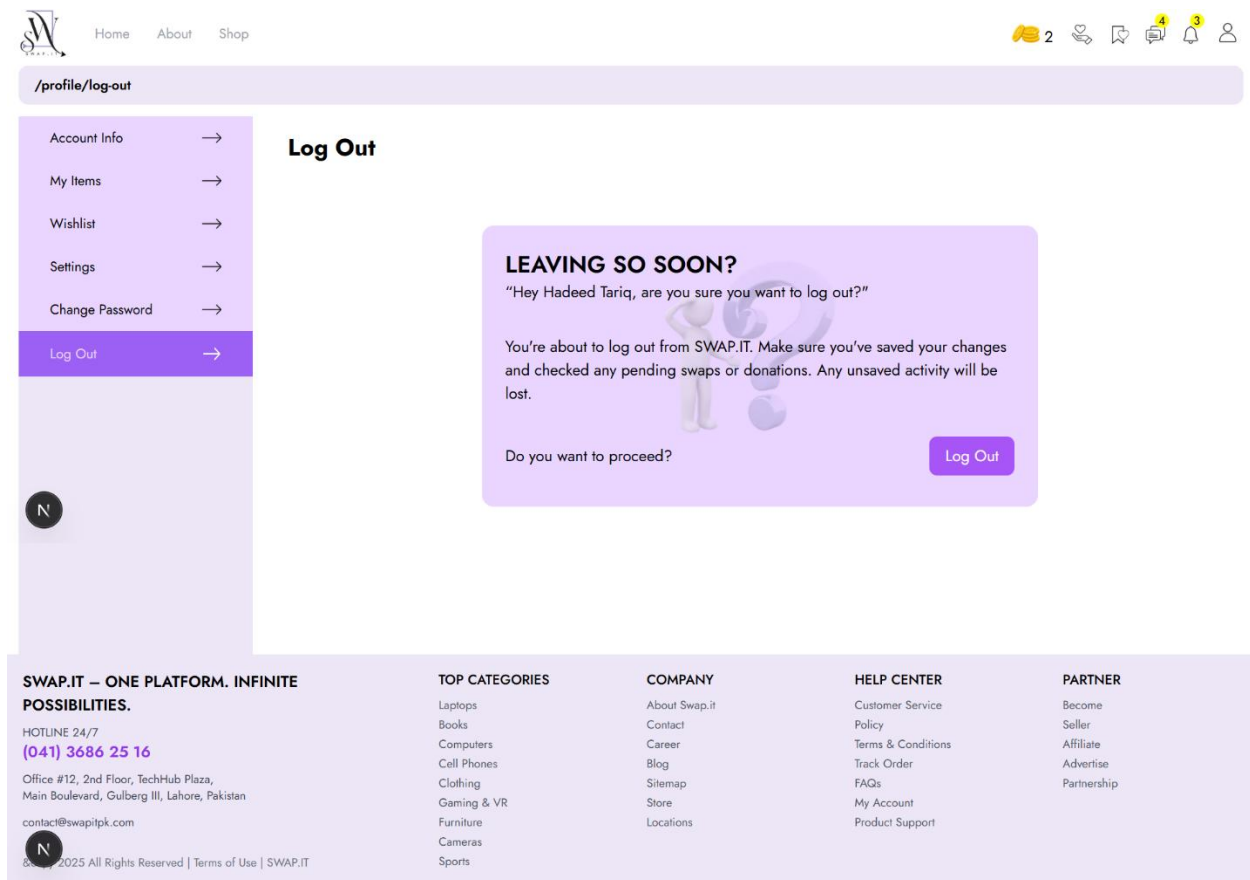


Figure 5.14 profile/LogOut Page

5.9 Messages and Inbox

A dedicated Inbox Page shows all conversations. Clicking a chat opens the Chatbox, where users can:

- View message history
- Send and receive real-time messages

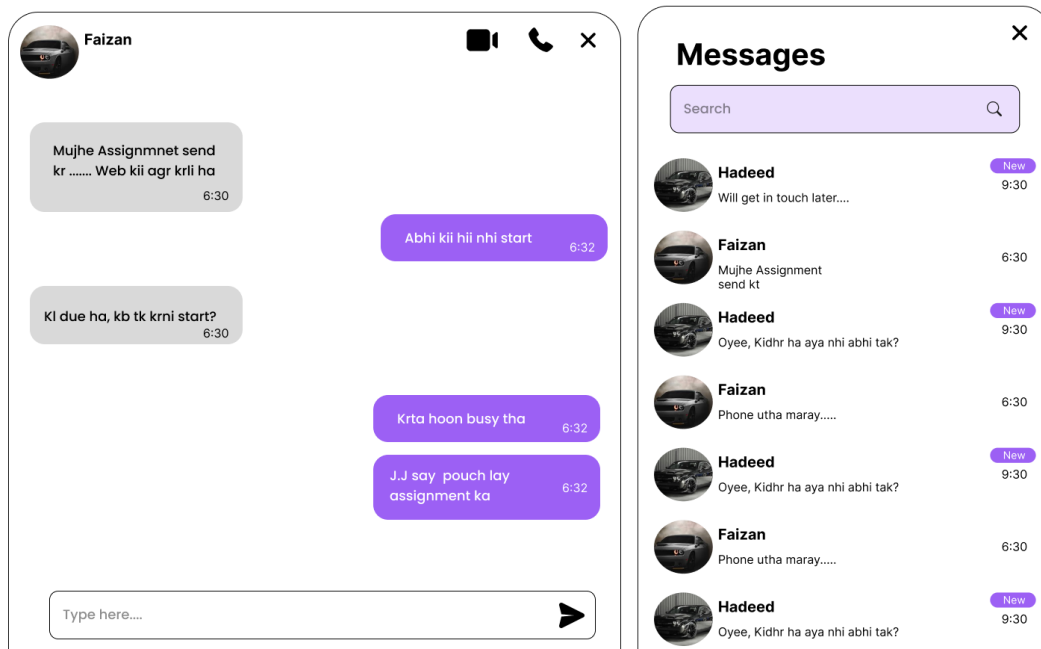


Figure 5.15 Inbox & Chat

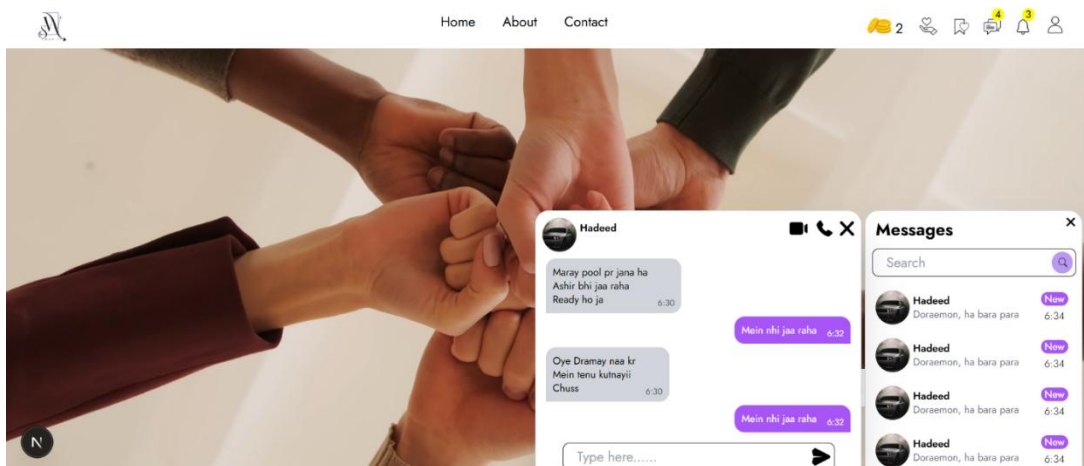


Figure 5.16 Inbox & Chat (Live)

Chapter 6: Limitations and future scope

While platforms like Swap.it offer powerful tools for peer-to-peer commerce, certain limitations are common across all open marketplace systems. These challenges stem not from implementation flaws, but from the inherent nature of user-driven digital ecosystems.

6.1 Limitations

Trust & Authenticity Issues

Most online marketplaces rely heavily on user-generated content. Verifying the authenticity of listed products or the credibility of sellers can be difficult without mechanisms like verified badges, ratings, or user reviews. This can occasionally lead to mistrust or hesitation from potential buyers.

Dispute Resolution

Disputes between users — such as damaged products, missing deliveries, or unmet expectations — are a natural risk in second-hand transactions. Without a dedicated support or arbitration system, resolving these conflicts can be difficult and time-consuming.

No Quality Guarantee

Unlike structured e-commerce platforms, open marketplaces do not guarantee the quality or originality of products listed. Buyers must rely solely on descriptions and images provided by the seller, which may not always reflect the item's true condition.

Logistics & Delivery Dependency

Most marketplace platforms do not handle logistics directly. This puts the burden of arranging product pickup or delivery on the users, which can limit participation for those unable or unwilling to meet in person.

Limited Control Over User Behavior

Because listings and content are user-generated, there is always the risk of spam, unrealistic pricing, or misuse of platform features. Without robust moderation tools or reporting systems, maintaining a clean and trustworthy environment can become challenging.

6.2 Future Scope

Despite the common limitations found in marketplace platforms, Swap.it is designed with a future-ready approach focused on growth, innovation, and user empowerment. Several enhancements are planned to elevate the platform's functionality, increase trust, and create a more seamless experience for all users.

Trust-Building Mechanisms

To strengthen credibility and transparency, Swap.it aims to introduce verified badges, user rating systems, and product reviews. These features will allow buyers to make more informed decisions and encourage responsible behavior from sellers, fostering a safe and trustworthy trading environment.

Community Moderation Tools

The platform will implement reporting tools that allow users to flag inappropriate content, suspicious listings, or abusive behavior. An automated flagging system combined with admin-level moderation will ensure quality control and help maintain a secure and respectful user community.

In-App Dispute Handling

To address buyer-seller conflicts effectively, Swap.it plans to integrate structured complaint resolution workflows. These will enable users to raise disputes within the platform, track issue progress, and access fair arbitration support, improving post-transaction trust and accountability.

Location-Aware Features

Swap.it will enhance search precision and user safety by integrating location-based filters and discovery tools. This will allow users to view items listed near them, encourage local trading, and reduce the need for long-distance exchanges or unnecessary travel.

Personalized Recommendations

The platform will leverage user activity data to provide personalized product suggestions. By applying intelligent recommendation algorithms, users will receive tailored listings that match their preferences and past behavior, improving item discoverability and user engagement.

Gamified Credit System

To further encourage participation, Swap.it will expand its internal credit model with gamification elements. Users may earn credits through consistent activity, successful referrals, and meaningful contributions like donating items, making the experience more interactive and rewarding.

Mobile App Development

Dedicated Android and iOS applications are planned to ensure greater accessibility and convenience. These apps will offer faster performance, push notifications, and mobile-optimized design, allowing users to manage their listings and interact with the platform on the go.

Donation Impact Dashboard

A visual dashboard will be introduced to help users track the social value of their contributions. This feature will display metrics such as items donated, credits earned, and the number of people impacted, reinforcing the platform's mission of responsible reuse and community support.

Chapter 7: Conclusion

Swap.it redefines the concept of an online marketplace by offering a powerful, user-first platform that goes beyond simple buying and selling. It introduces a new standard for second-hand commerce—where flexibility, social impact, and sustainability are embedded at the core of every transaction. By enabling users to buy, exchange, and donate items using cash, product swaps, or internal credits, the platform empowers communities to trade smarter, waste less, and give more meaningfully.

The development of Swap.it was driven by a clear vision: to bridge the gap between convenience and conscience. From intuitive product listing and real-time messaging to structured donation flows and responsive user interfaces, every feature was designed with both functionality and empathy in mind. The credit system further elevates the experience by adding a gamified, cashless alternative that rewards generosity and responsible reuse.

Of course, like any open marketplace, Swap.it operates within a broader ecosystem that comes with inherent challenges—such as ensuring trust, managing disputes, and supporting logistics. However, rather than seeing these as limitations, the platform embraces them as opportunities for innovation. With a future roadmap focused on verified user systems, dispute resolution workflows, AI-driven recommendations, and mobile expansion, Swap.it is poised to evolve into a complete, community-powered ecosystem.

In conclusion, Swap.it is not just a marketplace—it's a movement. A movement toward more conscious consumption, more inclusive trading, and more impactful giving. Built with scalability, ethics, and modern technology at its foundation, Swap.it stands ready to shape the future of responsible digital commerce—one swap, one donation, one connection at a time.