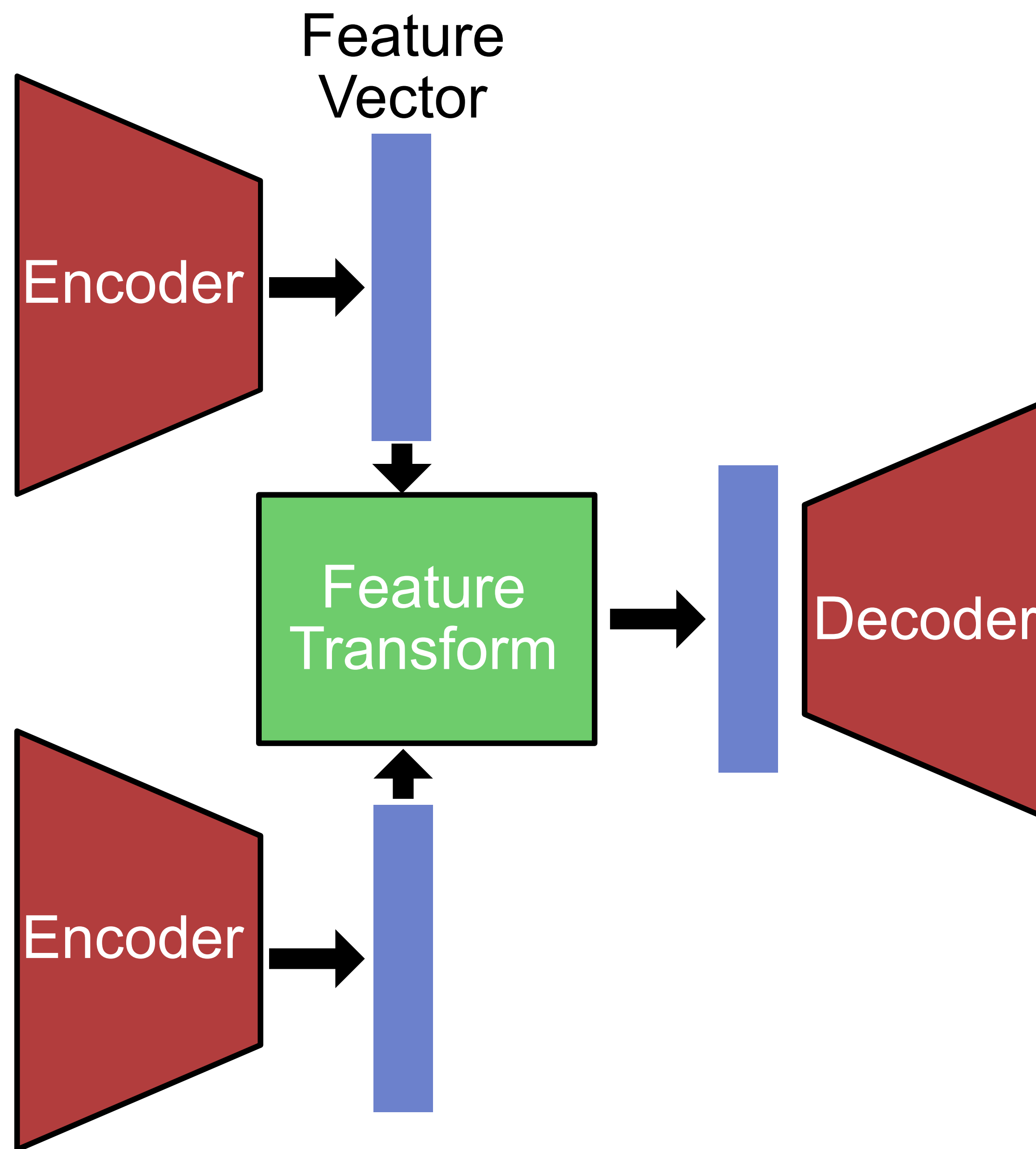




Content Image



Style Image



Stylized Image