

LAB 4

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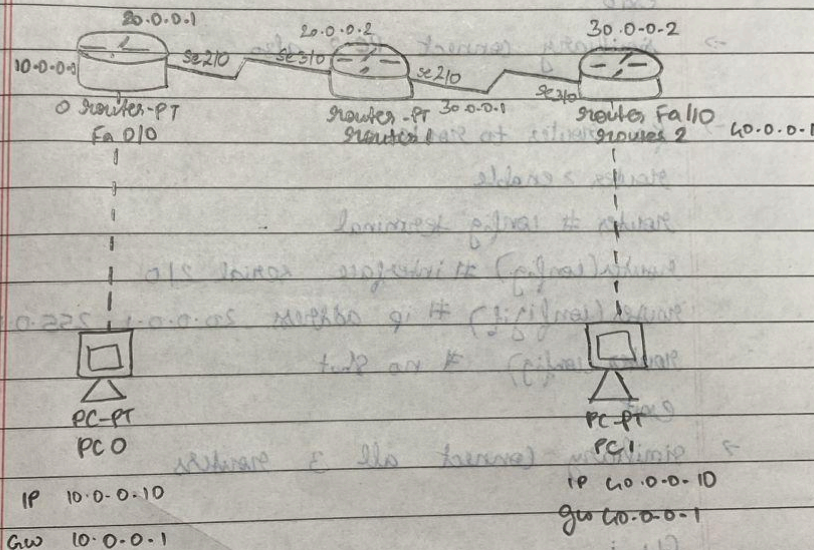
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Aim :

configure default route, static route to the routers.

Topology :



Procedure.

- Add two generic PC's and 3 generic routers in the workspace.
- Give the PC's a default gateway & IP address.
- Each PC is connected with copper cross-overs to router.
- Routers are connected using serial DCE.

→ click on router and go to CLI command.

```
router > enable
router # config terminal
router(config) # interface fastEthernet 0/0
router(config-if) # ip address 10.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
router(config-if) # no shut
exit
```

→ similarly connect PC 2 also

→ for router to router.

```
router > enable
router # config terminal
router(config) # interface serial 2/0
router(config-if) # ip address 20.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
router(config-if) # no shut
exit
```

→ similarly connect all 3 routers

CLI :

router 1
SR

```
router # config terminal
router(config) # ip route 10.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 20.0.0.1
# ip route 40.0.0.0 255.0.0.0 30.0.0.1
# exit
```


Router 0 R(config) # ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 20.0.0.2
DR

Router 2 R(config) # ip route 0.0.0.0 0.0.0.0 30.0.0.1
DR

Observation:

In command prompt of PC0

PC> ping 40.0.0.10

Pinging 40.0.0.10 with 32 bytes of data:

reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=7ms TTL=125

reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=125

reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=125

reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=8ms TTL=125

Ping statistics for 40.0.0.10:

packets: Sent=4, received=4, lost=0 (0% loss),

approx. round trip times in milliseconds:

minimum = 6ms, max = 8ms, Avg = 6ms

In Router 0 CLI

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Router> show ip route

C 10.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet 0/0

C 20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, serial 2/0

S* 0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 20.0.0.2

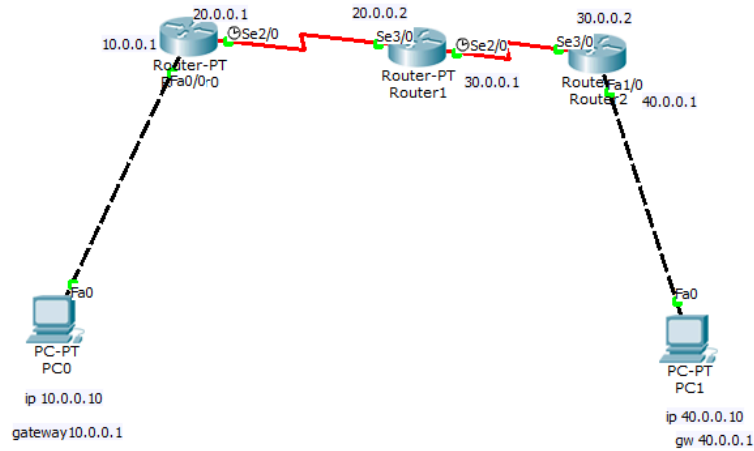
In Router 2 CLI Router> show IP route

C 30.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, serial 3/0

C 40.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet 1/0

S* 0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 30.0.0.1

Result: Each PC is now connected to all the 3 routers & other PC. So packet can be sent.



Logical [Root] New Cluster Move Object Set Tiled Back

Router0 CLI Window:

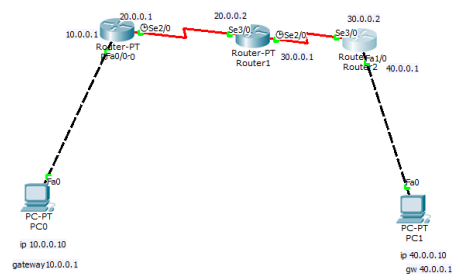
```

Router0
Physical Config CLI
IOS Command Line Interface

Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - ISDP, B - BGP
       O - OSPF, EX - OSPF external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
       N1 - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
       E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
       I - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
       * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
       P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is 20.0.0.2 to network 0.0.0.0

C    10.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet0/0
C    20.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial2/0
S*   0.0.0.0/0 (1/0) via 20.0.0.2
Router#
  
```



```

Router2
Physical Config CLI
IOS Command Line Interface

Router#show ip route
Codes: C - connected, S - static, I - IGRP, R - RIP, M - mobile, B - BGP
        D - EIGRP, EX - EIGRP external, O - OSPF, IA - OSPF inter area
        NI - OSPF NSSA external type 1, N2 - OSPF NSSA external type 2
        E1 - OSPF external type 1, E2 - OSPF external type 2, E - EGP
        i - IS-IS, L1 - IS-IS level-1, L2 - IS-IS level-2, ia - IS-IS inter area
        * - candidate default, U - per-user static route, o - ODR
        P - periodic downloaded static route

Gateway of last resort is 30.0.0.1 to network 0.0.0.0

C    30.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, Serial3/0
C    40.0.0.0/8 is directly connected, FastEthernet1/0
S#   0.0.0.0/0 [1/0] via 30.0.0.1
Router>
  
```

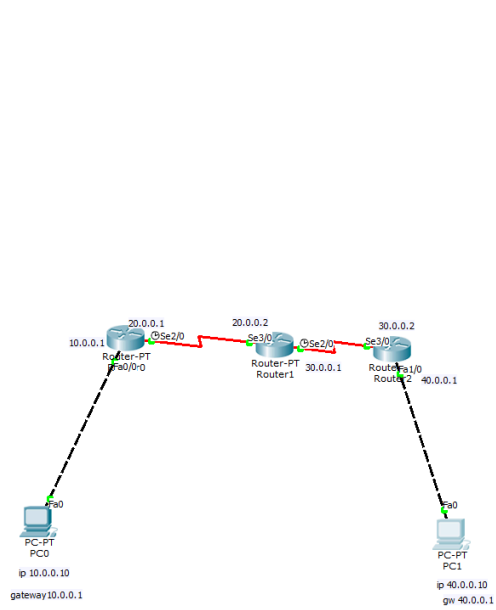
The screenshot shows the Cisco Packet Tracer interface with the network diagram and a Command Prompt window for PC0. The Command Prompt shows the results of a ping command from PC0 to 40.0.0.10.

```

PC0
Physical Config Desktop Custom Interface
Command Prompt

Request timed out.
Reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=125
Reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=125
Reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=125
Ping statistics for 40.0.0.10:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 6ms, Maximum = 6ms, Average = 6ms
PC>ping 40.0.0.10

Pinging 40.0.0.10 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=7ms TTL=125
Reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=125
Reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=125
Reply from 40.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=125
Ping statistics for 40.0.0.10:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 6ms, Maximum = 6ms, Average = 6ms
PC>
  
```



```
PC1
Physical Config Desktop Custom Interface
Command Prompt
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
PC>PING 10.0.0.10
Pinging 10.0.0.10 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 10.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=7ms TTL=125
Reply from 10.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=6ms TTL=125
Reply from 10.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=5ms TTL=125
Reply from 10.0.0.10: bytes=32 time=7ms TTL=125
Ping statistics for 10.0.0.10:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 5ms, Maximum = 7ms, Average = 6ms
PC>
```