Introduction:

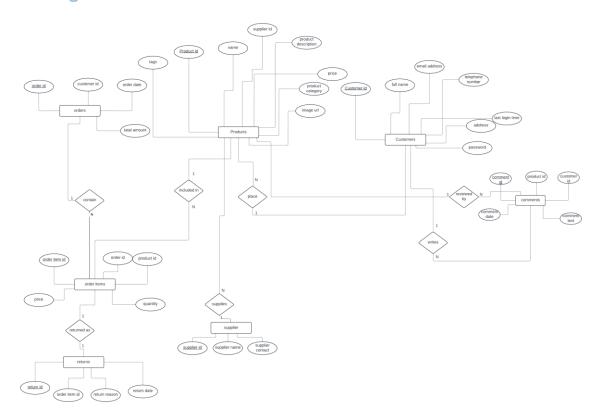
This report is about the development of a data base schema for ABC company, an online shop that sells items all over Europe. The goal is to store and manage customer information, product information, orders, returns and comments.

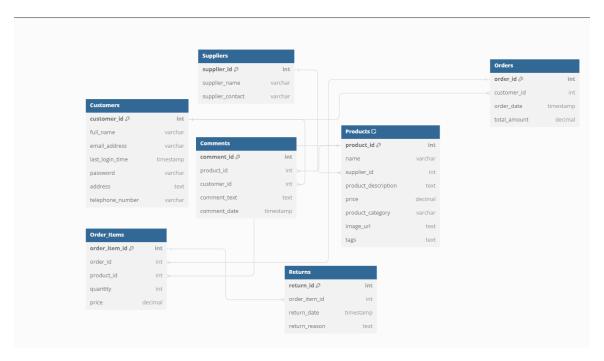
The objectives of the project are:

- Data base schema (ER Diagram)
- Implementing the data base with Maria db.
- Add sample data
- Write sql queries relevant to the database and business problem

Data base design:

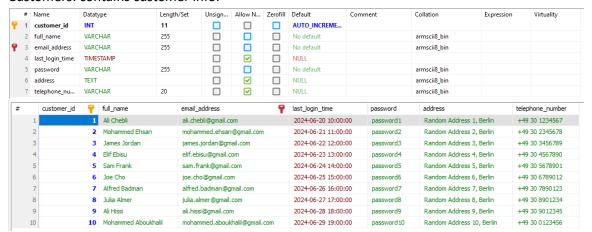
ER Diagram:



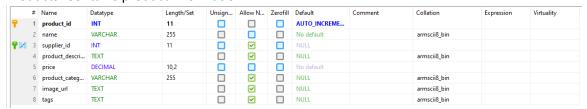


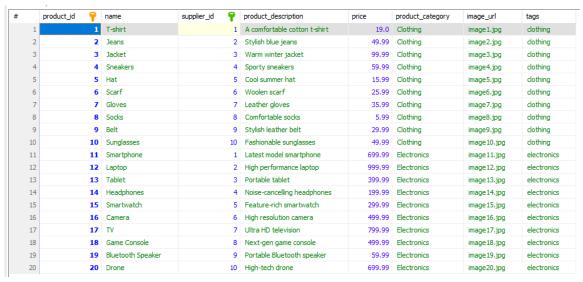
Tables:

• Customers: contains customer info:

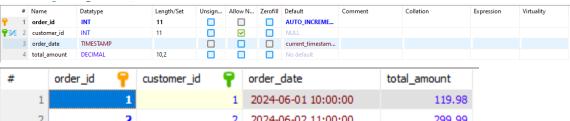


• Products: Contains product information:





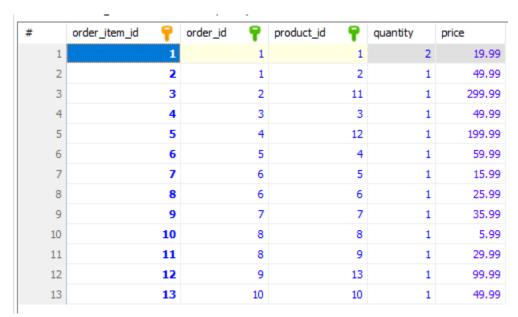
Orders table :Has order details



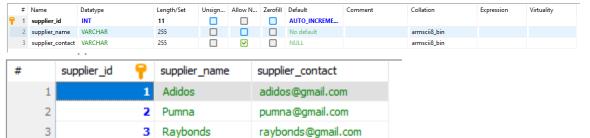
1	1	1	2024-06-01 10:00:00	119.98
2	2	2	2024-06-02 11:00:00	299.99
3	3	3	2024-06-03 12:00:00	49.99
4	4	4	2024-06-04 13:00:00	199.99
5	5	5	2024-06-05 14:00:00	59.99
6	6	6	2024-06-06 15:00:00	39.99
7	7	7	2024-06-07 16:00:00	25.99
8	8	8	2024-06-08 17:00:00	29.99
9	9	9	2024-06-09 18:00:00	99.99
10	10	10	2024-06-10 19:00:00	49.99

• Order items : contains items that are in each order :





• Suppliers : contains supplier details:



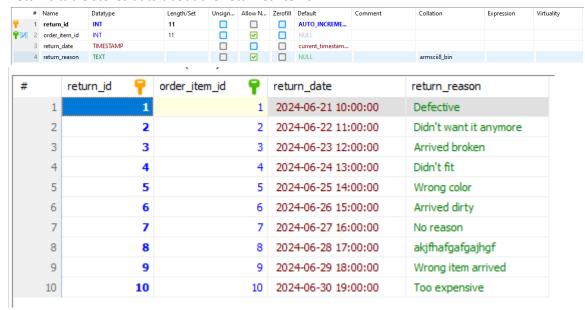


• Comments: stores comment data





Returns table stores data about the returned items :



The relationships in this data base are:

Customer – (1) one to many(N)-> Order

Order – (1) one to many(N)-> Order Item

Product – (1) one to many(N)-> Order Item

Supplier – (1) one to many(N)-> Product

Product – (1) one to many(N)-> Comment

Customer – (1) one to many(N)-> Comment

Order Item – (1) one to one (1)-> Return

The database has primary keys to make each table unique, and foreign keys to connect tables together.

It also has constraints to ensure data integrity. (e.g., NOT NULL, UNIQUE).

Database implementation:

The data base was implemented using Maria db.

```
2 CREATE TABLE Customers (
        customer_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
  3
         full name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  5
         email address VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
         last login time TIMESTAMP NULL DEFAULT NULL,
  6
  7
         password VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
  8
         address TEXT,
  9
        telephone_number VARCHAR(20)
 10 );
 11 CREATE TABLE Suppliers (
 12
         supplier_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
 13
         supplier_name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
 14
        supplier_contact VARCHAR(255)
 15 );
 16 CREATE TABLE Products (
        product_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
 17
 18
         name VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
 19
         supplier_id INT,
 20
        product_description TEXT,
 21
        price DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL,
 22
        product_category VARCHAR(255),
 23
        image_url TEXT,
 24
        tags TEXT, -- Changed from array to TEXT
       FOREIGN KEY (supplier_id) REFERENCES Suppliers(supplier_id)
 25
 26 );
 27 CREATE TABLE Orders (
 28
        order_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
 29
         customer_id INT,
 30
         order_date TIMESTAMP NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
 31
         total_amount DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL,
 32
        FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES Customers(customer_id)
 33 );
 34 CREATE TABLE Order_Items (
 35
      order_item_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
 36
         order_id INT,
 37
         product_id INT,
 38
         quantity INT NOT NULL,
 39
         price DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL,
 40
         FOREIGN KEY (order_id) REFERENCES Orders(order_id),
 41
       FOREIGN KEY (product_id) REFERENCES Products(product_id)
 42 );
 43 CREATE TABLE Comments (
 44 comment_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
 45
         product_id INT,
 46
       customer_id INT,
 47
        comment_text TEXT,
         comment_date TIMESTAMP NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
 48
 49
         FOREIGN KEY (product_id) REFERENCES Products(product_id),
 50
        FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES Customers(customer_id)
 51 );
 52 CREATE TABLE Returns (
 53
         return_id INT AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
 54
         order_item_id INT,
 55
         return_date TIMESTAMP NOT NULL DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
         return_reason TEXT,
 56
         FOREIGN KEY (order_item_id) REFERENCES Order_Items(order_item_id)
 57
58 );
```

Populating Customers table:

```
INSERT INTO Customers (full_name, email_address, last_login_time, password, address, telephone_number) VALUES

('Ali (hebli', 'ali.chebli@gmail.com', '2024-06-20 10:00:00', 'password1', 'Random Address 1, Berlin', '+49 30 1234567'),

('Nohammed Ehsan', 'mohammed.ehsan@gmail.com', '2024-06-21 11:00:00', 'password2', 'Random Address 2, Berlin', '+49 30 2345678'),

('Tames Jordan', 'james.jordan@gmail.com', '2024-06-22 12:00:00', 'password3', 'Random Address 3, Berlin', '+49 30 3456789'),

('Elif Ebisu', 'elif.ebisu@gmail.com', '2024-06-23 13:00:00', 'password4', 'Random Address 4, Berlin', '+49 30 4567890'),

('Sam Frank', 'sam.frank@gmail.com', '2024-06-23 13:00:00', 'password5', 'Random Address 5, Berlin', '+49 30 5678901'),

('Joe Cho', 'joe.cho@gmail.com', '2024-06-25 15:00:00', 'password5', 'Random Address 6, Berlin', '+49 30 5678901'),

('Alfred Badman', 'alfred.badman@gmail.com', '2024-06-26 16:00:00', 'password7', 'Random Address 7, Berlin', '+49 30 7890123'),

('Julia Almer', 'julia.almer@gmail.com', '2024-06-27 17:00:00', 'password7', 'Random Address 8, Berlin', '+49 30 8901234'),

('Ali Hissi', 'ali.hissi@gmail.com', '2024-06-28 18:00:00', 'password9', 'Random Address 9, Berlin', '+49 30 9012345'),

('Nohammed Aboukhalil', 'mohammed.aboukhalil@gmail.com', '2024-06-29 19:00:00', 'password1', 'Random Address 10, Berlin', '+49 30 012345');
```

Populating suppliers table:

```
INSERT INTO Suppliers (supplier_name, supplier_contact) VALUES
('Adidos', 'adidos@gmail.com'),
('Pumna', 'pumna@gmail.com'),
('Raybonds', 'raybonds@gmail.com'),
('Somy', 'somy@gmail.com'),
('Smasnug', 'smasnug@gmail.com'),
('Apfel', 'apfel@gmail.com'),
('Nite', 'nite@gmail.com'),
('Amazing', 'amazing@gmail.com'),
('Nimtendo', 'nimtendo@gmail.com'),
('Toshima', 'toshima@gmail.com');
```

Populating Products table with 2 types of products (electronics and clothing's):

```
INSERT INTO Products (name, supplier_id, product_description, price, product_category, image_url, tags) VALUES
('T-shirt', 1, 'A comfortable cotton t-shirt', 19.99, 'Clothing', 'image1.jpg', 'clothing'),
('Jeans', 2, 'Stylish blue jeans', 49.99, 'Clothing', 'image2.jpg', 'clothing'),
('Jacket', 3, 'Warm winter jacket', 99.99, 'Clothing', 'image3.jpg', 'clothing'),
('Sneakers', 4, 'Sporty sneakers', 59.99, 'Clothing', 'image4.jpg', 'clothing'),
('Hat', 5, 'Cool summer hat', 15.99, 'Clothing', 'image5.jpg', 'clothing'),
('Scarf', 6, 'Woolen scarf', 25.99, 'Clothing', 'image5.jpg', 'clothing'),
('Gloves', 7, 'Leather gloves', 35.99, 'Clothing', 'image7.jpg', 'clothing'),
('Socks', 8, 'Comfortable socks', 5.99, 'Clothing', 'image8.jpg', 'clothing'),
('Socks', 8, 'Comfortable socks', 5.99, 'Clothing', 'image8.jpg', 'clothing'),
('Socks', 8, 'Comfortable socks', 5.99, 'Clothing', 'image9.jpg', 'clothing'),
('Sunglasses', 10, 'Fashionable sunglasses', 49.99, 'Clothing', 'image10.jpg', 'clothing');
INSERT INTO Products (name, supplier_id, product_description, price, product_category, image_url, tags) VALUES
('Smartphone', 1, 'Latest model smartphone', 699.99, 'Electronics', 'image11.jpg', 'electronics'),
('Laptop', 2, 'High performance laptop', 999.99, 'Electronics', 'image12.jpg', 'electronics'),
('Tablet', 3, 'Portable tablet', 399.99, 'Electronics', 'image13.jpg', 'electronics'),
('Smartwatch', 5, 'Feature-rich smartwatch', 299.99, 'Electronics', 'image15.jpg', 'electronics'),
('Gamera', 6, 'High resolution camera', 499.99, 'Electronics', 'image16.jpg', 'electronics'),
('Camera', 6, 'High resolution camera', 499.99, 'Electronics', 'image17.jpg', 'electronics'),
('Game Console', 8, 'Next-gen game console', 499.99, 'Electronics', 'image18.jpg', 'electronics'),
('Bluetooth Speaker', 9, 'Portable Bluetooth speaker', 59.99, 'Electronics', 'image19.jpg', 'electronics'),
('Drone', 10, 'High-tech drone', 699.99, 'Electronics', 'image20.jpg', 'electronics');
INSERT INTO Products (name, supplier_id, product_description, price, product_category, image_url, tags) VALUES
```

Populating orders and order items tables:

```
INSERT INTO Orders (customer_id, order_date, total_amount) VALUES
(1, '2024-06-01 10:00:00', 119.98),
(2, '2024-06-02 11:00:00', 299.99),
(3, '2024-06-03 12:00:00', 49.99),
(4, '2024-06-04 13:00:00', 199.99),
(5, '2024-06-05 14:00:00', 59.99),
(6, '2024-06-06 15:00:00', 39.99),
(7, '2024-06-07 16:00:00', 25.99),
(8, '2024-06-08 17:00:00', 29.99),
(9, '2024-06-09 18:00:00', 99.99),
(10, '2024-06-10 19:00:00', 49.99);
INSERT INTO Order_Items (order_id, product_id, quantity, price) VALUES
(1, 1, 2, 19.99),
(1, 2, 1, 49.99),
(2, 11, 1, 299.99),
(3, 3, 1, 49.99),
(4, 12, 1, 199.99),
(5, 4, 1, 59.99),
(6, 5, 1, 15.99),
(6, 6, 1, 25.99),
(7, 7, 1, 35.99),
(8, 8, 1, 5.99),
(8, 9, 1, 29.99),
(9, 13, 1, 99.99),
(10, 10, 1, 49.99);
```

Populating comments table:

```
INSERT INTO Comments (product_id, customer_id, comment_text, comment_date) VALUES

(1, 1, 'Great product, very comfortable!', '2024-06-11 10:00:00'),

(2, 2, 'Good quality, but a bit expensive.', '2024-06-12 11:00:00'),

(3, 3, 'Not what I expected.', '2024-06-13 12:00:00'),

(4, 4, 'Excellent value for money!', '2024-06-14 13:00:00'),

(5, 5, 'Did not like the material.', '2024-06-15 14:00:00'),

(6, 6, 'Very warm and cozy.', '2024-06-16 15:00:00'),

(7, 7, 'Fits perfectly.', '2024-06-17 16:00:00'),

(8, 8, 'Too small, had to return it.', '2024-06-18 17:00:00'),

(9, 9, 'Stylish and comfortable.', '2024-06-19 18:00:00'),

(10, 10, 'Not worth the price.', '2024-06-20 19:00:00');
```

Populating returns table:

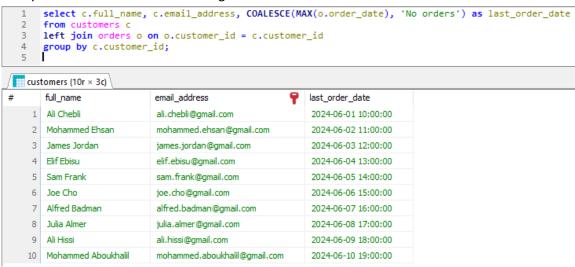
```
INSERT INTO Returns (order_item_id, return_date, return_reason) VALUES
(1, '2024-06-21 10:00:00', 'Defective'),
(2, '2024-06-22 11:00:00', 'Didnt want it anymore'),
(3, '2024-06-23 12:00:00', 'Arrived broken'),
(4, '2024-06-24 13:00:00', 'Didnt fit'),
(5, '2024-06-25 14:00:00', 'Wrong color'),
(6, '2024-06-25 15:00:00', 'Arrived dirty'),
(7, '2024-06-27 16:00:00', 'No reason'),
(8, '2024-06-28 17:00:00', 'akjfhafgafgajhgf'),
(9, '2024-06-29 18:00:00', 'Wrong item arrived'),
(10, '2024-06-30 19:00:00', 'Too expensive');
```

Queries:

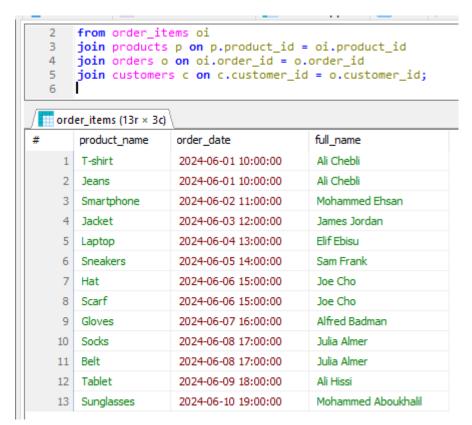
• Query to fetch product details supplied by a specific supplier:

```
select p.name as product_name, s.supplier_name, p.price
      from products p
 3
      join suppliers s ON p.supplier_id = s.supplier_id
     where s.supplier_name = 'Adidos';
 5
products (2r × 3c)
     product_name
                    supplier_name
                                    price
  1
     T-shirt
                     Adidos
                                         19.0
                                        699.99
     Smartphone
                     Adidos
```

• Query to fetch customer details along with their last order date:



• Query to fetch product name, order date, and customer details for each order item:



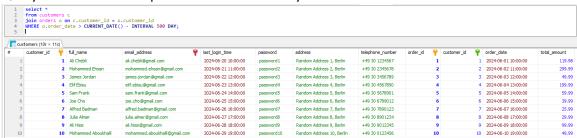
Query to fetch product name and total quantity ordered:

```
select p.name as product_name, SUM(oi.quantity) as total_quantity
       from order_items oi
       join products p on p.product_id = oi.product_id
       group by p.product_id;
  4
  5
order_items (13r × 2c)
#
       product_name
                       total_quantity
       T-shirt
                                    2
     1
       Jeans
                                    1
     3
       Jacket
                                     1
    4
       Sneakers
                                    1
    5
       Hat
                                    1
    6
       Scarf
                                     1
    7
       Gloves
                                    1
    8
       Socks
                                    1
    9
       Belt
                                     1
    10
       Sunglasses
                                     1
    11
       Smartphone
                                    1
    12
       Laptop
                                     1
    13
       Tablet
                                     1
```

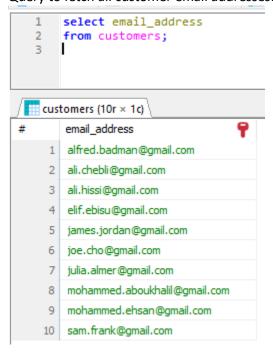
• Query to fetch customer names and the number of comments they have made:



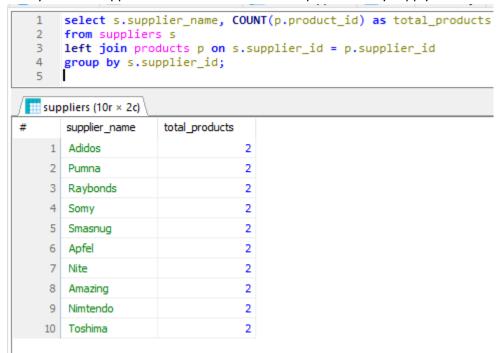
• Query to fetch all orders placed in the last 500 days:



• Query to fetch all customer email addresses:



• Query to fetch supplier names and the number of products they supply:



• Query to fetch customers with their maximum order total amount:

```
1 SELECT c.full_name, c.customer_id, MAX(o.total_amount) as max_total_amount
2 FROM customers c
3 JOIN orders o ON o.customer_id = c.customer_id
4 GROUP BY o.customer_id;
5
```

#	full_name	customer_id	max_total_amount
1	Ali Chebli	1	119.9
2	Mohammed Ehsan	2	299.9
3	James Jordan	3	49.9
4	Elif Ebisu	4	199.9
5	Sam Frank	5	59.9
6	Joe Cho	6	39.9
7	Alfred Badman	7	25.9
8	Julia Almer	8	29.9
9	Ali Hissi	9	99.9
10	Mohammed Aboukhalil	10	49.9

• Query to fetch products with total order amount greater than 100

```
FROM products p

JOIN order_items oi ON p.product_id = oi.product_id

GROUP BY oi.product_id

HAVING total_order_amount > 100;

products (2r × 3c)

product_id product_name total_order_amount

1 Smartphone 299.99

12 Laptop 199.99
```

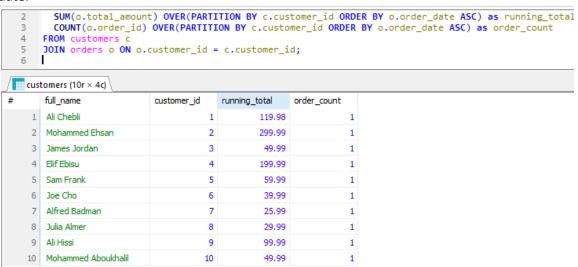
Query to fetch products starting with 'J' that have been ordered:

```
1 SELECT p.name as product_name
2 FROM products p
3 WHERE EXISTS (SELECT 1 FROM order_items oi WHERE oi.product_id = p.product_id) AND p.name LIKE 'J%';

/ products (2r × 1c) 

# product_name
1 Jeans
2 Jacket
```

 Query to fetch customers with their order count and total amount, partitioned by order date:



- Project repository:
- https://github.com/Hadialishibli/Databaseassesment.git