

# Design Assignment 2B

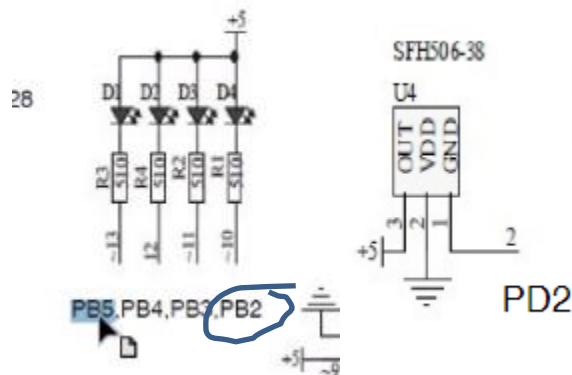
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## 1. COMPONENTS LIST AND CONNECTION BLOCK DIAGRAM w/ PINS

List of Components used:

- Atmel Studio 7
- Atmega328P
- Xplained mini
- microUsb Cord
- Multifunctional shield
- Switch and LED on board

Block diagram with pins used in the Atmega328P



## 2.CODE IN ASSEMBLY

```
.ORG 0 ;location for reset
JMP MAIN

.ORG 0x02 ;location for external interrupt 0
JMP EX0_ISR

MAIN:
;initialize stack
LDI R20,HIGH(RAMEND)
OUT SPH,R20
LDI R20,LOW(RAMEND)
OUT SPL,R20
;initialize stack

LDI R16, 0xFF ;load register to set all leds
OUT DDRB, R16 ;enable output
```

```

OUT PORTB, R16 ;set low
LDI R16, 0x04 ;load in register and will be used later for xor
LDI R21, 56 ;used for xor later
LDI R19, 0xFF ;used later to set pins to low

LDI R20, 0X2 ;make INT0 falling edge triggered
STS EICRA, R20 ;pull-up activated
SBI DDRB, 2 ;port.2 = output
SBI PORTD, 2 ; pull-up activated
LDI R20, (1<<INT0) ;enable INT0
OUT EIMSK, R20
SEI ;enable interrupts

HERE:
OUT PORTB, R19 ;setting to low
JMP HERE

EX0_ISR:
    EOR R21, R16 ;toggling LEDs
    OUT PORTB, R21 ;outputs LED

    ;;;;Delay subroutine;;;;;;;;;;;;;
    LDI R23, 70
D3:
    LDI R24, 229
D4:
    LDI R22, 249
D5:
    NOP
    NOP
    DEC R22
    BRNE D5
    DEC R24
    BRNE D4
    DEC R23
    BRNE D3
    RETI
    ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;

```

### 3.CODE IN C

```

#define F_CPU 16000000UL
#include <avr/io.h>
#include <avr/interrupt.h>
#include <util/delay.h>

int main()
{
    DDRB |= (1<<5); //PB5 as an output
    PORTB |= (1<<5); //turn off LED5
    DDRB |= (1<<2); //PB2 as an output
    PORTB |= (1<<2); //turn off LED2

    PORTD |= (1<<2); //pull-up activated

    EIMSK = (1<<INT0); //enable external interrupt 0
    sei(); //enable interrupt

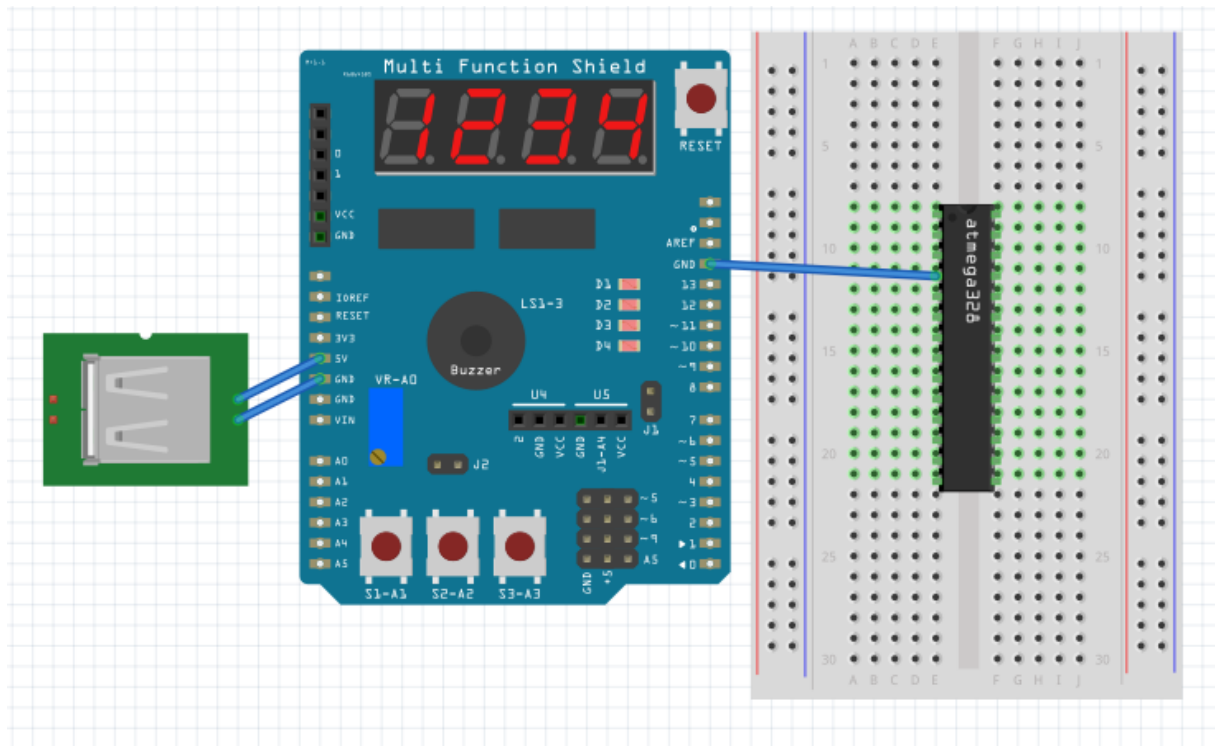
```

```

        while(1); //wait here
    }
    //ISR for external interrupt 0
    ISR(INT0_vect)
    {
        PORTB ^= (1<<2); //toggle PORT.2
        _delay_ms(1250); //delay of 1.25 seconds
        PORTB ^= (1<<2); //toggle PORT.2
    }

```

#### 4.SCHEMATIC

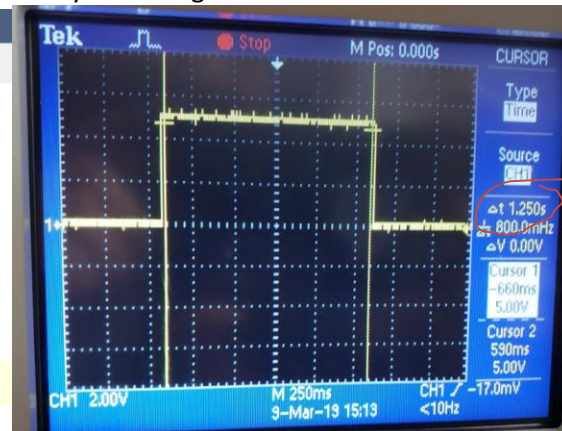


#### 5.SCREENSHOTS OF EACH TASK OUTPUT (ATMEL STUDIO OUTPUT)

Delay recording for Assembly:

Processor Status	
Name	Value
X Register	0x0000
Y Register	0x0000
Z Register	0x0000
Status Register	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Cycle Counter	20005649
Frequency	16.000 MHz
Stop Watch	1,250,353.06 µs
Registers	
R0	0x0000

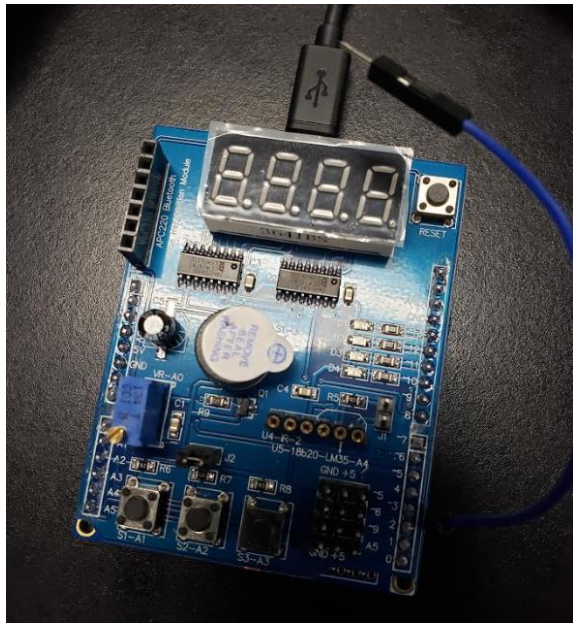
Delay recordings for C:



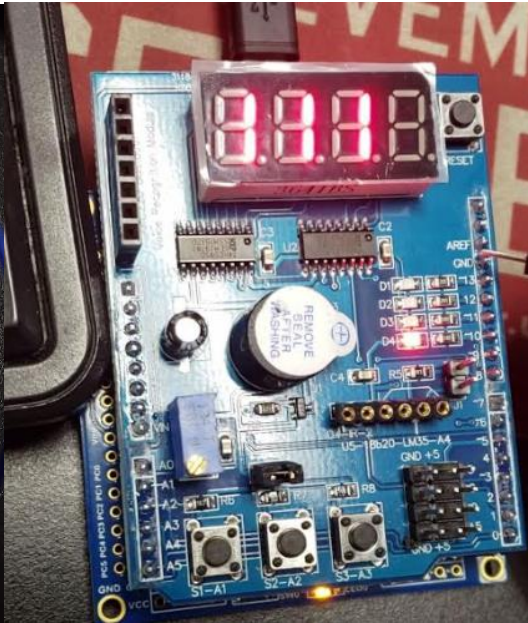
## 6.SCREENSHOT OF EACH DEMO (BOARD SETUP)

Both will be setup as below:

Before



After



## 4. VIDEO LINKS OF EACH DEMO

C code

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=46IXtT1coqI>

Assembly Code

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KAQsZGh4fos>

## 5. GITHUB LINK OF THIS DA

[https://github.com/HadidBuilds/hw\\_sub\\_da1](https://github.com/HadidBuilds/hw_sub_da1)

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<http://studentconduct.unlv.edu/misconduct/policy.html>

*"This assignment submission is my own, original work".*

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