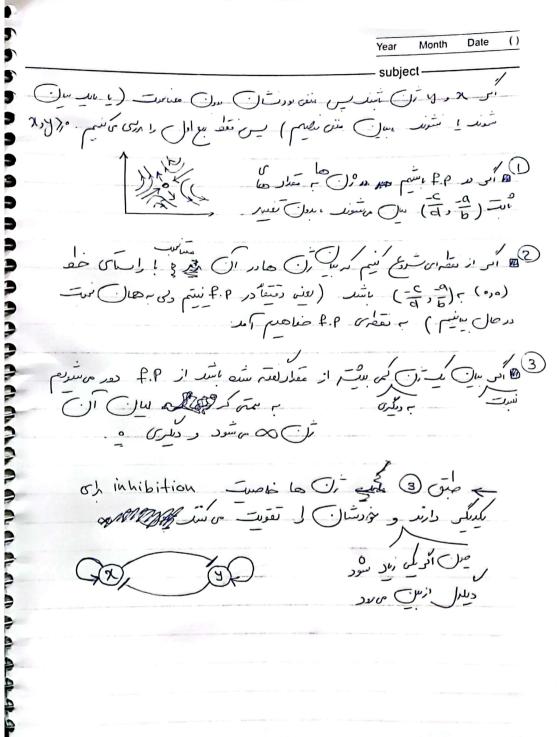


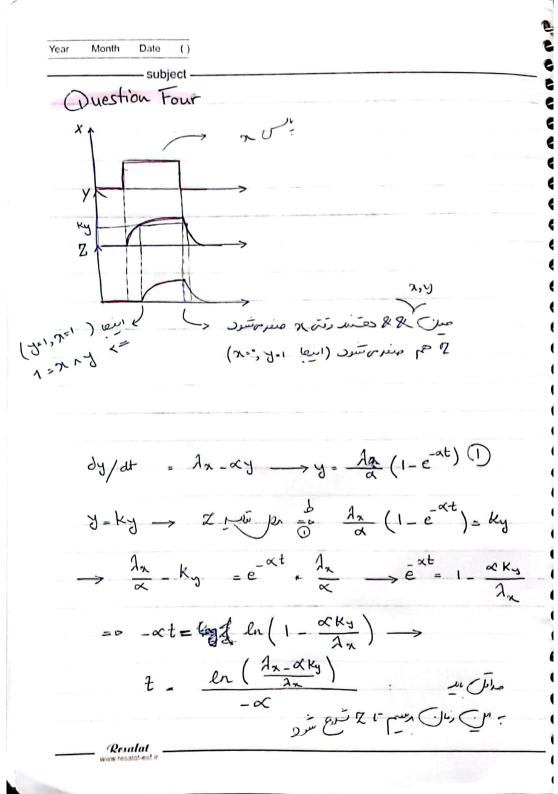
Year Month Date ()
subject —
Question Two
$i = ax + bxy$ \rightarrow fixed point? $(x,y) = (0,0) = 0$
$y = cy + dxy$ $y = cy + dxy = 0 \longrightarrow 0$
$C_{M} + d_{M} = 0 \rightarrow C = -d_{M} \rightarrow M = d_{M}$
fixed points = ((°,0)) = (°,0)
((富, 高)) 1- 1
از انجای در مر ادل میما این مر ادل میما این اور ادل میما این ا
Du=x-x, v=y-y+ /ax+by bx) I
$ \begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$
(v) (3% 2 3%y) (V) / dy C+dx /
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
unstable cost () = ascy o mulson A ?
(-ad/6 .) (1/5 az 1-ad b -1)
$(-\lambda)^{r} - \left(\frac{-bc}{d} \cdot \frac{-ad}{b}\right) = 0 = 0$ $A^{r} = ac - \lambda A = \pm \sqrt{ac} \text{fr} \text{Saddle point}$ $= ac - \lambda A = \pm \sqrt{ac} \text{Saddle point}$
A second
-1 (-9, -9) M
1-9-9m
Saddle point
- (0,0) >
Jul unstable
phase plane Crip
- vi ut du

Resalat



_ Resalat





Resalat

Year Month Date ()	
Question Five	
y = -(x-y) - y(x'+y)	7,)
g = - (x-y) - 2 (3	(,+d,)
fixed point => (n, g)=	$(o, o) \longrightarrow \begin{cases} -(x-\lambda) - \lambda(x_{k+\lambda_{k}}) = 0 \\ x+\lambda - x(x_{k+\lambda_{k}}) = 0 \end{cases}$
هره) اس∸	de de man de la
1	
スキュース (i) = (sf/	82 89 (u)
1-12-7 1-124 <	چيد (سيا ديد
(-1- try 1-2-try) = como	-1 1)
1-A = 0	P one
Resulat	- イ)' = - 1 = - (1-ス)= - さ

 $= \lambda = \sum_{i=1}^{l+1} \frac{1+i}{i}$

Month Date ج دست آرون ا ع ۱+ غ ب ا ع با ع با ع با ع با سقامار دیمه ا - دست آکمده Solve 1 solve - on shi fixed point - (0,0) ve DA マド= ストナリ カラウン マド= ストスタースト(ストナリト) - 212+21-1, (x,+1,) $= (x_1 + \lambda_1) - (x_1 + \lambda_2)_1 = L_1 - (L_1)_1$ => rr = r'-r+ -> [r = r-r"] (1) tan (0) = \frac{y}{\pi} = \text{ny} - y \frac{y}{\pi} \frac{\chi \text{subs}}{\chi} 1,00=-4,+34-x4 (x,+4) - x4-4,+34 (x,+4) = -(x+y')= r'0" - (0"=-1)(r)