Comprehension Check due May 21, 2021 20:58 +03

### Question 1

1/1 point (graded)

Why might you want to create a report using R Markdown?

R Markdown has better spell-checking tools than other word processors.
R Markdown allows you to automatically add figures to the final document.
R Markdown final reports have smaller file sizes than Word documents.
R Markdown documents look identical to the final report.



#### **Answer**

Correct:

R Markdown automatically adds figures to the final document, along with any text describing your project.

## **Explanation**

R Markdown automatically adds figures to the final document, along with any text describing your project.

Submit

You have used 1 of 2 attempts

**1** Answers are displayed within the problem

## Question 2

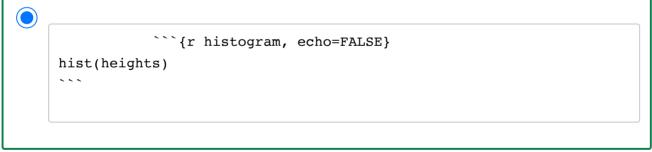
1/1 point (graded)

You have a vector of student heights called heights. You want to generate a histogram of these heights in a final report, but you don't want the code to show up in the final report. You want to name the R chunk "histogram" so that

you can easily find the chunk later.

Which of the following R chunks does everything you want it to do?

```
\(\text{\text{\text{istogram, message=FALSE}\}}\)
\(\text{\text{histogram, warning=FALSE}\}}\)
\(\text{\text{histogram, warning=FALSE}\}}\)
\(\text{\text{\text{histogram, echo=FALSE}}\}}\)
\(\text{\text{\text{histogram, echo=FALSE}}\}}\)
```





#### **Answer**

Correct:

This chunk is named "histogram" and plots a histogram of the values in the heights vector. The argument echo=FALSE prevents the code from appearing in the final document, but the figure will be included.

### **Explanation**

This chunk is named "histogram" and plots a histogram of the values in the heights vector. The argument echo-FALSE prevents the code from appearing in the final document, but the figure will be included.

Submit You have used 1 of 2 attempts

**1** Answers are displayed within the problem

### Question 3

1/1 point (graded)

Below is a section of R Markdown code that generates a report.

```
title: "Final Grade Distribution"
output: pdf_document
---
```{r, echo=FALSE}
load(file="my_data.Rmd")
summary(grades)
```
```

Select the statement that describes the file report generated by the R markdown code above.

- A PDF document called "Final Grade Distribution" that prints a summary of the "grades" object. The code to load the file and produce the summary will not be included in the final report.
- A PDF document called "Final Grade Distribution" that prints a summary of the "grades" object. The code to load the file and produce the summary will be included in the final report.
- An HTML document called "Final Grade Distribution" that prints a summary of the "grades" object. The code to load the file and produce the summary will not be included in the final report.
- A PDF document called "Final Grade Distribution" that is empty because the argument echo=FALSE was used.

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The title and output specify the name and type of report to be generated. The summary command produces a summary of the object and echo=FALSE means that the code will not appear in the final report, only the output of the summary.

#### **Explanation**

The title and output specify the name and type of report to be generated. The summary command produces a summary of the object and echo=FALSE means that the code will not appear in the final report, only the output of the summary.

Submit You have used 1 of 2 attempts

Answers are displayed within the problem

# Question 4

1/1 point (graded)

The user specifies the output file format of the final report when using R Markdown.

Which of the following file types is NOT an option for the final output?

| • .rmd    |  |  |
|-----------|--|--|
| pdf       |  |  |
| odoc .doc |  |  |
| .html     |  |  |



#### **Answer**

Correct:

The .Rmd files are the R Markdown files themselves, not the final reports.

Submit You have used 1 of 2 attempts

✓ Correct (1/1 point)

# Question 5

1/1 point (graded)

```
'``{r, echo=F}
n <- nrow(mtcars)
'``
Here `r n` cars are compared</pre>
```

What will be the output for the above Rmarkdown file when knit to HTML?

| The only output is the text: Here 32 cars are compared.                                                                                                         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Since we have <pre>echo=F</pre> , the code chunk is not evaluated, therefore we will have both the code and the text: <pre>Here `r n` cars are compared</pre> . |
| The code will be displayed as well as Here 32 cars are compared.                                                                                                |
| R cannot comprehend the value of n, we will get an error.                                                                                                       |
| <b>✓</b>                                                                                                                                                        |

Submit You have used 1 of 2 attempts

✓ Correct (1/1 point)