



Bulbul

Highly Personalized Music
Recommendation Platform

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Summary

- About Bulbul
- Bulbul Functionalities
- How It Works
- Data & Core Algorithms
- Demonstration



About Bulbul



Music Recommendation

- Personalized music recommendation
- Music Streaming Platform
- Exploring new music tastes
- Based on moods and genres
- Music in background
- Android 4.4 or above



Bulbul Functionalities

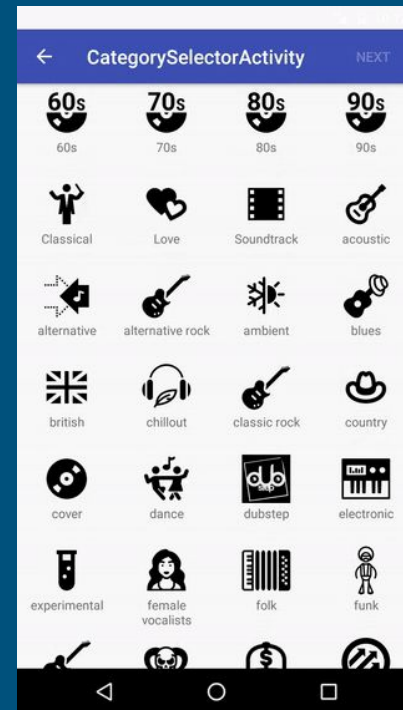
Music Recommendation



Instant personalized recommendation

- Choose Category
- Choose Artists
- Rate Musics

Collaborative + Content Based

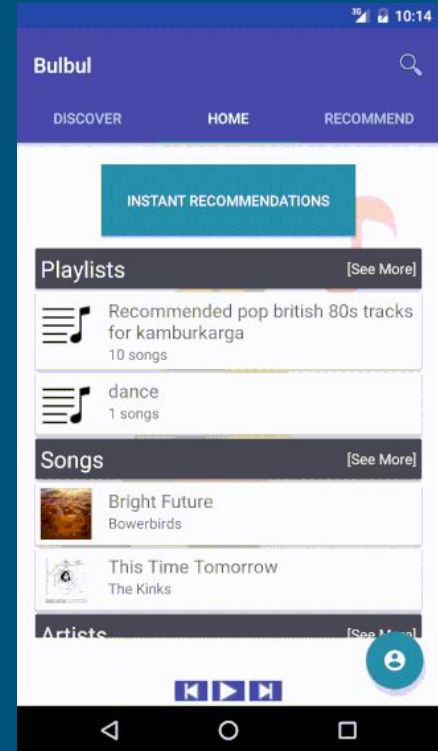


Music Recommendation



Cumulative personalized recommendation

- Choose one or more Category
- Takes previous Playlists
- Collaborative + Content Based

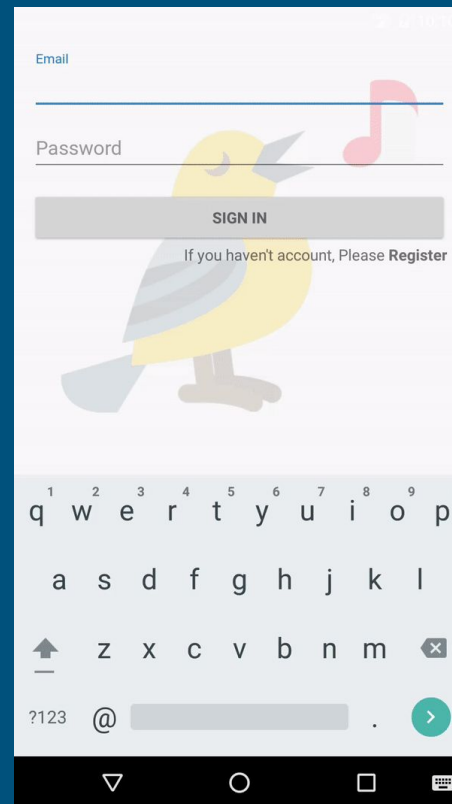


Music Recommendation



Discovery

- Pick music features as you wish
- Create a mix of features
- Enjoy the unique tastes



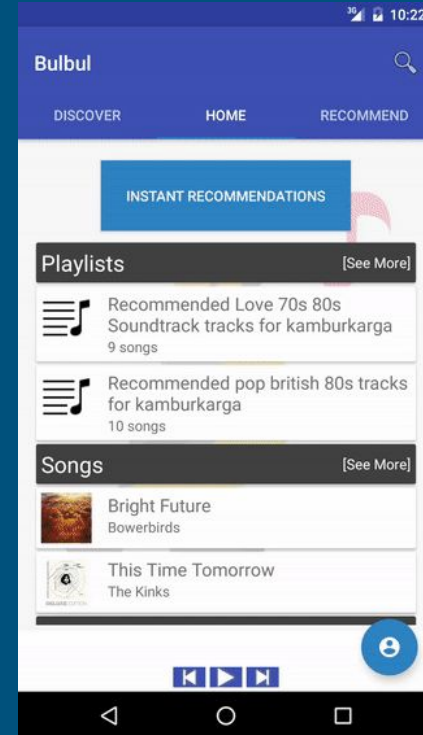
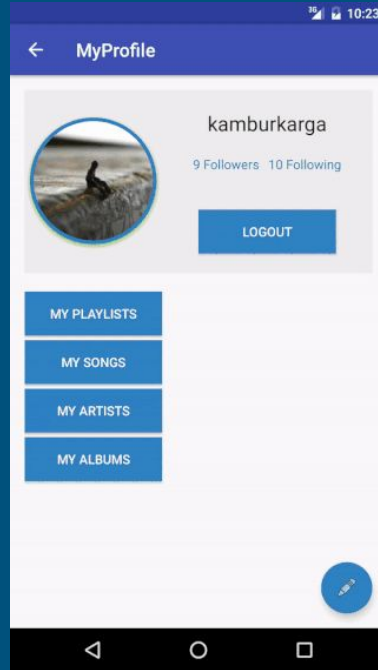
Other Features

Streaming

Rating Musics

Profile and Playlists

Search Musics



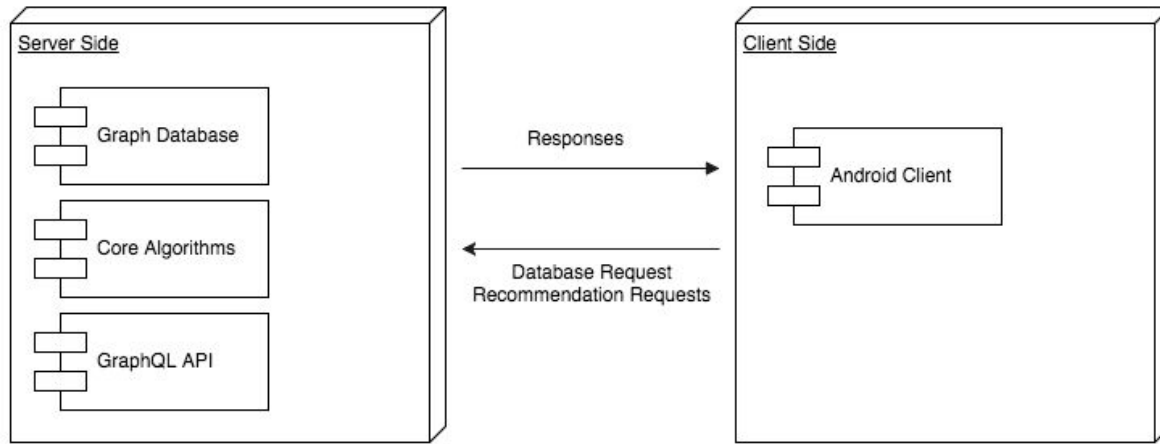


How It Works

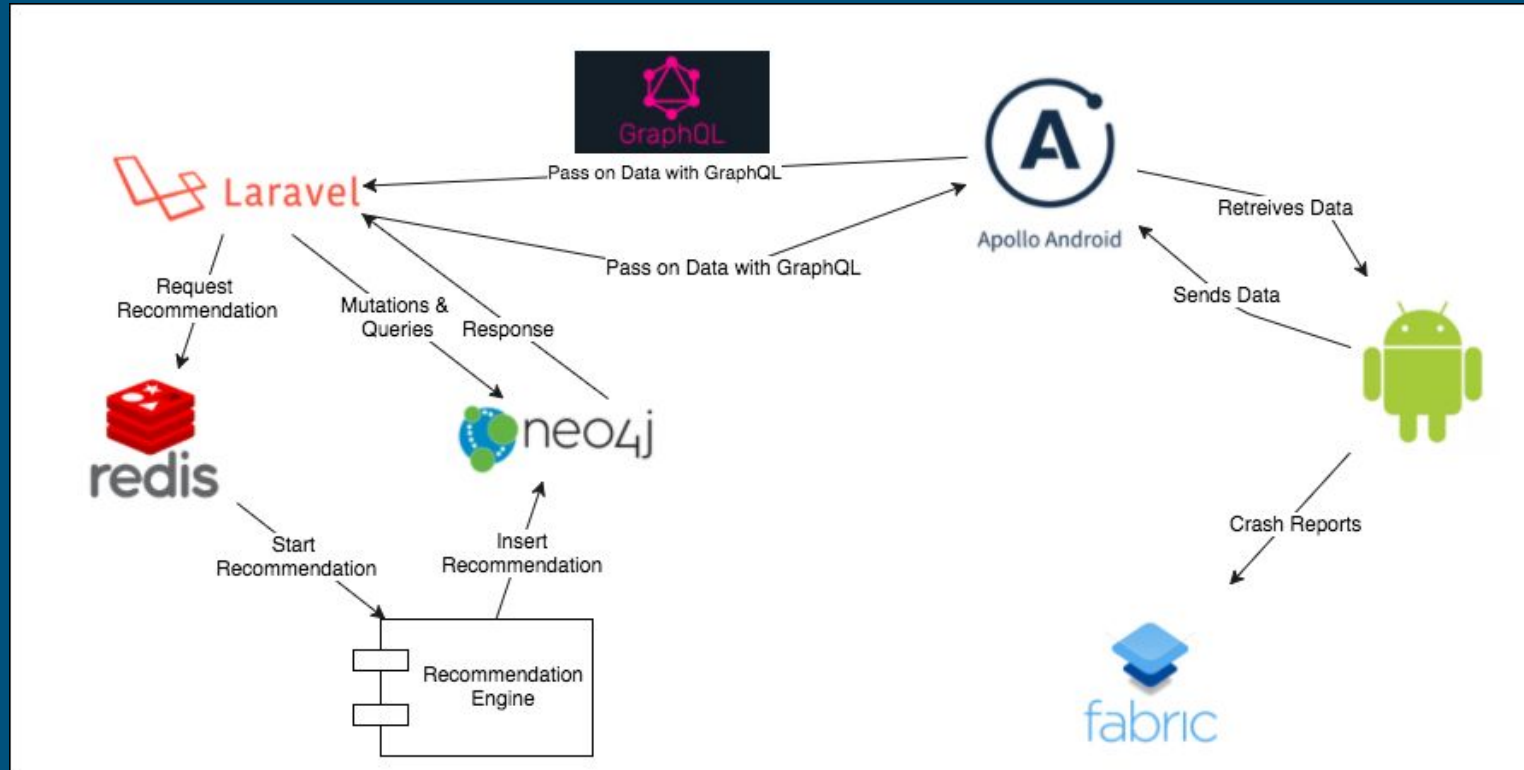
Application Design and Infrastructure



Server Side & Client Side



Application Workflow





Data & Core Algorithms



Our Dataset and Gathering Process

- ❖ ~15.000 Users
- ❖ ~900.000 Tracks
- ❖ ~240.000 Albums
- ❖ ~90.000 Artists
- ❖ ~35 million Relations between Nodes
 - Based on the last.fm users
 - 6 Fetcher Machines

last.fm





Item-to-Item Collaborative Filtering

- ❖ Uses 15.000 Last fm users and their activities
- ❖ Ratings are generated based on 'Loved Tracks' and 'Top Tracks'
- ❖ Utility matrix: User X Track Ratings (15.000 X 900.000)
- ❖ Caching similarities between tracks(track feature vectors)
- ❖ Cosine Similarity
- ❖ Rating Estimation
- ❖ Caching Matrices

$$r_{xi} = b_{xi} + \frac{\sum_{j \in N(i;x)} s_{ij} \cdot (r_{xj} - b_{xj})}{\sum_{j \in N(i;x)} s_{ij}}$$

baseline estimate for r_{xi}

$$b_{xi} = \mu + b_x + b_i$$

- μ = overall mean song rating
- b_x = rating deviation of user x
= (avg. rating of user x) - μ
- b_i = rating deviation of song i

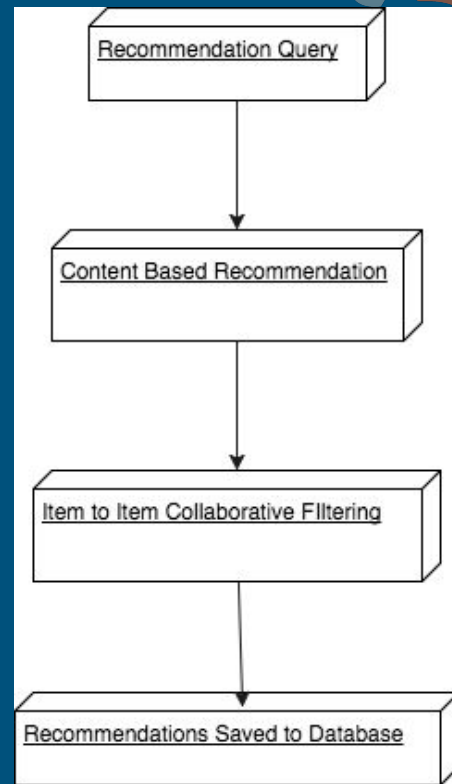


Content Based Recommendation

- ❖ Based on features obtained from spotify
- ❖ Features: Danceability, energy, speechiness, acousticness, instrumentalness, liveness, valence, tempo
- ❖ Recommendations based on nearest neighbors
 - Euclidean Distance
 - Weighting with Rating

Ensemble Of Algorithms

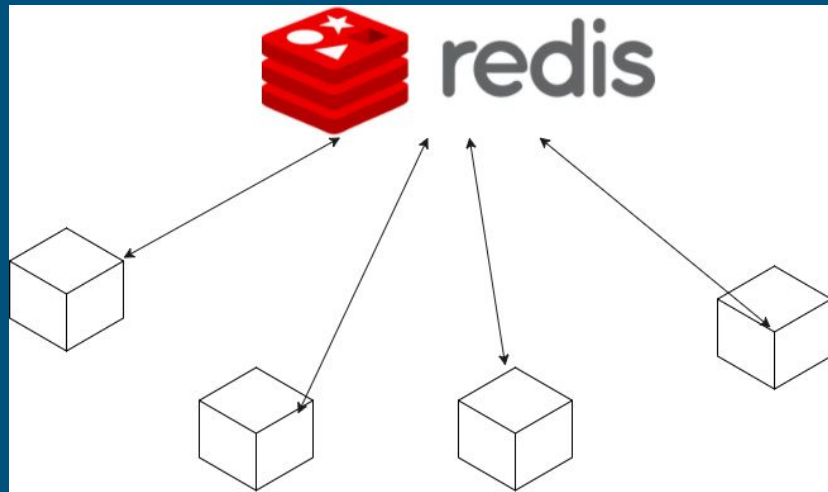
- ❖ Requested query \Rightarrow Content Based
- ❖ Content Based \Rightarrow Item-to-Item
- ❖ Item-to-Item \Rightarrow Database as Recommendation Node
- ❖ Allows related but personalized recommendations





Redis Task Queues

- ❖ All recommendations are kept in Redis Queue
- ❖ Multiple worker machines can fetch requests in parallel
- ❖ Easily Scalable since it is Distributed





Demonstration
