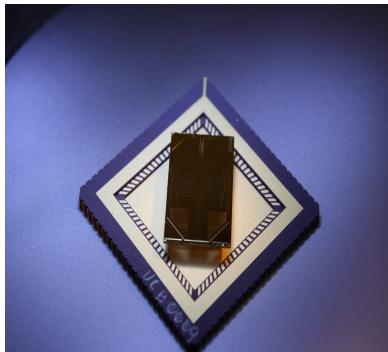
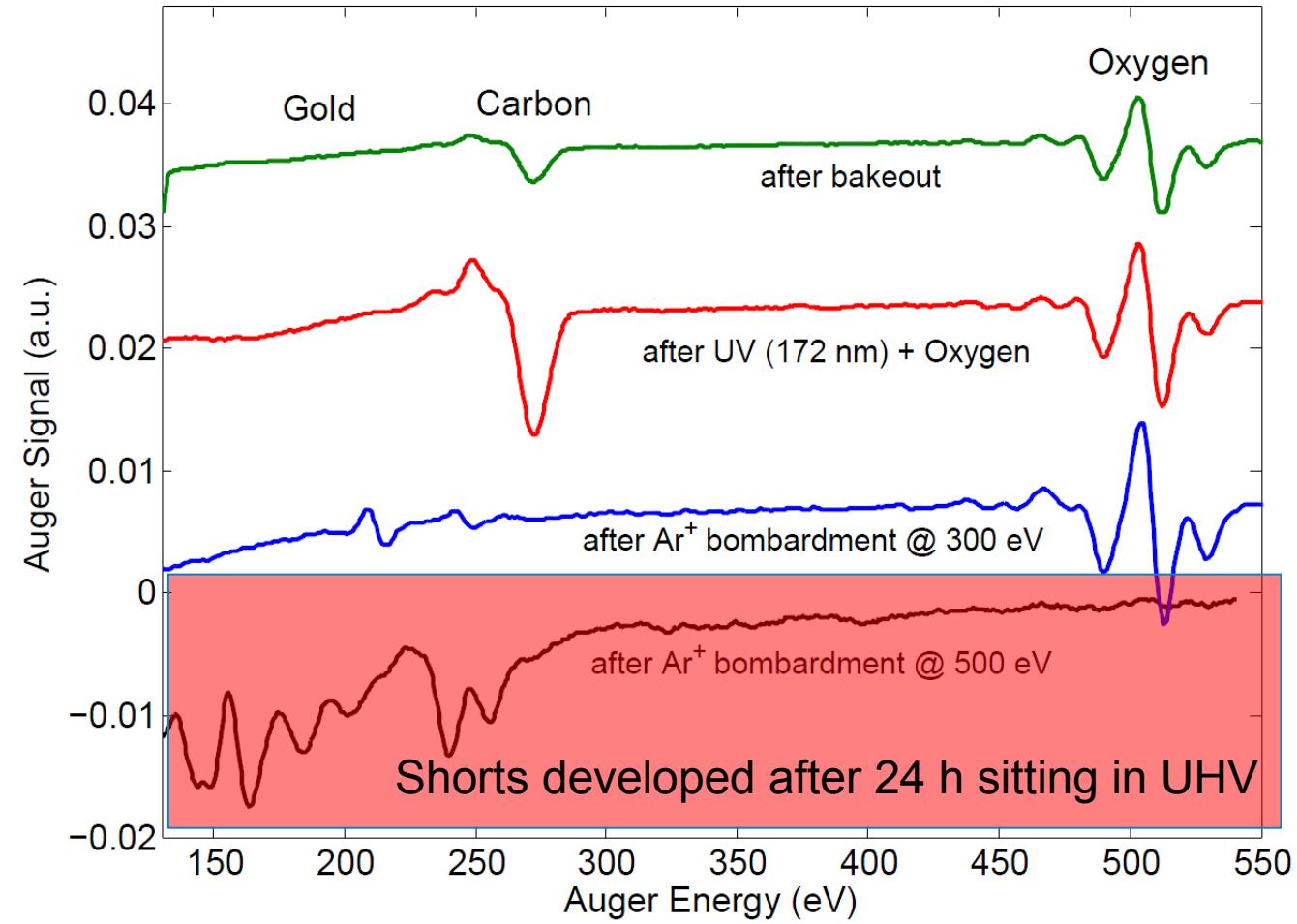




# Monitoring the cleaning of Au-trap

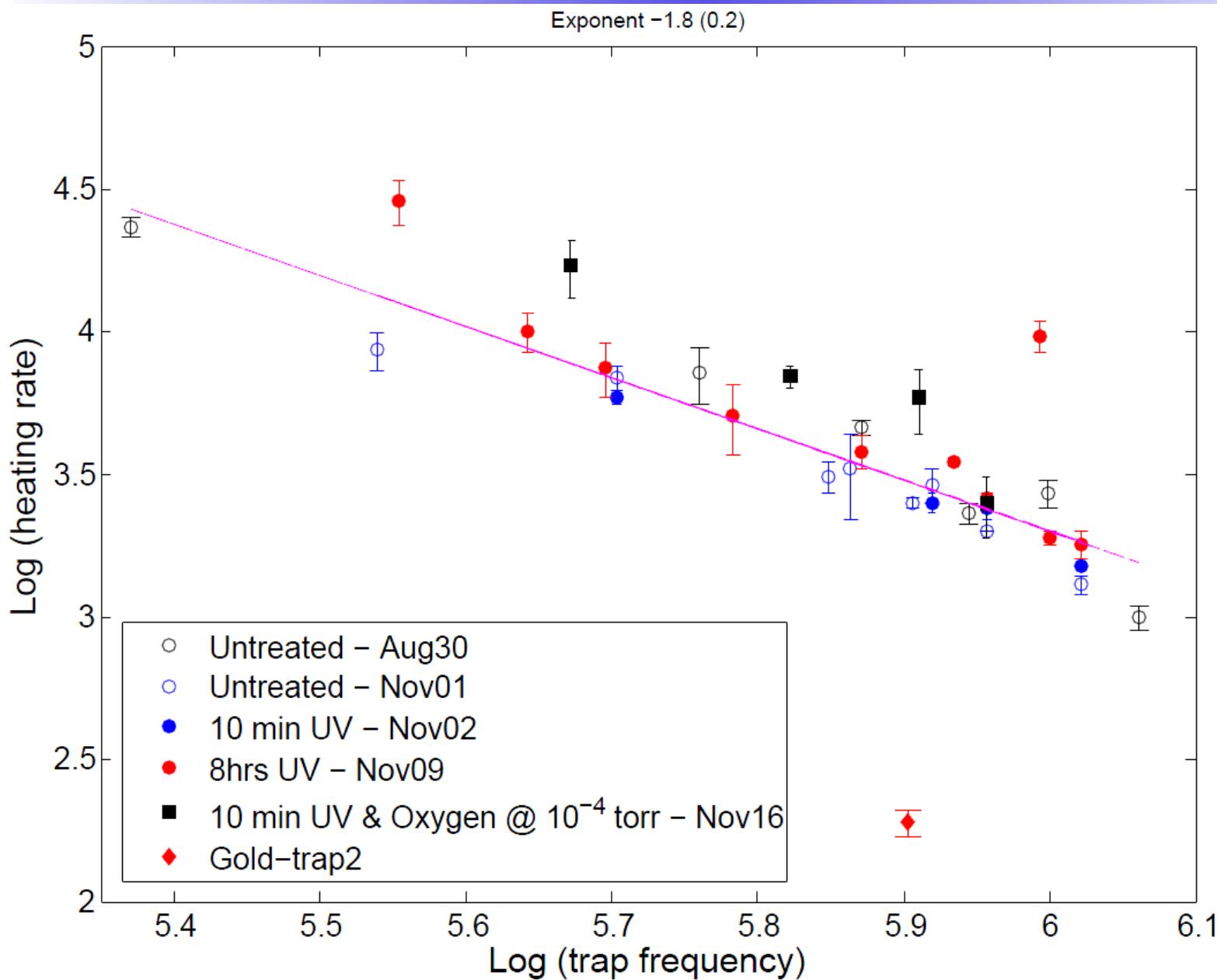


Auger-LEED unit  
(kind loan from  
the Crommie group)





# Cleaning helps?

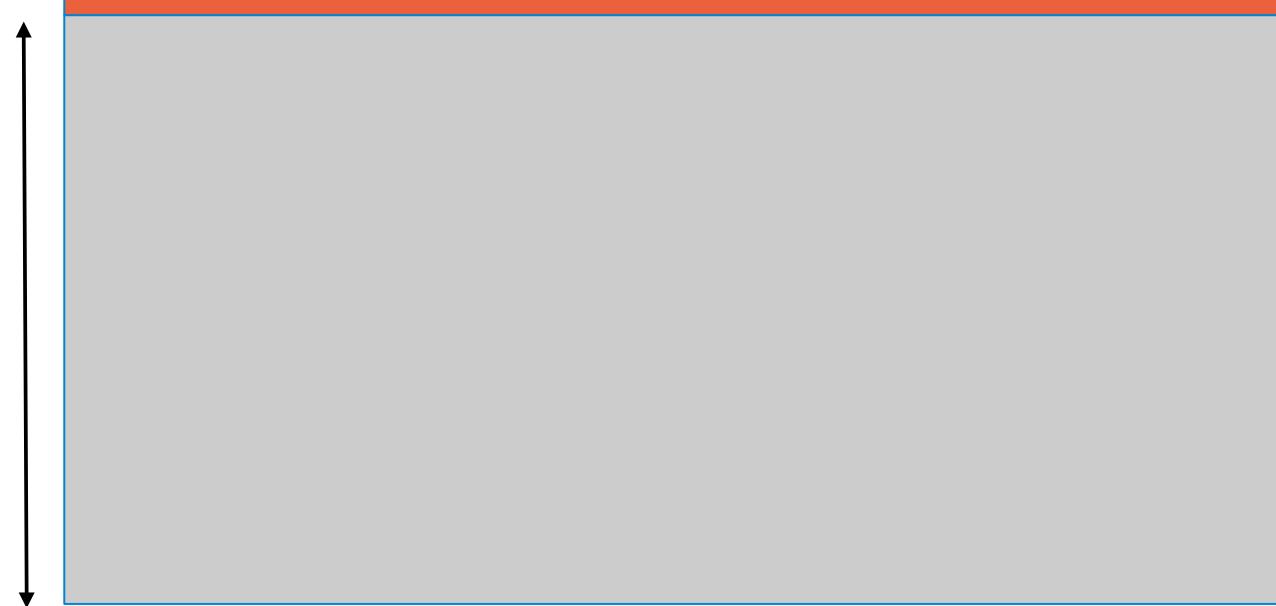




# Materials change: Cu on Al

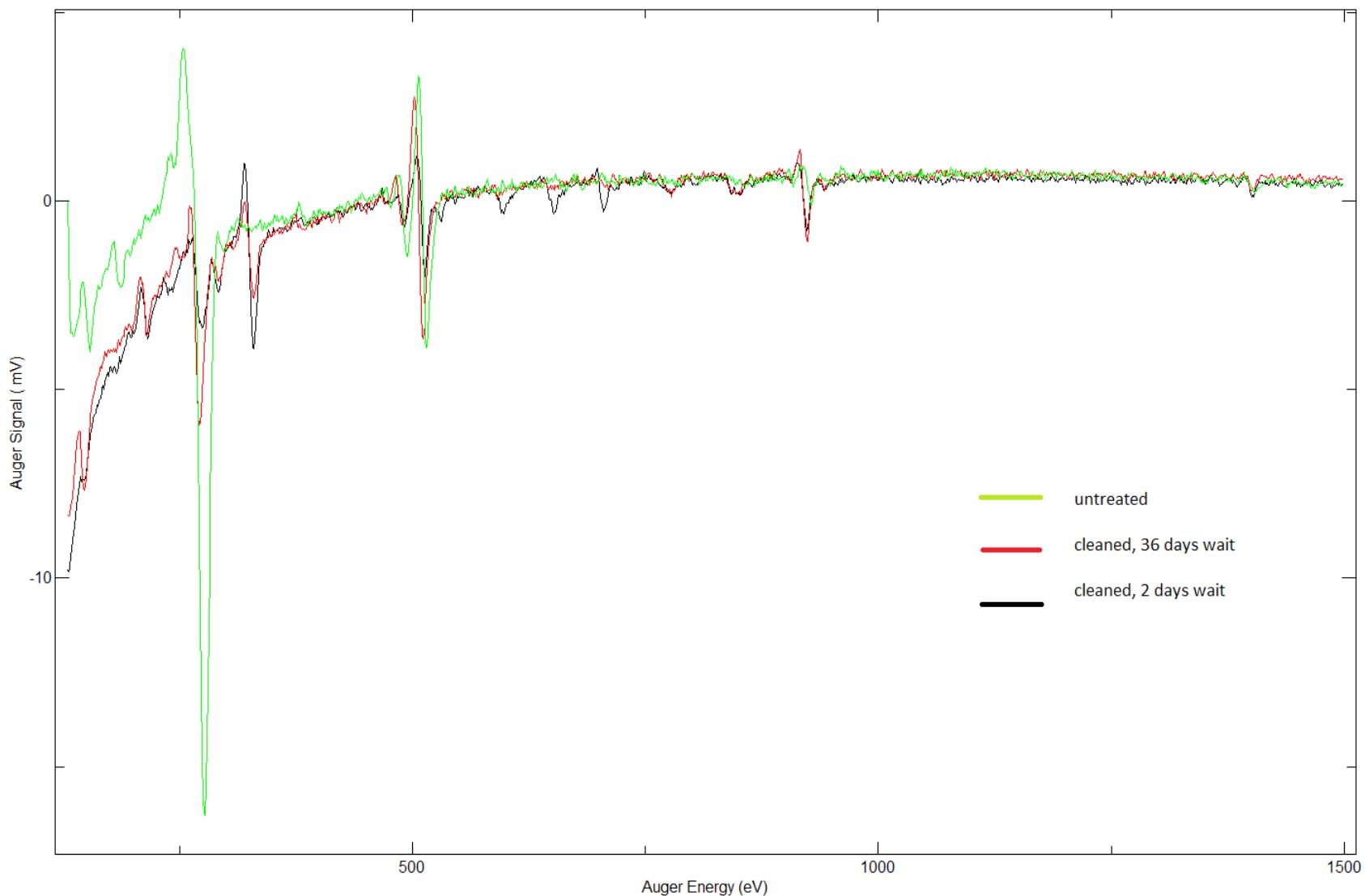
20 nm Cu

1  $\mu$ m Al



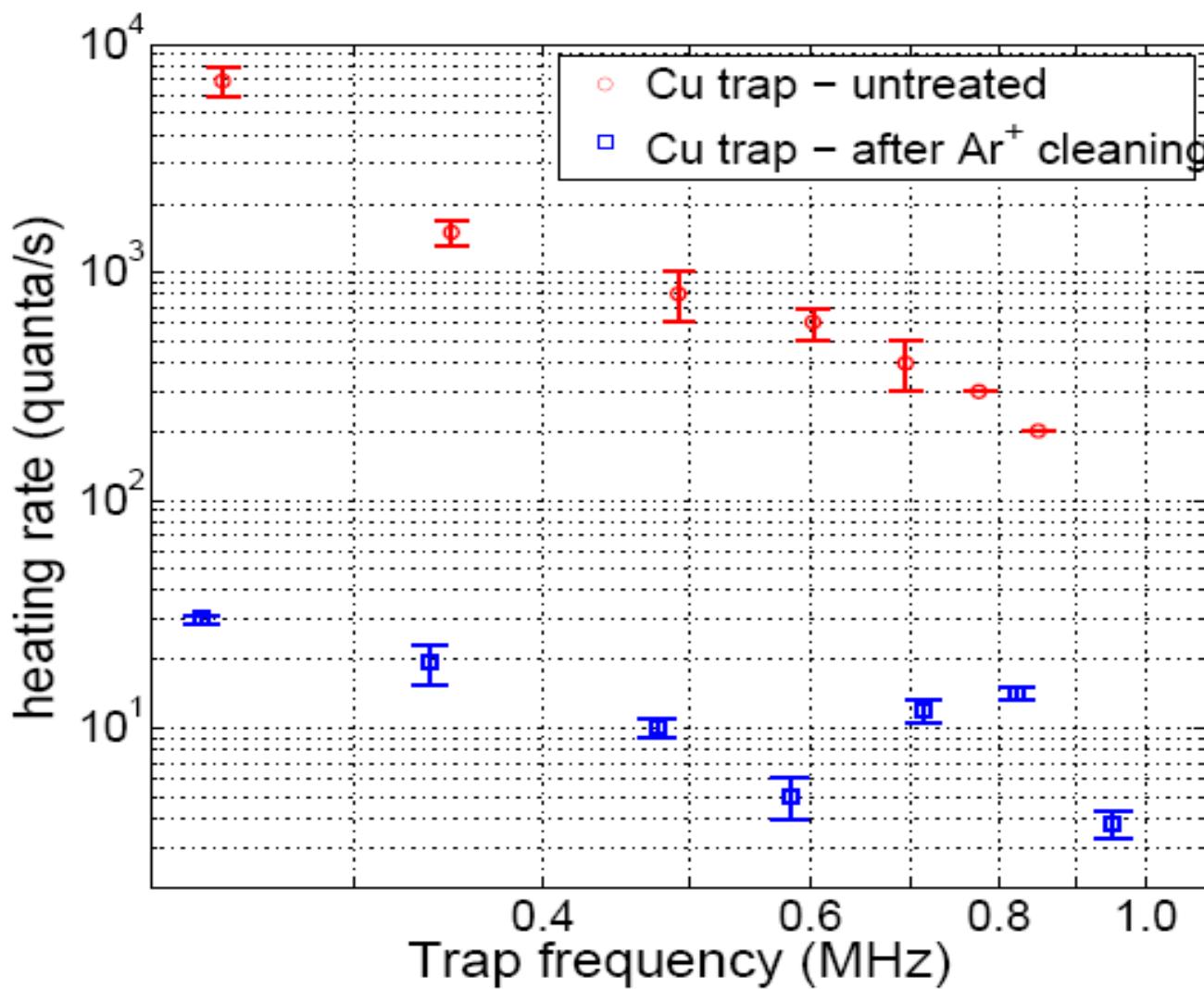


# Monitoring the cleaning of Copper





# Copper as a trap material





# Traps worldwide

