SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

EXERCISE

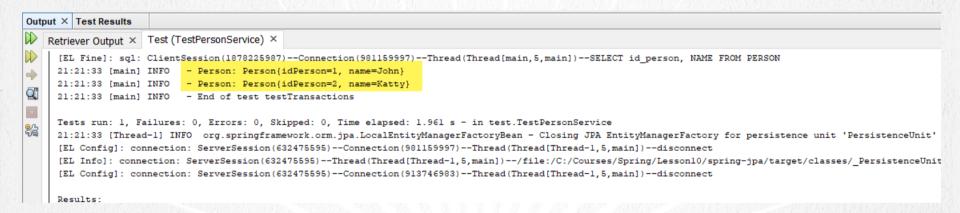
SPRING AND JPA INTEGRATION



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

EXERCISE OBJECTIVE

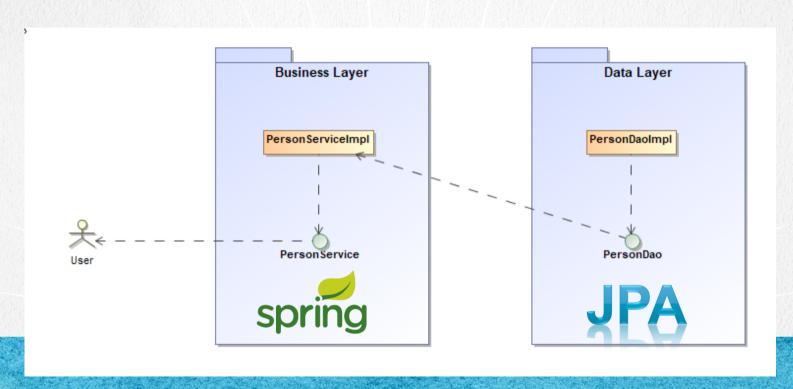
 The objective of the exercise is to configure a project to integrate the Spring framework with JPA. We will rely on Maven for the creation of the project. The result should be similar to the following:



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

CLASS DIAGRAM

•This is the Exercise Class Diagram, where you can see the data layer and the business layer implemented by Spring and JPA respectively.



DATABASE WITH MYSQL

•For this exercise we are going to use the MySql database so that you can observe how to work with data from a physically and non-embedded base such as H2.

•If you still do not have the installation of MySql, you can follow the installation guide:

Installation of MySql installation:

http://icursos.net/en/Installations/CJ-B-Exercise-06-MySqlInstalation.pdf

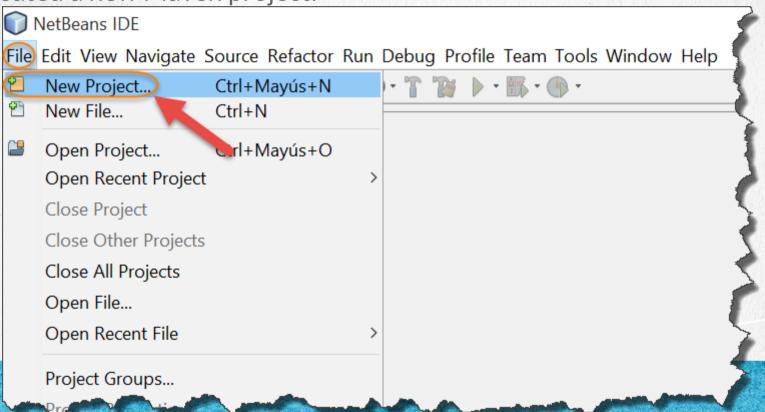
And creation of the database in MySql:

http://icursos.net/en/Installations/CJ-B-Exercise-03-MySqlDataBase.pdf

SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

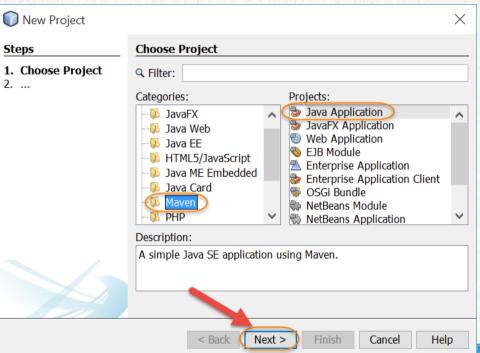
1. CREATE A NEW PROJECT

We created a new Maven project:



1. CREATE A NEW PROJECT

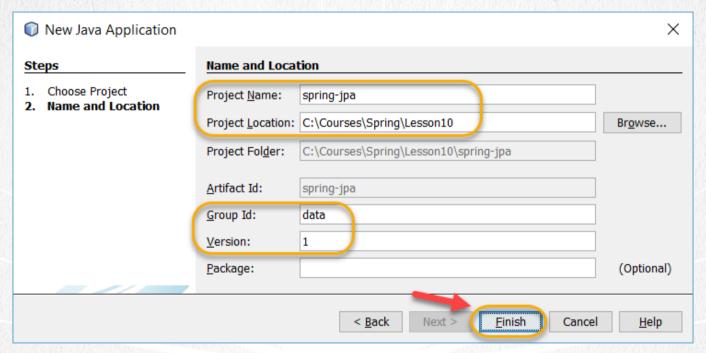
Selecting a new Maven project:



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

1. CREATE A NEW PROJECT

We write the following values:



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

2. ADD LIBRARIES TO THE PROJECT

We add the following .jar libraries to the pom.xml file:

- •spring-core
- spring-context
- •spring-test
- •spring-orm
- •mysql
- •junit
- •log4j
- Jpa (Eclipse Implementation)



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

<u>pom.xml:</u>

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
   <modelVersion>4.0.0/modelVersion>
   <groupId>data
   <artifactId>spring-ipa</artifactId>
   <version>1
   <packaging>jar</packaging>
   properties>
      <maven.compiler.source>1.8</maven.compiler.source>
      <maven.compiler.target>1.8</maven.compiler.target>
      <spring.version>5.1.0.RELEASE
      <log4j.version>2.11.1
      <junit.version>5.3.1</junit.version>
   </properties>
   <dependencies>
      <dependency>
         <groupId>org.springframework
         <artifactId>spring-core</artifactId>
         <version>${spring.version}</version>
      </dependency>
      <dependency>
         <groupId>org.springframework
         <artifactId>spring-context</artifactId>
         <version>${spring.version}</version>
      </dependency>
```

pom.xml:

```
<dependency>
   <groupId>org.springframework
   <artifactId>spring-test</artifactId>
   <version>${spring.version}</version>
   <scope>test</scope>
   <type>jar</type>
</dependency>
<dependency>
   <groupId>org.springframework
   <artifactId>spring-orm</artifactId>
   <version>${spring.version}</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
   <groupId>org.apache.logging.log4j
   <artifactId>log4j-api</artifactId>
   <version>${log4j.version}
</dependency>
<dependency>
   <groupId>org.apache.logging.log4j
   <artifactId>log4j-core</artifactId>
   <version>${log4j.version}
</dependency>
<dependency>
   <groupId>org.junit.jupiter
   <artifactId>junit-jupiter-api</artifactId>
   <version>${junit.version}
   <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
```

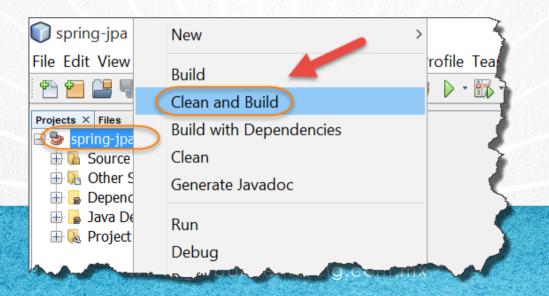
pom.xml:

```
<dependency>
           <groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>
           <artifactId>junit-jupiter-engine</artifactId>
           <version>${junit.version}
           <scope>test</scope>
       </dependency>
       <!-- MvSql -->
       <dependency>
           <groupId>mysql</groupId>
           <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
           <version>5.1.47
       </dependency>
       <!--JPA-->
       <dependency>
           <groupId>org.eclipse.persistence
           <artifactId>org.eclipse.persistence.jpa</artifactId>
           <version>2.7.3
       </dependency>
   </dependencies>
   <br/>build>
       <plugins>
           <plugin>
               <qroupId>org.apache.maven.plugins
               <artifactId>maven-surefire-plugin</artifactId>
               <version>2.22.0
           </plugin>
       </plugins>
   </build>
</project>
```

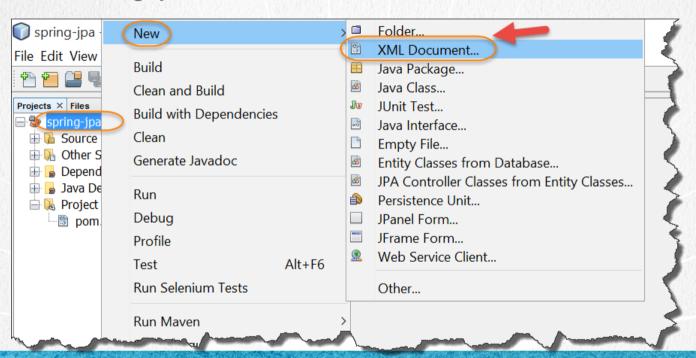
3. MAVEN REPOSITORY UPDATE

To update the Maven repository, which will be responsible for administering the .jar libraries of our project, it is enough to make clean & build our project

Note: If for some reason the repository is not updated, disable the antivirus or verify if you have a proxy configuration and disable it.

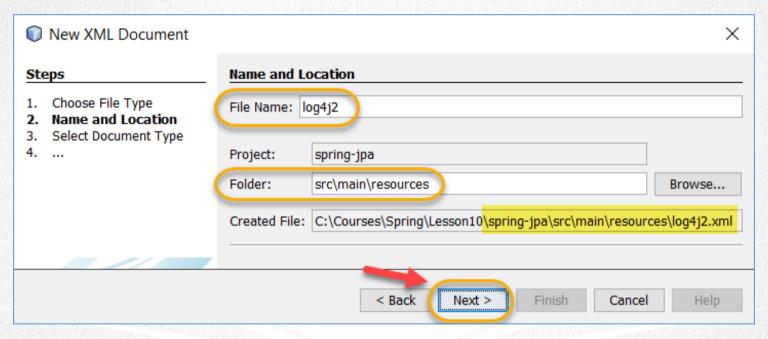


•We create the log4j2.xml file:



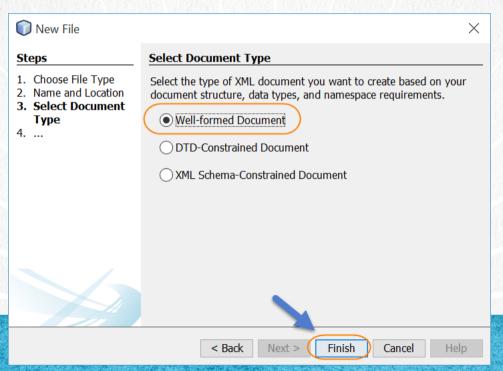
SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

•We create the log4j2.xml file:



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

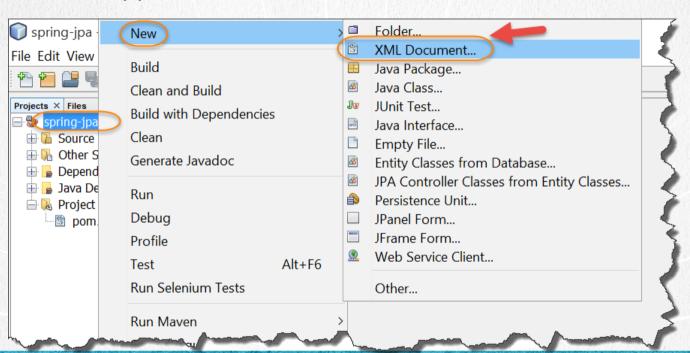
•We create the log4j2.xml file. In this step we select any option, it is not important since we are going to overwrite the file:



log4j2.xml:

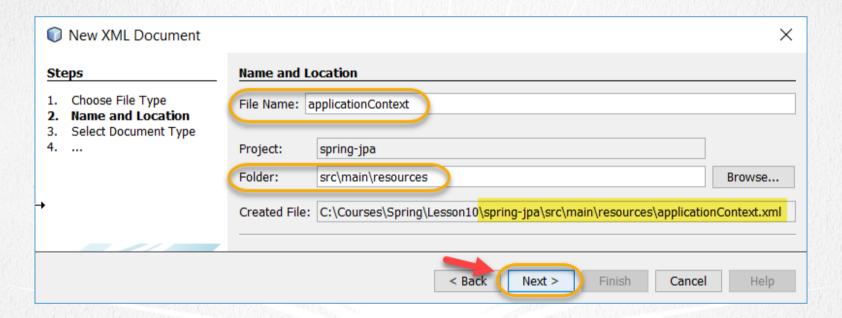
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<Configuration status="INFO">
    <Appenders>
        <Console name="Console" target="SYSTEM OUT">
            <PatternLayout pattern="%d{HH:mm:ss} [%t] %-5level %logger{36} - %msg%n" />
        </Console>
    </Appenders>
    <Loggers>
        <logger name="org.springframework.jdbc.core" level="info" additivity="false">
            <appender-ref ref="Console" />
        </logaer>
         <logger name="org.springframework.transaction" level="info" additivity="false">
            <appender-ref ref="Console" />
        </logaer>
        <Root level="info">
            <AppenderRef ref="Console" />
        </Root>
    </Loggers>
</Configuration>
```

•We create the applicationContext.xml file :



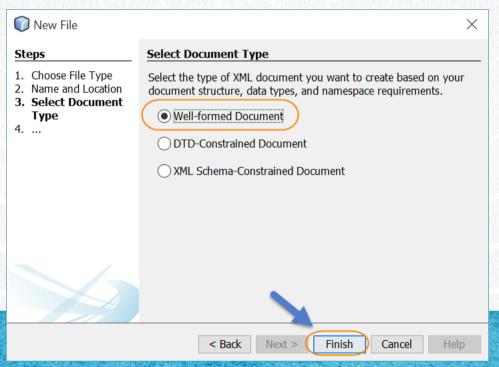
SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

•We create the applicationContext.xml file:



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

•We created the applicationContext.xml file. In this step we select any option, it is not important since we are going to overwrite the file:



7. MODIFY THE FILE

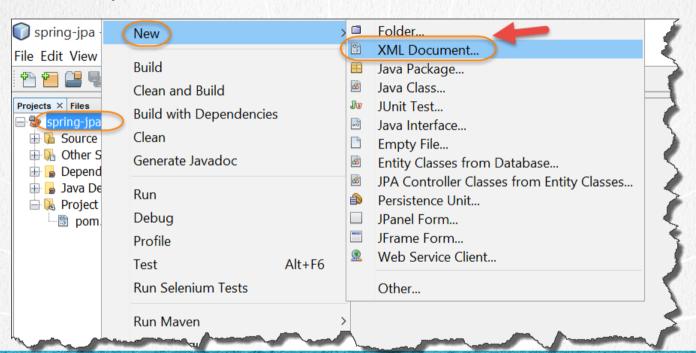
applicationContext.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"</pre>
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
       xmlns:p="http://www.springframework.org/schema/p"
       xmlns:tx="http://www.springframework.org/schema/tx"
       xsi ·schemaLocation="
                http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
                http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
                        http://www.springframework.org/schema/context
                http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context.xsd
                        http://www.springframework.org/schema/tx
                http://www.springframework.org/schema/tx/spring-tx.xsd">
    <context:component-scan base-package="data" />
    <context:component-scan base-package="service" />
    <!-- Get the injected entity manager at the Spring factory -->
    <bean class="org.springframework.orm.jpa.support.PersistenceAnnotationBeanPostProcessor" />
    <!-- Definition Adapter EclipseLink JPA Vendor -->
    <bean id="jpaVendorAdapter" class="org.springframework.orm.jpa.vendor.EclipseLinkJpaVendorAdapter"</pre>
          p:databasePlatform="org.eclipse.persistence.platform.database.MySQLPlatform" p:showSql="true"/>
```

7. MODIFY THE FILE

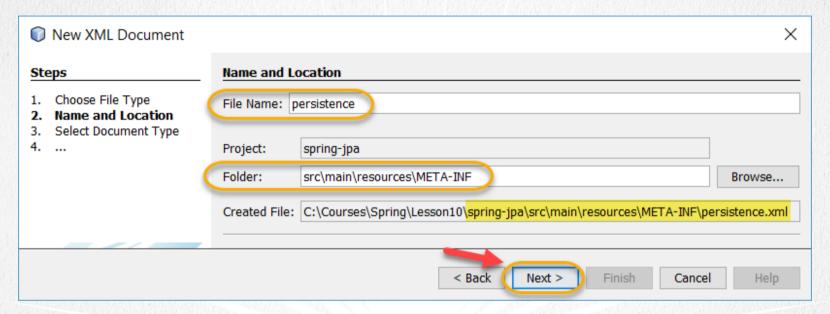
applicationContext.xml:

•We create the persistence.xml file:



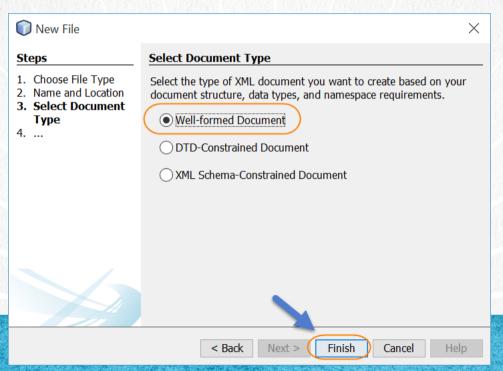
SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

•We create the persistence.xml file:



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

•We create the persistence.xml file. In this step we select any option, it is not important since we are going to overwrite the file:



9. MODIFY THE FILE

persistence.xml:

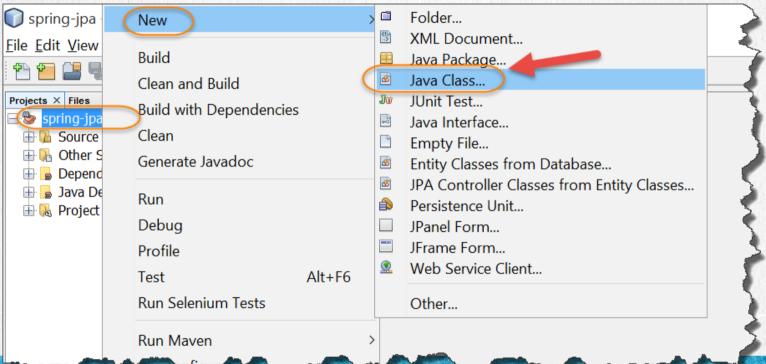
Click to download

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<persistence xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/persistence"</pre>
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
       xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/persistence
       http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/persistence/persistence 2 2.xsd"
       version="2.2">
  <persistence-unit name="PersistenceUnit" transaction-type="RESOURCE LOCAL">
    <!--We list the Entity classes-->
    <class>domain.Person</class>
    properties>
       property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.user" value="root"/>
       property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.password" value="admin"/>
       </properties>
  </persistence-unit>
</persistence>
```

SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

10. CREATE A NEW CLASS

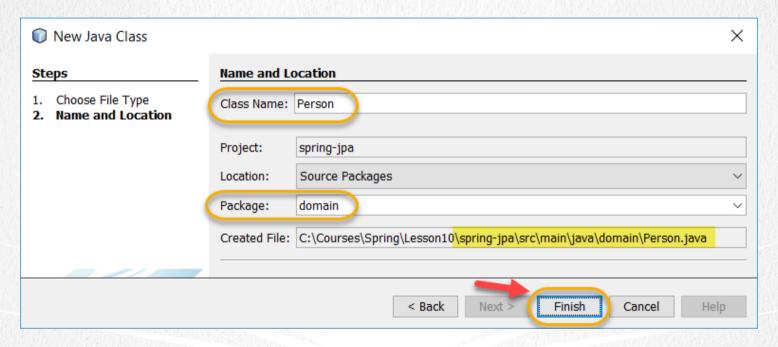
Next we create the Person.java class:



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

10. CREATE A NEW CLASS

Next we create the Person.java class:



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

11. MODIFY THE FILE

Person.java:

```
package domain;
import java.io.Serializable;
import javax.persistence.*;
@Entity
public class Person implements Serializable {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    @Column(name = "id person")
    private int idPerson;
    private String name;
    public Person() {
    public Person(int idPerson) {
        this.idPerson = idPerson:
    public int getIdPerson() {
        return idPerson;
```

11. MODIFY THE FILE

Person.java:

```
public void setIdPerson(int idPerson) {
    this.idPerson = idPerson;
}

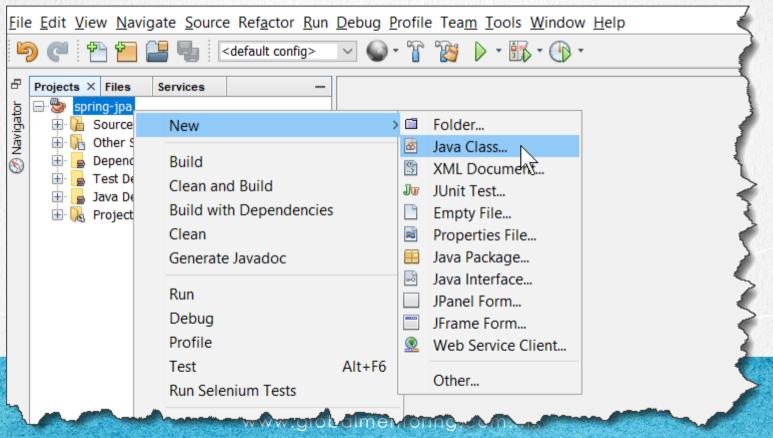
public String getName() {
    return name;
}

public void setName(String name) {
    this.name = name;
}

@Override
public String toString() {
    return "Person{" + "idPerson=" + idPerson + ", name=" + name + '}';
}
```

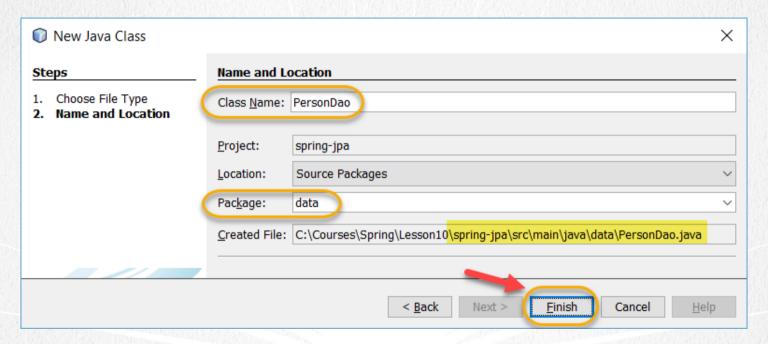
12. CREATE A NEW CLASS

Next we create the PersonDao.java interface:



12. CREATE A NEW CLASS

Next we create the PersonDao.java interface:



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

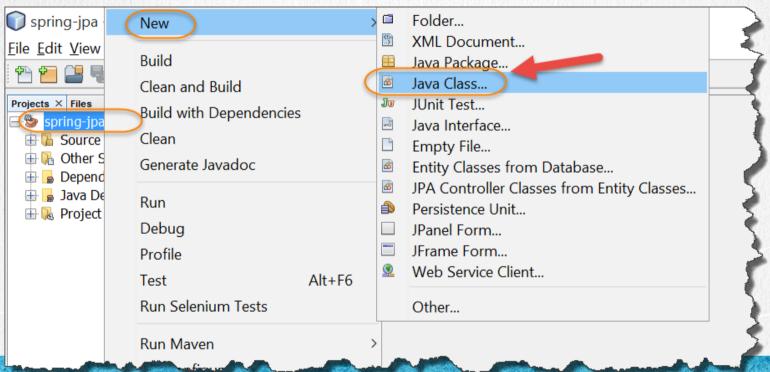
13. MODIFY THE FILE

PersonDao.java:

```
package data;
import domain.Person;
import java.util.List;
public interface PersonDao {
    void insertPerson(Person person);
    void updatePerson(Person person);
    void deletePerson(Person person);
    Person findPersonById(int idPerson);
    List<Person> findAllPeople();
    long countPeople();
```

14. CREATE A NEW CLASS

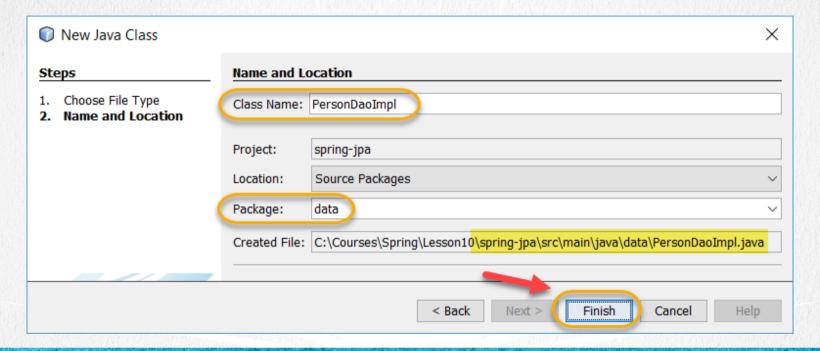
We create the PersonDaoImpl.java class:



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

14. CREATE A NEW CLASS

We create the PersonDaoImpl.java class:



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

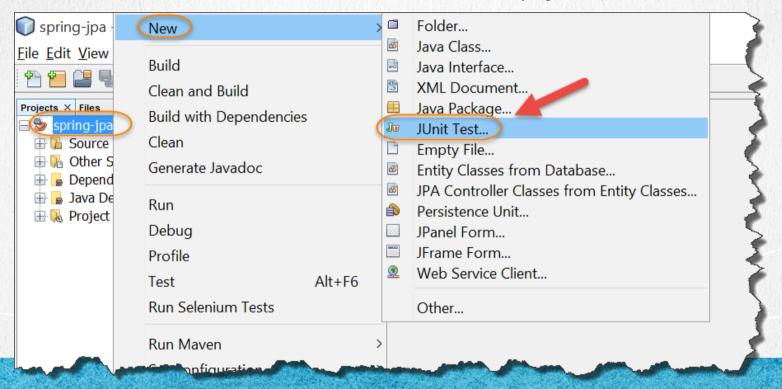
PersonDaoImpl.java:

```
package data;
import domain.Person;
import java.util.List;
import javax.persistence.*;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Repository;
import org.apache.logging.log4j.*;
import javax.persistence.Query;
@Repository
public class PersonDaoImpl implements PersonDao {
    Logger log = LogManager.getRootLogger();
    @PersistenceContext
    private EntityManager em;
    @Override
    public void insertPerson(Person person) {
        em.persist(person);
    @Override
    public void updatePerson(Person person) {
        em.merge(person);
```

PersonDaoImpl.java:

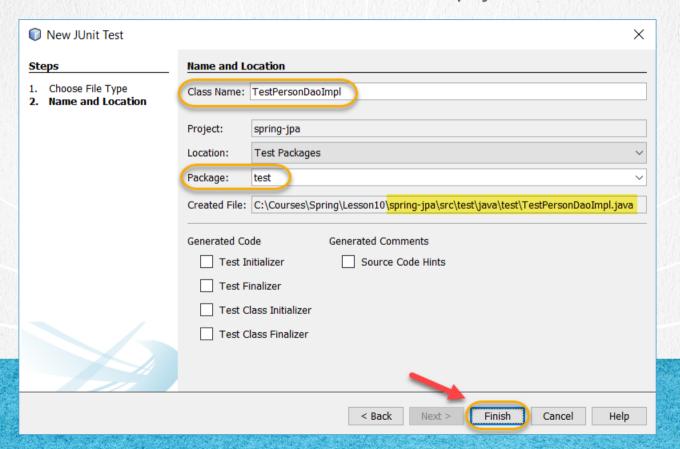
```
@Override
public void deletePerson(Person person) {
     em.remove(em.merge(person));
@Override
public Person findPersonById(int idPerson) {
    return em.find(Person.class, idPerson);
@Override
public List<Person> findAllPeople() {
    String jpql = "SELECT p FROM Person p";
    Query query = em.createQuery(jpql);
    return query.getResultList();
@Override
public long countPeople() {
    String consulta = "select count(p) from Person p";
    Query q = em.createQuery(consulta);
    return (long) q.getSingleResult();
```

We create the JUnit class called TestPersonDaoImpl.java:



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

We create the JUnit class called TestPersonDaoImpl.java:



TestPersonDaoImpl.java:

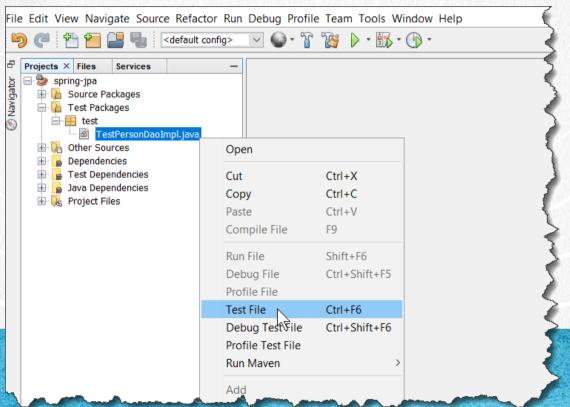
```
package test;
import data.PersonDao;
import domain.Person;
import java.util.List;
import org.apache.logging.log4j.*;
import static org.junit.jupiter.api.Assertions.assertEquals;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.extension.ExtendWith;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.test.context.ContextConfiguration;
import org.springframework.test.context.junit.jupiter.SpringExtension;
@ExtendWith (SpringExtension.class)
@ContextConfiguration(locations = {"classpath:applicationContext.xml"})
public class TestPersonDaoImpl {
    private final Logger logger = LogManager.getRootLogger();
    @Autowired
    private PersonDao personDao;
```

TestPersonDaoImpl.java:

```
@Test
public void shouldShowPeople() {
    try {
        System.out.println();
        logger.info("Start of the test shouldShowPeople");
        List<Person> people = personDao.findAllPeople();
        int peopleCounter = 0;
        for (Person person : people) {
            logger.info("Person: " + person);
            peopleCounter++;
        //According to the number of people recovered, it should be the same as the table
        assertEquals(peopleCounter, personDao.countPeople());
        logger.info("End of the test shouldShowPeople");
    } catch (Exception e) {
        logger.error("Error JBDC", e);
```

18. EXECUTE THE PROJECT

We execute the project. If no data in MySql can add data using MySql Workbench:



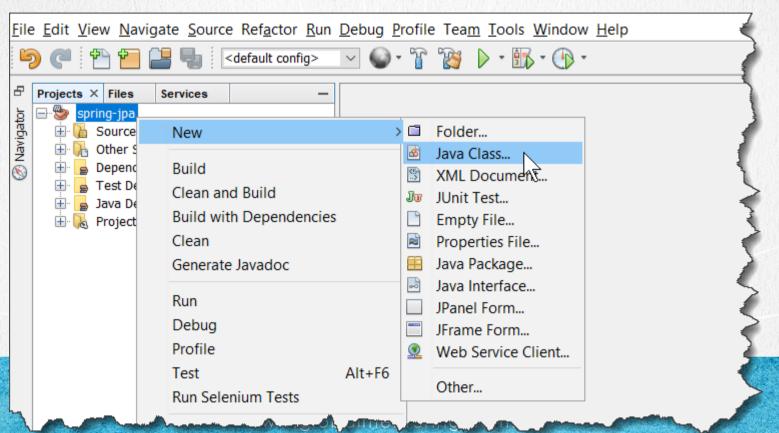
18. EXECUTE THE PROJECT

We execute the project. The result is similar to the following:

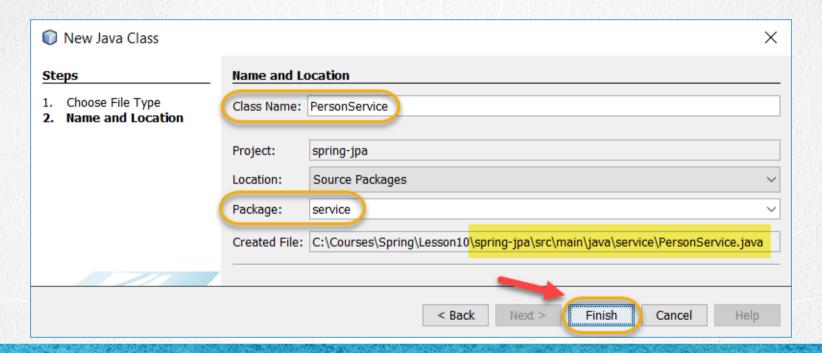


SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

Next we create the PersonService.java interface:



Next we create the PersonService.java interface:



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

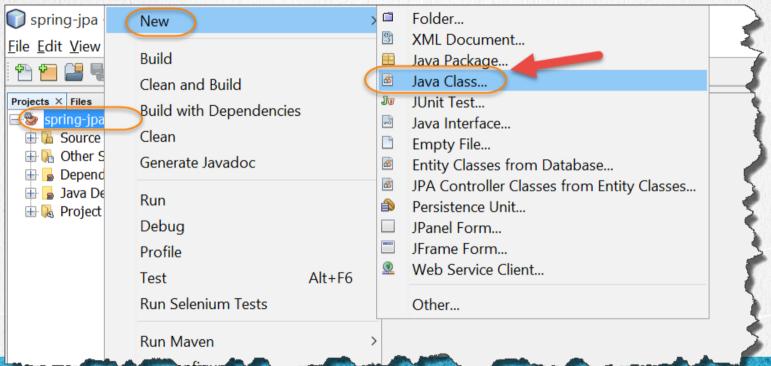
PersonService.java:

Click to download

```
package service;
import domain.Person;
import java.util.List;
public interface PersonService {
    public List<Person> listPeople();
    public Person findPerson(Person person);
    public void addPerson(Person person);
    public void modifyPerson(Person person);
    public void deletePerson(Person person);
```

SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

We create the PersonServiceImpl.java class:



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

We create the PersonServiceImpl.java class:

New Java Class		×
Steps	Name and Location	
Choose File Type Name and Location	Class Name:	PersonServiceImpl
	Project:	spring-jpa
	Location:	Source Packages ∨
	Package:	service
	Created File:	C:\Courses\Spring\Lesson10\\spring-jpa\src\main\java\service\PersonServiceImpl.java
		< Back Next > Finish Cancel Help

SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

PersonServiceImpl.java:

```
package service;
import data.PersonDao;
import domain.Person;
import java.util.List;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import org.springframework.transaction.annotation.*;
@Service("personService")
@Transactional
public class PersonServiceImpl implements PersonService {
    @Autowired
    private PersonDao personDao;
    @Override
    public List<Person> listPeople() {
        return personDao.findAllPeople();
    @Override
    public Person findPerson(Person person) {
        return personDao.findPersonById(person.getIdPerson());
```

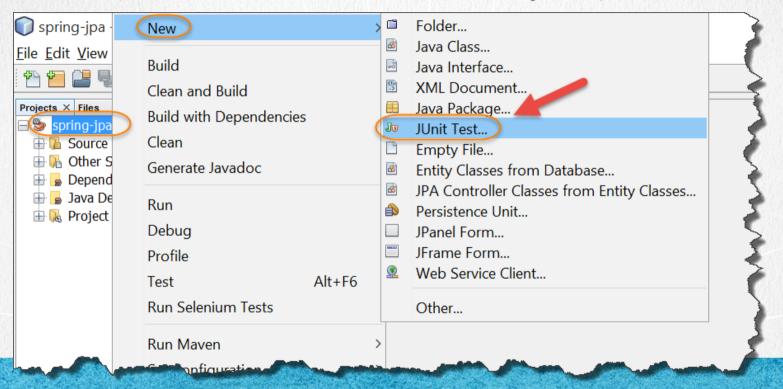
PersonServiceImpl.java:

```
@Override
public void addPerson(Person person) {
    personDao.insertPerson(person);
}

@Override
public void modifyPerson(Person person) {
    personDao.updatePerson(person);
}

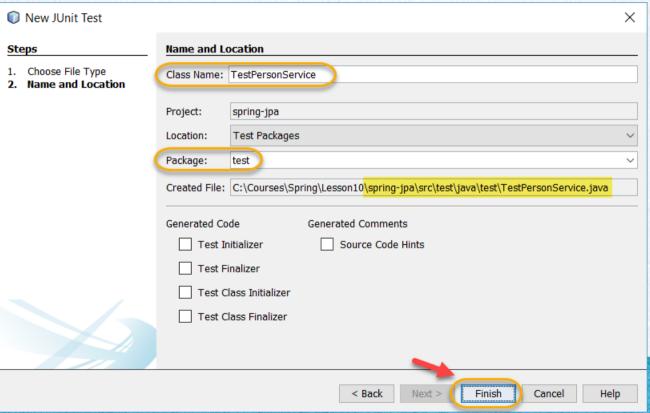
@Override
public void deletePerson(Person person) {
    personDao.deletePerson(person);
}
```

We create the JUnit class called TestPersonService.java:



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

We create the JUnit class called TestPersonService.java:



TestPersonService.java:

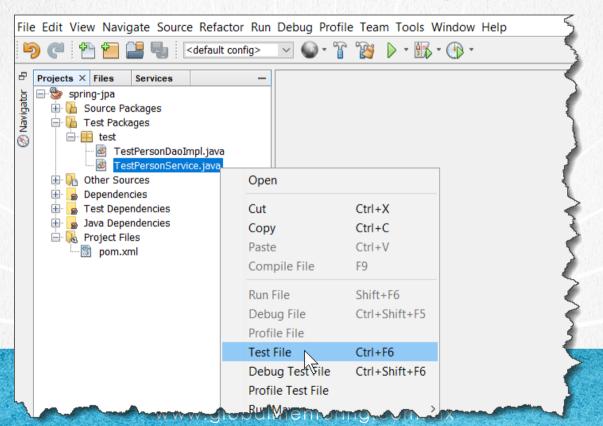
```
package test;
import domain.Person;
import java.util.List;
import org.apache.logging.log4j.*;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.Test;
import org.junit.jupiter.api.extension.ExtendWith;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.test.context.ContextConfiguration;
import org.springframework.test.context.junit.jupiter.SpringExtension;
import service.PersonService;
@ExtendWith (SpringExtension.class)
@ContextConfiguration(locations = {"classpath:applicationContext.xml"})
public class TestPersonService {
    private final Logger logger = LogManager.getRootLogger();
    @Aut.owired
    private PersonService personService;
```

TestPersonService.java:

```
@Test
public void testShoudShowPeople() {
    try {
        System.out.println();
        logger.info("Start of test testTransactions");
        logger.info("List People:");
        this.displayPeople();
        logger.info("End of test testTransactions");
        System.out.println();
    } catch (Exception e) {
        logger.error("Error Service: ", e);
private int displayPeople() {
    List<Person> persons = personService.listPeople();
    int counPeople = 0;
    for (Person person : persons) {
        logger.info("Person: " + person);
        counPeople++;
    return counPeople;
```

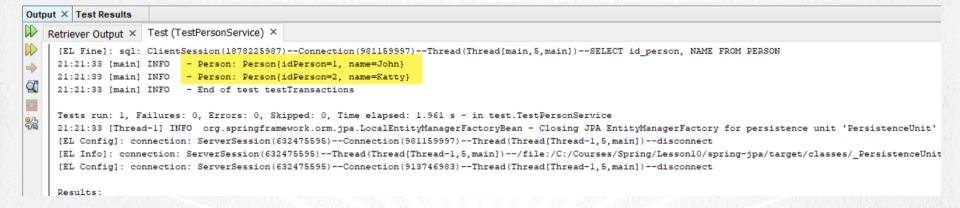
25. EXECUTE THE PROJECT

We execute the project. If no data can add data using MySql Workbench:



25. EXECUTE THE PROJECT

We execute the project. The result is similar to the following:



SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

EXERCISE CONCLUSION

With this exercise we have made the integration of Spring and JPA.

We also create the data layer and the service layer of our project. So up to this point we can now create a presentation layer with frameworks like Servlets / JSPs, JSF, Spring MVC or any other technology for the presentation layer.

We create several configuration files, since each of the technologies requires a file in order to work correctly, and we join the technologies from the applicationContext.xml file.

Finally, we created two unit tests to test both the data layer, as well as the service layer of our project. With this we are ready to create one or more presentation layers, as required.

SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE

ONLINE COURSE

SPRING FRAMEWORK

By: Eng. Ubaldo Acosta





SPRING FRAMEWORK COURSE