

HIBERNATE & JPA COURSE

EXERCISE

BASIC OPERATIONS WITH HIBERNATE AND JPA

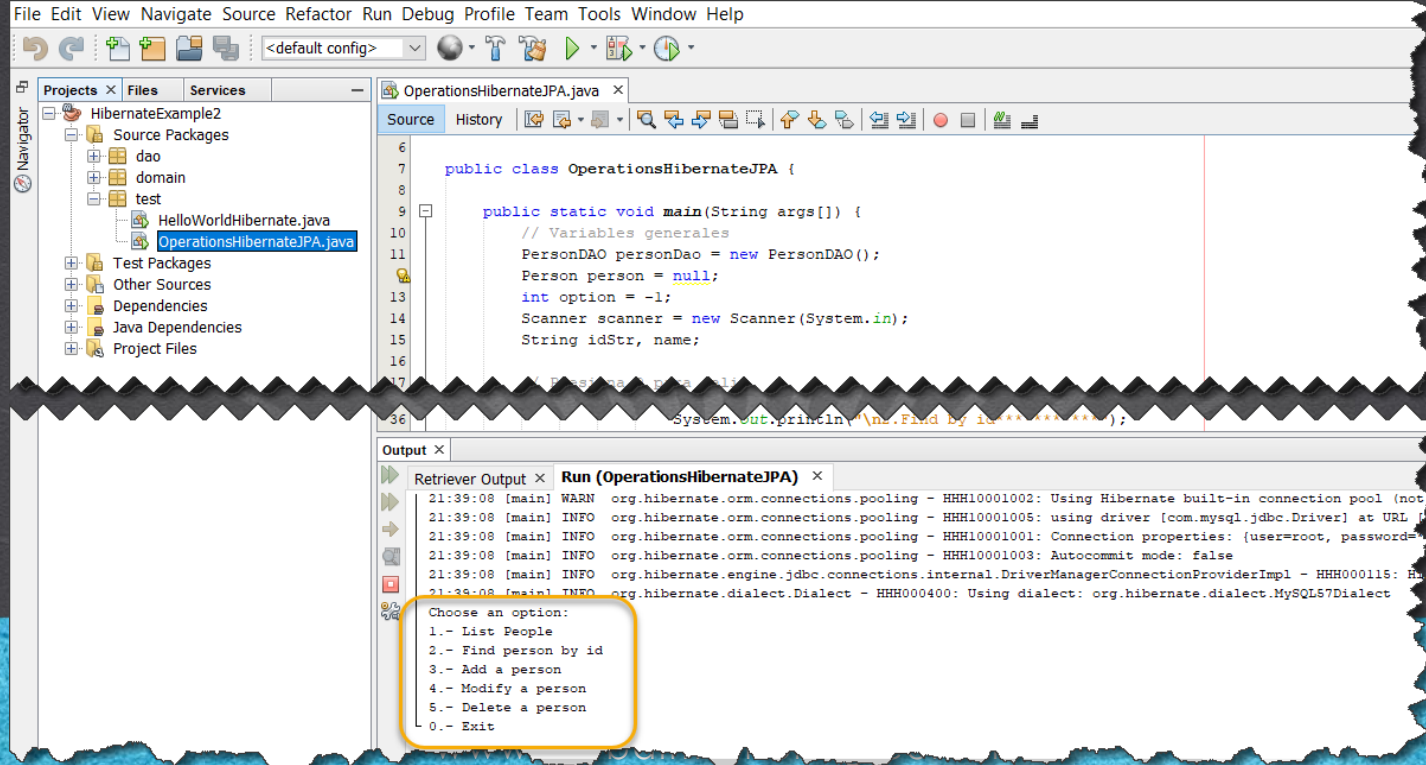


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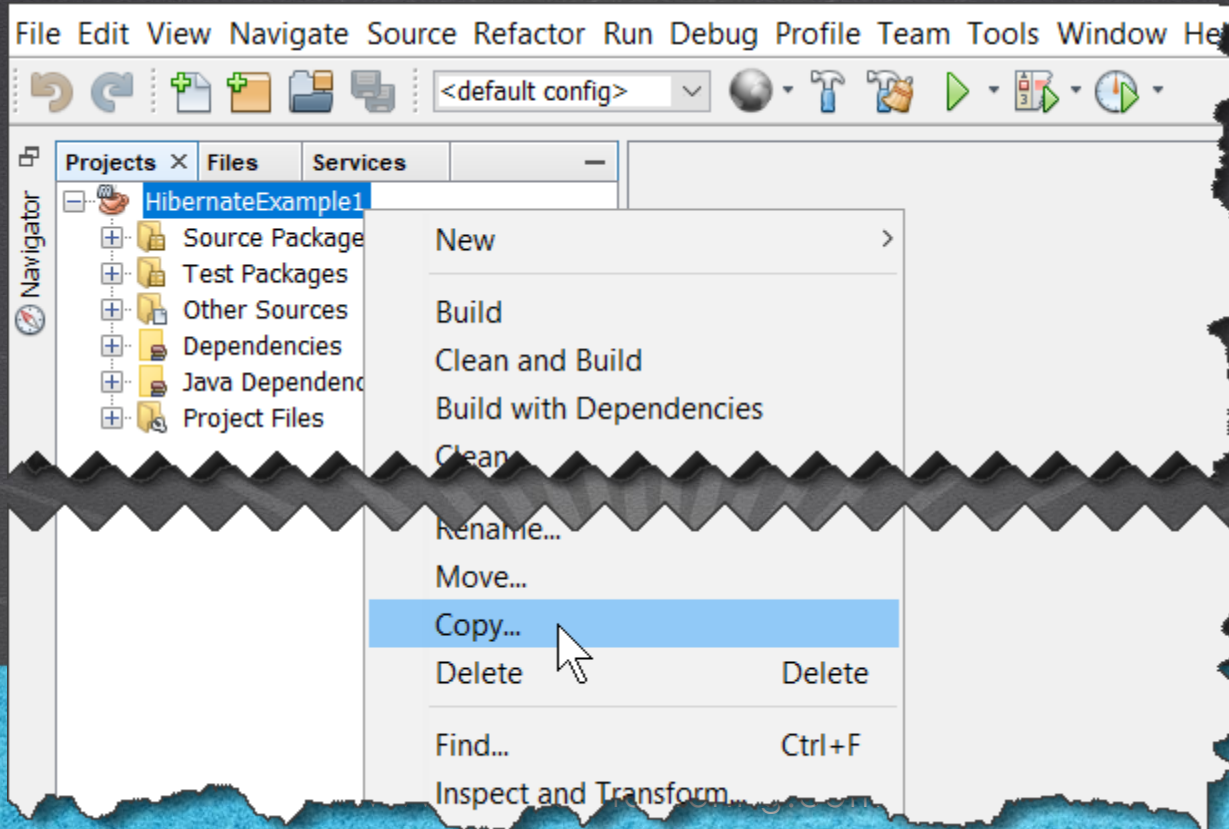
EXERCISE OBJECTIVE

Create an exercise to perform basic operations using Hibernate and JPA. The final result is as follows :



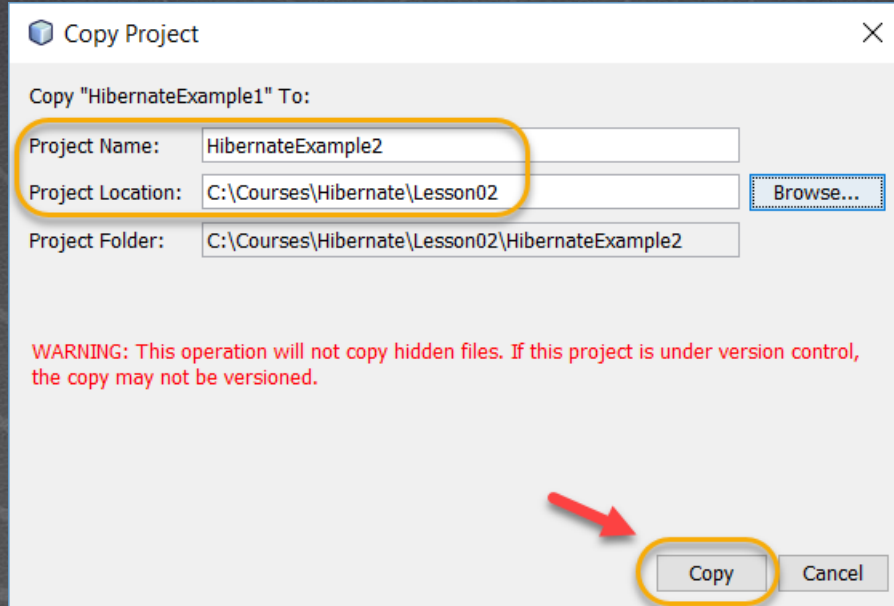
1. CREATE THE PROJECT

We copy and paste the previous project:



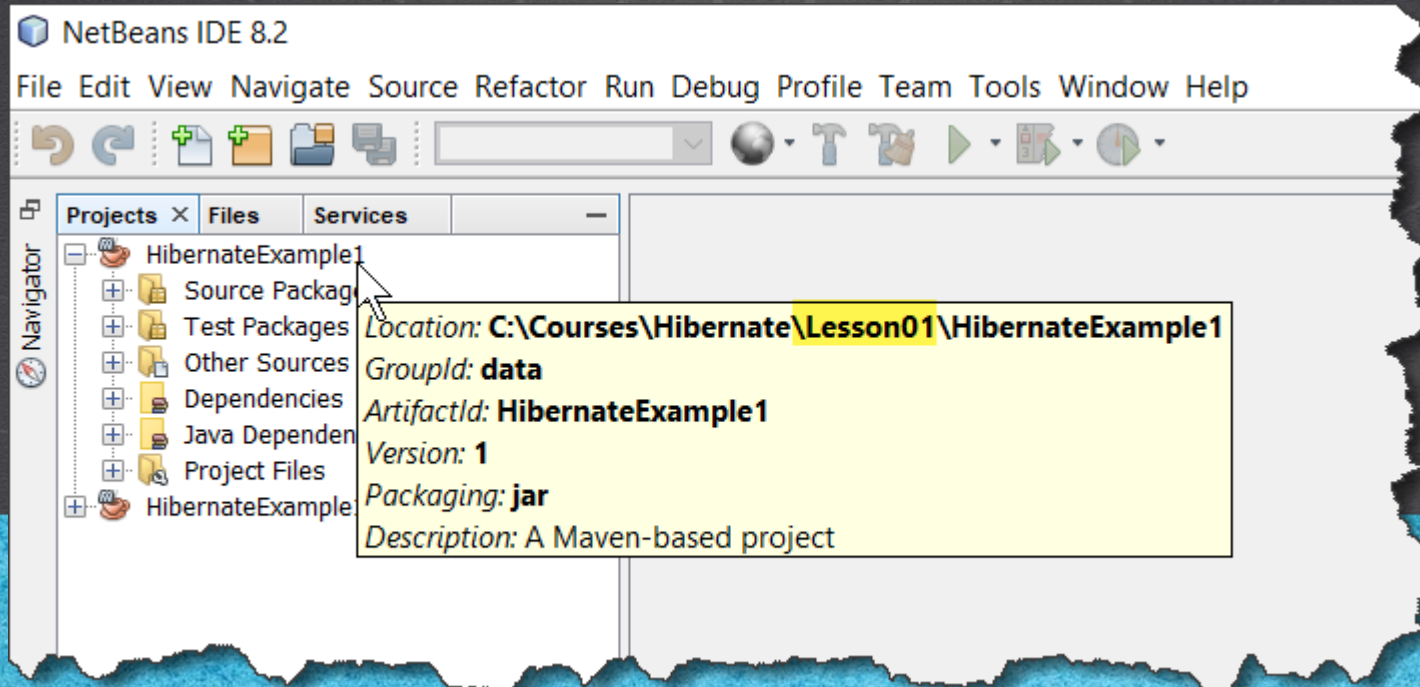
1. CREATE THE PROJECT

We copy and paste the previous project:



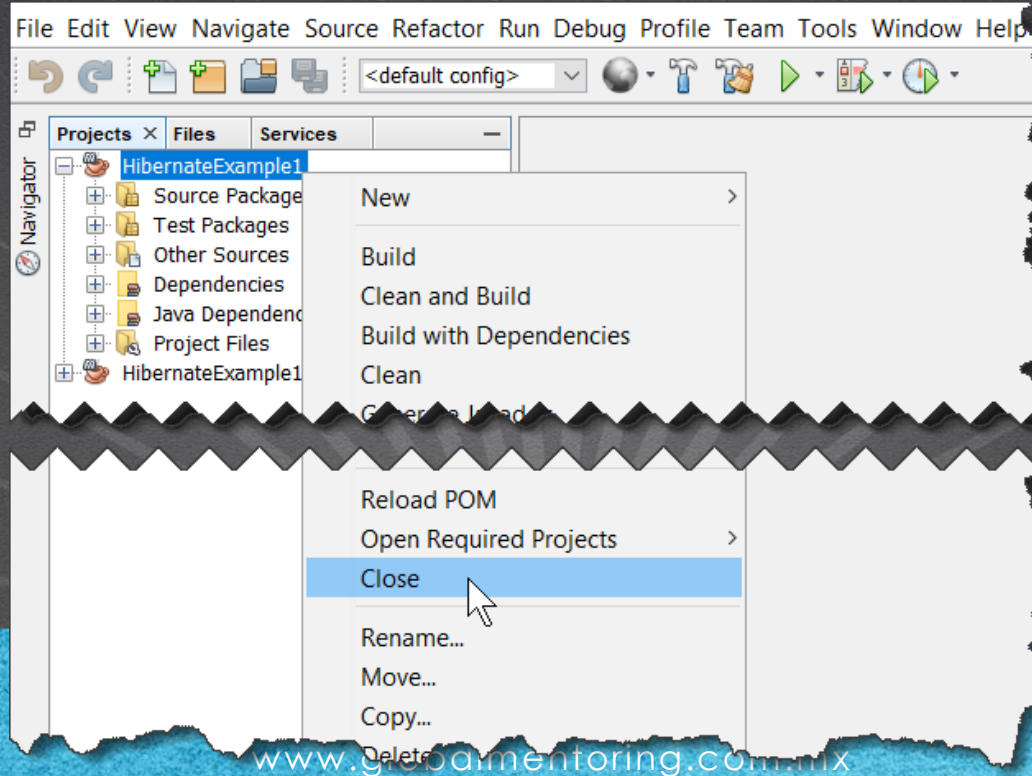
1. CREATE THE PROJECT

We position ourselves on the project to know which one we should close and which one we should rename. We closed the project of Lesson01 :



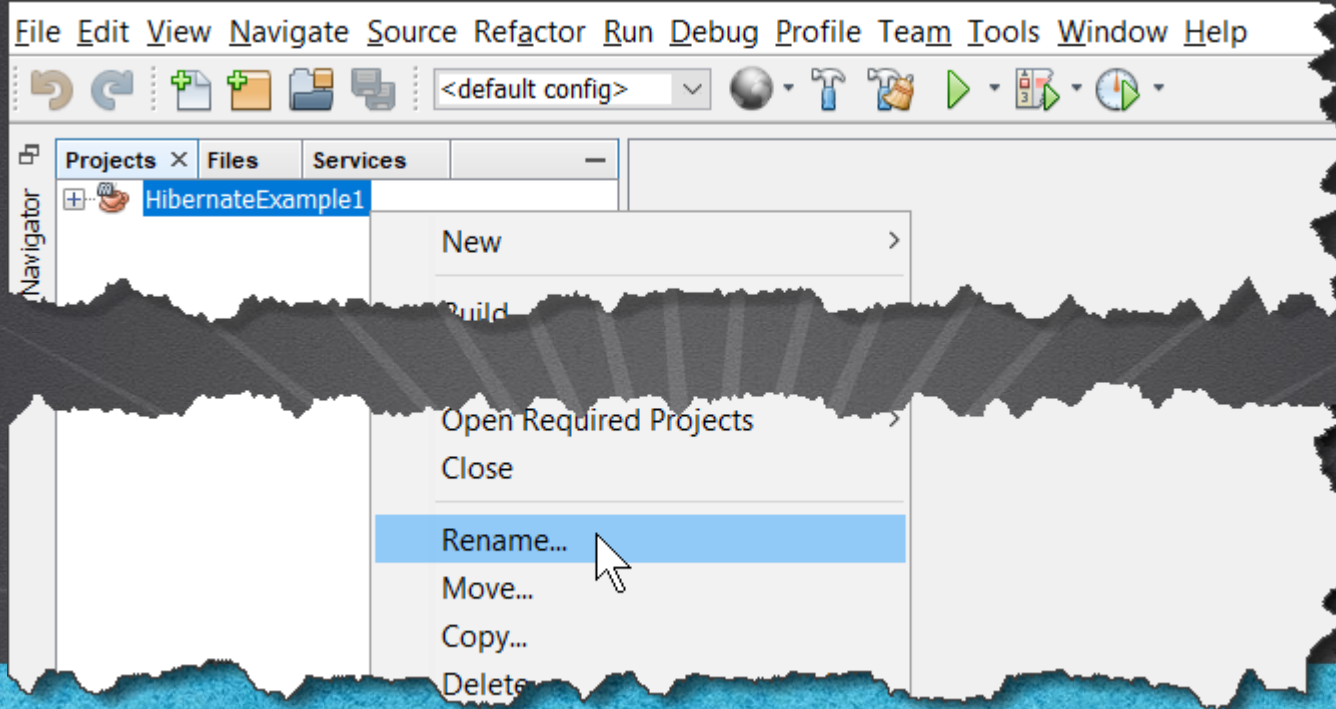
1. CREATE THE PROJECT

We closed the project of Lesson01:



1. CREATE THE PROJECT

We rename the project of Lesson02:

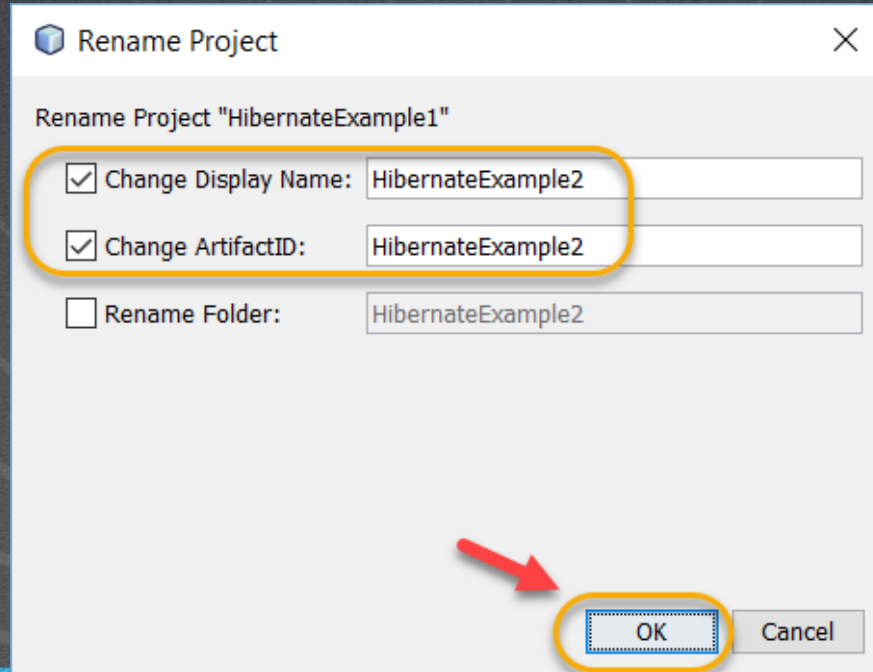


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1. CREATE THE PROJECT

We rename the project of Lesson02 as follows:

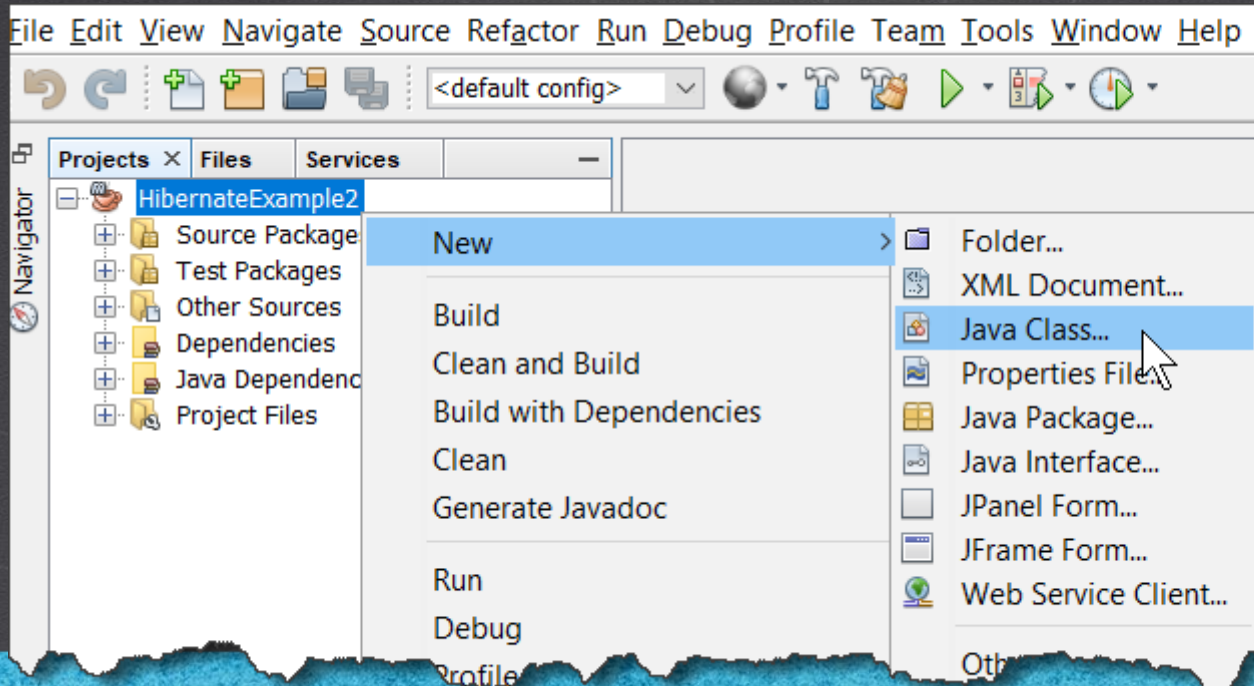


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2. CREATE A NEW JAVA CLASS

We create the class PersonDAO.java:



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2. CREATE A NEW JAVA CLASS

We create the class PersonDAO.java:

New Java Class

Steps

1. Choose File Type
2. **Name and Location**

Name and Location

Class Name: PersonDAO

Project: HibernateExample2

Location: Source Packages

Package: dao

Created File: C:\Courses\Hibernate\Lesson02\HibernateExample2\src\main\java\dao\PersonDAO.java

< Back Next > **Finish** Cancel Help

3. MODIFY THE CODE

PersonDAO.java:

```
package dao;

import java.util.List;
import javax.persistence.*;
import domain.Person;
import org.apache.logging.log4j.*;

public class PersonDAO {

    Logger log = LogManager.getLogger(PersonDAO.class);

    protected EntityManager em;
    private EntityManagerFactory emf = null;

    public PersonDAO() {
        // use the persistence unit defined in the persistence.xml file
        emf = Persistence.createEntityManagerFactory("HibernatePU");
    }

    private EntityManager getEntityManager() {
        return emf.createEntityManager();
    }
}
```


3. MODIFY THE CODE

PersonDAO.java:

```
public void list() {  
    // Query to be executed  
    // We do not need to create a new transaction  
    String hql = "SELECT p FROM Person p";  
    em = getEntityManager();  
    Query query = em.createQuery(hql);  
    List<Person> list = query.getResultList();  
    for (Person p : list) {  
        log.info(p);  
    }  
}
```

3. MODIFY THE CODE

PersonDAO.java:

```
public void insert(Person person) {
    try {
        log.info("person to insert: " + person);
        em = getEntityManager();
        // We start a transaction
        em.getTransaction().begin();
        // We insert the new person
        em.persist(person);
        // We finish the transaction
        em.getTransaction().commit();
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        log.error("Error inserting the object:" + ex.getMessage());
    } finally {
        if (em != null) {
            em.close();
        }
    }
}
```

3. MODIFY THE CODE

PersonDAO.java:

```
public void update(Person person) {
    try {
        log.info("person to update: " + person);
        em = getEntityManager();
        // We start a transaction
        em.getTransaction().begin();
        // We update to the person object
        em.merge(person);
        // We finish the transaction
        em.getTransaction().commit();
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        log.error("Error updating the object:" + ex.getMessage());
    } finally {
        if (em != null) {
            em.close();
        }
    }
}
```


3. MODIFY THE CODE

PersonDAO.java:

```
public void delete(Person person) {
    try {
        log.info("person to delete: " + person);
        em = getEntityManager();
        // We start a transaction
        em.getTransaction().begin();
        // We synchronize and eliminate the person
        em.remove(em.merge(person));
        // We finish the transaction
        em.getTransaction().commit();
    } catch (Exception ex) {
        log.error("Error deleting the object:" + ex.getMessage());
    } finally {
        if (em != null) {
            em.close();
        }
    }
}
```

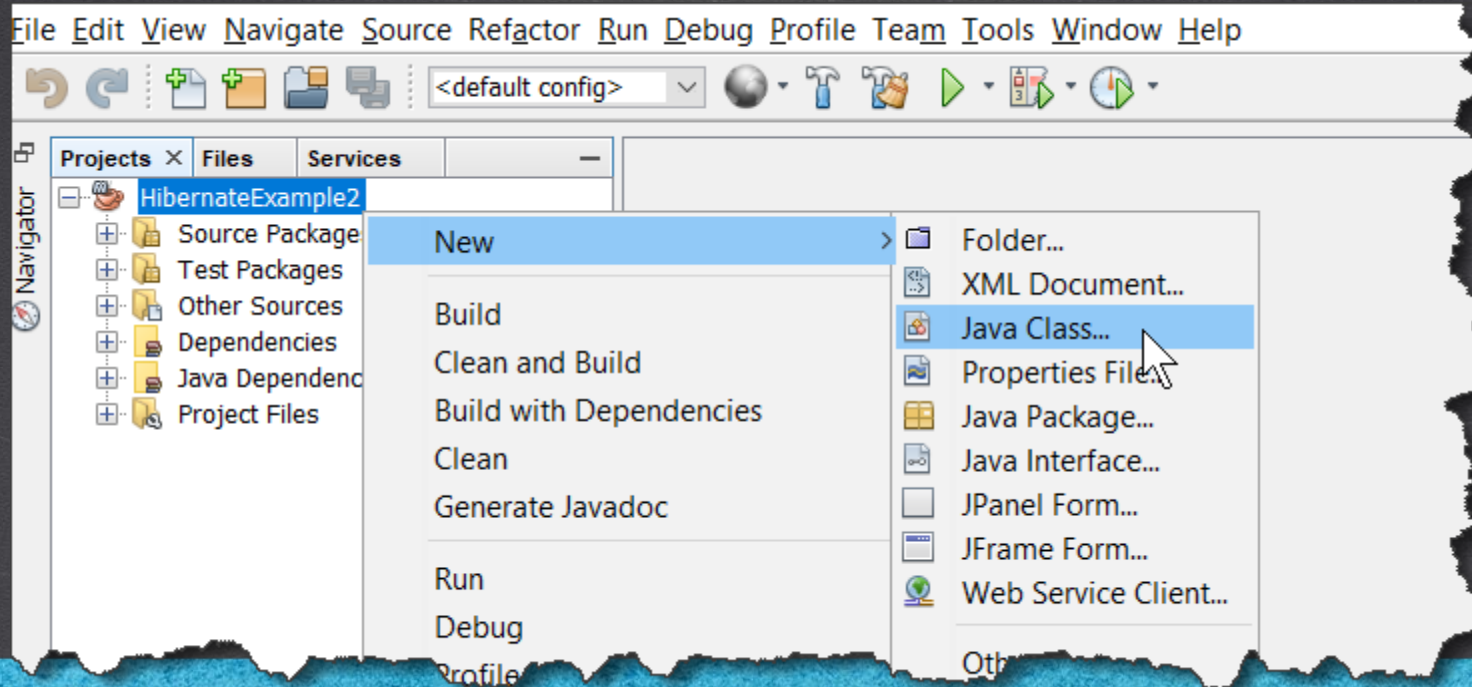
3. MODIFY THE CODE

PersonDAO.java:

```
public Person findById(Person p) {  
    log.info("person to find: " + p);  
    em = getEntityManager();  
    return em.find(Person.class, p.getIdPerson());  
}  
  
}
```

4. CREATE A JAVA CLASS

We create the OperationsHibernateJPA.java class:



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4. CREATE A JAVA CLASS

We create the OperationsHibernateJPA.java class:

New Java Class

Steps

1. Choose File Type
2. **Name and Location**

Name and Location

Class Name: OperationsHibernateJPA

Project: HibernateExample2

Location: Source Packages

Package: test

Created File: C:\Courses\Hibernate\Lesson02\HibernateExample2\src\main\java\test\OperationsHibernateJPA.java

< Back Next > **Finish** Cancel Help

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5. MODIFY THE CODE

OperationsHibernateJPA.java:

```
package test;

import java.util.Scanner;
import dao.PersonDAO;
import domain.Person;

public class OperationsHibernateJPA {

    public static void main(String args[]) {
        PersonDAO personDao = new PersonDAO();
        Person person = null;
        int option = -1;
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
        String idStr, name;
```

5. MODIFY THE CODE

OperationsHibernateJPA.java:

```
// Press 0 to exit
while (option != 0) {
    try {
        System.out.println(
            "Choose an option:\n1.- List People"
            + "\n2.- Find person by id "
            + "\n3.- Add a person"
            + "\n4.- Modify a person\n"
            + "5.- Delete a person\n"
            + "0.- Exit");

        option = Integer.parseInt(scanner.nextLine());

        switch (option) {
            case 1:
                System.out.println("\n1.List People*****");
                personDao.list();
                break;
```


5. MODIFY THE CODE

OperationsHibernateJPA.java:

case 2:

```
System.out.println("\n2.Find by id*****");
System.out.println("Enter the id of the person to search:");
idStr = scanner.nextLine();
person = new Person();
person.setIdPerson(new Integer(idStr));
person = personDao.findById(person);
System.out.println("Object found:" + person);
break;
```

case 3:

```
System.out.println("\n3.Insert*****");
System.out.println("Enter the name of the person to add:");
name = scanner.nextLine();
person = new Person();
person.setName(name);
// We save the new object
personDao.insert(person);
break;
```

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5. MODIFY THE CODE

OperationsHibernateJPA.java:

case 4:

```
System.out.println("\n4.Modify*****");  
// First we look for the person to modify  
System.out.println("Enter the id of the person to search:");  
idStr = scanner.nextLine();  
person = new Person();  
person.setIdPerson(new Integer(idStr));  
person = personDao.findById(person);  
System.out.println("Enter the name of the person to be modified:");  
name = scanner.nextLine();  
// Modificamos algun valor  
person.setName(name);  
personDao.update(person);  
break;
```

case 5:

```
System.out.println("\n5. Delete*****");  
// First we look for the person to eliminate  
System.out.println("Enter the id of the person to be deleted:");  
idStr = scanner.nextLine();  
person = new Person();  
person.setIdPerson(new Integer(idStr));  
person = personDao.findById(person);  
// Eliminamos el objeto encontrado  
personDao.delete(person);  
break;
```

5. MODIFY THE CODE

OperationsHibernateJPA.java:

```
        case 0:
            System.out.println("See you soon!");
            break;
        default:
            System.out.println("Option not recognized");
            break;
    }
    System.out.println("\n");

} catch (Exception e) {
    System.out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
}

}

}
```


6. MODIFY THE XML FILE

We modified the persistence.xml file so that now the persistence unit is called HibernatePU.

Let's see how our file is:

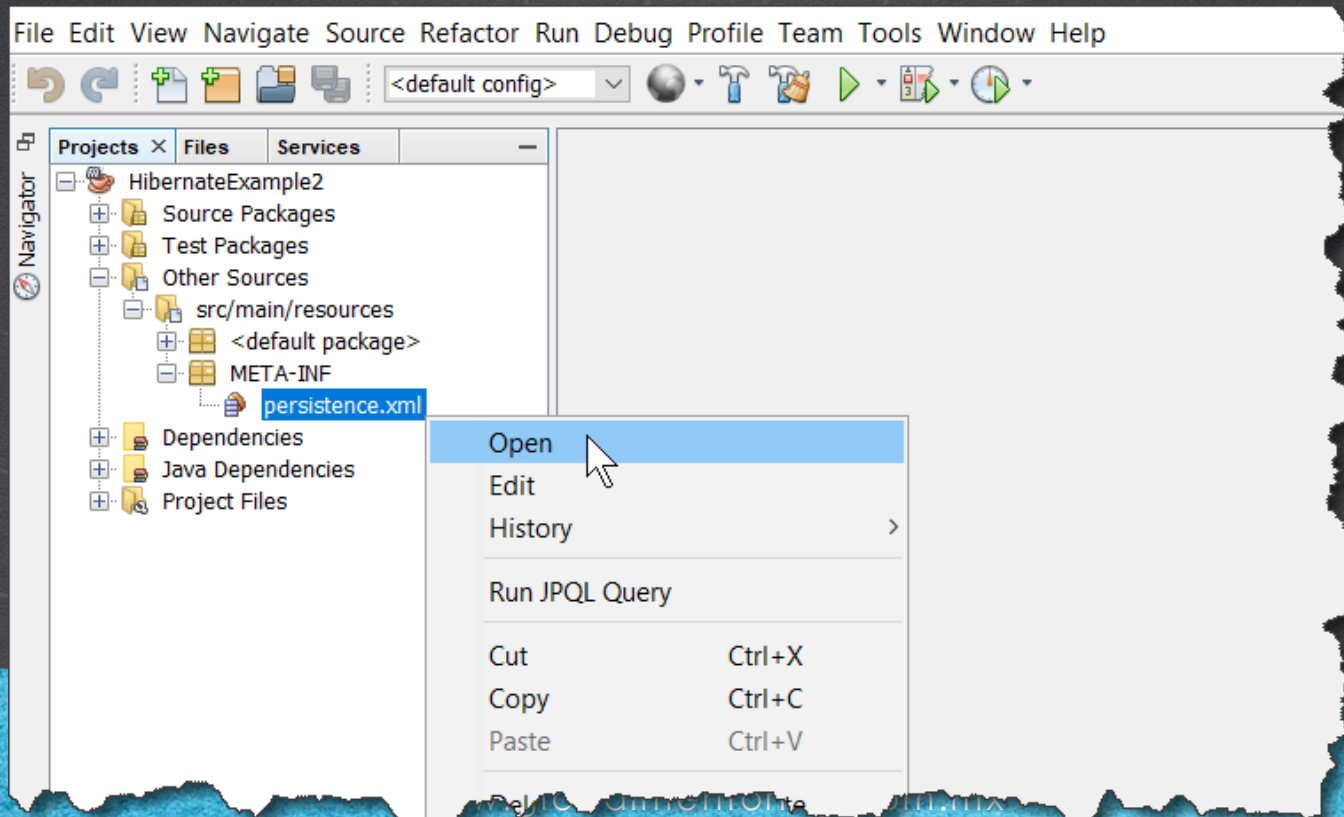


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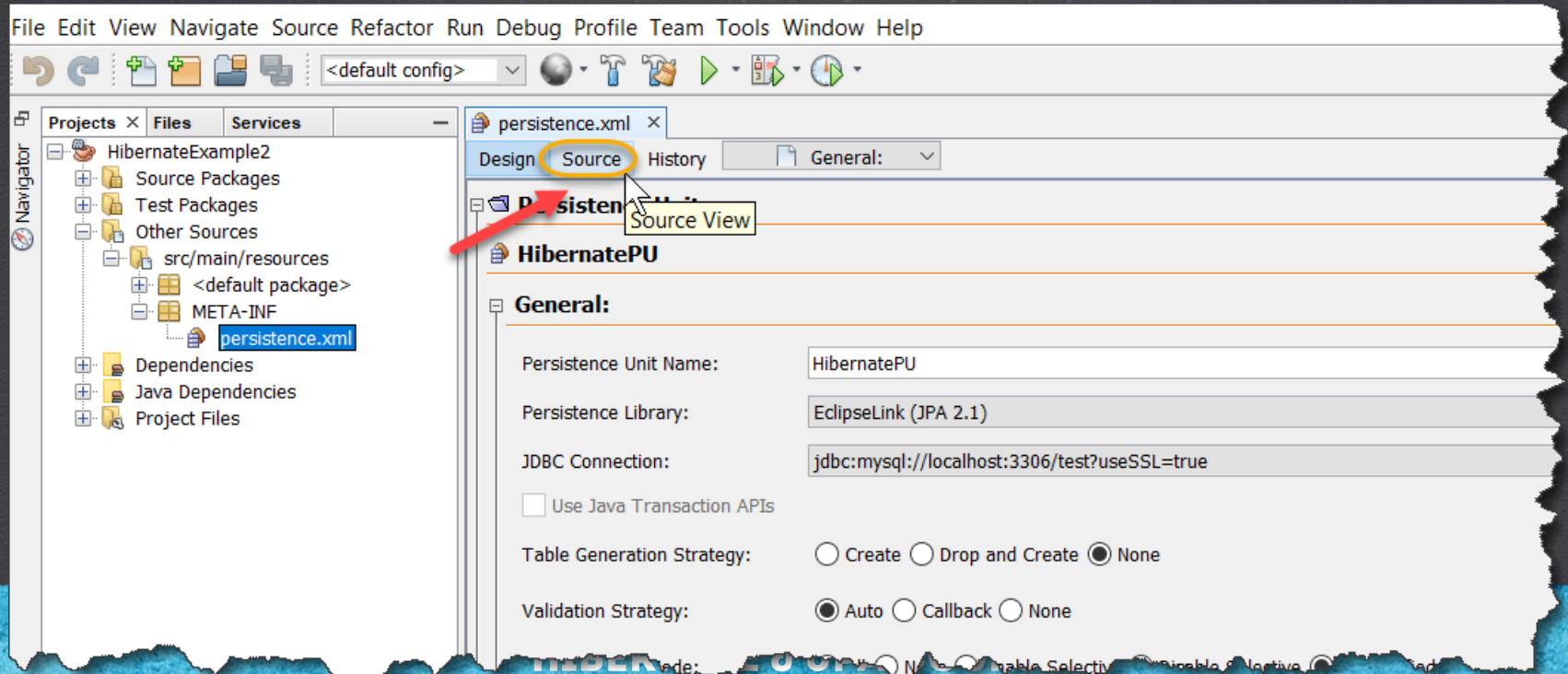
6. MODIFY THE XML FILE

Open the persistence.xml file to edit it:



6. MODIFY THE XML FILE

Open the persistence.xml file to edit it:



7. MODIFY THE CODE

persistence.xml:

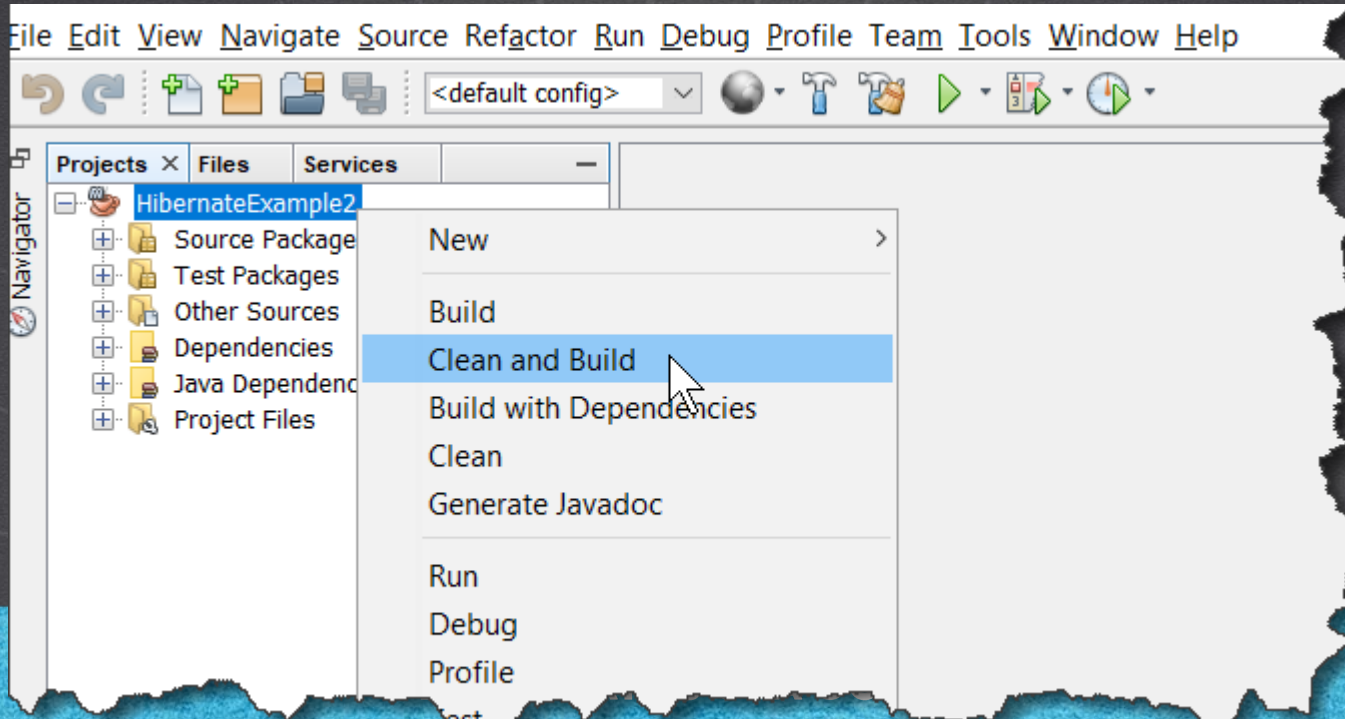
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<persistence xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/persistence"
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/persistence
    http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/persistence/persistence_2_2.xsd"
  version="2.2">
  <persistence-unit name="HibernatePU" transaction-type="RESOURCE_LOCAL">
    <provider>org.hibernate.jpa.HibernatePersistenceProvider</provider>
    <class>domain.Person</class>
    <properties>
      <property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.url" value="jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/test?useSSL=true"/>
      <property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.user" value="root"/>
      <property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.password" value="admin"/>
      <property name="javax.persistence.jdbc.driver" value="com.mysql.jdbc.Driver"/>
      <property name="hibernate.show_sql" value="true"/>
    </properties>
  </persistence-unit>
</persistence>
```

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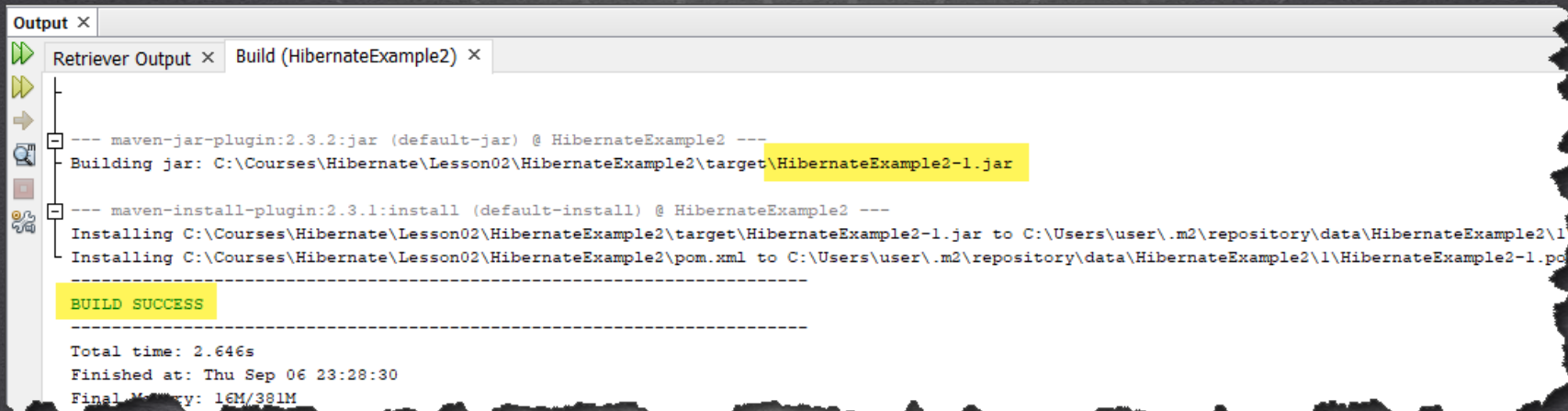
8. EXECUTE CLEAN & BUILD

We do a Clean & Build of the project so that we have the latest versions of our newly compiled files:



8. EXECUTE CLEAN & BUILD

We do a Clean & Build of the project so that we have the latest versions of our newly compiled files:



```
Output ×
Retriever Output × Build (HibernateExample2) ×

--- maven-jar-plugin:2.3.2:jar (default-jar) @ HibernateExample2 ---
Building jar: C:\Courses\Hibernate\Lesson02\HibernateExample2\target\HibernateExample2-1.jar

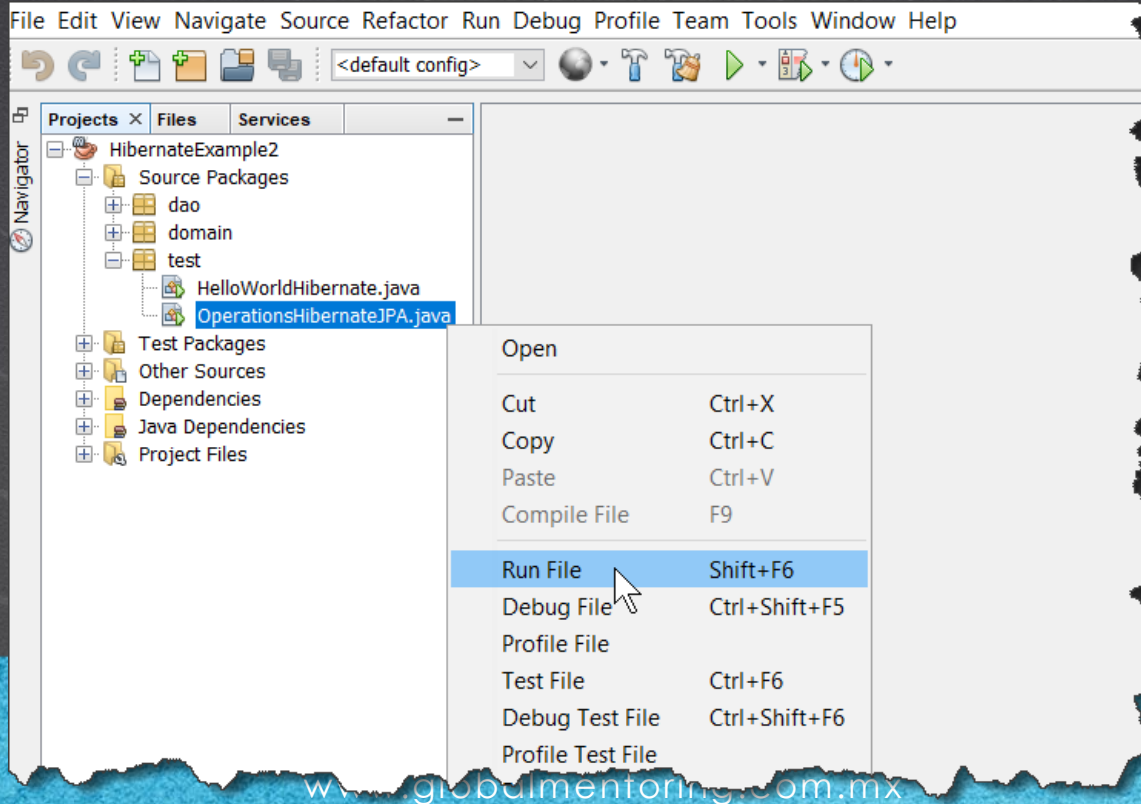
--- maven-install-plugin:2.3.1:install (default-install) @ HibernateExample2 ---
Installing C:\Courses\Hibernate\Lesson02\HibernateExample2\target\HibernateExample2-1.jar to C:\Users\user\.m2\repository\data\HibernateExample2\1
Installing C:\Courses\Hibernate\Lesson02\HibernateExample2\pom.xml to C:\Users\user\.m2\repository\data\HibernateExample2\1\HibernateExample2-1.pom

BUILD SUCCESS

-----
Total time: 2.646s
Finished at: Thu Sep 06 23:28:30
Final Memory: 16M/381M
```

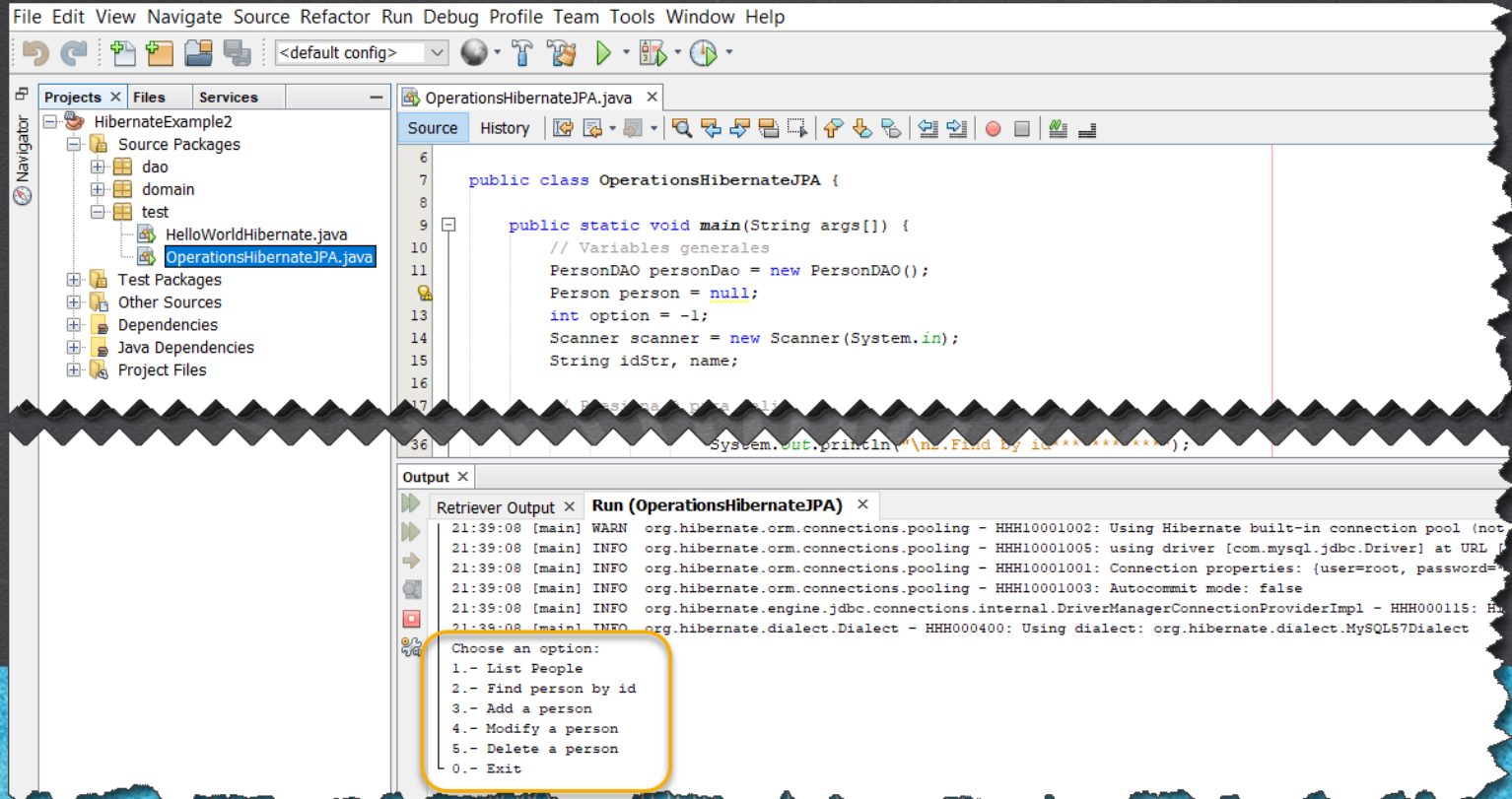

9. EXECUTE THE PROJECT

Execute the Project as follows:



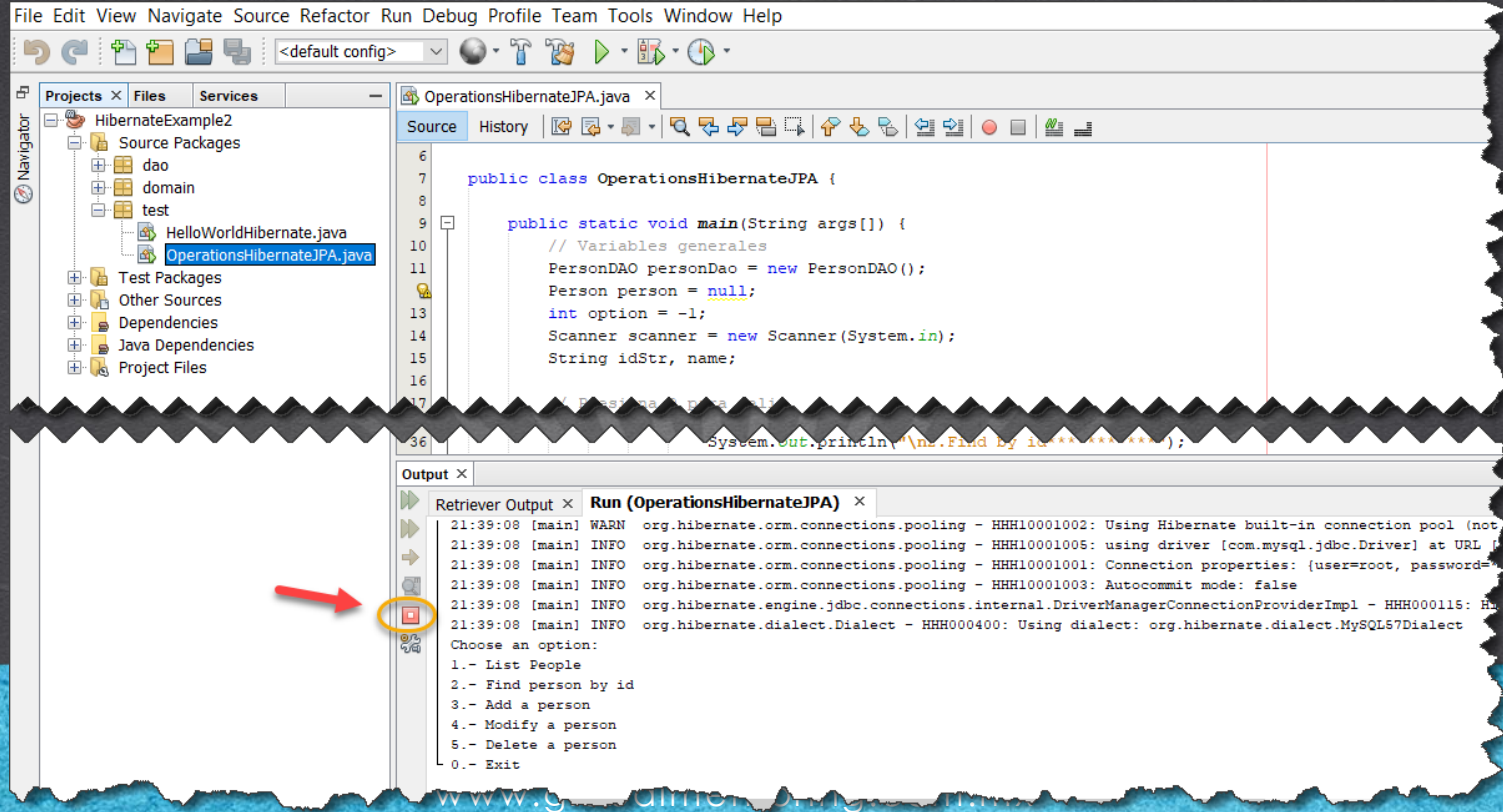
9. EXECUTE THE PROJECT

We execute each of the actions and verify the execution in the database used:



10. STOP THE PROGRAM

If necessary, we stop the execution of the program :



EXERCISE CONCLUSION

- With this exercise we have put into practice the basic operations with Hibernate and JPA.
- Operations such as list, search by id, insert, modify and delete.
- As we move forward we will review each of these operations in more detail, as well as the code used, but with this exercise we already have a very good idea of the great help that Hibernate and JPA provides us for both persisting as well as reading information in the database. of data.

ONLINE COURSE

HIBERNATE & JPA

By: Eng. Ubaldo Acosta



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