# HIBERNATE & JPA COURSE

# EXERCISE

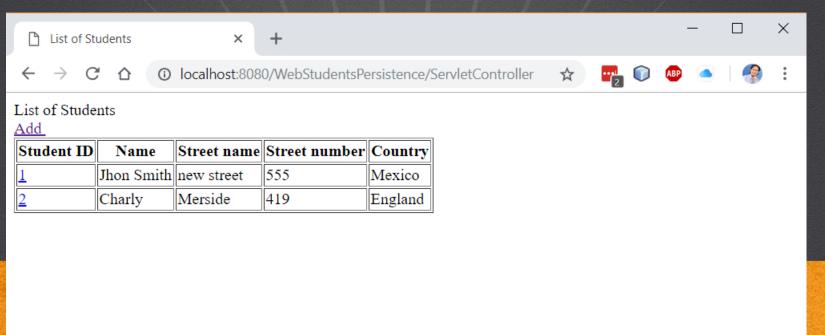
# WEB STUDENTS PERSISTENCE LAB



HIBERNATE & JPA COURSE

### **EXERCISE OBJECTIVE**

Create a Web project application to put the life cycle of entity objects with Hibernate and JPA. At the end we should observe the following:



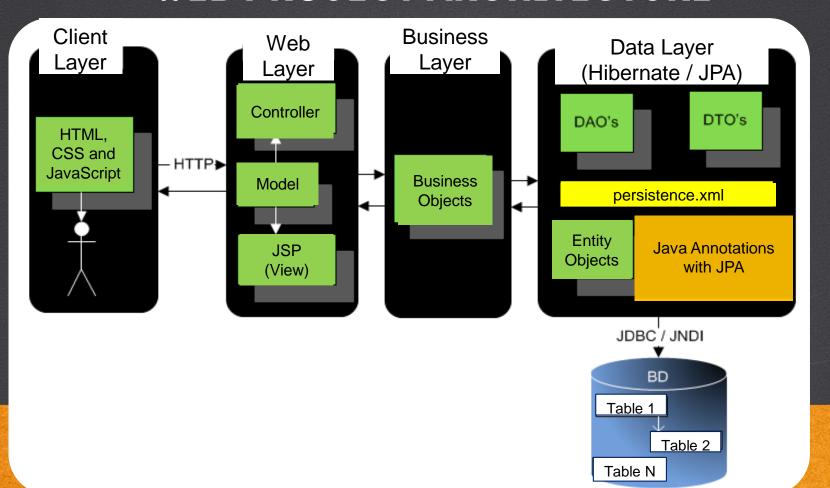
# **CONTENT OF THE LAB**

# Create a Web application that contains the following:

- List the contents of the Students table.
- Create the options to add, edit and delete a new student.
- ✓ In the add and edit options, a screen should be created that allows capturing the Student's values along with their address information, such as street Name, street Number and Country, using the concept of Cascade persistence.
- Use the CascadePersistence project previously created to use the Entity objects and DAO objects already created in this project.

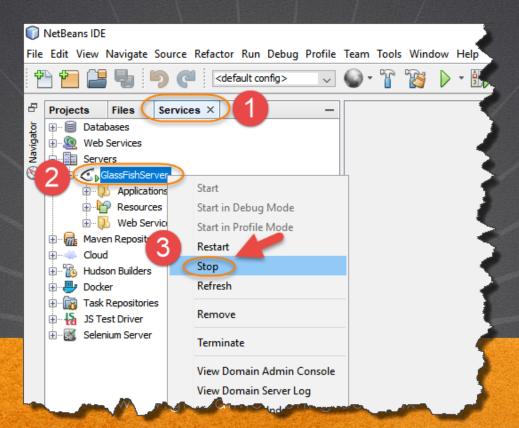
### **HIBERNATE & JPA COURSE**

# WEB PROJECT ARCHITECTURE

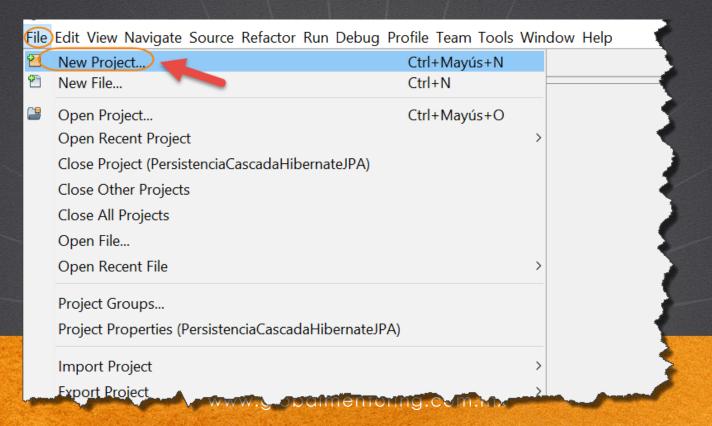


# STOP GLASSFISH IF IT'S RUNNING

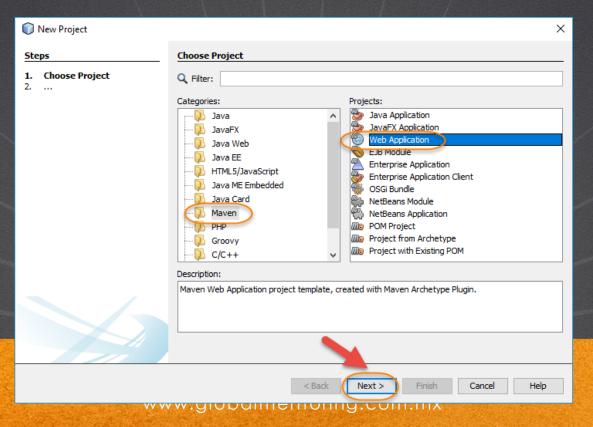
We stopped Glassfish if it was running:



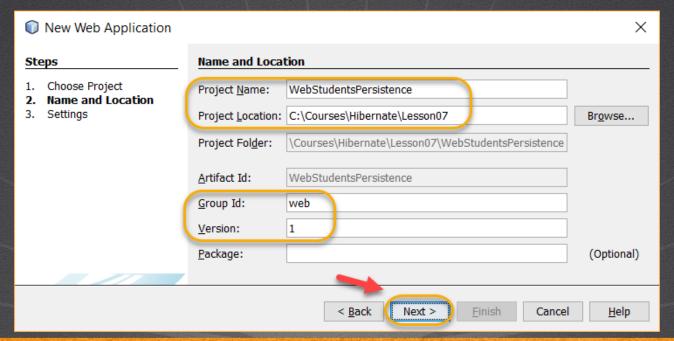
# Create a new Web project :



# Create a new Web project:

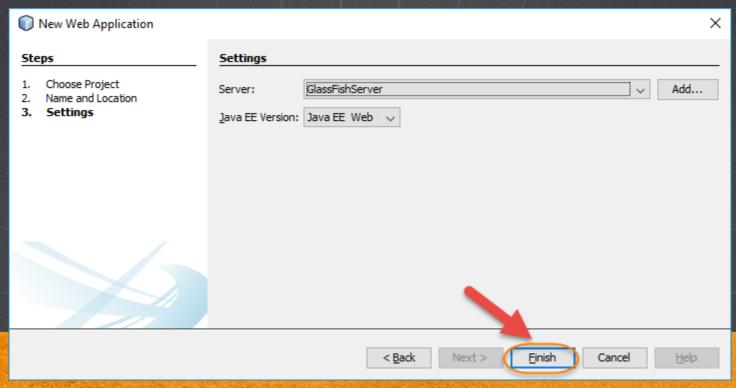


# Create a new Web project :



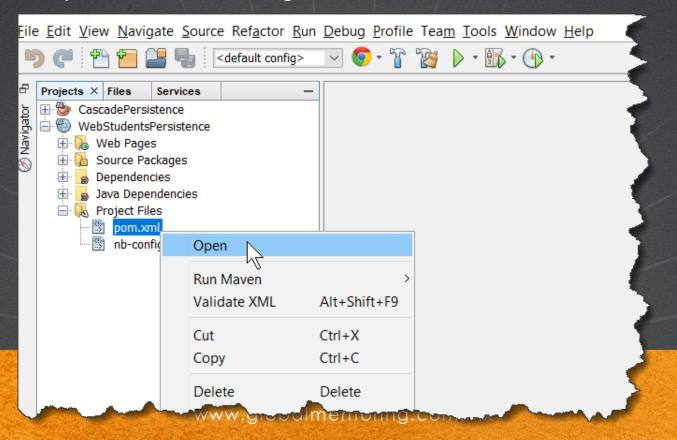
#### HIBERNATE & JPA COURSE

# Create a new Web project:



# 2. OPEN MAVEN'S POM.XML FILE

•The maven pom.xml file manages the Java libraries we will use:



### 3. MODIFY THE FILE

# <u>pom.xml:</u>

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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
   <modelVersion>4.0.0/modelVersion>
   <groupId>web
   <artifactId>WebStudentsPersistence</artifactId>
   <version>1
   <packaging>war</packaging>
   <name>WebStudentsPersistence
   properties>
     </properties>
   <dependencies>
     <dependency>
        <groupId>javax
        <artifactId>javaee-web-api</artifactId>
        <version>8.0</version>
        <scope>provided</scope>
     </dependency>
     <dependency>
        <groupId>org.hibernate
        <artifactId>hibernate-core</artifactId>
        <version>5.3.6.Final
     </dependency>
```

# 3. MODIFY THE FILE

# pom.xml:

Click to download

```
<dependency>
      <groupId>mysql</groupId>
      <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
      <version>5.1.46
   </dependency>
   <dependency>
      <groupId>org.apache.logging.log4j
      <artifactId>log4j-api</artifactId>
      <version>2.11.1
   </dependency>
   <dependency>
      <groupId>org.apache.logging.log4j
      <artifactId>log4j-core</artifactId>
      <version>2.11.1
   </dependency>
</dependencies>
```

#### **CURSO DE JAVA CON JDBC**

# 3. MODIFY THE FILE

# pom.xml:

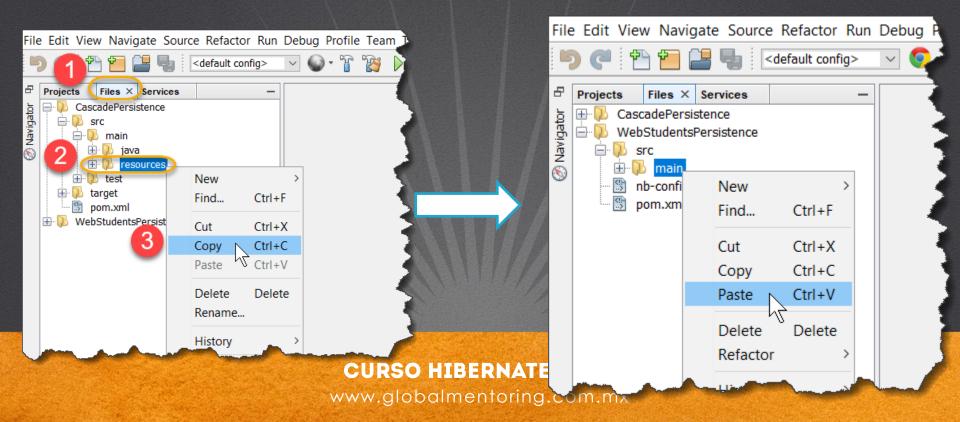
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```
<build>
       <plugins>
           <plugin>
               <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins
               <artifactId>maven-war-plugin</artifactId>
               <version>2.3</version>
               <configuration>
                  <failOnMissingWebXml>false</failOnMissingWebXml>
               </configuration>
           </plugin>
           <plugin>
               <qroupId>org.apache.maven.plugins
               <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
               <version>3.7.0
               <configuration>
                  <source>1.8</source>
                  <target>1.8</target>
               </configuration>
           </plugin>
       </plugins>
   </build>
</project>
```

#### **CURSO DE JAVA CON JDBC**

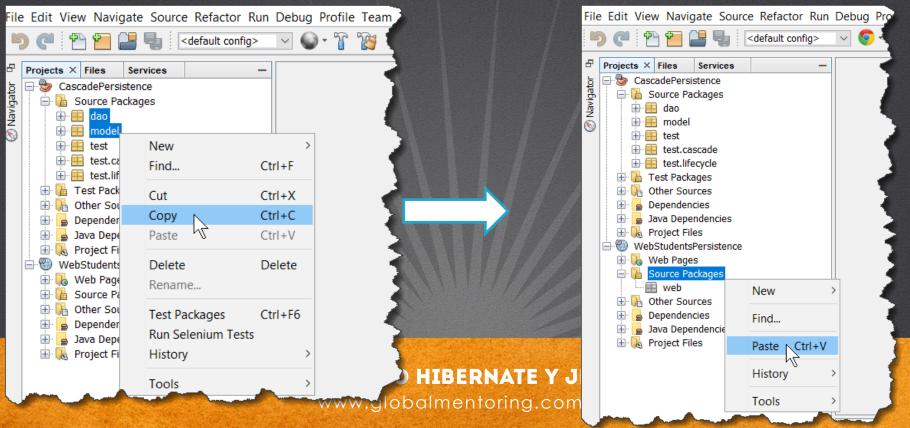
# 4. COPY CLASSES AND FILES

Copy the file log4j2.xml and META-INF\persistence.xml



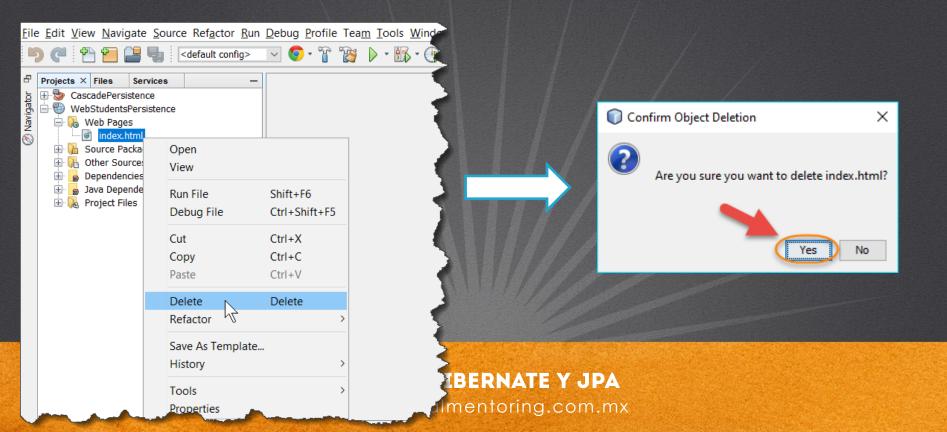
# 5. COPY THE MODEL CLASSES

We copy the classes of the model and dao package:



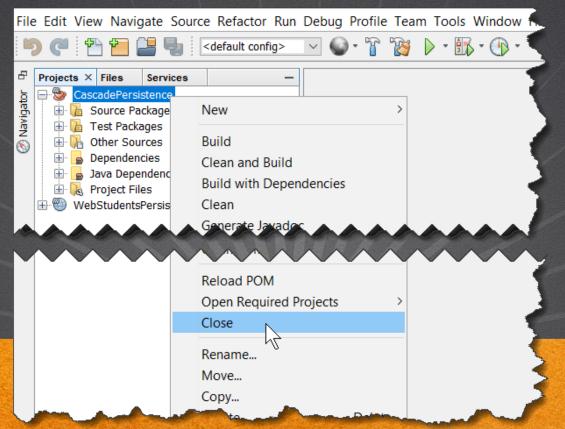
# 6. DELETE THE INDEX.HTML FILE

Delete the index.html file if it exists:

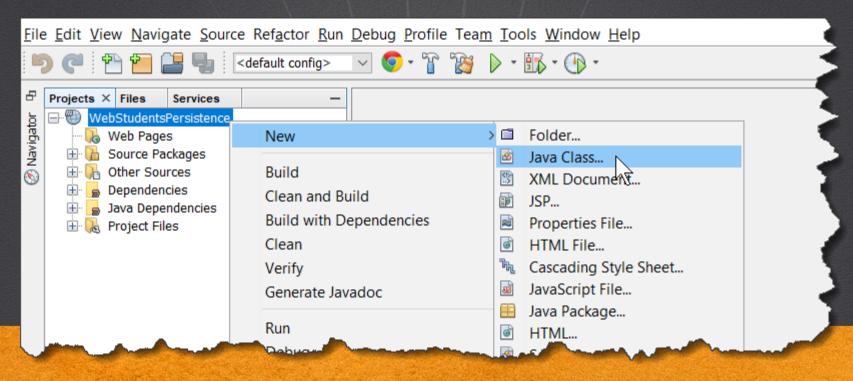


# 7. CLOSE THE PROJECT THAT WE DO NOT USE

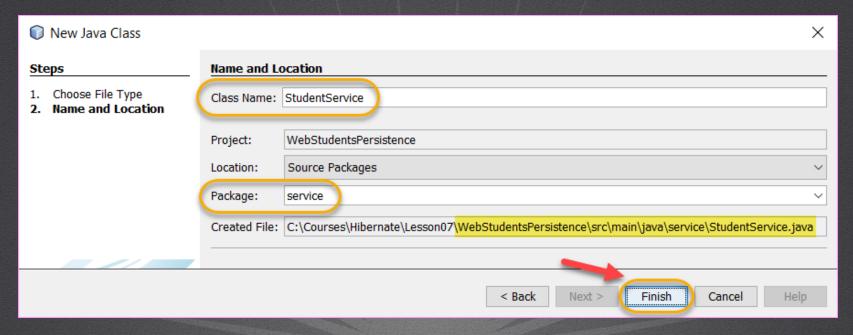
We close the project that we no longer use:



# We create the class StudentService.java



# We create the class StudentService.java



### HIBERNATE & JPA COURSE

# StudentService.java:



Click to download

```
package service;
import dao.StudentDAO;
import model.Student;
import java.util.List;

public class StudentService {
    StudentDAO studentDao = new StudentDAO();
    public List<Student> listStudents() {
        return studentDao.list();
    }
}
```

### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

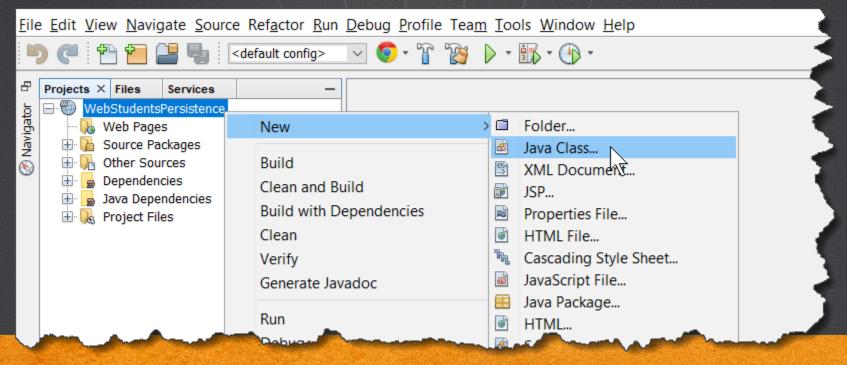
# StudentService.java:



### Click to download

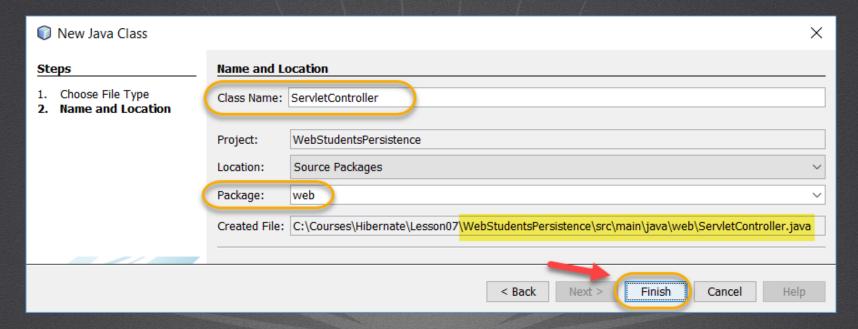
```
public boolean saveStudent(Student student) {
    if(student != null && student.getIdStudent() == null) {
        studentDao.insert(student);
    else{
        studentDao.update(student);
    return true; // If nothing fails, we return true
public boolean deleteStudent(Integer idStudent) {
    studentDao.delete(new Student(idStudent));
    return true;// If nothing fails, we return true
public Student findStudent(Integer idStudent) {
    return studentDao.findById(new Student(idStudent));
```

# Create the ServletController.java class:



#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

# Create the ServletController.java class:



### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

# ServletController.java:



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```
package web;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.List;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.*;
import model.Student;
import service.StudentService;
@WebServlet("/ServletController")
public class ServletController extends HttpServlet {
    @Override
    protected void doGet (HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
            throws ServletException, IOException {
        //1. We communicate with the service laver
        StudentService studentService = new StudentService();
        //2. We recover all the students
        List<Student> students = studentService.listStudents();
        //3. We share the information (Model) with the view
        request.setAttribute("students", students);
        //4. We select the view to show the information of students
        request.getRequestDispatcher("/WEB-INF/listStudents.jsp").forward(request, response);
```

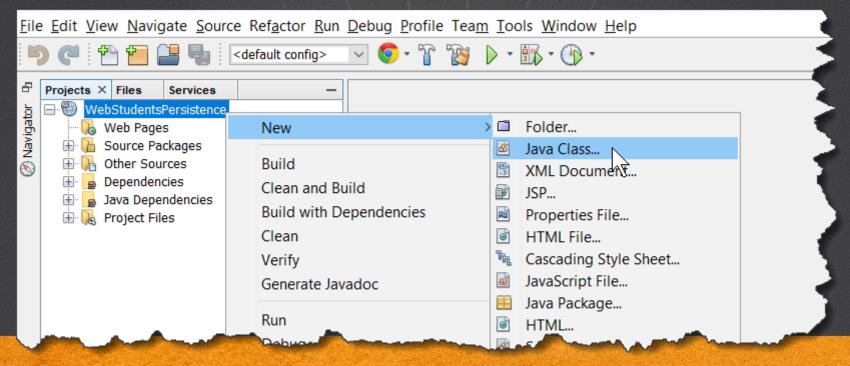
# ServletController.java:



Click to download

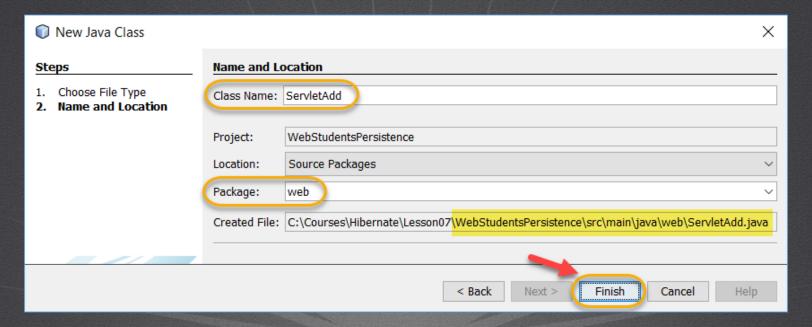
#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

# Create a new ServletAdd.java class:



#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

# Create a new ServletAdd.java class:



### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

# ServletAdd.java:



### Click to download

```
package web;
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.*;
import model.*;
import service.StudentService;
@WebServlet("/ServletAdd")
public class ServletAdd extends HttpServlet {
    @Override
    protected void doPost (HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
            throws ServletException, IOException {
        //1. We retrieve the parameters of the form
        String name = request.getParameter("name");
        String streetName = request.getParameter("streetName");
        String streetNumber = request.getParameter("streetNumber");
        String country = request.getParameter("country");
```

#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

# ServletAdd.java:

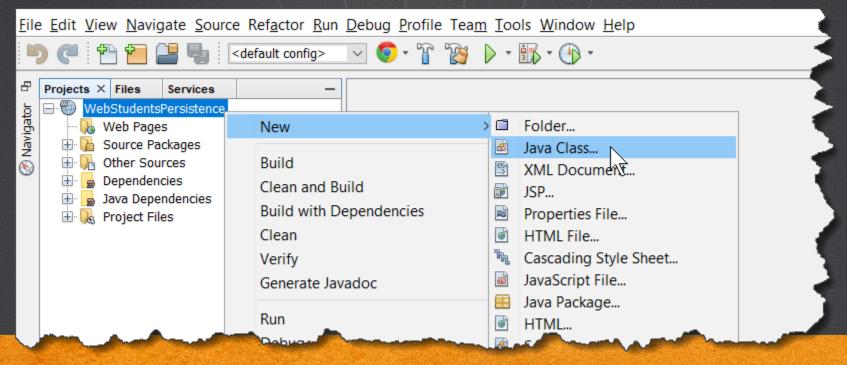


### Click to download

```
//2. We fill the Student's DTO object to insert
//We create the Address object
Address address = new Address();
address.setStreetName(streetName);
address.setStreetNumber(streetNumber);
address.setCountry(country);
Student student = new Student();
student.setName(name):
//We inject the dependency of the Address object
student.setAddress(address);
//3. We rely on the service layer
StudentService studentService = new StudentService();
studentService.saveStudent(student);
//4. Redirect to the home page
request.getRequestDispatcher("/index.jsp").forward(request, response);
```

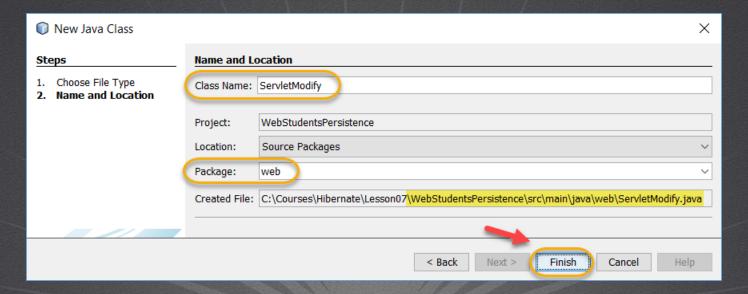
#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

# Create the ServletModify.java class:



#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

# Create the ServletModify.java class:



### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

# ServletModify.java:



Click to download

```
package web;
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.*;
import model.Student;
import service.StudentService;
@WebServlet("/ServletModify")
public class ServletModify extends HttpServlet {
    @Override
    public void doGet (HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
            throws ServletException, IOException {
        // This get method is going to take charge of recovering
        // the object to modify to show it in the form
        //1. We retrieve the idStudent of the request
        String idStudent = request.getParameter("idStudent");
        //2. We rely on the service class to recover the object to be modified
        StudentService studentService = new StudentService();
        Student student = studentService.findStudent(Integer.parseInt(idStudent));
```

# ServletModify.java:



### Click to download

```
//3. We share the found object with the view
    //Let's share it in the session
    HttpSession session = request.getSession();
    session.setAttribute("student", student);
    //4. Redirect in view of modifying
    request.getRequestDispatcher("/WEB-INF/modifyStudent.jsp").forward(request, response);
@Override
public void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
        throws ServletException, IOException {
    //This post method will be responsible for modifying
    //the values that are sent from the form
    //We check if the button to modify or delete is pressed
    String action = request.getParameter("modify");
    if ("modify".equals(action)) {
        //1. We retrieve the parameters
        String name = request.getParameter("name");
        String streetName = request.getParameter("streetName");
        String streetNumber = request.getParameter("streetNumber");
        String country = request.getParameter("country");
```

# ServletModify.java:



### Click to download

```
//2. We recover the object of the session
   HttpSession session = request.getSession();
    Student student = (Student) session.getAttribute("student");
   //3. We update the values of the modification of the student
   student.setName(name):
   //We update the values of the embedded object of Address
   student.getAddress().setStreetName(streetName);
   student.getAddress().setStreetNumber(streetNumber);
   student.getAddress().setCountry(country);
   //4. We communicate with the service layer to save the changes
   StudentService studentService = new StudentService():
   studentService.saveStudent(student);
   //5. We eliminated the modified object from the session
   //since we only used it while modifying the student
   session.removeAttribute("student");
} //else if("delete".equals( accion )){
```

#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

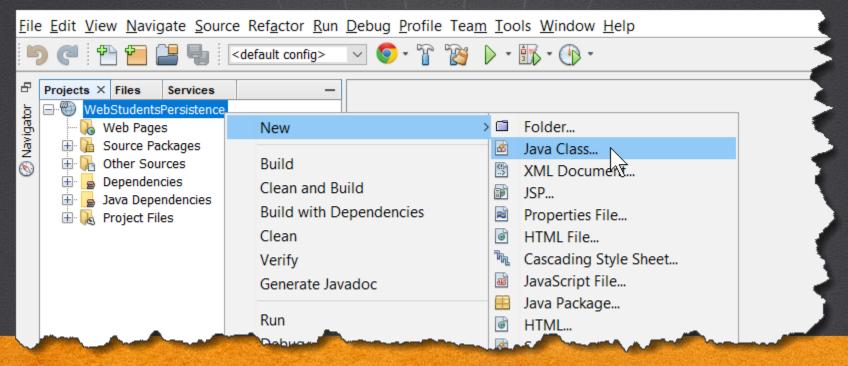
# ServletModify.java:



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#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

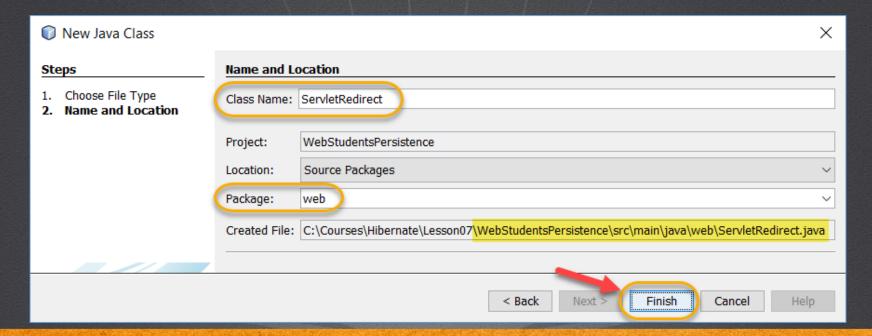
# Create the ServletRedirect.java class:



#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

## 16. CREATE A NEW CLASS

# Create the ServletRedirect.java class:



#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

## 17. MODIFY THE CODE

# ServletRedirect.java:

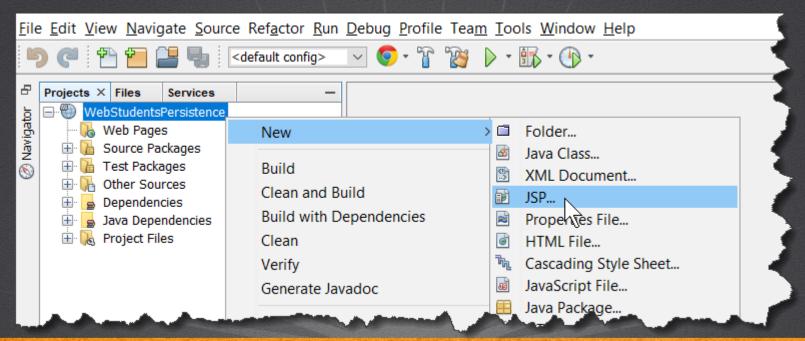


#### Click to download

```
package web;
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.*;
@WebServlet("/ServletRedirect")
public class ServletRedirect extends HttpServlet {
    @Override
    public void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
            throws ServletException, IOException {
        //Redirect to the Add Student page
        request.getRequestDispatcher("WEB-INF/addStudent.jsp").forward(request, response);
```

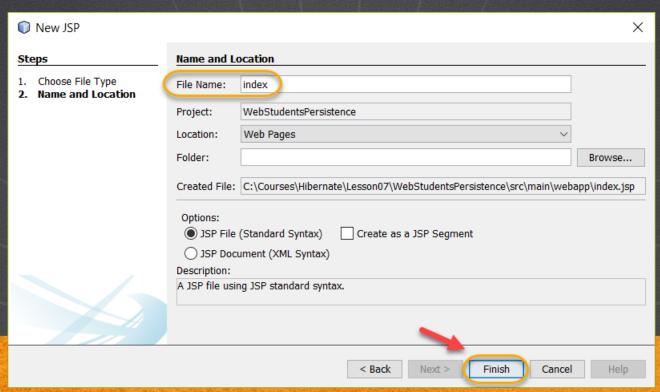
#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

# Create the index.jsp file:



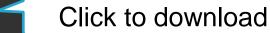
#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

# Create the index.jsp file:



## 19. MODIFY THE CODE

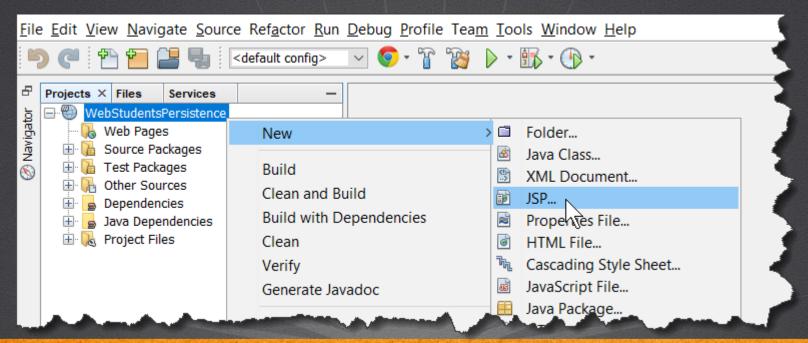
# index.jsp:



```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<ht.m1>
    <head>
        <meta charset="UTF-8">
        <title>Index</title>
    </head>
    <body>
        <a href="${pageContext.request.contextPath}/ServletController">
            Catalog of Students
        </a>
    </body>
</html>
```

#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

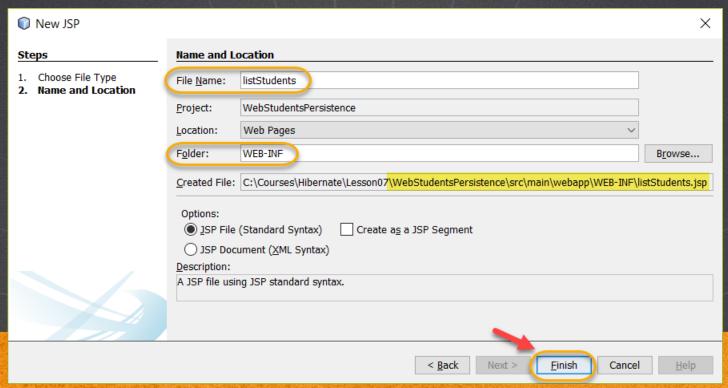
# Create the listStudents.jsp:



#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

## 20. CREATE A JSP FILE

# Create the listStudents.jsp:



## 21. MODIFY THE CODE

# listStudents.jsp:

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```
<%@taglib uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" prefix="c" %>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
   <head>
       <meta charset="UTF-8">
       <title>List of Students</title>
   </head>
   <body>
      List of Students
      <br/>
       <a href="${pageContext.request.contextPath}/ServletRedirect">
          Add
       </a>
       <br/>>
       \langle tr \rangle
              Student ID
              Name
              Street name
              Street number
              Country
```

## 21. MODIFY THE CODE

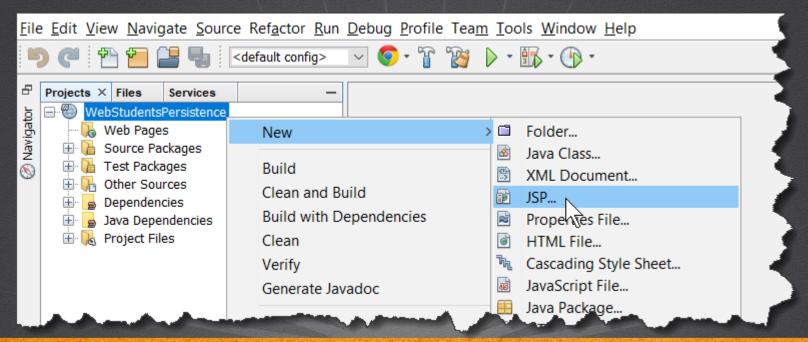
# listStudents.jsp:

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```
<c:forEach var="student" items="${students}">
              \langle t.r \rangle
                  < t.d >
<a href="${pageContext.request.contextPath}/ServletModify?idStudent=${student.idStudent}">
                          ${student.idStudent}
                      </a>
                  ${student.name}
                  ${student.address.streetName} 
                  ${student.address.streetNumber }
                  ${student.address.country }
              </t.r>
           </c:forEach>
       </body>
</html>
```

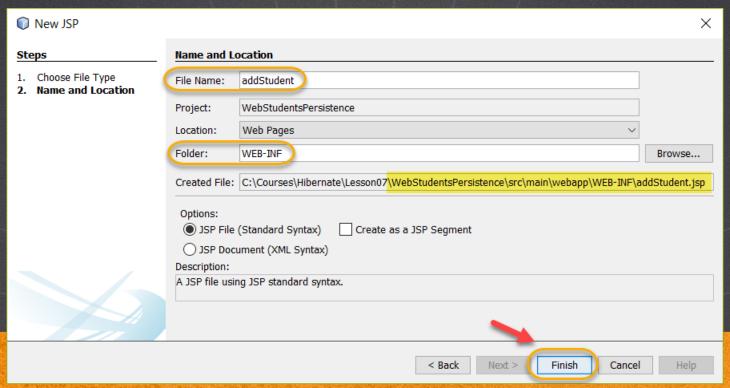
#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

# Create a addStudent.jsp:



#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

# Create a addStudent.jsp:



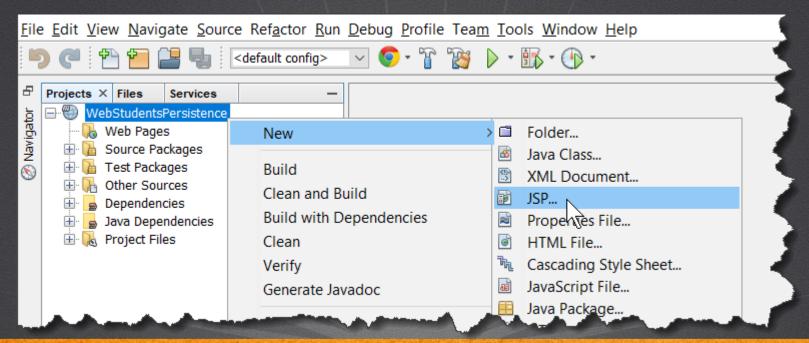
## 23. MODIFY THE FILE

# addStudent.jsp:

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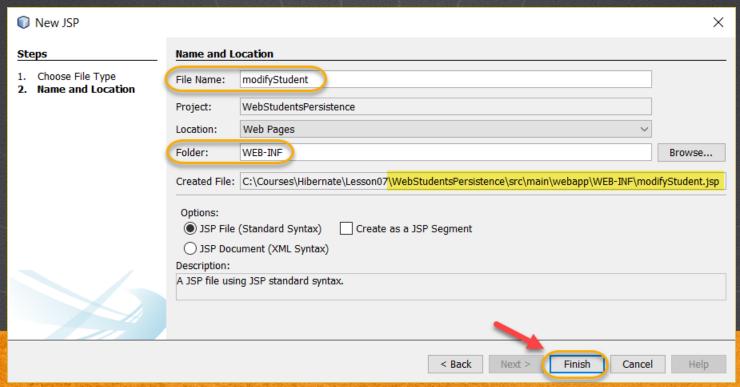
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
    <head>
        <meta charset="UTF-8">
        <title>Add Student</title>
    </head>
    <body>
        Add Student
        \langle br/ \rangle
        <form name ="form1" action="${pageContext.request.contextPath}/ServletAdd" method="post">
             Name: <input type="text" name="name" >
             \langle br/ \rangle
             \langle br/ \rangle
             Address:
             <br/>
             Street Name: <input type="text" name="streetName">
             <br/>
             Street Number: <input type="text" name="streetNumber">
             <br/>
             Country: <input type="text" name="country">
             <hr/>
             <input type="submit" name="add" value="Add">
        </form>
    </body>
</html>
```

# Create the modifyStudent.jsp:



#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

# Create the modifyStudent.jsp:



## 25. MODIFY THE FILE

# modifyStudent.jsp:



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```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
    <head>
         <meta charset="UTF-8">
         <title>Modify Student</title>
    </head>
    <body>
        Modify Student
         \langle br/ \rangle
         <form name ="form1" action="${pageContext.request.contextPath}/ServletModify" method="post">
             Id Student: <input type="text" name="idStudent" value="${student.idStudent}" readonly="readonly">
             \langle br/ \rangle
             Name: <input type="text" name="name" value="${student.name}">
             \langle br/ \rangle
             \langle br/ \rangle
             Address:
             \langle hr/ \rangle
             Street Name: <input type="text" name="streetName" value="${student.address.streetName}">
             <hr/>
             Street Number: <input type="text" name="streetNumber" value="${student.address.streetNumber}">
             \langle br/ \rangle
             Country: <input type="text" name="country" value="${student.address.country}">
             <br/>
```

# 25. MODIFY THE FILE

# modifyStudent.jsp:

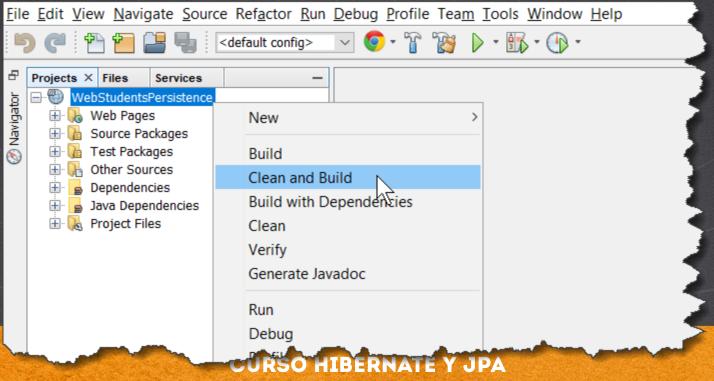


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#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

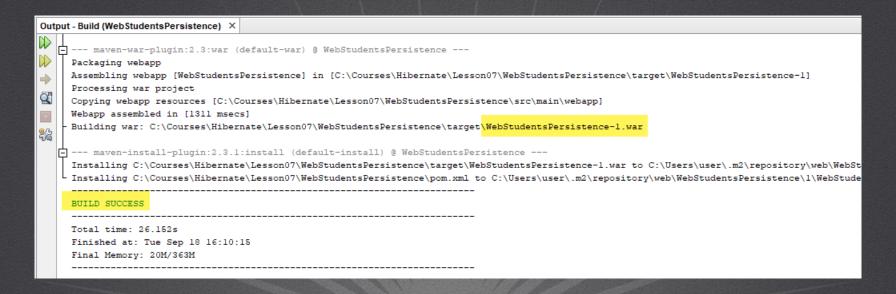
## 26. EXECUTE CLEAN & BUILD

## Execute Clean & Build:



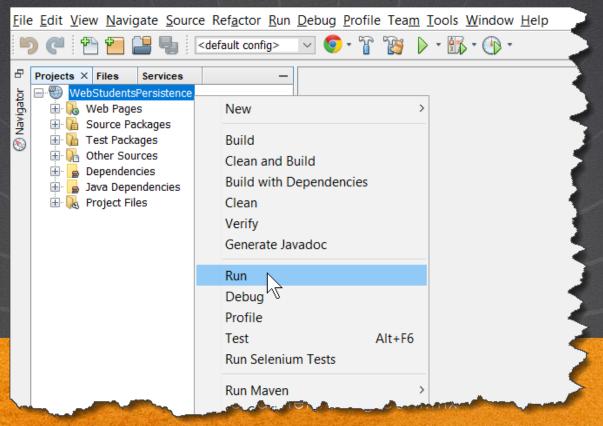
## 26. EXECUTE CLEAN & BUILD

## **Execute Clean & Build:**

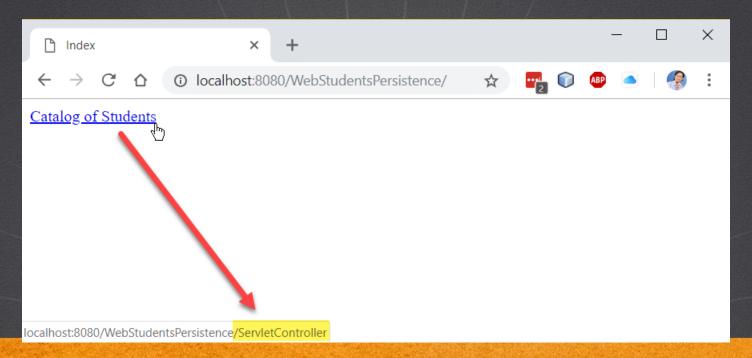


#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

# Execute the project:

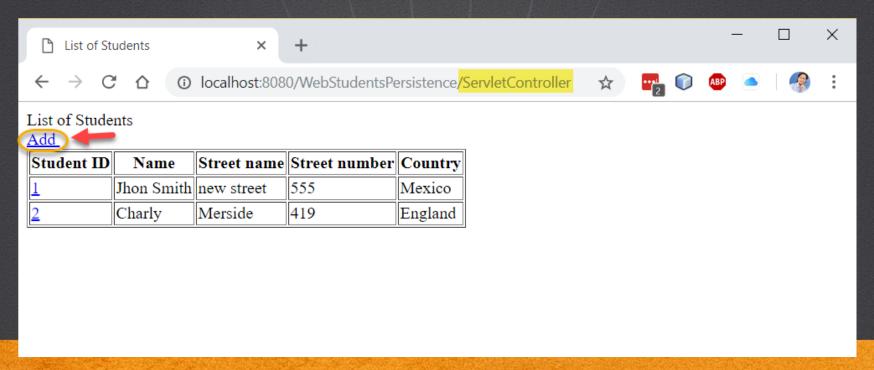


# Enter to the student's catalog:



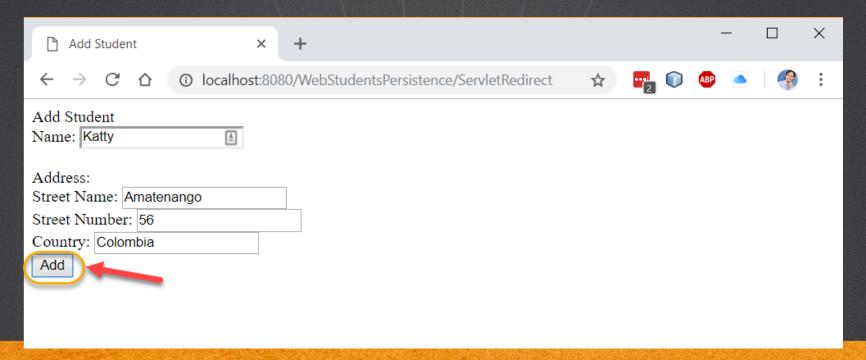
#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

#### Add an Student:



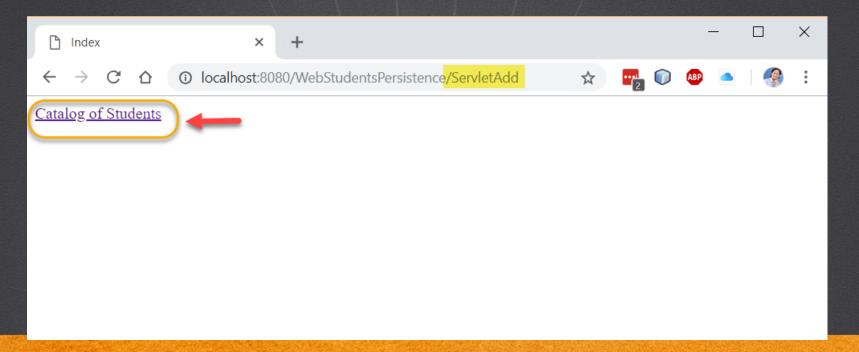
#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

## Add a Student:



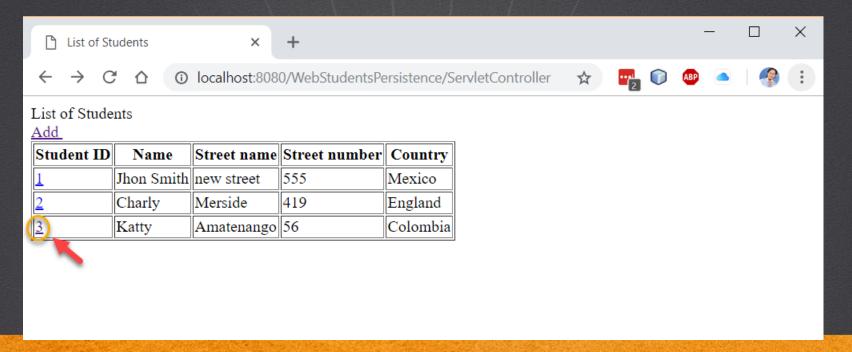
#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

## Add a Student:



#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

We review the added student, and edit it:



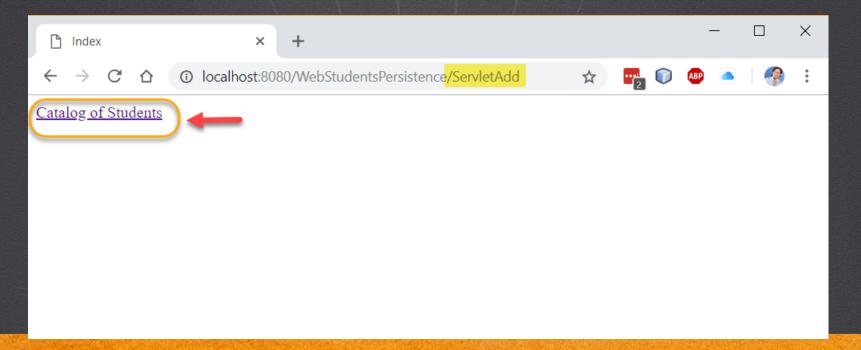
#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

# Modify the selected Student:

☐ Modify	Student	×	+						_	[	×
← → (	C 0	① localhost:80	80/WebS	tudentsPersis	tence/Servle	tModify?i	☆	2	BP <		:
Modify Student: Id Student: Name: Katty	3	å									
Address: Street Name Street Num Country: Co	ber: 56										

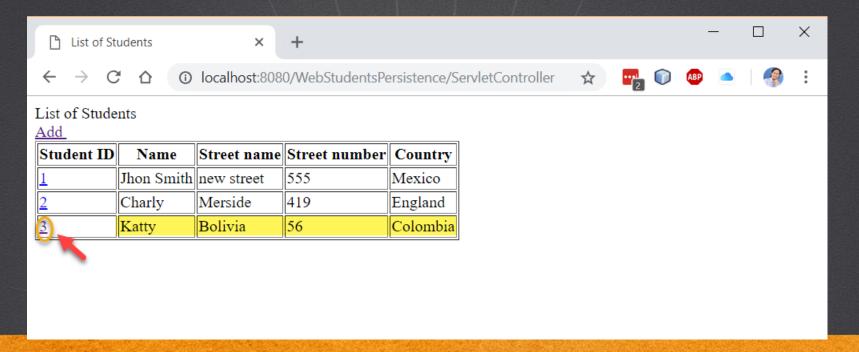
#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

## Delete an Student:



#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

We see the modified students and we select it to eliminate it:



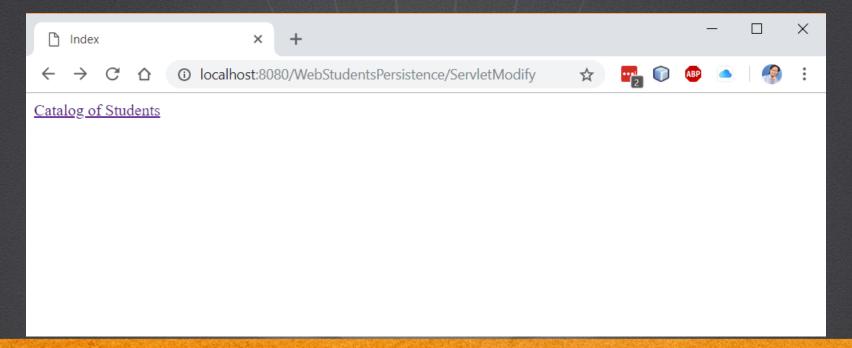
#### **CURSO HIBERNATE Y JPA**

We eliminate the selected student:

Modify Student	×	+			_		×		
← → C ↔	① localhost:8080	0/WebStudentsPersistence/ServletModify?i	☆	<b>1</b> 2	ABP _		:		
Modify Student Id Student: 3 Name: Katty	ă.								
Address: Street Name: Bolivar Street Number: 56 Country: Colombia modify delete									

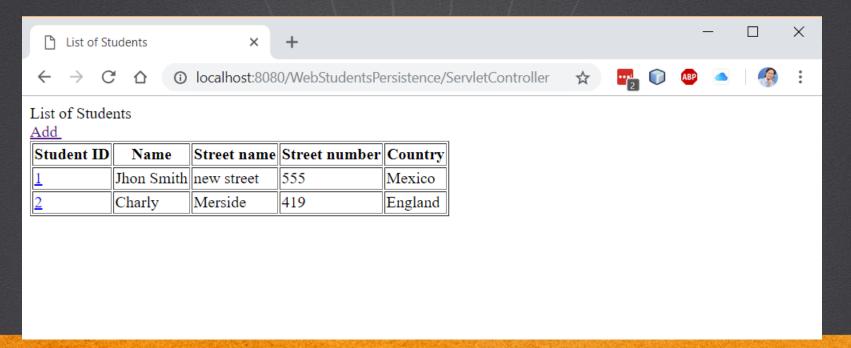
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We eliminate the selected student:



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We see that the student has already been eliminated:



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## **EXERCISE CONCLUSION**

- With this exercise we have integrated a Web application with Hibernate and JPA using Glassfish as an application server.
- We apply several design patterns such as MVC, DAO and DTO, as a whole we can
  deploy the respective actions, all this with the help of the persistence layer
  supported by Hibernate and JPA.
- We add the actions to list, add, modify and eliminate the list of Students.
- We also take advantage of applying the concept of cascade persistence, both when adding, modifying or deleting an object of the Student type along with the relationships marked as Cascade, which is the object of Address.

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By: Eng. Ubaldo Acosta



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